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MAKE AVAILABLE SUBSTANTIVE AND METHODOLOGICAL REPORTS ON THE JEWISH COMMUNITY, IN PARTICULAR, REPORTS BASED ON DATASETS THAT ARE PART OF THE ARCHIVE.

PROMOTE THE DATA BANK TO JEWISH FEDERATIONS, COMMUNAL ORGANIZATIONS, FOUNDATIONS AND OTHER GROUPS INTERESTED IN RESEARCH CONCERNING JEWISH LIFE IN NORTH AMERICA.

ENCOURAGE ACADEMICIANS, STUDENTS, COMMUNAL PROFESSIONALS AND OTHERS TO UTILIZE DATA BANK HOLDINGS AND TO MAKE THEIR STUDIES A PART OF THE ARCHIVE.

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PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND ADVICE TO FEDERATIONS, RESEARCHERS, COMMUNAL PROFESSIONALS, JOURNALISTS AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN RESEARCH ON THE JEWISH COMMUNITY.

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Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1981

SUMMATION OF LOCAL ESTIMATES for the number of persons in Jewish households in 1981 totals 5,921,000, virtually identical with the estimate for 1980. The Northeast and Northcentral states accounted for 68.5 per cent of the total population, compared with 68.9 per cent last year and 72.2 per cent five years ago. Of the 21 states in these regions, only five showed population increases over 1980. The South and West comprised 31.5 per cent of the total, compared with 31.1 per cent last year and 27.8 per cent five years ago. Eleven of the 30 states (including the District of Columbia) in these regions reported population increases.

Local Jewish population estimates are provided primarily through an annual survey of Jewish federations. Some communities revise estimates annually, while others report changes incurred over a longer period. The degree of accuracy of any one figure is related to the method of estimation. Formal population studies are conducted by some communities, while others estimate roughly on the basis of lists of known Jewish households.

Approximately five per cent of the total Jewish population resides in non-federated communities. An attempt to contact each of these communities, usually through a local synagogue, is made every three years.

Whatever method of estimation is employed, the primary unit of count is the household, which must be multiplied by an estimated household size to provide the population figure. In the absence of detailed data on individuals, the definition of a Jewish household is one which contains one or more Jews. This definition results in the inclusion of some non-Jews in the population estimates provided by reporting communities. Applying the 1970 National Jewish Population Study (NJPS) estimate of the number of non-Jews in "Jewish households" to the current U.S. figure, we arrive at a count of 5,500,000 Jewish members in "Jewish households."*

The U.S. Census Bureau does not identify Jews as an ethnic group and therefore does not collect data on Jewish populations. The Bureau's annual reports on changes

*The national estimate of Jewish members in Jewish households derived from the 1970 NJPS data can vary somewhat depending on different assumptions dealing with non-respondents. The article on "World Jewish Population" in this volume derives a higher estimate based on a different set of premises.

in general population numbers are based on birth rate, death rate, and net migration figures. The first two elements are not available for the Jewish populations from any official source. While migration estimates are available for Soviet Jews and Israelis, the latter, in particular, are difficult to define and may include a substantial temporary resident population. For these reasons no attempt has been made by the authors to develop overall population trends similar in method to the Census Bureau's projections.

The Greater New York Metropolitan area figure, currently estimated at more than one-third the total Jewish population of the United States, represents the greatest source for potential modification of the national total. A figure of 1,228,000 for New York City proper, based on the 1970 NJPS, is almost certainly overstated. The magnitude of the population shift to New York City suburbs and to areas outside Greater New York is unknown. The problem is further compounded by lack of current estimates for the areas contiguous with Metropolitan New York, i.e., Rockland County in New York State and Bergen County in New Jersey. A study sponsored by the New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, which will help to resolve these questions, is now underway.

National, regional, and state totals, shown in Tables 1 and 2, are derived by summing the local community estimates. While these totals are presented, it should be emphasized that they are reported only as estimates. State totals exclude duplicate listings and out-of-state figures, where a community extends across state boundaries. Communities with less than 100 Jews (not shown in Table 3) are also included, as is an estimate for unreported Jews (generally in areas having no local synagogue). The latter figure is put at 25,000, or less than one-half of one per cent of the national total. This figure is calculated by doubling the number of Jews in communities reporting less than 100 Jewish residents.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1981

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama.....	9,010	3,890,000	0.2
Alaska.....	960	400,000	0.2
Arizona.....	45,285	2,718,000	1.7
Arkansas.....	3,375	2,285,000	0.1
California.....	754,480	23,669,000	3.2
Colorado.....	31,765	2,889,000	1.1
Connecticut.....	101,700	3,108,000	3.3
Delaware.....	9,500	595,000	1.6
District of Columbia.....	40,000	638,000	6.3
Florida.....	466,980	9,740,000	4.8
Georgia.....	35,980	5,464,000	0.7
Hawaii.....	5,625	965,000	0.6
Idaho.....	510	944,000	0.1
Illinois.....	266,190	11,418,000	2.3
Indiana.....	23,460	5,490,000	0.4
Iowa.....	8,130	2,913,000	0.3
Kansas.....	10,760	2,363,000	0.5
Kentucky.....	11,585	3,661,000	0.3
Louisiana.....	16,200	4,204,000	0.4
Maine.....	6,800	1,125,000	0.6
Maryland.....	185,915	4,216,000	4.4
Massachusetts.....	240,805	5,737,000	4.2
Michigan.....	90,200	9,258,000	1.0
Minnesota.....	35,220	4,077,000	0.9
Mississippi.....	3,080	2,521,000	0.1
Missouri.....	71,770	4,917,000	1.5
Montana.....	645	787,000	0.1
Nebraska.....	7,905	1,570,000	0.5
Nevada.....	14,700	799,000	1.8
New Hampshire.....	4,480	921,000	0.5
New Jersey.....	436,865	7,364,000	5.9
New Mexico.....	7,155	1,300,000	0.6
New York.....	2,139,090	17,557,000	12.2

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina	14,540	5,874,000	0.2
North Dakota	1,080	653,000	0.2
Ohio	143,960	10,797,000	1.3
Oklahoma	6,565	3,025,000	0.2
Oregon	10,835	2,633,000	0.4
Pennsylvania	413,630	11,867,000	3.5
Rhode Island	22,000	947,000	2.3
South Carolina	8,660	3,119,000	0.3
South Dakota	600	690,000	0.1
Tennessee	16,715	4,591,000	0.4
Texas	72,570	14,228,000	0.5
Utah	2,300	1,461,000	0.2
Vermont	2,470	511,000	0.5
Virginia	59,340	5,346,000	1.1
Washington	21,885	4,130,000	0.5
West Virginia	7,340	1,950,000	0.4
Wisconsin	30,280	4,705,000	0.6
Wyoming	310	471,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	5,921,205**	226,505,000	2.6

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population. (Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Advance Reports, PHC80-V-1, issued April 1981.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1981

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,137,000	21.7	3,367,840	56.9
New England	12,348,000	5.5	378,255	6.4
Middle Atlantic	36,788,000	16.2	2,989,585	50.5
North Central:	58,854,000	26.0	689,555	11.6
East North Central	41,670,000	18.4	554,090	9.4
West North Central	17,184,000	7.6	135,465	2.3
South:	75,349,000	33.3	967,355	16.3
South Atlantic	36,943,000	16.3	828,255	14.0
East South Central	14,663,000	6.5	40,390	0.7
West South Central	23,743,000	10.5	98,710	1.7
West:	43,165,000	19.1	896,455	15.1
Mountain	11,368,000	5.0	102,670	1.7
Pacific	31,797,000	14.0	793,785	13.4
TOTALS	226,505,000	100.0	5,921,205	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1981
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA					
Anniston	100	*Eureka	250	Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)	
*Birmingham	4,000	Fontana	165	Vallejo	400
*Dothan	205	*Fresno	2,500	Ventura County	5,000
Gadsden	180	Kern County	850		
*Huntsville	550	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		COLORADO	
*Mobile	1,200	*Long Beach	13,500	Colorado Springs	1,000
*Montgomery	1,800	*Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	503,000	*Denver	30,000
Selma	210	Merced	100	Pueblo	375
Tri-Cities	150	Modesto	260		
Tuscaloosa	315	Monterey	1,500	CONNECTICUT	
ALASKA					
*Anchorage	600	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		*Bridgeport	18,500
*Fairbanks	210	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Bristol	250
ARIZONA					
*Phoenix	30,000	*Orange County	40,000	Colchester	525
*Tucson	15,000	*Palm Springs	4,800	*Danbury (incl. New Mil- ford)	3,500
ARKANSAS					
*Fayetteville	120	Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropol- itan Area)	2,000	Greenwich	2,200
Ft. Smith	160	*Petaluma	800	*Hartford (incl. New Britain)	23,500
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		Pomona Valley ^c	3,500	Lebanon	175
*Little Rock	1,800	*Riverside	1,200	Lower Middlesex County ^d (incl. in New London)	
Pine Bluff	175	*Sacramento	5,500	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Southeast Arkansas ^b	140	*Salinas	350	Meriden	1,400
Wynne-Forest City	110	San Bernardino	1,900	Middletown	1,300
CALIFORNIA					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	28,000	*San Diego	33,230	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Antelope Valley	375	*San Francisco	75,000	Moodus	150
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		*San Jose	15,000	*New Haven	20,000
El Centro	125	*San Luis Obispo	450	*New London	3,500
Elsinore	250	San Pedro	300	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
		*Santa Barbara	3,800	*Norwalk	4,000
		*Santa Cruz	1,000	Norwich	2,500
		Santa Maria	200	Putnam	110
		Santa Monica	8,000	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
		Santa Rosa	750	*Stamford	12,000
		Stockton	1,050	*Torrington	450
		Sun City	800		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Valley Area ^a	700	Athens	250	Sterling-Dixon	110
Wallingford	440	*Atlanta	28,750	Waukegan	1,200
*Waterbury	2,800	*Augusta	1,500		
Westport	2,800	Brunswick	120	INDIANA	
Willimantic	400	*Columbus	1,000	Anderson	105
Winsted	110	Dalton	235	Bloomington	300
DELAWARE		Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	*Elkhart (incl. in	
*Wilmington (incl. rest of		*Macon	900	South Bend)	
state)	9,500	*Savannah	2,600	Evansville	1,200
		Valdosta	145	*Ft. Wayne	1,350
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA				Gary (incl. in Northwest	
*Greater Washing-		HAWAII		Indiana-Calumet	
ton ^c	160,000	*Hilo	100	Region)	
		*Honolulu	5,000	*Indianapolis	11,000
FLORIDA		*Kona	100	*Lafayette	600
*Boca Raton-		*Maui	200	Marion	170
Delray	15,000			*Michigan City	375
*Brevard County	2,250	IDAHO		Muncie	175
*Daytona Beach	1,500	*Boise	120	*Northwest	
*Fort Lauderdale	75,000			Indiana-Calumet	
Fort Myers	300	ILLINOIS		Region ^d	5,000
Fort Pierce	270	Aurora	400	*Richmond	110
*Gainesville	1,000	Bloomington	125	Shelbyville	140
*Hollywood	55,000	*Champaign-		*South Bend	1,900
*Jacksonville	6,500	Urbana	1,500	Terre Haute	450
Key West	170	*Chicago Metropolitan			
Lakeland	800	Area	253,000	IOWA	
Lehigh Acres	125	Danville	240	Cedar Rapids	330
*Miami	225,000	*Decatur	350	Council Bluffs	245
*Orlando	15,000	East St. Louis (incl.		Davenport (incl. in Quad	
*Palm Beach County (excl.		in So. Ill.)		Cities, Ill.)	
Boca Raton)	40,000	*Elgin	830	*Des Moines	3,500
Pensacola	725	*Galesburg (incl. in		Dubuque	105
Port Charlotte	150	Peoria)		Fort Dodge	115
*Sarasota	6,500	*Joliet	800	*Iowa City	750
St. Augustine	100	*Kankakee	260	Mason City	110
*St. Petersburg (incl.		*Peoria	1,900	Muscatine	120
Clearwater)	9,000	*Quad Cities ^e	2,000	Ottumwa	150
Tallahassee	1,000	Quincy	200	*Sioux City	950
*Tampa	11,500	Rock Island (incl. in		*Waterloo	450
		Quad Cities)			
GEORGIA		*Rockford	1,025	KANSAS	
*Albany	525	*Southern Illinois ^b	950	Topeka	500
		*Springfield	1,250	*Wichita	1,200

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	
KENTUCKY			Brockton) . . .	170,000	*Detroit	75,000
Lexington	1,400	*Fall River	1,780	*Flint	2,395	
*Louisville	9,200	Fitchburg	300	Grand Rapids . . .	1,500	
Paducah	175	*Framingham	9,500	Iron County	160	
LOUISIANA			Gardner	100	Iron Mountain . . .	105
*Alexandria	770	Gloucester	400	Jackson	375	
*Baton Rouge	1,000	Great Barrington . .	105	*Kalamazoo	700	
Lafayette	600	Greenfield	250	Lansing	1,800	
Lake Charles	250	*Haverhill	1,650	Marquette County .	175	
*Monroe	550	Holyoke	1,100	Mt. Clemens	420	
*New Orleans	10,600	Hyannis	1,200	*Mt. Pleasant	100	
Shreveport	1,600	Lawrence	2,550	*Muskegon	235	
MAINE			*Leominster	750	*Saginaw	550
Augusta	215	*Lowell	2,000	South Haven	100	
*Bangor	1,500	*Lynn (incl. Beverly,				
Biddeford-Saco (incl. in		Peabody, and		MINNESOTA		
Portland)		Salem)	19,000	Austin	125	
Calais	135	Medway (incl. in Fra-		*Duluth	900	
*Lewiston-Auburn . .	700	mingham)		Hibbing	155	
*Portland	3,500	Milford (incl. in Fra-		*Minneapolis	23,430	
Waterville	300	mingham)		Rochester	240	
MARYLAND			Mills (incl. in Framing-		*St. Paul	9,250
Annapolis	2,000	ham)		Virginia	100	
*Baltimore	92,000	*New Bedford	3,100			
*Cumberland	265	Newburyport	280	MISSISSIPPI		
Easton Park Area' . .	100	North Berkshire . . .	675	*Biloxi-Gulfport . . .	100	
Frederick	400	*Northampton	700	Clarksdale	160	
Hagerstown	275	Peabody	2,600	Cleveland	180	
*Hartford County . .	500	*Pittsfield	1,685	Greenville	500	
*Montgomery		Plymouth	500	Greenwood	100	
County'	70,000	Salem	1,150	Hattiesburg	180	
*Prince Georges		Southbridge	105	*Jackson	650	
County'	20,000	*Springfield	10,000	Meridian	135	
Salisbury	300	Taunton	1,200	Natchez	140	
MASSACHUSETTS			Webster	125	Vicksburg	260
Amherst	750	*Worcester	10,000			
Athol	110	MICHIGAN		MISSOURI		
Attleboro	200	Ann Arbor (incl. all		Columbia	350	
Beverly	1,000	Washtenaw		Joplin	115	
*Boston (incl.		County)	3,000	*Kansas City	20,000	
		Battle Creek	245	Kennett	110	
		Bay City	650	Springfield	230	
		Benton Harbor	650	*St. Joseph	460	
				*St. Louis	60,000	

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
MONTANA		*Monmouth		NEW YORK	
Billings.....	160	County.....	32,000	*Albany.....	13,500
NEBRASKA		*Morris-Sussex		Amenia.....	140
*Lincoln.....	800	Counties°.....	15,500	Amsterdam.....	595
*Omaha.....	6,500	Morristown (incl. in		Auburn.....	315
NEVADA		Morris County)		Batavia.....	165
*Las Vegas.....	13,500	Mt. Holly.....	300	*Beacon.....	315
Reno.....	1,200	Newark (incl. in Essex		*Binghamton (incl.	
NEW HAMPSHIRE		County)		all Broome	
Claremont.....	130	New Brunswick (incl. in		County).....	4,000
Concord.....	350	Raritan Valley)		*Brewster (incl. in Dan-	
Dover.....	425	North Hudson		bury, Ct.).....	300
Keene.....	105	County°.....	7,000	*Buffalo.....	21,000
*Laconia.....	150	*North Jersey°... ..	32,500	Canandaigua.....	135
*Manchester.....	2,500	*Northern Middlesex		Catskill.....	200
Nashua.....	450	County'.....	22,000	Corning.....	125
*Portsmouth.....	1,000	*Ocean County... ..	8,100	Cortland.....	440
NEW JERSEY		*Passaic-Clifton ..	7,500	*Dunkirk.....	150
*Atlantic City		Paterson (incl. in North		Ellenville.....	1,450
(incl. Atlantic		Jersey)		*Elmira.....	1,100
County).....	12,000	Perth Amboy (incl.		Geneva.....	300
*Bayonne.....	5,500	in North Middlesex		Glens Falls.....	360
Bergen County^	100,000	County)		Gloversville.....	535
Bridgeton.....	375	Plainfield (incl. in Union		Herkimer.....	185
*Camden'.....	28,000	County)		Highland Falls....	105
Carteret.....	300	Princeton.....	2,600	Hudson.....	470
Elizabeth (incl. in Union		*Raritan Valley' ..	22,500	Ithaca.....	1,000
County)		Salem.....	230	Jamestown.....	185
*Englewood (also incl.		*Somerset County' ..	6,000	*Kingston.....	2,500
in Bergen		Somerville (incl. in Som-		Liberty.....	2,100
County).....	10,000	erset County)		Loch Sheldrake-	
*Essex County^m..	95,000	Toms River (incl. in		Hurleyville.....	750
Flemington.....	875	Ocean County)		Monroe.....	400
Gloucester		*Trenton°.....	8,500	Monticello.....	2,400
County^.....	165	*Union County... ..	39,500	Mountaintale.....	150
*Hoboken.....	350	Vineland°.....	3,335	New York City	
*Jersey City.....	5,200	Wildwood.....	425	Metropolitan	
Metuchen (incl. in North		Willingboro (incl. in		Area*.....	1,998,000
Middlesex County)		Camden)		New Paltz.....	150
Millville.....	240	NEW MEXICO		Newark.....	220
		*Albuquerque....		*Newburgh-	
	 6,500		Middletown....	4,900
		Las Cruces.....		*Niagara Falls....	1,000
	 100		Norwich.....	120
		Santa Fe.....			
	 300			

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Olean	140	Wilmington	500	Eugene	1,500
Oneonta	175	Winston-Salem	440	*Portland	8,735
Oswego	100			Salem	200
Parksville	140	NORTH DAKOTA			
Pawling	105	Fargo	500	PENNSYLVANIA	
Plattsburg	275	Grand Forks	100	Aliquippa	400
Port Jervis	560			*Allentown	4,980
Potsdam	175	OHIO		*Altoona	580
Poughkeepsie	4,900	*Akron	6,000	Ambridge	250
*Rochester	19,600	*Canton	2,340	Beaver (incl. in	
Rockland		*Cincinnati	21,500	Pittsburgh)	
County	25,000	*Cleveland	75,000	Beaver Falls	350
Rome	205	*Columbus	13,000	Berwick	120
Saratoga Springs	500	*Dayton	6,000	Bethlehem	960
*Schenectady	5,400	*East Liverpool	300	Braddock	250
Sharon Springs	165	Elyria	275	Bradford	150
South Fallsburg	1,100	Hamilton	560	Brownville	150
*Syracuse	12,000	*Lima	290	*Butler	350
Troy	1,200	Lorain	1,000	Carbon County	125
Utica	2,250	Mansfield	600	Carnegie	100
Walden (incl. in New-		Marion	150	Central Bucks	
burg-Middletown)		Middletown	140	County	400
Warwick	100	New Philadelphia	140	Chambersburg	340
Watertown	250	Newark	105	Chester	2,100
White Lake	425	Piqua	120	Coatesville	305
Woodbourne	200	Portsmouth	120	Connellsville	110
Woodridge	300	Sandusky	150	Donora	100
		Springfield	340	Easton	1,300
NORTH CAROLINA		*Steubenville	405	Ellwood City	110
*Asheville	1,000	*Toledo	7,500	*Erie	930
*Chapel Hill-		*Warren	500	Farrell	150
Durham	1,850	Wooster	200	Greensburg	300
*Charlotte	3,500	*Youngstown	5,200	*Harrisburg	4,750
*Fayetteville (incl. all		Zanesville	350	*Hazleton	575
Cumberland				Homestead	300
County)	500	OKLAHOMA		Indiana	135
Gastonia	220	Muskogee	120	*Johnstown	550
Goldsboro	120	*Oklahoma City	2,500	Kittanning	175
*Greensboro	3,200	Oklahoma City		*Lancaster	1,800
*Hendersonville	105	Zone'	190	Lebanon	425
High Point	400	*Tulsa	2,700	Lock Haven	140
Raleigh	1,375			*Lower Bucks	
*Rocky Mount	110	OREGON		County'	12,000
*Whiteville Zone'	160	Corvallis	140		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	
*McKeesport	2,000	Spartanburg	295	VERMONT		
Monessen	100	Sumter	190	Bennington	120	
Mt. Pleasant	120	SOUTH DAKOTA			Burlington	1,800
New Castle	400	*Sioux Falls	125	Rutland	350	
*New Kensington	560	TENNESSEE			St. Johnsbury	100
Norristown	2,000	*Chattanooga	1,700	VIRGINIA		
North Penn	200	Johnson City**	210	*Alexandria (incl. Falls		
Oil City	165	*Knoxville	1,350	Church, Arlington		
Oxford-Kennett		*Memphis	9,000	County, and urban-		
Square	180	*Nashville	3,700	ized Fairfax		
*Philadelphia Metropoli-		Oak Ridge	240	County)'.	30,000	
tan Area	295,000	TEXAS			Arlington (incl. in Alex-	
*Phoenixville	340	Amarillo	300	andria)		
*Pittsburgh	50,000	*Austin	2,300	*Charlottesville	800	
Pottstown	700	Baytown	300	Danville	180	
Pottsville	500	*Beaumont	400	Fredericksburg	140	
*Reading	2,800	Brownsville	160	Hampton (incl. in		
Sayre	100	*Corpus Christi	1,060	Newport News)		
*Scranton	3,800	*Dallas	20,000	Harrisonburg	115	
*Sharon	330	De Witt County ^{bb}	150	Hopewell	140	
State College	450	*El Paso	5,000	Lynchburg	275	
Stroudsburg	410	*Ft. Worth	3,000	Martinsville	135	
*Sunbury	200	*Galveston	620	*Newport News (incl.		
Uniontown	290	*Houston	28,000	Hampton)	2,575	
Upper Beaver	500	Laredo	420	*Norfolk (incl. Virginia		
Washington (incl. in		Longview	185	Beach)	11,000	
Pittsburgh)		Lubbock	350	Petersburg	600	
Wayne County	210	McAllen	295	*Portsmouth (incl.		
West Chester	300	North Texas Zone ^{cc}	100	Suffolk)	1,100	
*Wilkes-Barre	4,000	Odessa	150	*Richmond	10,000	
*Williamsport	415	Port Arthur	260	*Roanoke	1,200	
*York	1,600	*San Antonio	6,500	Williamsburg	120	
RHODE ISLAND		Texarkana	100	Winchester	110	
*Providence (incl. rest of		*Tyler	450	WASHINGTON		
state)	22,000	*Waco	750	Bellingham	120	
SOUTH CAROLINA		Wharton	170	Bremerton (incl. in		
*Charleston	3,200	Wichita Falls	260	Seattle)		
*Columbia	2,300	UTAH			*Seattle	19,500
*Florence	350	Ogden	100	Spokane	800	
Greenville	600	*Salt Lake City	2,200	Tacoma	750	
Orangeburg						
County	105					

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
WEST VIRGINIA		WISCONSIN		*Oshkosh 150	
*Bluefield-Princeton .	250	*Appleton	250	Racine	405
*Charleston	1,150	Beloit	120	*Sheboygan	250
*Clarksburg	205	Eau Clair	120	Superior	165
*Huntington	450	Fond du Lac	100	Waukesha (incl. in	
Morgantown	200	*Green Bay	350	Milwaukee)	
Parkersburg	155	*Kenosha	250	Wausau	155
Weirton	150	*Madison	3,500		
Wheeling	650	*Manitowoc	115	WYOMING	
		*Milwaukee	23,900	Cheyenne	255

*Denotes estimate submitted within the last three years.

^aFlorence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

^bTowns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

^cIncludes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

^dCenterbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

^eAnsonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

^fGreater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion), Falls Church, Alexandria, in Virginia.

^gRock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

^hTowns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

ⁱIncludes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

^jTowns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

^kAllendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

^lIncludes Camden and Burlington Counties.

^mIncludes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

ⁿIncludes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

^oSee footnote (m).

^pIncludes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

^aIncludes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

^bIncludes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

^cIncludes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

^dExcludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

^eIncludes Mercer County in New Jersey; and Lower Makefield, Morrisville, Newtown, and Yardley in Pennsylvania.

^fIncludes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

^gEstimate based on the 1970 National Jewish Population Study. Includes the Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, Staten Island, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.

^hElizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

ⁱTowns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

^jBensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penn-del, Warrington, Yardley.

^{ka}Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

^{kb}Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

^{kc}Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).