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## Jewish Population in the United States, 1998

**B**ASED ON LOCAL COMMUNITY counts—the method for identifying and enumerating Jewish population that serves as the basis of this report—the estimated size of the American Jewish community in 1998 was 6.0 million. This is half a million more than the 5.5 million “core” Jewish population estimated in the Council of Jewish Federations’ 1990 National Jewish Population Survey (NJPS).<sup>1</sup>

The difference between the national and aggregated local figures is explained by definitional issues, disparate sample sources (e.g., outdated lists, distinctive Jewish names, and random-digit dialing), and the lapse in time, as well as a lack of uniformity in the methodologies used for research conducted at the local level.

The demographic results of the NJPS suggested that the population was growing slightly due to an excess of Jewish births over Jewish deaths during the late 1980s. However, extrapolation from the age structure suggests that by the mid-1990s the annual numbers of births and deaths have balanced so that zero population growth is being realized. At the same time, some growth in numbers is achieved through Jewish immigration to the United States, particularly by emigres from the former Soviet Union.

The NJPS used a scientifically selected sample to project a total number for the United States, but could not provide accurate information on the state and local levels. Therefore, as in past years, in this article we have based local, state, and regional population figures on reports by local communal leaders.

While the 185 Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Estimates from areas without federations have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish communal leaders. To collect data this year, a form requesting the current population estimates was mailed to 428 relatively small communities, including locales with Jewish populations of less than 100, which are not listed here individually. A total of 228 replies were received. In addition, about 25 requests from very small communities were returned with indications that a synagogue whose leader had previously provided an estimate had closed in recent years. For those communities that did not provide recent estimates, figures have either been retained from

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<sup>1</sup>See Barry A. Kosmin et al., *Highlights of the CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey* (New York, Council of Jewish Federations, 1991).

past years or extrapolations made from older data. The estimates are for the resident Jewish population, including those in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from the total.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the estimates for individual communities shown in table 3, including communities of less than 100, and then rounding to the nearest hundred or thousand, depending on the size of the estimate.

Because population estimation is not an exact science, the reader should be aware that, in cases where a figure differs from last year's, the increase or decrease did not come about suddenly but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. The primary sources for changing previously reported Jewish population figures in larger communities are recently completed local sociodemographic studies. The results of such studies should be understood as either updated calculations of gradual demographic changes or corrections of faulty older estimates.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and non-affiliated residents who are "core" Jews as defined in NJPS. This definition includes born Jews who report adherence to Judaism, Jews by choice, and born Jews without a current religion ("secular Jews"). In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Similarly to NJPS, most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves as having no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1998 estimates presented in the Appendix below.

### *Local Population Changes*

The community reporting the largest population gain in 1998 was Phoenix, Arizona, up 10,000 to 60,000. Though no survey has been conducted there since 1983, growth that occurred in the last 15 years is now being acknowledged.

The two other communities reporting the largest Jewish population gains are Tampa, Florida (5,000), and Palm Springs, California (4,150). The latter number was substantiated in a recently completed sociodemographic study, while the Tampa figure reflects continued growth occurring throughout Florida's west-coast communities. Bridgeport, Connecticut; Atlanta, Georgia; and Portland, Oregon, each reported gains of 3,000. Bridgeport's increase reflects a greatly expanded Jewish federation list and the identification of previously unknown households. Atlanta and Portland are experiencing continued Jewish population growth.

Two communities in New Jersey—Ocean County and Passaic County—noted gains of 2,000 each, reflecting growth particularly in their Orthodox populations. Three communities in California—Long Beach, Santa Barbara, and Santa Cruz—and one in Florida, Fort Myers, were the only other locales reporting growth of more than 1,000.

Following the pattern of recent years, most other communities experiencing growth were in the South, the West, and interior New England. These include: Anchorage, Alaska; Cochise County and Flagstaff, Arizona; Eureka, Salinas, and San Luis Obispo, California; Aspen and Pueblo, Colorado; Gainesville, Key West, Pensacola, Tallahassee, and Vero Beach, Florida; Boise, Idaho; Northampton, Massachusetts; Frederick, Maryland; Biloxi-Gulfport, Mississippi; Bethlehem, Nashua, and Portsmouth, New Hampshire; Reno, Nevada; Chapel Hill-Durham and Raleigh, North Carolina; Columbia and Spartanburg, South Carolina; Charlottesville, Virginia; and Bellingham, Olympia, Spokane, and Tacoma, Washington.

The largest percentage increase reported is for Boise, Idaho, reflecting three factors: the small base upon which change is calculated, actual population growth resulting from the development of high-tech industries, and the fact that the estimate had not been updated in many years. Communities reporting gains outside the South and West include Waterbury, Connecticut; Ithaca, New York; State College, Pennsylvania; and Green Bay, Wisconsin.

Several communities are being listed for the first time: Postville, Iowa; Traverse City, Michigan; Joplin, Missouri; and Danville, Virginia. The increase for Traverse City, Michigan, is attributed to an expanding medical facility in this resort community. Postville, Iowa, is an Orthodox community established by the development of a major kosher meat-processing facility.

Mendocino County, California, includes the previously listed Redwood Valley area, which is now combined with growing communities along the Pacific coast to make up the county total.

The community reporting the largest drop was Syracuse, New York, down 1,500 to 7,500. Other declines were primarily in the Northeast and Midwest: Gary-Northwest Indiana; Lafayette and Muncie, Indiana; Topeka, Kansas; Benton Harbor, Michigan; Lincoln, Nebraska; Wildwood, New Jersey; Youngstown, Ohio; Johnstown and Uniontown, Pennsylvania; and Appleton, Wisconsin. Declines in other regions include Fresno and Stockton, California; Shreveport, Louisiana; and Lubbock, Texas. The reduced estimate for the Boston Metro Area—as well as changes in Boston local-area listings—is a correction of information first provided last year. College students and nursing-home residents had not been included in the original figures; non-Jewish members of Jewish households had been included in the prior listing.

Five communities are no longer listed, as their populations have fallen below 100: Dothan, Alabama; Claremont, New Hampshire; Dunkirk, New York; Goldsboro, North Carolina; and Wharton, Texas.

### *Progress on NJPS 2000*

Last year's article on "Jewish Population in the United States" reported plans under way for the National Jewish Population Survey, which will be conducted in the year 2000. This new survey is being developed by the Research Department

of the Council of Jewish Federations in close collaboration with its National Technical Advisory Committee (NTAC). The NTAC is a distinguished group of academicians and federation professionals who are experts in demography, research design, methodology, census data, statistics, Judaic studies, Jewish communal organization, sociology, geography, economics, and other disciplines.

The NJPS 2000 questionnaire is being prepared with input from a large number of individuals and groups, including two special subcommittees. One has focused on issues concerning Jewish philanthropy and volunteerism; the other has examined issues regarding Jewish identity, continuity, and education. Federation professionals and lay leaders have also participated in the process.

The 1990 survey questionnaire is being used as the starting point for formulating the new version, which will allow for determining trend lines. The questionnaire draft was to be circulated for review and suggested improvements in mid-1999 to all federations, other major Jewish organizations, scholars of contemporary Jewry, and other communal stakeholders. Revision of the questionnaire and pretesting were scheduled to take place in the second half of 1999.

The process used to select a research firm to conduct NJPS 2000 was thorough and exacting. A comprehensive "Request for Proposal" was prepared and distributed in mid-1998 to all research firms known to have both the necessary intellectual capabilities and a computer-assisted telephone interviewing staff large enough to undertake a study of NJPS's magnitude. After an extensive review process involving evaluation of semifinalist and then finalist firms, Audits and Surveys Worldwide (ASW) was chosen to conduct the next survey.

NJPS 2000 will be administered by telephone, using random-digit dialing techniques; the sample will include approximately 5,000 adults, age 18 and older, residing in the 50 United States. The sample will be stratified by census region, by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan area, and then by zip code within each region. Areas of high incidence and density of Jewish settlement will be sampled at a higher rate than lower-density areas, which will reduce the time needed to carry out the study and result in cost efficiencies. Results will be weighted to insure accurate projectability to the Jewish population at different geographic levels. Interviewing will begin early in January 2000 and be completed by mid-2000. The summary report, with basic findings from the study, will be released by mid-2001.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1998

| State                       | Estimated Jewish Population | Total Population* | Estimated Jewish Percent of Total |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Alabama . . . . .           | 9,100                       | 4,319,000         | 0.2                               |
| Alaska . . . . .            | 3,500                       | 609,000           | 0.6                               |
| Arizona . . . . .           | 81,500                      | 4,555,000         | 1.8                               |
| Arkansas . . . . .          | 1,600                       | 2,523,000         | 0.1                               |
| California . . . . .        | 967,000                     | 32,268,000        | 3.0                               |
| Colorado . . . . .          | 68,000                      | 3,893,000         | 1.8                               |
| Connecticut . . . . .       | 101,000                     | 3,270,000         | 3.1                               |
| Delaware . . . . .          | 13,500                      | 732,000           | 1.8                               |
| Dist. of Columbia . . . . . | 25,500                      | 529,000           | 4.8                               |
| Florida . . . . .           | 628,000                     | 14,654,000        | 4.3                               |
| Georgia . . . . .           | 87,500                      | 7,486,000         | 1.1                               |
| Hawaii . . . . .            | 7,000                       | 1,187,000         | 0.6                               |
| Idaho . . . . .             | 1,000                       | 1,210,000         | 0.1                               |
| Illinois . . . . .          | 269,000                     | 11,896,000        | 2.3                               |
| Indiana . . . . .           | 18,000                      | 5,864,000         | 0.3                               |
| Iowa . . . . .              | 6,500                       | 2,852,000         | 0.2                               |
| Kansas . . . . .            | 14,500                      | 2,595,000         | 0.6                               |
| Kentucky . . . . .          | 11,000                      | 3,908,000         | 0.3                               |
| Louisiana . . . . .         | 16,500                      | 4,352,000         | 0.4                               |
| Maine . . . . .             | 7,500                       | 1,242,000         | 0.6                               |
| Maryland . . . . .          | 214,000                     | 5,094,000         | 4.2                               |
| Massachusetts . . . . .     | 274,000                     | 6,118,000         | 4.5                               |
| Michigan . . . . .          | 107,000                     | 9,774,000         | 1.1                               |
| Minnesota . . . . .         | 42,000                      | 4,686,000         | 0.9                               |
| Mississippi . . . . .       | 1,400                       | 2,731,000         | (z)                               |
| Missouri . . . . .          | 62,000                      | 5,402,000         | 1.2                               |
| Montana . . . . .           | 800                         | 879,000           | 0.1                               |
| Nebraska . . . . .          | 7,000                       | 1,657,000         | 0.4                               |
| Nevada . . . . .            | 57,500                      | 1,677,000         | 3.4                               |
| New Hampshire . . . . .     | 9,800                       | 1,173,000         | 0.8                               |
| New Jersey . . . . .        | 465,000                     | 8,053,000         | 5.8                               |
| New Mexico . . . . .        | 10,500                      | 1,730,000         | 0.6                               |
| New York . . . . .          | 1,652,000                   | 18,137,000        | 9.1                               |
| North Carolina . . . . .    | 25,000                      | 7,425,000         | 0.3                               |

| State                   | Estimated<br>Jewish<br>Population | Total<br>Population* | Estimated<br>Jewish<br>Percent<br>of Total |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| North Dakota .....      | 700                               | 641,000              | 0.1  |
| Ohio .....              | 145,000                           | 11,186,000           | 1.3  |
| Oklahoma .....          | 5,000                             | 3,317,000            | 0.2  |
| Oregon .....            | 22,500                            | 3,243,000            | 0.7  |
| Pennsylvania .....      | 282,000                           | 12,020,000           | 2.3  |
| Rhode Island .....      | 16,000                            | 987,000              | 1.6  |
| South Carolina .....    | 9,500                             | 3,760,000            | 0.3  |
| South Dakota .....      | 350                               | 738,000              | (z)  |
| Tennessee .....         | 18,000                            | 5,368,000            | 0.3  |
| Texas .....             | 124,000                           | 19,439,000           | 0.6  |
| Utah .....              | 4,500                             | 2,059,000            | 0.2  |
| Vermont .....           | 5,700                             | 589,000              | 1.0  |
| Virginia .....          | 76,000                            | 6,734,000            | 1.1  |
| Washington .....        | 35,500                            | 5,610,000            | 0.6  |
| West Virginia .....     | 2,400                             | 1,8126,000           | 0.1  |
| Wisconsin .....         | 28,500                            | 5,170,000            | 0.5  |
| Wyoming .....           | 400                               | 480,000              | 0.1  |
| <b>U.S. TOTAL .....</b> | <b>**6,041,000</b>                | <b>267,636,000</b>   | <b>2.3</b>                                 |

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

\* Resident population, July 1, 1997. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, no. 1106.)

\*\* Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1998

| Region                   | Total Population   | Percent Distribution | Estimated Jewish Population | Percent Distribution |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Midwest . . . . .        | 62,461,000         | 23.3                 | 700,000                     | 11.6                 |
| East North Central . .   | 43,890,000         | 16.4                 | 567,000                     | 9.4                  |
| West North Central . .   | 18,571,000         | 6.9                  | 133,000                     | 2.2                  |
| Northeast . . . . .      | 51,589,000         | 19.3                 | 2,813,000                   | 46.6                 |
| Middle Atlantic . . . .  | 38,210,000         | 14.3                 | 2,399,000                   | 39.7                 |
| New England . . . . .    | 13,379,000         | 5.0                  | 414,000                     | 6.9                  |
| South . . . . .          | 94,187,000         | 35.2                 | 1,268,000                   | 21.0                 |
| East South Central . .   | 16,326,000         | 6.1                  | 40,000                      | 0.7                  |
| South Atlantic . . . . . | 48,230,000         | 18.0                 | 1,081,000                   | 17.9                 |
| West South Central . .   | 29,631,000         | 11.1                 | 147,000                     | 2.4                  |
| West . . . . .           | 59,400,000         | 22.2                 | 1,260,000                   | 20.9                 |
| Mountain . . . . .       | 16,483,000         | 6.2                  | 224,000                     | 3.7                  |
| Pacific . . . . .        | 42,917,000         | 16.0                 | 1,036,000                   | 17.1                 |
| <b>TOTALS . . . . .</b>  | <b>267,636,000</b> | <b>100.0</b>         | <b>6,041,000</b>            | <b>100.0</b>         |

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1998  
(ESTIMATED)

| State and City                         | Jewish Population | State and City   | Jewish Population | State and City  | Jewish Population |
|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| <b>ALABAMA</b>                         |                   |  |                   |   |                   |
| *Birmingham . . . . .                  | 5,300             | **Little Rock . . . . .                                      | 1,100             | Oakland (incl. in Alameda County, under S.F. Bay Area)    |                   |
| Decatur (incl. in Florence total)      |                   | Other places . . . . .                                       | 200               | Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)                          |                   |
| Florence . . . . .                     | 150               | <b>CALIFORNIA</b>  |                   |   |                   |
| Huntsville . . . . .                   | 750               | ***Antelope Valley . . . . .                                 | 700               | Orange County <sup>N</sup>                                |                   |
| **Mobile . . . . .                     | 1,100             | Aptos (incl. in Santa Cruz total)                            |                   | . . . . .   | 60,000            |
| **Montgomery . . . . .                 | 1,300             | Bakersfield-Kern County . . . . .                            | 1,600             | Palm Springs <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                       | 14,000            |
| Tuscaloosa . . . . .                   | 300               | Berkeley (incl. in Contra Costa County, under S.F. Bay Area) |                   | Palmdale (incl. in Antelope Valley)                       |                   |
| Tuscumbia (incl. in Florence total)    |                   | Carmel (incl. in Monterey Peninsula)                         |                   | Palo Alto (incl. in South Peninsula, under S.F. Bay Area) |                   |
| Other places . . . . .                 | 300               | *Chico . . . . .   | 500               | Pasadena (incl. in L.A. area)                             |                   |
| <b>ALASKA</b>                          |                   |  |                   |   |                   |
| *Anchorage . . . . .                   | 2,300             | Corona (incl. in Riverside area total)                       |                   | Petaluma (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)    |                   |
| *Fairbanks . . . . .                   | 540               | *Eureka . . . . .  | 1,000             | Pomona Valley <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                      | 6,750             |
| Juneau . . . . .                       | 285               | Fairfield . . . . .  | 800               | *Redding area . . . . .                                   | 150               |
| Kenai Peninsula . . . . .              | 200               | Fontana (incl. in San Bernardino total)                      |                   | Redwood Valley (incl. in Mendocino County)                |                   |
| Ketchikan (incl. in Juneau total)      |                   | *Fresno . . . . .  | 2,300             | Riverside area . . . . .                                  | 2,000             |
| Other places . . . . .                 | 200               | Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)                         |                   | Sacramento <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                         | 21,300            |
| <b>ARIZONA</b>                         |                   |  |                   |   |                   |
| Cochise County . . . . .               | 350               | Long Beach <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                            | 15,000            | Salinas . . . . .   | 1,000             |
| *Flagstaff . . . . .                   | 500               | Los Angeles area <sup>N</sup>                                | 519,000           | San Bernardino area . . . . .                             | 3,000             |
| Lake Havasu City . . . . .             | 200               | *Mendocino County  | 600               | *San Diego . . . . .                                      | 70,000            |
| *Phoenix . . . . .                     | 60,000            | *Merced County . . . . .                                     | 190               | San Francisco Bay Area <sup>N</sup> . . . . .             | 210,000           |
| Prescott . . . . .                     | 300               | *Modesto . . . . .   | 500               | Alameda County . . . . .                                  | 32,500            |
| Sierra Vista (incl. in Cochise County) |                   | Monterey Peninsula . . . . .                                 | 2,300             | Contra Costa County . . . . .                             | 22,000            |
| *Tucson . . . . .                      | 20,000            | Moreno Valley (incl. in Riverside total)                     |                   | Marin County . . . . .                                    | 18,500            |
| Yuma . . . . .                         | 125               | Murrieta Hot Springs . . . . .                               | 600               | N. Peninsula . . . . .                                    | 24,500            |
| Other places . . . . .                 | 200               | *Napa County . . . . .                                       | 1,000             |   |                   |
| <b>ARKANSAS</b>                        |                   |  |                   |   |                   |
| Fayetteville . . . . .                 | 150               |  |                   |   |                   |
| Hot Springs . . . . .                  | 150               |  |                   |   |                   |

<sup>N</sup>See Notes below. \*Includes entire county. \*\*Includes all of two counties. \*\*\*Figure not updated for at least five years.



| Jewish  |            | Jewish  |            | Jewish                                    |            |
|---|------------|---|------------|---|------------|
| State and City  | Population | State and City  | Population | State and City                            | Population |
| Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)                       |            | **Sarasota . . . . .  | 17,000     | IDAHO                                     |            |
| Brevard County . . . . .  | 5,000      | Southeast Florida . . . . .                                 | 507,000    | **Boise . . . . .                         | 800        |
| Broward County (listed under Southeast Fla.)                                |            | Boca Raton-Delray Beach . . . . .                           | 86,000     | Lewiston (incl. in Moscow total)          |            |
| ***Crystal River . . . . .  | 100        | Broward County . . . . .                                    | 220,000    | Moscow . . . . .                          | 100        |
| **Daytona Beach . . . . .   | 2,500      | Miami-Dade County . . . . .                                 | 134,000    | Other places . . . . .                    | 150        |
| Ft. Lauderdale (incl. in Broward County, under Southeast Fla.)              |            | Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton-Delray Beach) . . . . . | 67,000     | ILLINOIS                                  |            |
| **Ft. Myers . . . . .   | 6,500      | ***Stuart-Port St. Lucie . . . . .                          | 3,000      | Aurora area . . . . .                     | 500        |
| Ft. Pierce . . . . .  | 1,060      | Tallahassee . . . . .                                       | 2,200      | Bloomington-Normal . . . . .              | 230        |
| Gainesville . . . . .   | 2,200      | *Tampa . . . . .  | 15,000     | Carbondale (incl. in S. Ill.)             |            |
| Hollywood-S. Broward County (incl. in Broward County, under Southeast Fla.) |            | Venice (incl. in Sarasota total)                            |            | *Champaign-Urbana . . . . .               | 1,400      |
| **Jacksonville . . . . .  | 7,300      | *Vero Beach . . . . .                                       | 400        | Chicago Metro Area <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 261,000    |
| Key West . . . . .  | 650        | Winter Haven . . . . .                                      | 300        | **Danville . . . . .                      | 100        |
| Lakeland . . . . .  | 1,000      | Other places . . . . .                                      | 100        | *Decatur . . . . .                        | 130        |
| *Miami-Dade County (listed under Southeast Fla.)                            |            | GEORGIA   |            | DeKalb . . . . .                          | 180        |
| Naples-Collier County . . . . .   | 3,500      | Albany . . . . .  | 190        | East St. Louis (incl. in S. Ill.)         |            |
| New Port Richey (incl. in Pasco County)                                     |            | Athens . . . . .  | 400        | Elgin <sup>N</sup> . . . . .              | 500        |
| Ocala-Marion County . . . . .   | 500        | Atlanta Metro Area . . . . .                                | 80,000     | Freeport (incl. in Rockford total)        |            |
| Orlando <sup>N</sup> . . . . .  | 21,000     | Augusta <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                              | 1,300      | *Joliet . . . . .                         | 450        |
| Palm Beach County (listed under Southeast Fla.)                             |            | Brunswick . . . . .   | 100        | Kankakee . . . . .                        | 100        |
| Pasco County . . . . .  | 1,000      | **Columbus . . . . .  | 1,100      | Moline (incl. in Quad Cities)             |            |
| **Pensacola . . . . .   | 900        | **Dalton . . . . .  | 140        | *Peoria . . . . .                         | 850        |
| Pinellas County . . . . .   | 24,200     | Macon . . . . .   | 1,000      | Quad Cities-Ill. portion . . . . .        | 550        |
| **Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda . . . . .                                      | 900        | *Savannah . . . . .   | 2,800      | Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)        |            |
| *St. Petersburg-Clearwater (incl. in Pinellas County)                       |            | **Valdosta . . . . .  | 100        | Rockford <sup>N</sup> . . . . .           | 1,100      |
|   |            | Other places . . . . .                                      | 250        | Southern Illinois <sup>N</sup> . . . . .  | 600        |
|   |            | HAWAII  |            | *Springfield . . . . .                    | 1,090      |
|   |            | Hilo . . . . .  | 280        | Waukegan . . . . .                        | 400        |
|   |            | Honolulu (incl. all of Oahu) . . . . .                      | 6,400      | Other places . . . . .                    | 250        |
|   |            | Kauai . . . . .   | 100        | INDIANA                                   |            |
|   |            | Maui . . . . .  | 210        | Bloomington . . . . .                     | 1,000      |
|   |            |   |            | Elkhart (incl. in S. Bend total)          |            |

| State and City   | Jewish Population | State and City                              | Jewish Population | State and City  | Jewish Population |
|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Evansville . . . . .                                   | 400               | LOUISIANA                                   |                   | Montgomery and Prince Georges counties . . . . .          | 104,500           |
| **Ft. Wayne . . . . .                                  | 950               | Alexandria <sup>N</sup> . . . . .           | 350               | Ocean City . . . . .                                      | 100               |
| **Gary-Northwest Indiana . . . . .                     | 2,000             | Baton Rouge <sup>N</sup> . . . . .          | 1,500             | Salisbury . . . . .                                       | 400               |
| **Indianapolis . . . . .                               | 10,000            | Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)         |                   | Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)                |                   |
| **Lafayette . . . . .                                  | 600               | Lake Charles area . . . . .                 | 200               | Other places . . . . .                                    | 250               |
| *Michigan City . . . . .                               | 300               | Monroe (incl. in Shreveport total)          |                   | MASSACHUSETTS   |                   |
| Muncie . . . . .                                       | 120               | **New Orleans . . . . .                     | 13,000            | Amherst area . . . . .                                    | 1,300             |
| South Bend <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                      | 1,950             | **Shreveport . . . . .                      | 815               | Andover <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                            | 2,850             |
| *Terre Haute . . . . .                                 | 250               | ***South Central La. <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 250               | Athol area (incl. in N. Worcester County)                 |                   |
| Other places . . . . .                                 | 200               | Other places . . . . .                      | 150               | Attleboro area . . . . .                                  | 200               |
| IOWA   |                   | MAINE                                       |                   | Beverly (incl. in North Shore, under Boston Metro Region) |                   |
| Ames (incl. in Des Moines total)                       |                   | Augusta . . . . .                           | 140               | Boston Metro Region <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                | 227,300           |
| Cedar Rapids . . . . .                                 | 420               | Bangor . . . . .                            | 1,000             | Boston . . . . .  | 21,000            |
| Council Bluffs . . . . .                               | 150               | Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)          |                   | Brockton-South Central . . . . .                          | 31,500            |
| *Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities)                      |                   | Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)          |                   | Brookline . . . . .                                       | 20,300            |
| *Des Moines . . . . .                                  | 2,800             | Lewiston-Auburn . . . . .                   | 500               | Framingham . . . . .                                      | 19,700            |
| *Iowa City . . . . .                                   | 1,300             | Portland (incl. in S. Maine)                |                   | Near West . . . . .                                       | 35,800            |
| Postville . . . . .                                    | 100               | Rockland area . . . . .                     | 180               | Newton . . . . .  | 27,700            |
| Quad Cities-Iowa portion . . . . .                     | 650               | Southern Maine <sup>N</sup> . . . . .       | 5,500             | North Central . . . . .                                   | 22,900            |
| **Sioux City . . . . .                                 | 500               | *Waterville . . . . .                       | 200               | Northeast . . . . .                                       | 7,700             |
| *Waterloo . . . . .                                    | 170               | Other places . . . . .                      | 150               | North Shore . . . . .                                     | 18,600            |
| Other places . . . . .                                 | 300               | MARYLAND                                    |                   | Northwest . . . . .                                       | 13,600            |
| KANSAS   |                   | Annapolis area . . . . .                    | 1,800             | South Coast . . . . .                                     | 8,500             |
| Kansas City area-Kansas portion <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 12,000            | **Baltimore . . . . .                       | 94,500            | Brockton (listed under Boston Metro Region)               |                   |
| Lawrence . . . . .                                     | 100               | Columbia (incl. in Howard County)           |                   | Brookline (listed under Boston Metro Region)              |                   |
| Manhattan . . . . .                                    | 425               | Cumberland . . . . .                        | 275               | Cape Cod-Barnstable County . . . . .                      | 3,250             |
| *Topeka . . . . .                                      | 400               | *Frederick . . . . .                        | 1,200             | Clinton (incl. in Worcester-Central Worcester County)     |                   |
| Wichita <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                         | 1,300             | *Hagerstown . . . . .                       | 325               | Fall River area . . . . .                                 | 1,100             |
| Other places . . . . .                                 | 100               | *Harford County . . . . .                   | 1,200             | Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)                              |                   |
| KENTUCKY   |                   | *Howard County . . . . .                    | 10,000            |   |                   |
| Covington-Newport area . . . . .                       | 500               |   |                   |   |                   |
| Lexington <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                       | 1,850             |   |                   |   |                   |
| *Louisville . . . . .                                  | 8,700             |   |                   |   |                   |
| Other places . . . . .                                 | 150               |   |                   |   |                   |

| Jewish  |            | Jewish  |            | Jewish   |            |
|---|------------|---|------------|--|------------|
| State and City  | Population | State and City  | Population | State and City   | Population |
| Fitchburg (incl. in N. Worcester County)                      |            | Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)                            |            | MISSISSIPPI  |            |
| Framingham (listed under Boston Metro Region)                 |            | Salem (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region) |            | Biloxi-Gulfport . . .                                    | 250        |
| Gardner (incl. in N. Worcester County)                        |            | Southbridge (incl. in S. Worcester County)                  |            | **Greenville . . . . .                                   | 120        |
| Gloucester (incl. N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region) |            | South Worcester County . . . . .                            | 500        | **Hattiesburg . . . . .                                  | 130        |
| Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)                  |            | Springfield <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                          | 10,000     | **Jackson . . . . .                                      | 550        |
| *Greenfield . . . . .   | 1,100      | Taunton area . . . . .                                      | 1,300      | Other places . . . . .                                   | 300        |
| Haverhill . . . . .   | 800        | Webster (incl. in S. Worcester County)                      |            | MISSOURI   |            |
| Holyoke . . . . .   | 600        | Worcester-Central Worcester County . . . . .                | 11,000     | Columbia . . . . .                                       | 400        |
| *Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)                                  |            | Other places . . . . .                                      | 150        | Joplin . . . . .   | 100        |
| Lawrence (incl. in Andover total)                             |            | MICHIGAN  |            | Kansas City area-Missouri portion <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 7,100      |
| Leominster (incl. in N. Worcester County)                     |            | *Ann Arbor . . . . .  | 5,000      | *St. Joseph . . . . .                                    | 265        |
| Lowell area . . . . .   | 2,000      | Bay City . . . . .  | 150        | **St. Louis . . . . .                                    | 54,000     |
| Lynn (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)    |            | Benton Harbor area . . . . .                                | 240        | Springfield . . . . .                                    | 300        |
| *Martha's Vineyard . . . . .                                  | 300        | **Detroit Metro Area . . . . .                              | 94,000     | Other places . . . . .                                   | 150        |
| New Bedford <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                            | 2,600      | *Flint . . . . .  | 1,800      | MONTANA  |            |
| Newburyport . . . . .   | 280        | *Grand Rapids . . . . .                                     | 1,600      | *Billings . . . . .                                      | 300        |
| Newton (listed under Boston Metro Region)                     |            | **Jackson . . . . .   | 200        | Butte . . . . .  | 100        |
| North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)                    |            | *Kalamazoo . . . . .  | 1,100      | Helena (incl. in Butte total)                            |            |
| North Berkshire County . . . . .                              | 400        | Lansing area . . . . .                                      | 2,100      | *Kalispell . . . . .                                     | 150        |
| North Worcester County . . . . .                              | 1,500      | Midland . . . . .   | 120        | Missoula . . . . .                                       | 200        |
| Northampton . . . . .   | 1,200      | Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit total)                        |            | Other places . . . . .                                   | 100        |
| Peabody (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region) |            | Mt. Pleasant <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                         | 130        | NEBRASKA   |            |
| Pittsfield-Berkshire County . . . . .                         | 3,500      | *Muskegon . . . . .   | 210        | Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln total)           |            |
| Plymouth area . . . . .                                       | 500        | *Saginaw . . . . .  | 115        | Lincoln . . . . .  | 700        |
|   |            | Traverse City . . . . .                                     | 200        | **Omaha . . . . .  | 6,350      |
|   |            | Other places . . . . .                                      | 400        | Other places . . . . .                                   | 50         |
|   |            | MINNESOTA   |            | NEVADA   |            |
|   |            | **Duluth . . . . .  | 485        | Carson City (incl. in Reno total)                        |            |
|   |            | *Minneapolis . . . . .                                      | 31,500     | *Las Vegas . . . . .                                     | 55,600     |
|   |            | Rochester . . . . .   | 550        | **Reno . . . . .   | 2,100      |
|   |            | **St. Paul . . . . .  | 9,200      | Sparks (incl. in Reno total)                             |            |
|   |            | Other places . . . . .                                      | 150        |  |            |
|   |            |   |            | NEW HAMPSHIRE  |            |
|   |            |   |            | Bethlehem . . . . .                                      | 200        |
|   |            |   |            | Concord . . . . .  | 500        |
|   |            |   |            | Dover area . . . . .                                     | 600        |

| State and City   | Jewish Population | State and City  | Jewish Population | State and City  | Jewish Population |
|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth total)                               |                   | Essex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) <sup>N</sup> . . . . | 76,200            | Newark (incl. in Essex County)                                    |                   |
| Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem total)                             |                   | East Essex . . . . .  | 10,800            | New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)                         |                   |
| Hanover-Lebanon . . . . .  | 500               | Livingston . . . . .  | 12,600            | Northeastern N.J.N . . . . .                                      | 386,000           |
| *Keene . . . . .   | 300               | North Essex . . . . .   | 15,600            | Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . .    | 11,500            |
| **Laconia . . . . .  | 270               | South Essex . . . . .   | 20,300            | Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . .  | 17,000            |
| Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)                             |                   | West Orange-Orange . . . . .  | 16,900            | Passaic-Clifton (incl. in Passaic County)                         |                   |
| Manchester area . . . . .  | 4,000             | *Flemington . . . . .   | 1,500             | Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)                                |                   |
| Nashua area . . . . .  | 2,000             | Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)                                       |                   | Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)                           |                   |
| Portsmouth area . . . . .  | 1,150             | Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J. total)                           |                   | Phillipsburg (incl. in Warren County)                             |                   |
| Rochester (incl. in Dover total)                                 |                   | Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)                                      |                   | Plainfield (incl. in Union County)                                |                   |
| Salem . . . . .  | 150               | Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . .           | 12,200            | Princeton area . . . . .  | 3,000             |
| Other places . . . . .   | 150               | Bayonne . . . . .   | 1,600             | Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . . | 11,000            |
| NEW JERSEY   |                   | Hoboken . . . . .   | 1,100             | Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)                             |                   |
| Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)                           |                   | Jersey City . . . . .   | 6,000             | Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . .   | 4,100             |
| **Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic and Cape May counties) . . . . . | 15,800            | North Hudson County <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                                | 3,500             | Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)                                |                   |
| Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)                             |                   | Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)                                  |                   | Trenton <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                                    | 6,000             |
| Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . .  | 83,700            | Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)  |                   | Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) . . . . .    | 30,000            |
| Bridgeton . . . . .  | 200               | Livingston (listed under Essex County)                                    |                   | Vineland <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                                   | 1,890             |
| Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)                           |                   | Middlesex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 45,000            | Warren County . . . . .   | 400               |
| Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)                            |                   | Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) . . . . .               | 63,000            | Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)                                   |                   |
| Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                 | 49,000            | Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) . . . . .                 | 33,500            | Wildwood . . . . .  | 330               |
| Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)                               |                   | Morristown (incl. in Morris County)                                       |                   | Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)                        |                   |
| Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)                                |                   | Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)                                  |                   | Other places . . . . .  | 250               |
| Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)                               |                   |   |                   |   |                   |

| Jewish  |            | Jewish   |            | Jewish  |            |
|---|------------|--|------------|---|------------|
| State and City  | Population | State and City   | Population | State and City                                | Population |
| <b>NEW MEXICO</b>                                     |            |  |            |   |            |
| *Albuquerque . . . . .                                | 7,500      | Kingston <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                        | 4,300      | *Poughkeepsie-Dutchess<br>County . . . . .    | 3,600      |
| Las Cruces . . . . .                                  | 600        | Kiryas Joel (incl. in<br>Orange County)                |            | Putnam County . . . . .                       | 1,000      |
| Los Alamos . . . . .                                  | 250        | Lake George (incl. in<br>Glens Falls total)            |            | **Rochester . . . . .                         | 22,500     |
| Rio Rancho (incl. in<br>Albuquerque total)            |            | Liberty (incl. in<br>Sullivan County)                  |            | Rockland County<br>. . . . .                  | 83,100     |
| Santa Fe . . . . .                                    | 1,500      | Middletown (incl. in<br>Orange County)                 |            | Rome . . . . .                                | 150        |
| Taos . . . . .  | 300        | Monroe (incl. in<br>Orange County)                     |            | Saratoga Springs . . . . .                    | 600        |
| Other places . . . . .                                | 150        | Monticello (incl. in<br>Sullivan County)               |            | **Schenectady . . . . .                       | 5,200      |
| <b>NEW YORK</b>                                       |            |  |            |   |            |
| *Albany . . . . .                                     | 12,000     | Newark (incl. in<br>Geneva total)                      |            | Seneca Falls (incl. in<br>Geneva total)       |            |
| Amenia (incl. in<br>Poughkeepsie-<br>Dutchess County) |            | Newburgh (incl. in<br>Orange County)                   |            | South Fallsburg (incl.<br>in Sullivan County) |            |
| Amsterdam . . . . .                                   | 150        | New Paltz (incl. in<br>Kingston total)                 |            | ***Sullivan County . . . . .                  | 7,425      |
| *Auburn . . . . .                                     | 115        | New York Metro Area <sup>N</sup><br>. . . . .          | 1,450,000  | Syracuse <sup>N</sup> . . . . .               | 7,500      |
| Beacon (incl. in<br>Poughkeepsie-<br>Dutchess County) |            | Bronx . . . . .  | 83,700     | Troy area . . . . .                           | 800        |
| *Binghamton (incl. all<br>Broome County)<br>. . . . . | 2,600      | Brooklyn . . . . .                                     | 379,000    | Utica <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                  | 1,100      |
| Brewster (incl. in<br>Putnam County)                  |            | Manhattan . . . . .                                    | 314,500    | Walden (incl. in Orange<br>County)            |            |
| *Buffalo . . . . .                                    | 26,000     | Queens . . . . .                                       | 238,000    | Watertown . . . . .                           | 100        |
| Canandaigua (incl. in<br>Geneva total)                |            | Staten Island<br>. . . . .                             | 33,700     | Woodstock (incl. in<br>Kingston total)        |            |
| Catskill . . . . .                                    | 200        | Nassau County<br>. . . . .                             | 207,000    | Other places . . . . .                        | 450        |
| Corning (incl. in Elmira<br>total)                    |            | Suffolk County<br>. . . . .                            | 100,000    | <b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>                         |            |
| *Cortland . . . . .                                   | 150        | Westchester County<br>. . . . .                        | 94,000     | Asheville <sup>N</sup> . . . . .              | 1,300      |
| Ellenville . . . . .                                  | 1,600      | Niagara Falls . . . . .                                | 145        | **Chapel Hill-Durham<br>. . . . .             | 4,000      |
| Elmira <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                         | 950        | Olean . . . . .  | 100        | Charlotte <sup>N</sup> . . . . .              | 7,800      |
| Fleischmanns . . . . .                                | 100        | **Oneonta . . . . .                                    | 300        | Elizabethtown (incl. in<br>Wilmington total)  |            |
| Geneva area . . . . .                                 | 300        | Orange County . . . . .                                | 15,000     | *Fayetteville . . . . .                       | 300        |
| Glens Falls <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                    | 800        | Pawling (incl. in<br>Poughkeepsie-<br>Dutchess County) |            | Gastonia . . . . .                            | 210        |
| *Gloversville . . . . .                               | 300        | Plattsburg . . . . .                                   | 250        | *Greensboro . . . . .                         | 2,500      |
| *Herkimer . . . . .                                   | 180        | Port Jervis (incl. in<br>Orange County)                |            | Greenville . . . . .                          | 240        |
| Highland Falls (incl. in<br>Orange County)            |            | Potsdam . . . . .                                      | 200        | *Hendersonville . . . . .                     | 250        |
| *Hudson . . . . .                                     | 500        |  |            | **Hickory . . . . .                           | 110        |
| *Ithaca area . . . . .                                | 2,000      |  |            | High Point (incl. in<br>Greensboro total)     |            |
| Jamestown . . . . .                                   | 100        |  |            | Jacksonville (incl. in<br>Wilmington total)   |            |
|   |            |  |            | Raleigh-Wake County<br>. . . . .              | 6,000      |

| State and City                           | Jewish Population | State and City                              | Jewish Population | State and City  | Jewish Population |
|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Whiteville (incl. in Wilmington total)   |                   | Springfield . . . . .                       | 200               | *Butler . . . . .   | 250               |
| Wilmington area . . .                    | 1,200             | *Steubenville . . . . .                     | 125               | **Chambersburg . . .  | 150               |
| Winston-Salem. . . . .                   | 485               | Toledo <sup>N</sup> . . . . .               | 5,900             | Chester (incl. in Delaware County, listed under Phila. area)              |                   |
| Other places. . . . .                    | 450               | Warren (incl. in Youngstown total)          |                   | Chester County (listed under Phila. area)                                 |                   |
| <b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>                      |                   | Wooster . . . . .                           | 135               | Coatesville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)           |                   |
| Fargo . . . . .                          | 500               | Youngstown <sup>N</sup> . . . . .           | 3,600             | Easton (incl. in Lehigh Valley)   |                   |
| Grand Forks . . . . .                    | 130               | *Zanesville . . . . .                       | 100               | *Erie . . . . .   | 850               |
| Other places. . . . .                    | 100               | Other places. . . . .                       | 350               | Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)   |                   |
| <b>OHIO</b>                              |                   | <b>OKLAHOMA</b>                             |                   | Greensburg (incl. in Pittsburgh total)                                    |                   |
| **Akron . . . . .                        | 5,500             | Norman (incl. in Oklahoma City total)       |                   | **Harrisburg. . . . .   | 7,000             |
| Athens . . . . .                         | 100               | **Oklahoma City . . . . .                   | 2,300             | Hazleton area . . . . .   | 300               |
| Bowling Green (incl. in Toledo total)    |                   | *Tulsa . . . . .                            | 2,650             | Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)   |                   |
| Butler County . . . . .                  | 900               | Other places . . . . .                      | 100               | Jeannette (incl. in Pittsburgh total)                                     |                   |
| **Canton . . . . .                       | 1,550             | <b>OREGON</b>                               |                   | **Johnstown . . . . .   | 275               |
| Cincinnati <sup>N</sup> . . . . .        | 22,500            | Ashland (incl. in Medford total)            |                   | Lancaster area. . . . .   | 2,600             |
| Cleveland <sup>N</sup> . . . . .         | 81,000            | Bend. . . . .                               | 175               | *Lebanon. . . . .   | 350               |
| *Columbus . . . . .                      | 15,600            | Corvallis. . . . .                          | 175               | Lehigh Valley . . . . .   | 8,500             |
| **Dayton . . . . .                       | 5,500             | Eugene . . . . .                            | 3,000             | Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury total)  |                   |
| Elyria . . . . .                         | 175               | Grants Pass (incl. in Medford total)        |                   | Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)                                  |                   |
| Fremont (incl. in Sandusky total)        |                   | **Medford . . . . .                         | 1,000             | McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)                                    |                   |
| Hamilton (incl. in Butler County)        |                   | Portland <sup>N</sup> . . . . .             | 17,500            | New Castle. . . . .   | 200               |
| Kent (incl. in Akron total)              |                   | **Salem . . . . .                           | 530               | Norristown (incl. in Montgomery County, listed under Phila. area)         |                   |
| *Lima. . . . .                           | 180               | Other places . . . . .                      | 200               | **Oil City . . . . .  | 100               |
| Lorain . . . . .                         | 600               | <b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>                         |                   | Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area) |                   |
| Mansfield . . . . .                      | 150               | Allentown (incl. in Lehigh Valley)          |                   |   |                   |
| Marion <sup>N</sup> . . . . .            | 125               | *Altoona . . . . .                          | 570               |   |                   |
| Middletown (incl. in Butler County)      |                   | Ambridge (incl. in Pittsburgh total)        |                   |   |                   |
| New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton total) |                   | Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County) |                   |   |                   |
| Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky total)        |                   | Bethlehem (incl. in Lehigh Valley)          |                   |   |                   |
| Oberlin (incl. in Elyria total)          |                   | Bucks County (listed under Phila. area)     |                   |   |                   |
| Oxford (incl. in Butler County)          |                   |   |                   |   |                   |
| **Sandusky . . . . .                     | 105               |   |                   |   |                   |

| State and City   | Jewish Population | State and City                           | Jewish Population | State and City                                  | Jewish Population |
|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Philadelphia area <sup>N</sup>                                   | 206,000           | <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>                      |                   | *** Baytown . . . . .                           | 300               |
| Bucks County   | 34,800            | Cranston (incl. in Providence total)     |                   | Beaumont. . . . .                               | 500               |
| Chester County   | 10,100            | Kingston (incl. in Washington County)    |                   | *Brownsville . . . . .                          | 450               |
| Delaware County  | 15,700            | Newport-Middletown                       | 700               | ***College Station-Bryan . . . . .              | 400               |
| Montgomery County  | 58,900            | Providence area                          | 14,200            | *Corpus Christi . . . . .                       | 1,400             |
| Philadelphia . . . . .   | 86,600            | Washington County                        | 1,200             | **Dallas . . . . .                              | 45,000            |
| Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area) |                   | Westerly (incl. in Washington County)    |                   | El Paso . . . . .                               | 4,900             |
| ***Pike County . . . . .   | 300               | <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>                    |                   | *Ft. Worth . . . . .                            | 5,000             |
| Pittsburgh <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                                | 40,000            | *Charleston. . . . .                     | 3,500             | Galveston. . . . .                              | 800               |
| Pottstown . . . . .  | 650               | **Columbia . . . . .                     | 2,750             | Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville total)          |                   |
| Pottsville . . . . .   | 225               | Florence area . . . . .                  | 220               | **Houston <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                | 42,000            |
| *Reading . . . . .   | 2,200             | Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total) |                   | Laredo . . . . .                                | 130               |
| *Scranton . . . . .  | 3,100             | Greenville . . . . .                     | 1,200             | Longview . . . . .                              | 100               |
| Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury total)                                |                   | Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)        |                   | *Lubbock. . . . .                               | 230               |
| Sharon . . . . .   | 300               | **Myrtle Beach . . . . .                 | 425               | *McAllen <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                 | 500               |
| State College . . . . .  | 700               | Rock Hill . . . . .                      | 100               | Midland-Odessa. . . . .                         | 150               |
| Stroudsburg . . . . .  | 400               | *Spartanburg. . . . .                    | 500               | Port Arthur . . . . .                           | 100               |
| Sunbury <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                                   | 200               | Sumter <sup>N</sup> . . . . .            | 140               | *San Antonio . . . . .                          | 10,000            |
| Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)                                |                   | York (incl. in Rock Hill total)          |                   | South Padre Island (incl. in Brownsville total) |                   |
| Uniontown area . . . . .   | 150               | Other places . . . . .                   | 450               | Tyler. . . . .                                  | 400               |
| Upper Beaver County  | 180               | <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>                      |                   | Waco <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                     | 300               |
| Washington (incl. in Pittsburgh total)                           |                   | Sioux Falls . . . . .                    | 180               | Wichita Falls . . . . .                         | 260               |
| ***Wayne County . . . . .  | 500               | Other places . . . . .                   | 150               | Other places . . . . .                          | 550               |
| Waynesburg (incl. in Pittsburgh total)                           |                   | <b>TENNESSEE</b>                         |                   | <b>UTAH</b>                                     |                   |
| West Chester (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area) |                   | Chattanooga . . . . .                    | 1,350             | Ogden. . . . .                                  | 150               |
| Wilkes-Barre <sup>N</sup> . . . . .                              | 3,200             | Knoxville. . . . .                       | 1,650             | *Salt Lake City. . . . .                        | 4,200             |
| **Williamsport . . . . .   | 350               | Memphis . . . . .                        | 8,500             | Other places . . . . .                          | 100               |
| York . . . . .   | 1,500             | Nashville . . . . .                      | 6,000             | <b>VERMONT</b>                                  |                   |
| Other places . . . . .   | 800               | Oak Ridge . . . . .                      | 250               | Bennington area. . . . .                        | 300               |
|  |                   | Other places . . . . .                   | 250               | *Brattleboro. . . . .                           | 350               |
|  |                   | <b>TEXAS</b>                             |                   | **Burlington. . . . .                           | 3,000             |
|  |                   | Amarillo <sup>N</sup> . . . . .          | 200               | Manchester area. . . . .                        | 325               |
|  |                   | *Austin . . . . .                        | 10,000            | Montpelier-Barre . . . . .                      | 550               |
|  |                   |  |                   | Newport (incl. in St. Johnsbury total)          |                   |
|  |                   |  |                   | Rutland . . . . .                               | 550               |
|  |                   |  |                   | **St. Johnsbury . . . . .                       | 140               |
|  |                   |  |                   | Stowe . . . . .                                 | 150               |

| State and City                        | Jewish Population | State and City                    | Jewish Population | State and City                    | Jewish Population |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Woodstock . . . . .                   | 270               | Portsmouth-Suffolk                |                   | Huntington <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 250               |
| Other places . . . . .                | 100               | (incl. in Norfolk total)          |                   | Morgantown . . . . .              | 200               |
| <b>VIRGINIA</b>                       |                   | Radford (incl. in                 |                   | Parkersburg . . . . .             | 110               |
| Alexandria (incl. in N.               |                   | Blacksburg total)                 |                   | **Wheeling . . . . .              | 275               |
| Virginia)                             |                   | Richmond <sup>N</sup> . . . . .   | 15,000            | Other places . . . . .            | 300               |
| Arlington (incl. in N.                |                   | Roanoke . . . . .                 | 900               |                                   |                   |
| Virginia)                             |                   | Staunton <sup>N</sup> . . . . .   | 370               | <b>WISCONSIN</b>                  |                   |
| Blacksburg . . . . .                  | 175               | Williamsburg (incl. in            |                   | Appleton area . . . . .           | 300               |
| Charlottesville . . . . .             | 1,500             | Newport News total)               |                   | Beloit . . . . .                  | 120               |
| Chesapeake (incl. in                  |                   | Winchester <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 270               | Fond du Lac (incl. in             |                   |
| Portsmouth total)                     |                   | Other places . . . . .            | 100               | Oshkosh total)                    |                   |
| Colonial Heights (incl.               |                   |                                   |                   | Green Bay . . . . .               | 500               |
| in Petersburg total)                  |                   | <b>WASHINGTON</b>                 |                   | Janesville (incl. in              |                   |
| Danville area . . . . .               | 100               | Bellingham . . . . .              | 500               | Beloit total)                     |                   |
| Fairfax County (incl. in              |                   | Ellensburg (incl. in              |                   | *Kenosha . . . . .                | 300               |
| N. Virginia)                          |                   | Yakima total)                     |                   | La Crosse . . . . .               | 100               |
| Fredericksburg <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 500               | Longview-Kelso (incl.             |                   | *Madison . . . . .                | 4,500             |
| Hampton (incl. in                     |                   | in Vancouver total)               |                   | Milwaukee <sup>N</sup> . . . . .  | 21,300            |
| Newport News total)                   |                   | *Olympia . . . . .                | 560               | Oshkosh area . . . . .            | 170               |
| Harrisonburg (incl. in                |                   | ***Port Angeles . . . . .         | 100               | *Racine . . . . .                 | 375               |
| Staunton total)                       |                   | *Seattle <sup>N</sup> . . . . .   | 29,300            | Sheboygan . . . . .               | 140               |
| Lexington (incl. in                   |                   | Spokane . . . . .                 | 1,500             | Waukesha (incl. in                |                   |
| Staunton total)                       |                   | *Tacoma . . . . .                 | 2,000             | Milwaukee total)                  |                   |
| Lynchburg area . . . . .              | 275               | Tri Cities <sup>N</sup> . . . . . | 300               | Wausau <sup>N</sup> . . . . .     | 300               |
| **Martinsville . . . . .              | 100               | Vancouver . . . . .               | 600               | Other places . . . . .            | 300               |
| Newport News-                         |                   | **Yakima . . . . .                | 150               |                                   |                   |
| Hampton <sup>N</sup> . . . . .        | 2,400             | Other places . . . . .            | 350               | <b>WYOMING</b>                    |                   |
| Norfolk-Virginia Beach                |                   |                                   |                   | Casper . . . . .                  | 100               |
| . . . . .                             | 19,000            | <b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>              |                   | Cheyenne . . . . .                | 230               |
| Northern Virginia                     |                   | Bluefield-Princeton               |                   | Laramie (incl. in                 |                   |
| . . . . .                             | 35,100            | . . . . .                         | 200               | Cheyenne total)                   |                   |
| Petersburg area . . . . .             | 350               | *Charleston . . . . .             | 975               | Other places . . . . .            | 100               |
|                                       |                   | Clarksburg . . . . .              | 110               |                                   |                   |

## Notes

## CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rossmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Los Angeles—includes most of Los Angeles County, but excludes the eastern portion as well as those places listed above that are part of the Long Beach area. Also includes eastern edge of Ventura County.

Orange County—includes most of Orange County, but excludes towns in northern portion that are included in Long Beach.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

## COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

Pueblo—includes all of Pueblo County east to Lamar, west to Alamosa and south to Trinidad.

## CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, and Stratford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, and Ridgefield.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook, Old Lyme, Durham, and Killingworth.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, Quinnipiac, Meriden, Seymour, and Wallingford.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Wilton, and Georgetown.

Waterbury—includes Bethlehem, Cheshire, Litchfield, Morris, Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Prospect, Plymouth, Roxbury, Southbury, Southington, Thomaston, Torrington, Washington, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, Woodbury, Wolcott, Oxford, and other towns in Litchfield County and northern New Haven County.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington, D.C.—For a total of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area, include Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, and northern Virginia.

FLORIDA

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, southern Volusia County, and northern Osceola County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and a portion of Lake County.

Elgin—includes northern Kane County and southern McHenry County.

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties.

KANSAS

Kansas City—includes Johnson and Wyandotte counties. For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include Missouri portion.

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russell, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamine counties.

LOUISIANA

Alexandria—includes towns in Allen, Grant, Rapides, and Vernon parishes.

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pointe Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousas, Houma, Morgan City, Thibodaux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, and Dracut.

Boston Metropolitan region—Brockton-South Central includes Avon, Bridgewater, Brockton, Canton, East Bridgewater, Easton, Foxborough, Halifax, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, West Bridgewater, Whitman, and Wrentham. Framingham area includes—Acton, Bellingham, Boxborough, Framingham, Franklin, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Marlborough, Maynard, Medfield, Medway, Milford, Millis, Southborough, and Stow. Northeast includes—Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Revere, and Winthrop. North Central includes—Arlington, Belmont, Cambridge, Somerville, Waltham, and Watertown. Northwest includes—Bedford, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Lexington, Lincoln, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Wilmington, Winchester, and Woburn. North Shore includes—Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Near West includes—Ashland, Dedham, Dover, Natick, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sherborn, Sudbury, Walpole, Wayland, Wellesley, Weston, and Westwood. Southeast includes—Abington, Braintree, Cohasset, Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Holbrook, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Milton, Norwell, Pembroke, Quincy, Rockland, Scituate, and Weymouth.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and W. Springfield.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

MISSOURI

Kansas City—For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include the Kansas portion.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill-Southern N.J.—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex

includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County: Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Seacaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

#### NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York metropolitan area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—southeastern third of Oneida County.

#### NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenburg County. For a total of the Charlotte area, include Rock Hill, South Carolina.

#### OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. For a total of the Cincinnati area, include the Covington-Newport area of Kentucky.

Cleveland—includes all of Cuyahoga County and portions of Lake, Geauga, Portage, and Summit counties. For a metropolitan total, include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron.

Marion—includes Marion County and towns of Carey, Delaware, Kenton, Tiffin and Upper Sandusky.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties.

#### PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia—For total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, include the Cherry Hill-Southern N.J., Salem, Princeton, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington and Newark areas of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Luzerne County except southern portion, which is included in the Hazleton total.

#### SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

#### TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Fort Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

McAllen—includes Edinburg, Harlingen, McAllen, Mission, Pharr, Rio Grande City, San Juan, and Weslaco.

Waco—includes McLennan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

#### VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg—includes towns in Spotsylvania, Stafford, King George, and Orange counties.

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquoson City.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenandoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clarke, and Warren counties.

#### WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, Eastern Waukesha County, and Southern Ozaukee County.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.