

# Demographic

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## Jewish Population in the United States, 1982

**T**HE JEWISH POPULATION in the United States in 1982 is estimated to be 5.725 million. The drop from the 1981 figure of 5.921 million is due almost entirely to a lower estimate of the size of the Jewish population of Greater New York City, a figure derived from a newly-conducted demographic study. (See below.)

The convention employed in this and previous articles for "Jewish population" is that used by almost all Jewish federations providing estimates, *viz.*, the number of individuals in households with one or more self-identified Jews. The 1970 National Jewish Population Study found that approximately seven per cent of the persons in such households were non-Jews. If in 1982 the figure remained the same, the number of Jews identifying as such would be in the neighborhood of 5.325 million.

The reason for adopting the broad definition of "Jewish population" is inherent in the process of obtaining the local estimates which are shown in Table 3 and which form the basis of the state and regional totals in Table 1 and Table 2. (In the latter two tables, known areas with less than 100 Jews and estimates for "unknowns" have been added. Adjustments have also been made for local estimates which overlap or cover more than one state.) In most cases, local estimates were developed by starting with known Jewish households, adjusting for non-listed Jewish households (*i.e.*, "unknowns"), and finally, multiplying by an average size of household figure. In only a small number of cases did federations have available information which could produce estimates limited only to "Jews." Since the more inclusive figure can be reported on a comparable basis for all communities, this procedure has been adopted.

Each year all Jewish federations are asked to provide current Jewish population estimates. In 1982, 114 federations responded, with a total population estimate of almost 5.1 million, or 89 per cent of the total national figure. It should be noted that in the last decade there has been an expansion in the use of computerized files of federation contributors and prospects. These provide a firmer base for estimates than existed in earlier decades.

In addition to the inquiries addressed to federations, there is a periodic survey made of areas not covered by them. In the main, this is handled through inquiries sent to local synagogues. While the resulting estimates may lack precision, they do provide valuable information about Jewish population pockets that might otherwise be overlooked. The next survey of the unaffiliated areas will be done for the 1983 estimates.

Except in those cases where a current population study has been carried out, the local estimates shown for 1982 do not vary a great deal from the figures indicated over the past several years. However, many federations have conducted population studies at some point in time, and these serve as benchmarks in the ongoing estimation process. Comparisons of figures on the local, state, and regional levels are best done over some span of time, preferably a minimum of five years. The following chart shows the regional proportions reported in the AJYB for 1977 and 1982, demonstrating the marked population shift to the Sun Belt.

<u>Region</u>	<u>Proportion of Total Jewish Population</u>	
	<u>1977</u>	<u>1982</u>
Northeast	59.8	54.3
North Central	12.4	12.2
South	14.1	17.2
West	13.7	16.3
Total	100.0	100.0
Number	5,776,000	5,725,000

### *Greater New York Area Estimate*

Previous volumes of the AJYB carried an estimate of 1,998,000 for Greater New York, while pointing out that this figure, derived from the National Jewish Population Study, was probably, with the passage of time, overstated. The first results of a demographic study of New York Jewry, sponsored by the New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, provide a new estimate of 1,734,800. This figure represents a 13.4 per cent decline from the 1970 estimate or, approximately, an annual decrease of one per cent. The current estimate is shown on a basis comparable to the 1970 figure, i.e., it *includes* approximately six per cent non-Jews and *excludes* the institutionalized population. Excluding non-Jews and including the institutionalized population, New York reported a total of 1,668,700 Jewish persons.

The following chart shows the county estimates for the New York area in 1970 and 1982.

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1982</u>
Bronx	143,000	93,260
Brooklyn	514,000	420,840
Manhattan	171,000	297,230
Queens	379,000	314,600
Staten Island	21,000	33,150
Nassau	{ 605,000	253,670
Suffolk		192,320
Westchester	<u>165,000</u>	<u>125,935</u>
Total	<u>1,998,000</u>	<u>1,734,800*</u>

\*The difference between the sum of the counties shown and the total is the result of rounding the average household size in each county.

In Queens, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties, the average household size decreased in the twelve-year period by 14 to 15 per cent. In the latter three counties, the number of households also decreased substantially, resulting in a population difference of approximately 198,100 persons between 1970 and 1982; Queens showed a smaller loss in households.

In the Bronx, the loss in population is due almost entirely to a drop in households. This is also largely true in the case of Brooklyn. Manhattan is the one county showing a substantial population increase since 1970; there, the average household size increased by 9.5 per cent, and the number of households by 59 per cent.

Initial census reports for 1980 show that 1.16 million more people moved out of New York City proper than moved into it. There was no significant growth in the New York suburbs. These trends are consistent with the data reported here, except for Manhattan. When detailed characteristics of Manhattan's Jewish population become available, it will be possible to evaluate the reasons for Manhattan's growth since 1970.

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## APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1982

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama . . . . .	8,960	3,917,000	0.2
Alaska . . . . .	960	412,000	0.2
Arizona . . . . .	46,285	2,794,000	1.7
Arkansas . . . . .	2,885	2,296,000	0.1
California . . . . .	775,995	24,196,000	3.2
Colorado . . . . .	44,365	2,965,000	1.5
Connecticut . . . . .	102,075	3,134,000	3.3
Delaware . . . . .	9,500	598,000	1.6
District of Columbia . . . . .	30,000	631,000	4.8
Florida . . . . .	478,180	10,183,000	4.7
Georgia . . . . .	38,855	5,574,000	0.7
Hawaii . . . . .	5,625	981,000	0.6
Idaho . . . . .	505	959,000	0.1
Illinois . . . . .	266,985	11,462,000	2.3
Indiana . . . . .	25,610	5,468,000	0.5
Iowa . . . . .	7,470	2,899,000	0.3
Kansas . . . . .	11,260	2,383,000	0.5
Kentucky . . . . .	12,285	3,662,000	0.3
Louisiana . . . . .	16,625	4,308,000	0.4
Maine . . . . .	7,800	1,133,000	0.7
Maryland . . . . .	195,915	4,263,000	4.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	248,545	5,773,000	4.3
Michigan . . . . .	85,735	9,204,000	0.9
Minnesota . . . . .	33,790	4,094,000	0.8
Mississippi . . . . .	3,080	2,531,000	0.1
Missouri . . . . .	85,835	4,941,000	1.7
Montana . . . . .	640	793,000	0.1
Nebraska . . . . .	7,850	1,577,000	0.5
Nevada . . . . .	19,200	845,000	2.3
New Hampshire . . . . .	5,380	936,000	0.6
New Jersey . . . . .	435,165	7,404,000	5.9
New Mexico . . . . .	5,305	1,328,000	0.4
New York . . . . .	1,872,150	17,602,000	10.6

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population *</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina .....	14,740	5,953,000	0.3
North Dakota .....	1,085	658,000	0.2
Ohio .....	138,795	10,781,000	1.3
Oklahoma .....	6,860	3,100,000	0.2
Oregon .....	11,940	2,651,000	0.5
Pennsylvania .....	415,125	11,871,000	3.5
Rhode Island .....	22,000	953,000	2.3
South Carolina .....	8,760	3,167,000	0.3
South Dakota .....	605	686,000	0.1
Tennessee .....	18,100	4,612,000	0.4
Texas .....	73,960	14,766,000	0.5
Utah .....	2,300	1,518,000	0.2
Vermont .....	2,465	516,000	0.5
Virginia .....	59,265	5,430,000	1.1
Washington .....	21,885	4,217,000	0.5
West Virginia .....	4,295	1,952,000	0.2
Wisconsin .....	31,295	4,742,000	0.7
Wyoming .....	310	492,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL .....	5,724,600**	229,307,000	2.5

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

\*Resident population, July 1, 1981, Provisional. (Source: *Provisional Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1981*, Bureau of the Census, Series P-25, No. 911, issued April 1982.)

\*\*Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1982

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,320,000	21.5	3,110,705	54.3
New England . . . . .	12,444,000	5.4	388,265	6.8
Middle Atlantic . . . .	36,876,000	16.1	2,722,440	47.6
North Central:	58,893,000	25.7	696,315	12.2
East North Central	41,656,000	18.2	548,420	9.6
West North Central	17,237,000	7.5	147,895	2.6
South:	76,944,000	33.6	982,265	17.2
South Atlantic . . . . .	37,751,000	16.5	839,510	14.7
East South Central .	14,723,000	6.4	42,425	0.7
West South Central .	24,470,000	10.7	100,330	1.8
West:	44,150,000	19.3	935,315	16.3
Mountain . . . . .	11,694,000	5.1	118,910	2.1
Pacific . . . . .	32,456,000	14.2	816,405	14.3
<b>TOTALS . . . . .</b>	<b>229,307,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,724,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1982  
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
<b>ALABAMA</b>					
Anniston . . . . .	100	*Eureka . . . . .	250	Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)	
**Birmingham . . . . .	4,000	Fontana . . . . .	165	Vallejo . . . . .	400
*Dothan . . . . .	205	*Fresno . . . . .	2,500	Ventura County . . . . .	5,000
Gadsden . . . . .	180	Kern County . . . . .	850		
*Huntsville . . . . .	550	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		<b>COLORADO</b>	
**Mobile . . . . .	1,250	**Long Beach . . . . .	13,500	Colorado Springs . . . . .	1,000
**Montgomery . . . . .	1,700	**Los Angeles Metropolitan Area . . . . .	500,870	**Denver . . . . .	42,600
Selma . . . . .	210	Merced . . . . .	100	Pueblo . . . . .	375
*Tri-Cities* . . . . .	150	Modesto . . . . .	260	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	
Tuscaloosa . . . . .	315	Monterey . . . . .	1,500	**Bridgeport . . . . .	18,500
<b>ALASKA</b>					
*Anchorage . . . . .	600	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol . . . . .	250
*Fairbanks . . . . .	210	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester . . . . .	525
<b>ARIZONA</b>					
*Phoenix . . . . .	30,000	**Orange County . . . . .	50,000	*Danbury (incl. New Mil- ford) . . . . .	3,500
**Tucson . . . . .	16,000	**Palm Springs . . . . .	4,950	Greenwich . . . . .	2,200
<b>ARKANSAS</b>					
*Fayetteville . . . . .	120	Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropol- itan Area) . . . . .	2,000	**Hartford (incl. New Britain) . . . . .	23,500
Ft. Smith . . . . .	160	*Petaluma . . . . .	800	Lebanon . . . . .	175
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		Pomona Valley <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	3,500	Lower Middlesex County <sup>d</sup> (incl. in New London)	
**Little Rock . . . . .	1,600	*Riverside . . . . .	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Pine Bluff . . . . .	175	**Sacramento . . . . .	7,000	Meriden . . . . .	1,400
Southeast		*Salinas . . . . .	350	Middletown . . . . .	1,300
Arkansas <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	140	San Bernardino . . . . .	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Wynne-Forest		*San Diego . . . . .	33,230	Moodus . . . . .	150
City . . . . .	110	**San Francisco . . . . .	75,000	*New Haven . . . . .	20,000
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties . . . . .	28,000	**San Jose . . . . .	25,000	**New London . . . . .	3,500
Antelope Valley . . . . .	375	*San Luis Obispo . . . . .	450	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		San Pedro . . . . .	300	**Norwalk . . . . .	4,000
El Centro . . . . .	125	*Santa Barbara . . . . .	3,800	Norwich . . . . .	2,500
Elsinore . . . . .	250	*Santa Cruz . . . . .	1,000	Putnam . . . . .	110
		Santa Maria . . . . .	200	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
		Santa Monica . . . . .	8,000	**Stamford . . . . .	12,000
		Santa Rosa . . . . .	750	*Torrington . . . . .	450
		Stockton . . . . .	1,050		
		Sun City . . . . .	800		

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Valley Area <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	700	Athens . . . . .	250	Sterling-Dixon . . . . .	110
Wallingford . . . . .	440	**Atlanta . . . . .	30,000	Waukegan . . . . .	1,200
**Waterbury . . . . .	2,800	**Augusta . . . . .	1,500		
Westport . . . . .	2,800	Brunswick . . . . .	120	INDIANA	
Willimantic . . . . .	400	*Columbus . . . . .	1,000	Anderson . . . . .	105
Winsted . . . . .	110	Dalton . . . . .	235	Bloomington . . . . .	300
		Fitzgerald-Cordele . . . . .	125	*Elkhart (incl. in	
DELAWARE		*Macon . . . . .	900	South Bend)	
*Wilmington (incl. rest of		**Savannah . . . . .	2,600	Evansville . . . . .	1,200
state) . . . . .	9,500	Valdosta . . . . .	145	**Ft. Wayne . . . . .	1,350
				Gary (incl. in Northwest	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		HAWAII		Indiana-Calumet	
**Greater Washing-		*Hilo . . . . .	100	Region)	
ton <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	160,000	*Honolulu . . . . .	5,000	**Indianapolis . . . . .	13,800
		*Kona . . . . .	100	*Lafayette . . . . .	600
FLORIDA		*Maui . . . . .	200	Marion . . . . .	170
**Boca Raton-				**Michigan City . . . . .	425
Delray . . . . .	15,000	IDAHO		Muncie . . . . .	175
*Brevard County . . . . .	2,250	*Boise . . . . .	120	**Northwest	
**Daytona Beach . . . . .	2,000			Indiana-Calumet	
**Fort Lauderdale . . . . .	80,000	ILLINOIS		Region <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	4,300
Fort Myers . . . . .	300	Aurora . . . . .	400	*Richmond . . . . .	110
Fort Pierce . . . . .	270	Bloomington . . . . .	125	Shelbyville . . . . .	140
*Gainesville . . . . .	1,000	**Champaign-		**South Bend . . . . .	1,900
*Hollywood . . . . .	55,000	Urbana . . . . .	2,000	Terre Haute . . . . .	450
**Jacksonville . . . . .	7,200	**Chicago Metropolitan			
Key West . . . . .	170	Area . . . . .	253,000	IOWA	
Lakeland . . . . .	800	Danville . . . . .	240	Cedar Rapids . . . . .	330
Lehigh Acres . . . . .	125	*Decatur . . . . .	350	Council Bluffs . . . . .	245
**Miami . . . . .	225,000	East St. Louis (incl.		Davenport (incl. in Quad	
*Orlando . . . . .	15,000	in So. Ill.)		Cities, Ill.)	
**Palm Beach County		*Elgin . . . . .	830	**Des Moines . . . . .	3,500
(excl. Boca		*Galesburg (incl. in		Dubuque . . . . .	105
Raton) . . . . .	45,000	Peoria)		Fort Dodge . . . . .	115
Pensacola . . . . .	725	*Joliet . . . . .	800	*Iowa City . . . . .	750
Port Charlotte . . . . .	150	*Kankakee . . . . .	260	Mason City . . . . .	110
**Sarasota . . . . .	6,500	**Peoria . . . . .	1,900	Muscatine . . . . .	120
St. Augustine . . . . .	100	**Quad Cities <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	1,800	Ottumwa . . . . .	150
**St. Petersburg (incl.		Quincy . . . . .	200	**Sioux City . . . . .	845
Clearwater) . . . . .	9,000	Rock Island (incl. in		*Waterloo . . . . .	450
Tallahassee . . . . .	1,000	Quad Cities)			
**Tampa . . . . .	11,500	**Rockford . . . . .	975	KANSAS	
		**Southern Illinois <sup>h</sup> . . . . .	950	Topeka . . . . .	500
GEORGIA		**Springfield . . . . .	1,250	**Wichita . . . . .	900
*Albany . . . . .	525				

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
<b>KENTUCKY</b>					
**Lexington . . . . .	2,100	Fitchburg . . . . .	300	Grand Rapids . . . . .	1,500
**Louisville . . . . .	9,200	*Framingham . . . . .	9,500	Iron County . . . . .	160
Paducah . . . . .	175	Gardner . . . . .	100	Iron Mountain . . . . .	105
<b>LOUISIANA</b>					
**Alexandria . . . . .	700	Gloucester . . . . .	400	Jackson . . . . .	375
**Baton Rouge . . . . .	1,500	Great Barrington . . . . .	105	*Kalamazoo . . . . .	700
Lafayette . . . . .	600	Greenfield . . . . .	250	Lansing . . . . .	1,800
Lake Charles . . . . .	250	*Haverhill . . . . .	1,650	Marquette County . . . . .	175
*Monroe . . . . .	550	Holyoke . . . . .	1,100	Mt. Clemens . . . . .	420
**New Orleans . . . . .	10,600	Hyannis . . . . .	1,200	*Mt. Pleasant . . . . .	100
**Shreveport . . . . .	1,600	Lawrence . . . . .	2,550	*Muskegon . . . . .	235
<b>MAINE</b>					
Augusta . . . . .	215	*Leominster . . . . .	750	*Saginaw . . . . .	550
*Bangor . . . . .	1,500	*Lowell . . . . .	2,000	South Haven . . . . .	100
**Southern Maine (excl. Portland) . . . . .	950	**Lynn (incl. Beverly, Peabody, and Salem) . . . . .	19,000	<b>MINNESOTA</b>	
Calais . . . . .	135	Medway (incl. in Framingham) . . . . .		Austin . . . . .	125
**Lewiston-Auburn . . . . .	700	Milford (incl. in Framingham) . . . . .		*Duluth . . . . .	900
**Portland . . . . .	3,550	Mills (incl. in Framingham) . . . . .		Hibbing . . . . .	155
Waterville . . . . .	300	**New Bedford . . . . .	3,100	**Minneapolis . . . . .	22,000
<b>MARYLAND</b>					
Annapolis . . . . .	2,000	Newburyport . . . . .	280	Rochester . . . . .	240
**Baltimore . . . . .	92,000	North Berkshire . . . . .	675	*St. Paul . . . . .	9,250
*Cumberland . . . . .	265	*Northampton . . . . .	700	Virginia . . . . .	100
Easton Park Area . . . . .	100	Peabody . . . . .	2,600	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	
Frederick . . . . .	400	**Pittsfield (incl. all Berkshire County) . . . . .	3,500	*Biloxi-Gulfport . . . . .	100
Hagerstown . . . . .	275	Plymouth . . . . .	500	Clarksdale . . . . .	160
*Hartford County . . . . .	500	Salem . . . . .	1,150	Cleveland . . . . .	180
**Montgomery and Prince Georges County . . . . .	100,000	Southbridge . . . . .	105	Greenville . . . . .	500
Salisbury . . . . .	300	**Springfield . . . . .	11,250	Greenwood . . . . .	100
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					
Amherst . . . . .	750	Taunton . . . . .	1,200	Hattiesburg . . . . .	180
Athol . . . . .	110	Webster . . . . .	125	*Jackson . . . . .	650
Attleboro . . . . .	200	**Worcester . . . . .	10,000	Meridian . . . . .	135
Beverly . . . . .	1,000	<b>MICHIGAN</b>		Natchez . . . . .	140
**Boston (incl. Brockton) . . . . .	170,000	Ann Arbor (incl. all Washtenaw County) . . . . .	3,000	Vicksburg . . . . .	260
*Fall River . . . . .	1,780	Battle Creek . . . . .	245	<b>MISSOURI</b>	
		Bay City . . . . .	650	Columbia . . . . .	350
		Benton Harbor . . . . .	650	Joplin . . . . .	115
		**Detroit . . . . .	70,000	**Kansas City . . . . .	20,000
		**Flint . . . . .	2,430	Kennett . . . . .	110
				Springfield . . . . .	230
				**St. Joseph . . . . .	430
				**St. Louis . . . . .	53,500
				<b>MONTANA</b>	
				Billings . . . . .	160

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<b>NEBRASKA</b>		Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Auburn . . . . .	315
**Lincoln . . . . .	750	Mt. Holly . . . . .	300	Batavia . . . . .	165
**Omaha . . . . .	6,500	Newark (incl. in Essex County)		*Beacon . . . . .	315
<b>NEVADA</b>		New Brunswick (incl. in Raritan Valley)		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County) . . . . .	4,000
**Las Vegas . . . . .	18,000	North Hudson County <sup>p</sup> . . . . .	7,000	*Brewster (incl. in Danbury, Ct.) . . . . .	300
Reno . . . . .	1,200	**North Jersey <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	32,500	**Buffalo . . . . .	20,000
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>		**Northern Middlesex County <sup>r</sup> . . . . .	22,000	Canandaigua . . . . .	135
Claremont . . . . .	130	*Ocean County . . . . .	8,100	Catskill . . . . .	200
Concord . . . . .	350	**Passaic-Clifton . . . . .	7,500	Corning . . . . .	125
Dover . . . . .	425	Paterson (incl. in North Jersey)		Cortland . . . . .	440
Keene . . . . .	105	Perth Amboy (incl. in North Middlesex County)		*Dunkirk . . . . .	150
*Laconia . . . . .	150	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Ellenville . . . . .	1,450
*Manchester . . . . .	2,500	Princeton . . . . .	2,600	**Elmira . . . . .	1,100
Nashua . . . . .	450	**Raritan Valley <sup>s</sup> . . . . .	22,500	Geneva . . . . .	300
*Portsmouth . . . . .	1,000	Salem . . . . .	230	Glens Falls . . . . .	360
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>		*Somerset County <sup>t</sup> . . . . .	6,000	Gloversville . . . . .	535
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County) . . . . .	12,000	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		Herkimer . . . . .	185
*Bayonne . . . . .	5,500	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Highland Falls . . . . .	105
Bergen County <sup>u</sup> . . . . .	100,000	**Trenton <sup>v</sup> . . . . .	8,500	Hudson . . . . .	470
Bridgeton . . . . .	375	**Union County . . . . .	39,500	Ithaca . . . . .	1,000
**Camden <sup>w</sup> . . . . .	28,000	Vineland <sup>x</sup> . . . . .	3,335	Jamestown . . . . .	185
Carteret . . . . .	300	Wildwood . . . . .	425	**Kingston . . . . .	3,000
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		Willingboro (incl. in Camden)		Liberty . . . . .	2,100
**Englewood (also incl. in Bergen County) . . . . .	9,300	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>		Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville . . . . .	750
**Essex County <sup>m</sup> . . . . .	95,000	**Albuquerque . . . . .	4,500	Monroe . . . . .	400
Flemington . . . . .	875	Las Cruces . . . . .	100	Monticello . . . . .	2,400
Gloucester County <sup>n</sup> . . . . .	165	Santa Fe . . . . .	300	Mountaindale . . . . .	150
*Hoboken . . . . .	350	<b>NEW YORK</b>		**New York City Metropolitan Area <sup>o</sup> . . . . .	1,734,800
**Jersey City . . . . .	3,500	**Albany . . . . .	13,000	New Paltz . . . . .	150
Metuchen (incl. in North Middlesex County)		Amenia . . . . .	140	Newark . . . . .	220
Millville . . . . .	240	Amsterdam . . . . .	595	**Newburgh-Middletown . . . . .	4,900
*Monmouth County . . . . .	32,000			**Niagara Falls . . . . .	900
**Morris-Sussex Counties <sup>o</sup> . . . . .	16,000			Norwich . . . . .	120
				Olean . . . . .	140
				Oneonta . . . . .	175
				Oswego . . . . .	100
				Parkville . . . . .	140
				Pawling . . . . .	105

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Plattsburg . . . . .	275	OHIO		Ambridge. . . . .	250
Port Jervis . . . . .	560	**Akron . . . . .	6,000	Beaver (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
Potsdam . . . . .	175	**Canton . . . . .	2,850	Beaver Falls . . . . .	350
Poughkeepsie . . . . .	4,900	**Cincinnati . . . . .	21,500	Berwick . . . . .	120
**Rochester . . . . .	19,600	**Cleveland . . . . .	70,000	Bethlehem . . . . .	960
Rockland County . . . . .	25,000	**Columbus . . . . .	13,000	Braddock . . . . .	250
Rome . . . . .	205	**Dayton . . . . .	6,000	Bradford . . . . .	150
Saratoga Springs . . . . .	500	*East Liverpool . . . . .	300	Brownville . . . . .	150
*Schenectady . . . . .	5,400	Elyria . . . . .	275	*Butler . . . . .	350
Sharon Springs . . . . .	165	Hamilton . . . . .	560	Carbon County . . . . .	125
South Fallsburg . . . . .	1,100	*Lima . . . . .	290	Carnegie . . . . .	100
**Syracuse . . . . .	9,000	Lorain . . . . .	1,000	Central Bucks County . . . . .	400
Troy . . . . .	1,200	Mansfield . . . . .	600	Chambersburg . . . . .	340
**Utica . . . . .	2,250	Marion . . . . .	150	Chester . . . . .	2,100
Walden (incl. in New- burg-Middletown)		Middletown . . . . .	140	Coatesville . . . . .	305
Warwick . . . . .	100	New Philadelphia . . . . .	140	Connellsville . . . . .	110
Watertown . . . . .	250	Newark . . . . .	105	Donora . . . . .	100
White Lake . . . . .	425	Piqua . . . . .	120	Easton . . . . .	1,300
Woodbourne . . . . .	200	Portsmouth . . . . .	120	Ellwood City . . . . .	110
Woodridge . . . . .	300	Sandusky . . . . .	150	**Erie . . . . .	930
NORTH CAROLINA		Springfield . . . . .	340	Farrell . . . . .	150
*Asheville . . . . .	1,000	**Steubenville . . . . .	230	Greensburg . . . . .	300
*Chapel Hill- Durham . . . . .	1,850	**Toledo . . . . .	7,500	**Harrisburg . . . . .	4,750
**Charlotte . . . . .	3,700	*Warren . . . . .	500	*Hazleton . . . . .	575
*Fayetteville (incl. all Cumberland County) . . . . .	500	Wooster . . . . .	200	Homestead . . . . .	300
Gastonia . . . . .	220	*Youngstown . . . . .	5,200	Indiana . . . . .	135
Goldsboro . . . . .	120	Zanesville . . . . .	350	**Johnstown . . . . .	550
*Greensboro . . . . .	3,200	OKLAHOMA		Kittanning . . . . .	175
*Hendersonville . . . . .	105	Muskogee . . . . .	120	*Lancaster . . . . .	1,800
High Point . . . . .	400	**Oklahoma City . . . . .	2,600	Lebanon . . . . .	425
Raleigh . . . . .	1,375	Oklahoma City Zone' . . . . .	190	Lock Haven . . . . .	140
*Rocky Mount . . . . .	110	**Tulsa . . . . .	2,900	*Lower Bucks County' . . . . .	18,000
*Whiteville Zone' . . . . .	160	OREGON		*McKeesport . . . . .	2,000
Wilmington . . . . .	500	Corvallis . . . . .	140	Monessen . . . . .	100
Winston-Salem . . . . .	440	Eugene . . . . .	1,500	Mt. Pleasant . . . . .	120
NORTH DAKOTA		*Portland . . . . .	9,845	New Castle . . . . .	400
Fargo . . . . .	500	Salem . . . . .	200	*New Kensington . . . . .	560
Grand Forks . . . . .	100	PENNSYLVANIA		Norristown . . . . .	2,000
		Aliquippa . . . . .	400	North Penn . . . . .	200
		**Allentown . . . . .	4,980	Oil City . . . . .	165
		**Altoona . . . . .	580	Oxford-Kennett Square . . . . .	180

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
**Philadelphia Metropolitan Area . . . . .	295,000	**Memphis . . . . .	9,000	County, and urban Fairfax County) <sup>f</sup>	30,000
*Phoenixville . . . . .	340	**Nashville . . . . .	4,925	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)	
**Pittsburgh . . . . .	50,000	Oak Ridge . . . . .	240	*Charlottesville . . . . .	800
Pottstown . . . . .	700	TEXAS		Danville . . . . .	180
Pottsville . . . . .	500	Amarillo . . . . .	300	Fredericksburg . . . . .	140
**Reading . . . . .	2,800	**Austin . . . . .	2,700	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)	
Sayre . . . . .	100	Baytown . . . . .	300	Harrisonburg . . . . .	115
**Scranton . . . . .	3,800	*Beaumont . . . . .	400	Hopewell . . . . .	140
*Sharon . . . . .	330	Brownsville . . . . .	160	Lynchburg . . . . .	275
State College . . . . .	450	**Corpus Christi . . . . .	1,200	Martinsville . . . . .	135
Stroudsburg . . . . .	410	**Dallas . . . . .	21,000	*Newport News (incl. Hampton) . . . . .	2,575
*Sunbury . . . . .	200	De Witt County <sup>bb</sup> . . . . .	150	*Norfolk (incl. Virginia Beach) . . . . .	11,000
Uniontown . . . . .	290	**El Paso . . . . .	5,000	Petersburg . . . . .	600
Upper Beaver . . . . .	500	*Ft. Worth . . . . .	3,000	*Portsmouth (incl. Suffolk) . . . . .	1,100
Washington (incl. in Pittsburgh)		**Galveston . . . . .	620	**Richmond . . . . .	10,000
Wayne County . . . . .	210	**Houston . . . . .	28,000	*Roanoke . . . . .	1,200
West Chester . . . . .	300	Laredo . . . . .	420	Williamsburg . . . . .	120
**Wilkes-Barre . . . . .	4,000	Longview . . . . .	185	Winchester . . . . .	110
*Williamsport . . . . .	415	Lubbock . . . . .	350	WASHINGTON	
*York . . . . .	1,600	McAllen . . . . .	295	Bellingham . . . . .	120
RHODE ISLAND		North Texas Zone <sup>cc</sup> . . . . .	100	Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)	
**Providence (incl. rest of state) . . . . .	22,000	Odessa . . . . .	150	**Seattle . . . . .	19,500
SOUTH CAROLINA		Port Arthur . . . . .	260	Spokane . . . . .	800
**Charleston . . . . .	3,500	**San Antonio . . . . .	6,500	Tacoma . . . . .	750
*Columbia . . . . .	2,300	Texarkana . . . . .	100	WEST VIRGINIA	
*Florence . . . . .	350	*Tyler . . . . .	450	*Bluefield-Princeton . . . . .	250
Greenville . . . . .	600	*Waco . . . . .	750	*Charleston . . . . .	1,105
Orangeburg County . . . . .	105	Wharton . . . . .	170	*Clarksburg . . . . .	205
Spartanburg . . . . .	295	Wichita Falls . . . . .	260	*Huntington . . . . .	450
Sumter . . . . .	190	UTAH		Morgantown . . . . .	200
SOUTH DAKOTA		Ogden . . . . .	100	Parkersburg . . . . .	155
**Sioux Falls . . . . .	125	*Salt Lake City . . . . .	2,200	Weirton . . . . .	150
TENNESSEE		VERMONT		Wheeling . . . . .	650
**Chattanooga . . . . .	2,000	Bennington . . . . .	120	WISCONSIN	
Johnson City <sup>**</sup> . . . . .	210	Burlington . . . . .	1,800	*Appleton . . . . .	250
*Knoxville . . . . .	1,350	Rutland . . . . .	350		
		St. Johnsbury . . . . .	100		
		VIRGINIA			
		**Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington)			

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Beloit . . . . .	120	*Manitowoc . . . . .	115	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
Eau Clair . . . . .	120	**Milwaukee . . . . .	23,900	Wausau . . . . .	155
Fond du Lac . . . . .	100	*Oshkosh . . . . .	150		
*Green Bay . . . . .	350	Racine . . . . .	405	WYOMING	
*Kenosha . . . . .	250	*Sheboygan . . . . .	250	Cheyenne . . . . .	255
**Madison . . . . .	4,500	Superior . . . . .	165		

\*Denotes estimate submitted within the previous three years.

\*\*Denotes estimate submitted in 1982.

\*Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

†Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

‡Includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

‡Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

‡Ansonia, Derby–Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

‡Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion), Falls Church, Alexandria, in Virginia.

‡Rock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

‡Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

‡Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

‡Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

‡Allendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

‡Includes Camden and Burlington Counties.

‡Includes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

‡Includes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

‡See footnote (m).

‡Includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

‡Includes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

‡Includes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

‡Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South

River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Mercer County in New Jersey; and Lower Makefield, Morrisville, Newtown, and Yardley in Pennsylvania.

<sup>3</sup>Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

<sup>4</sup>See text for discussion of alternate estimate. Includes the Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, Staten Island, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.

<sup>5</sup>Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

<sup>6</sup>Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

<sup>7</sup>Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warrington, Yardley.

<sup>8</sup>Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

<sup>9</sup>Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

<sup>10</sup>Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).