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Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1982

THE JEWISH POPULATION in the United States in 1982 is estimated to be 5.725 million. The drop from the 1981 figure of 5.921 million is due almost entirely to a lower estimate of the size of the Jewish population of Greater New York City, a figure derived from a newly-conducted demographic study. (See below.)

The convention employed in this and previous articles for "Jewish population" is that used by almost all Jewish federations providing estimates, *viz.*, the number of individuals in households with one or more self-identified Jews. The 1970 National Jewish Population Study found that approximately seven per cent of the persons in such households were non-Jews. If in 1982 the figure remained the same, the number of Jews identifying as such would be in the neighborhood of 5.325 million.

The reason for adopting the broad definition of "Jewish population" is inherent in the process of obtaining the local estimates which are shown in Table 3 and which form the basis of the state and regional totals in Table 1 and Table 2. (In the latter two tables, known areas with less than 100 Jews and estimates for "unknowns" have been added. Adjustments have also been made for local estimates which overlap or cover more than one state.) In most cases, local estimates were developed by starting with known Jewish households, adjusting for non-listed Jewish households (*i.e.*, "unknowns"), and finally, multiplying by an average size of household figure. In only a small number of cases did federations have available information which could produce estimates limited only to "Jews." Since the more inclusive figure can be reported on a comparable basis for all communities, this procedure has been adopted.

Each year all Jewish federations are asked to provide current Jewish population estimates. In 1982, 114 federations responded, with a total population estimate of almost 5.1 million, or 89 per cent of the total national figure. It should be noted that in the last decade there has been an expansion in the use of computerized files of federation contributors and prospects. These provide a firmer base for estimates than existed in earlier decades.

In addition to the inquiries addressed to federations, there is a periodic survey made of areas not covered by them. In the main, this is handled through inquiries sent to local synagogues. While the resulting estimates may lack precision, they do provide valuable information about Jewish population pockets that might otherwise be overlooked. The next survey of the unaffiliated areas will be done for the 1983 estimates.

Except in those cases where a current population study has been carried out, the local estimates shown for 1982 do not vary a great deal from the figures indicated over the past several years. However, many federations have conducted population studies at some point in time, and these serve as benchmarks in the ongoing estimation process. Comparisons of figures on the local, state, and regional levels are best done over some span of time, preferably a minimum of five years. The following chart shows the regional proportions reported in the AJYB for 1977 and 1982, demonstrating the marked population shift to the Sun Belt.

<u>Region</u>	<u>Proportion of Total Jewish Population</u>	
	<u>1977</u>	<u>1982</u>
Northeast	59.8	54.3
North Central	12.4	12.2
South	14.1	17.2
West	13.7	16.3
Total	100.0	100.0
Number	5,776,000	5,725,000

Greater New York Area Estimate

Previous volumes of the AJYB carried an estimate of 1,998,000 for Greater New York, while pointing out that this figure, derived from the National Jewish Population Study, was probably, with the passage of time, overstated. The first results of a demographic study of New York Jewry, sponsored by the New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, provide a new estimate of 1,734,800. This figure represents a 13.4 per cent decline from the 1970 estimate or, approximately, an annual decrease of one per cent. The current estimate is shown on a basis comparable to the 1970 figure, i.e., it *includes* approximately six per cent non-Jews and *excludes* the institutionalized population. Excluding non-Jews and including the institutionalized population, New York reported a total of 1,668,700 Jewish persons.

The following chart shows the county estimates for the New York area in 1970 and 1982.

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1982</u>
Bronx	143,000	93,260
Brooklyn	514,000	420,840
Manhattan	171,000	297,230
Queens	379,000	314,600
Staten Island	21,000	33,150
Nassau	{ 605,000	253,670
Suffolk		192,320
Westchester	<u>165,000</u>	<u>125,935</u>
Total	<u>1,998,000</u>	<u>1,734,800*</u>

*The difference between the sum of the counties shown and the total is the result of rounding the average household size in each county.

In Queens, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties, the average household size decreased in the twelve-year period by 14 to 15 per cent. In the latter three counties, the number of households also decreased substantially, resulting in a population difference of approximately 198,100 persons between 1970 and 1982; Queens showed a smaller loss in households.

In the Bronx, the loss in population is due almost entirely to a drop in households. This is also largely true in the case of Brooklyn. Manhattan is the one county showing a substantial population increase since 1970; there, the average household size increased by 9.5 per cent, and the number of households by 59 per cent.

Initial census reports for 1980 show that 1.16 million more people moved out of New York City proper than moved into it. There was no significant growth in the New York suburbs. These trends are consistent with the data reported here, except for Manhattan. When detailed characteristics of Manhattan's Jewish population become available, it will be possible to evaluate the reasons for Manhattan's growth since 1970.

ALVIN CHENKIN

APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1982

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama	8,960	3,917,000	0.2
Alaska	960	412,000	0.2
Arizona	46,285	2,794,000	1.7
Arkansas	2,885	2,296,000	0.1
California	775,995	24,196,000	3.2
Colorado	44,365	2,965,000	1.5
Connecticut	102,075	3,134,000	3.3
Delaware	9,500	598,000	1.6
District of Columbia	30,000	631,000	4.8
Florida	478,180	10,183,000	4.7
Georgia	38,855	5,574,000	0.7
Hawaii	5,625	981,000	0.6
Idaho	505	959,000	0.1
Illinois	266,985	11,462,000	2.3
Indiana	25,610	5,468,000	0.5
Iowa	7,470	2,899,000	0.3
Kansas	11,260	2,383,000	0.5
Kentucky	12,285	3,662,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,625	4,308,000	0.4
Maine	7,800	1,133,000	0.7
Maryland	195,915	4,263,000	4.6
Massachusetts	248,545	5,773,000	4.3
Michigan	85,735	9,204,000	0.9
Minnesota	33,790	4,094,000	0.8
Mississippi	3,080	2,531,000	0.1
Missouri	85,835	4,941,000	1.7
Montana	640	793,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,850	1,577,000	0.5
Nevada	19,200	845,000	2.3
New Hampshire	5,380	936,000	0.6
New Jersey	435,165	7,404,000	5.9
New Mexico	5,305	1,328,000	0.4
New York	1,872,150	17,602,000	10.6

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population *</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina	14,740	5,953,000	0.3
North Dakota	1,085	658,000	0.2
Ohio	138,795	10,781,000	1.3
Oklahoma	6,860	3,100,000	0.2
Oregon	11,940	2,651,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	415,125	11,871,000	3.5
Rhode Island	22,000	953,000	2.3
South Carolina	8,760	3,167,000	0.3
South Dakota	605	686,000	0.1
Tennessee	18,100	4,612,000	0.4
Texas	73,960	14,766,000	0.5
Utah	2,300	1,518,000	0.2
Vermont	2,465	516,000	0.5
Virginia	59,265	5,430,000	1.1
Washington	21,885	4,217,000	0.5
West Virginia	4,295	1,952,000	0.2
Wisconsin	31,295	4,742,000	0.7
Wyoming	310	492,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	5,724,600**	229,307,000	2.5

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, July 1, 1981, Provisional. (Source: *Provisional Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1981*, Bureau of the Census, Series P-25, No. 911, issued April 1982.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1982

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,320,000	21.5	3,110,705	54.3
New England	12,444,000	5.4	388,265	6.8
Middle Atlantic	36,876,000	16.1	2,722,440	47.6
North Central:	58,893,000	25.7	696,315	12.2
East North Central	41,656,000	18.2	548,420	9.6
West North Central	17,237,000	7.5	147,895	2.6
South:	76,944,000	33.6	982,265	17.2
South Atlantic	37,751,000	16.5	839,510	14.7
East South Central .	14,723,000	6.4	42,425	0.7
West South Central .	24,470,000	10.7	100,330	1.8
West:	44,150,000	19.3	935,315	16.3
Mountain	11,694,000	5.1	118,910	2.1
Pacific	32,456,000	14.2	816,405	14.3
TOTALS	229,307,000	100.0	5,724,600	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1982
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA					
Anniston	100	*Eureka	250	Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)	
**Birmingham	4,000	Fontana	165	Vallejo	400
*Dothan	205	*Fresno	2,500	Ventura County	5,000
Gadsden	180	Kern County	850		
*Huntsville	550	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		COLORADO	
**Mobile	1,250	**Long Beach	13,500	Colorado Springs	1,000
**Montgomery	1,700	**Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	500,870	**Denver	42,600
Selma	210	Merced	100	Pueblo	375
Tri-Cities	150	Modesto	260	CONNECTICUT	
Tuscaloosa	315	Monterey	1,500	**Bridgeport	18,500
ALASKA					
*Anchorage	600	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol	250
*Fairbanks	210	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester	525
ARIZONA					
*Phoenix	30,000	**Orange County	50,000	*Danbury (incl. New Mil- ford)	3,500
**Tucson	16,000	**Palm Springs	4,950	Greenwich	2,200
ARKANSAS					
*Fayetteville	120	Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropol- itan Area)	2,000	**Hartford (incl. New Britain)	23,500
Ft. Smith	160	*Petaluma	800	Lebanon	175
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		Pomona Valley ^c	3,500	Lower Middlesex County ^d (incl. in New London)	
**Little Rock	1,600	*Riverside	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Pine Bluff	175	**Sacramento	7,000	Meriden	1,400
Southeast		*Salinas	350	Middletown	1,300
Arkansas ^b	140	San Bernardino	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Wynne-Forest		*San Diego	33,230	Moodus	150
City	110	**San Francisco	75,000	*New Haven	20,000
CALIFORNIA					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	28,000	**San Jose	25,000	**New London	3,500
Antelope Valley	375	*San Luis Obispo	450	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		San Pedro	300	**Norwalk	4,000
El Centro	125	*Santa Barbara	3,800	Norwich	2,500
Elsinore	250	*Santa Cruz	1,000	Putnam	110
		Santa Maria	200	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
		Santa Monica	8,000	**Stamford	12,000
		Santa Rosa	750	*Torrington	450
		Stockton	1,050		
		Sun City	800		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Valley Area ^a	700	Athens	250	Sterling-Dixon	110
Wallingford	440	**Atlanta	30,000	Waukegan	1,200
**Waterbury	2,800	**Augusta	1,500		
Westport	2,800	Brunswick	120	INDIANA	
Willimantic	400	*Columbus	1,000	Anderson	105
Winsted	110	Dalton	235	Bloomington	300
		Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	*Elkhart (incl. in	
DELAWARE		*Macon	900	South Bend)	
*Wilmington (incl. rest of		**Savannah	2,600	Evansville	1,200
state)	9,500	Valdosta	145	**Ft. Wayne	1,350
				Gary (incl. in Northwest	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		HAWAII		Indiana-Calumet	
**Greater Washing-		*Hilo	100	Region)	
ton ^c	160,000	*Honolulu	5,000	**Indianapolis	13,800
		*Kona	100	*Lafayette	600
FLORIDA		*Maui	200	Marion	170
**Boca Raton-				**Michigan City	425
Delray	15,000	IDAHO		Muncie	175
*Brevard County	2,250	*Boise	120	**Northwest	
**Daytona Beach	2,000			Indiana-Calumet	
**Fort Lauderdale	80,000	ILLINOIS		Region ⁱ	4,300
Fort Myers	300	Aurora	400	*Richmond	110
Fort Pierce	270	Bloomington	125	Shelbyville	140
*Gainesville	1,000	**Champaign-		**South Bend	1,900
*Hollywood	55,000	Urbana	2,000	Terre Haute	450
**Jacksonville	7,200	**Chicago Metropolitan			
Key West	170	Area	253,000	IOWA	
Lakeland	800	Danville	240	Cedar Rapids	330
Lehigh Acres	125	*Decatur	350	Council Bluffs	245
**Miami	225,000	East St. Louis (incl.		Davenport (incl. in Quad	
*Orlando	15,000	in So. Ill.)		Cities, Ill.)	
**Palm Beach County		*Elgin	830	**Des Moines	3,500
(excl. Boca		*Galesburg (incl. in		Dubuque	105
Raton)	45,000	Peoria)		Fort Dodge	115
Pensacola	725	*Joliet	800	*Iowa City	750
Port Charlotte	150	*Kankakee	260	Mason City	110
**Sarasota	6,500	**Peoria	1,900	Muscatine	120
St. Augustine	100	**Quad Cities ^f	1,800	Ottumwa	150
**St. Petersburg (incl.		Quincy	200	**Sioux City	845
Clearwater)	9,000	Rock Island (incl. in		*Waterloo	450
Tallahassee	1,000	Quad Cities)			
**Tampa	11,500	**Rockford	975	KANSAS	
		**Southern Illinois ^h	950	Topeka	500
GEORGIA		**Springfield	1,250	**Wichita	900
*Albany	525				

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KENTUCKY					
**Lexington	2,100	Fitchburg	300	Grand Rapids	1,500
**Louisville	9,200	*Framingham	9,500	Iron County	160
Paducah	175	Gardner	100	Iron Mountain	105
LOUISIANA					
**Alexandria	700	Gloucester	400	Jackson	375
**Baton Rouge	1,500	Great Barrington	105	*Kalamazoo	700
Lafayette	600	Greenfield	250	Lansing	1,800
Lake Charles	250	*Haverhill	1,650	Marquette County	175
*Monroe	550	Holyoke	1,100	Mt. Clemens	420
**New Orleans	10,600	Hyannis	1,200	*Mt. Pleasant	100
**Shreveport	1,600	Lawrence	2,550	*Muskegon	235
MAINE					
Augusta	215	*Leominster	750	*Saginaw	550
*Bangor	1,500	*Lowell	2,000	South Haven	100
**Southern Maine (excl. Portland)	950	**Lynn (incl. Beverly, Peabody, and Salem)	19,000	MINNESOTA	
Calais	135	Medway (incl. in Framingham)		Austin	125
**Lewiston-Auburn	700	Milford (incl. in Framingham)		*Duluth	900
**Portland	3,550	Mills (incl. in Framingham)		Hibbing	155
Waterville	300	**New Bedford	3,100	**Minneapolis	22,000
MARYLAND					
Annapolis	2,000	Newburyport	280	Rochester	240
**Baltimore	92,000	North Berkshire	675	*St. Paul	9,250
*Cumberland	265	*Northampton	700	Virginia	100
Easton Park Area	100	Peabody	2,600	MISSISSIPPI	
Frederick	400	**Pittsfield (incl. all Berkshire County)	3,500	*Biloxi-Gulfport	100
Hagerstown	275	Plymouth	500	Clarksdale	160
*Hartford County	500	Salem	1,150	Cleveland	180
**Montgomery and Prince Georges County	100,000	Southbridge	105	Greenville	500
Salisbury	300	**Springfield	11,250	Greenwood	100
MASSACHUSETTS					
Amherst	750	Taunton	1,200	Hattiesburg	180
Athol	110	Webster	125	*Jackson	650
Attleboro	200	**Worcester	10,000	Meridian	135
Beverly	1,000	MICHIGAN		Natchez	140
**Boston (incl. Brockton)	170,000	Ann Arbor (incl. all Washtenaw County)	3,000	Vicksburg	260
*Fall River	1,780	Battle Creek	245	MISSOURI	
		Bay City	650	Columbia	350
		Benton Harbor	650	Joplin	115
		**Detroit	70,000	**Kansas City	20,000
		**Flint	2,430	Kennett	110
				Springfield	230
				**St. Joseph	430
				**St. Louis	53,500
				MONTANA	
				Billings	160

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
NEBRASKA		Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Auburn	315
**Lincoln	750	Mt. Holly	300	Batavia	165
**Omaha	6,500	Newark (incl. in Essex County)		*Beacon	315
NEVADA		New Brunswick (incl. in Raritan Valley)		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	4,000
**Las Vegas	18,000	North Hudson County ^p	7,000	*Brewster (incl. in Danbury, Ct.)	300
Reno	1,200	**North Jersey ^a	32,500	**Buffalo	20,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE		**Northern Middlesex County ^r	22,000	Canandaigua	135
Claremont	130	*Ocean County	8,100	Catskill	200
Concord	350	**Passaic-Clifton	7,500	Corning	125
Dover	425	Paterson (incl. in North Jersey)		Cortland	440
Keene	105	Perth Amboy (incl. in North Middlesex County)		*Dunkirk	150
*Laconia	150	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Ellenville	1,450
*Manchester	2,500	Princeton	2,600	**Elmira	1,100
Nashua	450	**Raritan Valley ^s	22,500	Geneva	300
*Portsmouth	1,000	Salem	230	Glens Falls	360
NEW JERSEY		*Somerset County ^t	6,000	Gloversville	535
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	12,000	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		Herkimer	185
*Bayonne	5,500	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Highland Falls	105
Bergen County ^u	100,000	**Trenton ^v	8,500	Hudson	470
Bridgeton	375	**Union County	39,500	Ithaca	1,000
**Camden ^w	28,000	Vineland ^x	3,335	Jamestown	185
Carteret	300	Wildwood	425	**Kingston	3,000
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		Willingboro (incl. in Camden)		Liberty	2,100
**Englewood (also incl. in Bergen County)	9,300	NEW MEXICO		Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville	750
**Essex County ^m	95,000	**Albuquerque	4,500	Monroe	400
Flemington	875	Las Cruces	100	Monticello	2,400
Gloucester County ⁿ	165	Santa Fe	300	Mountaindale	150
*Hoboken	350	NEW YORK		**New York City Metropolitan Area ^o	1,734,800
**Jersey City	3,500	**Albany	13,000	New Paltz	150
Metuchen (incl. in North Middlesex County)		Amenia	140	Newark	220
Millville	240	Amsterdam	595	**Newburgh-Middletown	4,900
*Monmouth County	32,000			**Niagara Falls	900
**Morris-Sussex Counties ^o	16,000			Norwich	120
				Olean	140
				Oneonta	175
				Oswego	100
				Parksville	140
				Pawling	105

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Plattsburg	275	OHIO		Ambridge.	250
Port Jervis	560	**Akron	6,000	Beaver (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
Potsdam	175	**Canton	2,850	Beaver Falls	350
Poughkeepsie	4,900	**Cincinnati	21,500	Berwick	120
**Rochester	19,600	**Cleveland	70,000	Bethlehem	960
Rockland County	25,000	**Columbus	13,000	Braddock	250
Rome	205	**Dayton	6,000	Bradford	150
Saratoga Springs	500	*East Liverpool	300	Brownville	150
*Schenectady	5,400	Elyria	275	*Butler	350
Sharon Springs	165	Hamilton	560	Carbon County	125
South Fallsburg	1,100	*Lima	290	Carnegie	100
**Syracuse	9,000	Lorain	1,000	Central Bucks County	400
Troy	1,200	Mansfield	600	Chambersburg	340
**Utica	2,250	Marion	150	Chester	2,100
Walden (incl. in New- burg-Middletown)		Middletown	140	Coatesville	305
Warwick	100	New Philadelphia	140	Connellsville	110
Watertown	250	Newark	105	Donora	100
White Lake	425	Piqua	120	Easton	1,300
Woodbourne	200	Portsmouth	120	Ellwood City	110
Woodridge	300	Sandusky	150	**Erie	930
NORTH CAROLINA		Springfield	340	Farrell	150
*Asheville	1,000	**Steubenville	230	Greensburg	300
*Chapel Hill- Durham	1,850	**Toledo	7,500	**Harrisburg	4,750
**Charlotte	3,700	*Warren	500	*Hazleton	575
*Fayetteville (incl. all Cumberland County)	500	Wooster	200	Homestead	300
Gastonia	220	*Youngstown	5,200	Indiana	135
Goldsboro	120	Zanesville	350	**Johnstown	550
*Greensboro	3,200	OKLAHOMA		Kittanning	175
*Hendersonville	105	Muskogee	120	*Lancaster	1,800
High Point	400	**Oklahoma City	2,600	Lebanon	425
Raleigh	1,375	Oklahoma City Zone'	190	Lock Haven	140
*Rocky Mount	110	**Tulsa	2,900	*Lower Bucks County'	18,000
*Whiteville Zone'	160	OREGON		*McKeesport	2,000
Wilmington	500	Corvallis	140	Monessen	100
Winston-Salem	440	Eugene	1,500	Mt. Pleasant	120
NORTH DAKOTA		*Portland	9,845	New Castle	400
Fargo	500	Salem	200	*New Kensington	560
Grand Forks	100	PENNSYLVANIA		Norristown	2,000
		Aliquippa	400	North Penn	200
		**Allentown	4,980	Oil City	165
		**Altoona	580	Oxford-Kennett Square	180

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
**Philadelphia Metropolitan Area	295,000	**Memphis	9,000	County, and urban Fairfax County) ^f	30,000
*Phoenixville	340	**Nashville	4,925	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)	
**Pittsburgh	50,000	Oak Ridge	240	*Charlottesville	800
Pottstown	700	TEXAS		Danville	180
Pottsville	500	Amarillo	300	Fredericksburg	140
**Reading	2,800	**Austin	2,700	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)	
Sayre	100	Baytown	300	Harrisonburg	115
**Scranton	3,800	*Beaumont	400	Hopewell	140
*Sharon	330	Brownsville	160	Lynchburg	275
State College	450	**Corpus Christi	1,200	Martinsville	135
Stroudsburg	410	**Dallas	21,000	*Newport News (incl. Hampton)	2,575
*Sunbury	200	De Witt County ^{bb}	150	*Norfolk (incl. Virginia Beach)	11,000
Uniontown	290	**El Paso	5,000	Petersburg	600
Upper Beaver	500	*Ft. Worth	3,000	*Portsmouth (incl. Suffolk)	1,100
Washington (incl. in Pittsburgh)		**Galveston	620	**Richmond	10,000
Wayne County	210	**Houston	28,000	*Roanoke	1,200
West Chester	300	Laredo	420	Williamsburg	120
**Wilkes-Barre	4,000	Longview	185	Winchester	110
*Williamsport	415	Lubbock	350	WASHINGTON	
*York	1,600	McAllen	295	Bellingham	120
RHODE ISLAND		North Texas Zone ^{cc}	100	Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)	
**Providence (incl. rest of state)	22,000	Odessa	150	**Seattle	19,500
SOUTH CAROLINA		Port Arthur	260	Spokane	800
**Charleston	3,500	**San Antonio	6,500	Tacoma	750
*Columbia	2,300	Texarkana	100	WEST VIRGINIA	
*Florence	350	*Tyler	450	*Bluefield-Princeton	250
Greenville	600	*Waco	750	*Charleston	1,105
Orangeburg County	105	Wharton	170	*Clarksburg	205
Spartanburg	295	Wichita Falls	260	*Huntington	450
Sumter	190	UTAH		Morgantown	200
SOUTH DAKOTA		Ogden	100	Parkersburg	155
**Sioux Falls	125	*Salt Lake City	2,200	Weirton	150
TENNESSEE		VERMONT		Wheeling	650
**Chattanooga	2,000	Bennington	120	WISCONSIN	
Johnson City ^{**}	210	Burlington	1,800	*Appleton	250
*Knoxville	1,350	Rutland	350		
		St. Johnsbury	100		
		VIRGINIA			
		**Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington)			

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Beloit	120	*Manitowoc	115	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
Eau Clair	120	**Milwaukee	23,900	Wausau	155
Fond du Lac	100	*Oshkosh	150		
*Green Bay	350	Racine	405	WYOMING	
*Kenosha	250	*Sheboygan	250	Cheyenne	255
**Madison	4,500	Superior	165		

*Denotes estimate submitted within the previous three years.

**Denotes estimate submitted in 1982.

*Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

†Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

‡Includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

‡Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

‡Ansonia, Derby–Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

‡Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion), Falls Church, Alexandria, in Virginia.

‡Rock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

‡Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

‡Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

‡Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

‡Allendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

‡Includes Camden and Burlington Counties.

‡Includes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

‡Includes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

‡See footnote (m).

‡Includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

‡Includes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

‡Includes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

‡Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South

River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

¹Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

²Includes Mercer County in New Jersey; and Lower Makefield, Morrisville, Newtown, and Yardley in Pennsylvania.

³Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

⁴See text for discussion of alternate estimate. Includes the Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, Staten Island, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.

⁵Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

⁶Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

⁷Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warrington, Yardley.

⁸Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

⁹Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

¹⁰Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).