

Jewish Population in the United States, 1993

BASED ON LOCAL COMMUNITY counts—the method for identifying and enumerating Jewish population that serves as the basis of this report—the estimated size of the American Jewish community in 1993 was 5.8 million. This is about 5 percent more than the 5.5 million “core” Jewish population estimated in the Council of Jewish Federations’ 1990 National Jewish Population Survey (NJPS).¹

The difference, small though it is, between the national and aggregated local figures is partly explained by the lag in data gathering and reporting on the local level. As more local communities conduct studies over the next few years, declines and increases that have already occurred will be documented, and the updated statistics will most likely show national and regional patterns more in line with NJPS findings. However, since there are definitional issues as well as a lack of uniformity in local research, the aggregate counts may never exactly match the NJPS national totals.

The demographic results of the NJPS suggested that the population was growing slightly due to an excess of Jewish births over Jewish deaths during the late 1980s. However, extrapolation from the age structure suggests that for the mid-1990s, zero population growth in numbers has been realized, with a balance between the annual numbers of births and deaths. At the same time, some growth in numbers is occurring through Jewish immigration into the United States. The most obvious example is that of refugees from the former Soviet Union, for whom the annual quota is currently set at 40,000 Jews each year.

The NJPS used a scientifically selected sample to project a total number for the United States, but could not provide accurate information on the state and local levels. Therefore, as in past years, in this article we have based local, state, and regional population figures on the usual estimating procedures.

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Some estimates, from areas without federations, have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish community leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from past estimates provided by United Jewish Appeal field representatives. Finally, for smaller communities where no recent estimates are available, figures are based on extrapolation from older data. The estimates are for the resident Jewish population, including those in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from the total.

¹See Barry A. Kosmin et al., *Highlights of the CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey* (New York, Council of Jewish Federations, 1991).

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the individual estimates shown in table 3 and then making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplicated counts within states are eliminated. Third, communities whose population resides in two or more states (e.g., Kansas City and Greater Washington, D.C.) are distributed accordingly.

Because population estimating is not an exact science, the reader should be aware that in cases where a figure differs from last year's, the increase or decrease did not come about suddenly but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. Similarly, the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure. This should be understood as either an updated calculation of gradual demographic change or a correction of a faulty older estimate.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and nonaffiliated residents who are "core" Jews as defined in NJPS.² In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Similarly to NJPS, most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves as having no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1993 estimates presented in the appendix below.

Local Population Changes

Six communities reported increases of more than 1,000 this year. The community reporting the largest numeric increase was that of the Boca Raton-Delray Beach area at the southern end of Florida's Palm Beach County, which raised its population count from 60,000 to 70,500. The remaining portion of Palm Beach County and the Gulf Coast community of Tampa also show significant growth. The new estimate for each of these Florida communities reflects actual Jewish population growth, documented by a substantial increase in the number of Jewish households on the respective federation lists.

The new larger figures for Raleigh, North Carolina, and Somerset County, New Jersey, were also substantiated through expanded communal lists. The large increase for Sacramento, California, was documented in that community's recently completed Jewish population study. The communities with the largest percentage increases are all on the West Coast. Along with Sacramento, these include Corvallis, Oregon, and Napa County and the Vallejo areas of California.

The other communities showing significant but less dramatic Jewish population increases are primarily in the South and West. These include Naples-Collier County, Brevard County, and Orlando, Florida; Atlanta, Georgia; New Orleans, Louisiana;

²Born Jews who report adherence to Judaism, Jews by choice, and born Jews without a current religion ("secular Jews").

Las Vegas, Nevada; Albuquerque, New Mexico; Charlotte, North Carolina; and Columbia, South Carolina. Several communities outside these regions also had increases: Kalamazoo, Michigan; Manchester, New Hampshire; and Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

No community reported a significant loss in Jewish population. The biggest decline was in the Los Angeles metropolitan region, where, based on several independent measures, the Jewish population count was reduced by about 2 percent, a drop of 11,000. This decline may be the result of migration out of Los Angeles and other parts of southern California to the northern part of the state as well as to the Pacific Northwest.

The drop of over 5,000 in Middlesex County, New Jersey, represents a correction of the previous estimate, which was found to be based on questionable methodology.

Continuing the trend of recent years, most of the communities reporting declines were in the Northeast and Midwest. These include Bridgeport, Connecticut; Kankakee, Illinois; Evansville and Lafayette, Indiana; Leominster, the Lynn-North Shore area, and North Berkshire County, Massachusetts; Bayonne, New Jersey; Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County, Niagara Falls, and Rome, New York; Akron and Canton, Ohio; and Butler, Pennsylvania. Declines outside of these regions occurred in Santa Barbara, California, and Beaumont, Texas.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1993

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama	9,000	4,138,000	0.2
Alaska	2,400	587,000	0.4
Arizona	72,000	3,882,000	1.8
Arkansas	1,800	2,399,000	0.1
California	919,000	30,677,000	3.0
Colorado	51,000	3,470,000	1.5
Connecticut	97,500	3,281,000	3.0
Delaware	9,500	689,000	1.4
District of Columbia	25,500	589,000	4.3
Florida	622,000	13,488,000	4.6
Georgia	75,000	6,751,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,160,000	0.6
Idaho	500	1,067,000	(z)
Illinois	268,000	11,631,000	2.3
Indiana	17,500	5,662,000	0.3
Iowa	6,000	2,812,000	0.2
Kansas	14,000	2,523,000	0.6
Kentucky	11,500	3,766,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,500	4,287,000	0.4
Maine	8,000	1,235,000	0.6
Maryland	212,000	4,909,000	4.3
Massachusetts	270,000	5,998,000	4.5
Michigan	107,000	9,437,000	1.1
Minnesota	32,500	4,480,000	0.7
Mississippi	1,400	2,614,000	0.1
Missouri	61,500	5,193,000	1.2
Montana	500	824,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,000	1,606,000	0.4
Nevada	21,000	1,327,000	1.6
New Hampshire	8,000	1,111,000	0.7
New Jersey	437,000	7,789,000	5.6
New Mexico	7,000	1,581,000	0.4
New York	1,640,000	18,119,000	9.1

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Carolina	20,000	6,843,000	0.3
North Dakota	600	636,000	0.1
Ohio	129,000	10,941,000	1.2
Oklahoma	5,500	3,212,000	0.2
Oregon	17,500	2,977,000	0.6
Pennsylvania	330,000	12,009,000	2.8
Rhode Island	16,000	1,005,000	1.6
South Carolina	9,000	3,603,000	0.3
South Dakota	350	711,000	(z)
Tennessee	17,500	5,024,000	0.4
Texas	109,000	17,658,000	0.6
Utah	3,500	1,813,000	0.2
Vermont	5,500	570,000	0.9
Virginia	68,500	6,377,000	1.1
Washington	33,000	5,136,000	0.6
West Virginia	2,500	1,812,000	0.1
Wisconsin	35,000	5,007,000	0.7
Wyoming	500	466,000	(z)
U.S. TOTAL	**5,840,000	255,082,000	2.3

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, April 1, 1992. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, no. 1044.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1993

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	51,118,000	20.0	2,813,000	48.2
New England	13,200,000	5.2	405,000	6.9
Middle Atlantic	37,918,000	14.9	2,408,000	41.2
Midwest	60,713,000	23.8	678,000	11.6
East North Central . .	42,753,000	16.8	556,000	9.5
West North Central . .	17,960,000	7.0	122,000	2.1
South	88,143,000	34.6	1,215,000	20.8
South Atlantic	45,061,000	17.7	1,043,000	17.9
East South Central . .	15,529,000	6.1	39,000	0.7
West South Central . .	27,554,000	10.8	133,000	2.3
West	55,108,000	21.6	1,134,000	19.4
Mountain	14,381,000	5.6	155,000	2.7
Pacific	40,726,000	16.0	979,000	16.8
TOTALS	255,082,000	100.0	5,840,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1993
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		CALIFORNIA		Oakland (incl. in Alameda County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
*Birmingham	5,200	Antelope Valley . . .	700	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)	
Decatur (incl. in Florence total)		Bakersfield-Kern County	1,400	Orange County .	75,000
Dothan	150	Berkeley (incl. in Contra Costa County, under S.F. Bay Area)		Palmdale (incl. in Antelope Valley)	
Florence	150	Carmel (incl. in Monterey Peninsula)		Palm Springs ^N . .	9,850
Huntsville	750	*Chico	500	Palo Alto (incl. in South Peninsula, under S.F. Bay Area)	
**Mobile	1,100	Corona (incl. in Riverside total)		Pasadena (incl. in L.A. Metro Area total)	
Montgomery . . .	1,000	*El Centro	125	Petaluma (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
Sheffield (incl. in Florence total)		*Eureka	500	Pomona Valley ^N .	6,750
Tuscaloosa	300	Fairfield	800	*Redding area	150
Tuscumbia (incl. in Florence total)		Fontana (incl. in San Bernardino total)		Redwood Valley . . .	200
ALASKA		*Fresno	2,500	Riverside	2,000
**Anchorage	2,000	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		Sacramento ^N . . .	21,300
*Fairbanks	180	Long Beach (also incl. in Los Angeles total) ^N	13,500	Salinas	750
Juneau	100	Los Angeles Metro Area	490,000	San Bernardino area	3,000
Ketchikan (incl. in Juneau total)		*Merced County . . .	190	*San Diego	70,000
ARIZONA		*Modesto	500	San Francisco Bay Area ^N	210,000
Cochise County . . .	260	Monterey Peninsula	2,300	Alameda County	32,500
*Flagstaff	250	Moreno Valley (incl. in Riverside total)		Contra Costa County	22,000
Lake Havasu City . .	100	Murietta Hot Springs	400	Marin County .	18,500
*Phoenix	50,000	*Napa County	950	N. Peninsula	24,500
Prescott	250				
Sierra Vista (incl. in Cochise County)					
*Tucson	20,000				
***Yuma	100				
ARKANSAS					
Fayetteville	150				
Hot Springs	130				
**Little Rock	1,350				

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of 2 counties. ***Figure not updated.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	
San Francisco	49,500	Telluride	100	Stamford/New Canaan	9,600	
San Jose	33,000	Vail	100	Storrs (incl. in Willimantic total)		
Sonoma County	9,000	CONNECTICUT			Torrington area	580
S. Peninsula	21,000	Bridgeport ^N	10,250	Valley area ^N	550	
*San Jose (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Bristol (incl. in Hartford total)		Wallingford (also incl. in Meriden total)	500	
*San Luis Obispo	1,450	Cheshire (incl. in Meriden total)		Waterbury ^N	3,000	
*Santa Barbara	4,500	Colchester	300	Westport (incl. in Norwalk total)		
***Santa Cruz	1,200	Danbury ^N	3,500	Willimantic area	700	
***Santa Maria	300	Danielson	100	DELAWARE		
Santa Monica (also incl. in Los Angeles total)	8,000	Darien (incl. in Stamford total)		Dover ^N	650	
Santa Rosa (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)		Greenwich	3,900	Wilmington (incl. rest of state)	9,500	
Sonoma County (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Hartford ^N	26,000	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
South Lake Tahoe	150	Hebron (incl. in Colchester total)		Greater Washington	165,000	
*Stockton	1,200	Lebanon (incl. in Colchester total)		FLORIDA		
Sun City	200	Lower Middlesex County ^N	1,650	Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)		
Tulare & Kings counties	300	Manchester (incl. in Hartford total)		Brevard County	4,140	
Ukiah (incl. in Redwood Valley total)		Meriden ^N	3,000	*Crystal River	100	
Vallejo area	900	Middletown	1,300	**Daytona Beach	2,500	
*Ventura County	9,000	New Britain (incl. in Hartford total)		Ft. Lauderdale (listed under Southeast Fla.)		
COLORADO		New Haven ^N	24,000	Ft. Myers-Lee County	5,000	
Aspen	250	New Haven ^N	4,000	Ft. Pierce	500	
Boulder (incl. in Denver total)		New London ^N	600	Gainesville	1,600	
Colorado Springs	1,500	New Milford area	600	Hollywood (listed under Southeast Fla.)		
Denver ^N	46,000	Newtown (incl. in Danbury total)		**Jacksonville	7,300	
Evergreen	100	Norwalk ^N	9,500	Key West	500	
*Ft. Collins	1,000	Norwich (also incl. in New London total)	1,750	*Lakeland	800	
*Grand Junction	250	Rockville (incl. in Hartford total)		*Miami-Dade County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		
Greeley (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Shelton (incl. in Valley area)				
Loveland (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Southington (incl. in Meriden total)				
Pueblo	250					

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Naples-Collier County	3,500	Brunswick	100	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)	
Ocala-Marion County	200	**Columbus	1,000	Rockford ^N	1,000
Orlando ^N	18,850	**Dalton	180	Southern Illinois ^N	750
Palm Beach County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	*Springfield	1,000
**Pasco County	1,000	Macon	900	Waukegan	400
**Pensacola	775	*Savannah	3,000		
*Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda	400	**Valdosta	100		
*St. Petersburg-Clearwater	9,500			INDIANA	
**Sarasota	12,000	HAWAII		Bloomington	1,000
Southeast Florida	533,000	Hilo	280	Elkart (incl. in South Bend total)	
Boca Raton-Delray Beach	70,500	Honolulu (includes all of Oahu)	6,400	Evansville	450
Ft. Lauderdale ^N	140,000	Kauai	100	**Ft. Wayne	900
Hollywood ^N	66,000	Maui	210	**Gary-Northwest Indiana	2,200
Miami-Dade County	189,000			**Indianapolis	10,000
Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton-Delray Beach)	67,800	IDAHO		**Lafayette	400
Stuart-Port St. Lucie	3,000	**Boise	220	*Michigan City	280
Tallahassee	1,640	Lewiston (incl. in Moscow total)		Muncie	160
*Tampa	15,000	Moscow	100	South Bend ^N	2,000
Venice (incl. in Sarasota total)				*Terre Haute	250
*Vero Beach	300	ILLINOIS			
Winter Haven (incl. in Lakeland total)		Aurora area	500	IOWA	
		Bloomington-Normal	230	Ames (also incl. in Des Moines total).	200
GEORGIA		Carbondale (incl. in S. Ill. total)		Cedar Rapids	420
Albany	190	*Champaign-Urbana	1,300	Council Bluffs (also incl. in Omaha, Nebr. total)	150
Athens	300	Chicago Metro Area ^N	261,000	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
Atlanta Metro Area	67,500	**Danville	100	*Des Moines	2,800
Augusta ^N	1,400	*Decatur	200	*Iowa City	1,200
		***DeKalb	200	**Sioux City	570
		East St. Louis (incl. in S. Ill.)		*Waterloo	170
		Elgin ^N	600		
		Freeport (incl. in Rockford total)		KANSAS	
		*Joliet	500	Kansas City (incl. in Kansas City, Mo.)	
		Kankakee	100	Lawrence	175
		*Peoria	900	Manhattan	100
		Quad Cities ^N	1,250	*Topeka	500
		*Quincy	105	Wichita ^N	1,300

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
KENTUCKY		Ocean City	100	Lawrence (incl. in Andover total)	
Covington/Newport (incl. in Cincinnati, Ohio total)		**Salisbury	400	Leominster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300
Lexington ^N	2,000	Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)		Lowell area	2,000
*Louisville	8,700	Upper Eastern Shore ^N	130	Lynn-North Shore area ^N	20,000
Paducah (incl. in S. Ill.)				*Martha's Vineyard .	260
LOUISIANA		MASSACHUSETTS		New Bedford ^N	3,300
Alexandria	150	Amherst	750	Newburyport	280
Baton Rouge ^N	1,200	Andover ^N	3,000	Newton (also incl. in Boston total)	34,000
Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)		Athol area (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)	
Lake Charles area	200	Attleboro area	200	North Berkshire County	400
Monroe	525	Beverly (incl. in Lynn total)		Northampton	700
**New Orleans	13,000	Boston Metro Region ^N	228,000	Peabody (incl. in Lynn total)	
*Shreveport	905	Brockton ^N	8,000	Pittsfield-Berkshire County	3,300
South Central La. ^N	250	Brookline (also incl. in Boston total)	26,000	Plymouth area	500
MAINE		Cape Cod-Barnstable County	3,000	Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)	
Augusta	200	Clinton (incl. in Worcester County)		Salem (incl. in Lynn total)	
Bangor	1,000	Fall River area	1,780	Southbridge (also incl. in Worcester County total)	105
Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)		Springfield ^N	11,000
Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Fitchburg (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	Taunton area	1,300
Lewiston-Auburn	500	Frammingham (incl. in Boston total)		Webster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	125
Portland	3,900	Gardner (incl. in Athol total)		Worcester area ^N	10,100
Rockland	110	Gloucester (also incl. in Lynn total)	450	*Worcester County	13,700
Southern Maine (incl. Portland) ^N	5,500	Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)			
***Waterville	300	*Greenfield	1,100	MICHIGAN	
MARYLAND		Haverhill	1,500	*Ann Arbor	5,000
*Annapolis	2,000	Holyoke	600	Bay City	200
**Baltimore	94,500	*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)		Benton Harbor area	450
Cumberland	265				
*Frederick	900				
*Hagerstown	325				
*Harford County	1,200				
Howard County	7,200				
Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**Detroit Metro Area	94,000	NEBRASKA		Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)	
*Flint	1,710	Grand Island-Hastings		Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	83,700
*Grand Rapids	1,500	(incl. in Lincoln total)		Bridgeton	200
**Jackson	200	Lincoln	800	Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)	
*Kalamazoo	1,100	Omaha ^N	6,500	Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill total)	
Lansing area	2,100	NEVADA		Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. ^N	49,000
*Marquette County	150	Carson City (incl. in Reno total)		Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Midland	100	*Las Vegas	20,000	Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)	
Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit total)		**Reno	1,400	Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)	
Mt. Pleasant ^N	100	Sparks (incl. in Reno total)		Essex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	76,200
*Muskegon	220	NEW HAMPSHIRE		East Essex	10,800
*Saginaw	150	Bethlehem	100	Livingston	12,600
MINNESOTA		Claremont	150	North Essex	15,600
**Duluth	500	Concord	450	South Essex	20,300
*Minneapolis	22,000	Dover area	600	West Orange-Orange	16,900
Rochester	550	Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth total)		Flemington	900
**St. Paul	9,200	Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem total)		Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)	
Winona (incl. in LaCrosse, Wis. total)		Hanover-Lebanon	360	Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. total)	
MISSISSIPPI		*Keene	150	Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)	
Biloxi-Gulfport	150	**Laconia	270	Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	12,040
**Greenville	160	Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)		Bayonne	1,740
**Hattiesburg	130	Manchester area	3,500	Hoboken	1,100
**Jackson	550	Nashua area	1,000	Jersey City	5,700
MISSOURI		Portsmouth area	950	North Hudson County ^N	3,500
Columbia	400	Rochester (incl. in Dover total)			
Hannibal (incl. in Quincy, Ill. total)		Salem (also incl. in Andover, Mass. total)	150		
Kansas City Metro Area	19,100	NEW JERSEY			
*St. Joseph	265	Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)			
**St. Louis	53,500	*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	15,800		
Springfield	300				
MONTANA					
*Billings	240				
Butte	110				
Helena (incl. in Butte total)					

Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population
Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)		Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Broome County	
Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)		Princeton area . . .	3,000	.....	2,600
Livingston (incl. in Essex County)		Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	10,500	Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)	
Middlesex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	51,000	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		*Buffalo	17,000
Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,600	Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	4,100	Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva total)	
Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,500	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Catskill	200
Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Trenton ^N	6,000	Corning (incl. in Elmira total)	
Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. total)		Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	30,000	*Cortland	200
Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Vineland ^N	2,150	Dunkirk	100
New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)		Warren County	400	Ellenville	1,600
Northeastern N.J. ^N	359,000	Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)		Elmira ^N	1,100
Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	9,500	Wildwood	425	Fleischmanns	120
Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	17,000	Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. total)		Fredonia (incl. in Dunkirk total)	
Passaic-Clifton (also incl. in Passaic County total) . .	8,000			Geneva area	310
Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)		NEW MEXICO		Glens Falls ^N	800
Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)		*Albuquerque	5,000	*Gloversville	380
Phillipsburg (incl. in Easton, Pa. total)		Las Cruces	525	*Herkimer	180
		Los Alamos	250	Highland Falls (incl. in Orange County)	
		Santa Fe	900	*Hudson	500
				*Ithaca area	1,700
		NEW YORK		Jamestown	100
		*Albany	12,000	Kingston ^N	4,400
		Amenia (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls total)	
		Amsterdam	170	Liberty (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,100
		*Auburn	115	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)	
		Beacon (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		Monroe (incl. in Orange County)	
		*Binghamton (incl. all		Monticello (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,400
				Newark (incl. in Geneva total)	
				Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
New Paltz (incl. in Kingston total)		Walden (incl. in Orange County)		**Cleveland ^N . . .	65,000
New York Metro Area ^N		Watertown	120	*Columbus	15,600
.	1,450,000	Woodstock (incl. in Kingston total)		**Dayton	6,000
Bronx	83,700			Elyria	200
Brooklyn	379,000			Fremont (incl. in Sandusky total)	
Manhattan	314,500	NORTH CAROLINA		Hamilton (incl. in Butler County)	
Queens	238,000	Asheville ^N	1,300	*Lima	210
Staten Island	33,700	**Chapel Hill-Durham		Lorain	600
Nassau County		. . . . .	3,000	Mansfield	180
.	207,000	Charlotte ^N	5,000	Marietta (incl. in Parkersburg, W. Va. total)	
Suffolk County		Elizabethtown (incl. in Wilmington total)		Marion	125
.	100,000	*Fayetteville	320	Middletown (incl. in Butler County)	
Westchester County		Gastonia	190	New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton total)	
.	94,000	Goldsboro	120	Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky total)	
Niagara Falls	200	*Greensboro	2,500	Oberlin (incl. in Elyria total)	
Olean	120	Greenville	240	Oxford (incl. in Butler County)	
**Oneonta	250	*Hendersonville	200	**Sandusky	130
Orange County		**Hickory	100	Springfield	200
.	10,000	High Point (incl. in Greensboro total)		*Steubenville	150
Pawling	105	Jacksonville (incl. in Wilmington total)		Toledo ^N	5,500
Plattsburg	260	Raleigh-Wake County		Warren (also incl. in Youngstown total)	
Port Jervis (also incl. in Orange County total)	560	. . . . .	5,750	. . . . .	400
Potsdam	200	Whiteville (incl. in Wilmington total)		Wooster	135
*Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County	4,000	Wilmington area	500	Youngstown ^N	4,000
Putnam County	1,000	Winston-Salem	440	*Zanesville	100
**Rochester	22,500				
Rockland County		NORTH DAKOTA			
.	83,100	Fargo	500		
Rome	150	Grand Forks	130		
Saratoga Springs	600				
Seneca Falls (incl. in Geneva total)		OHIO			
**Schenectady	5,200	**Akron	5,500		
South Fallsburg (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	1,100	Athens	100	OKLAHOMA	
Sullivan County	7,425	Bowling Green (also incl. in Toledo total)	120	Norman (also incl. in Oklahoma City total)	350
Syracuse ^N	9,000	Butler County	900	**Oklahoma City	
Troy area	800	**Canton	1,650	. . . . .	2,500
Utica ^N	1,900	Cincinnati ^N	23,000	*Tulsa	2,750

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
OREGON		Jeanette (incl. in Greensburg total)		incl. in Pittsburgh total)	175
Ashland (incl. in Medford total)		**Johnstown	415	Wayne County	500
Corvallis	700	Lancaster area	3,000	Waynesburg (incl. in Washington total)	
Eugene	3,000	*Lebanon	350	West Chester (also incl. in Chester County)	300
Grants Pass (incl. in Medford total)		Lehigh Valley	8,500	Wilkes-Barre ^N	3,200
**Medford	1,000	Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury total)		**Williamsport	350
Portland	12,000	Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)		York	1,500
**Salem	530	McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)			
PENNSYLVANIA		New Castle	200	RHODE ISLAND	
Allentown (incl. in Lehigh Valley total)		Norristown (incl. in Phila. total)		Cranston (incl. in Providence total)	
*Altoona	400	**Oil City	100	Kingston (incl. in Washington County)	
Ambridge ^N	350	Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County)		Newport-Middletown	700
Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)		Philadelphia Area ^N	250,000	Providence area	14,200
Bethlehem (incl. in Lehigh Valley total)		Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County)		Washington County	1,200
Bucks County (lower portion) ^N	14,500	Pike County	300	Westerly (incl. in Washington County)	
*Butler	180	Pittsburgh ^N	45,000		
**Chambersburg	125	Pottstown	650	SOUTH CAROLINA	
Chester (incl. in Phila. total)		Pottsville	225	*Charleston	3,500
Chester County (also incl. in Phila. total)		*Reading	2,800	**Columbia	2,500
.	4,000	*Scranton	3,200	Florence area	220
Coatesville (incl. in Chester County)		Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury total)		Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total)	
Easton (incl. in Lehigh Valley total)		Sharon (also incl. in Youngstown, Ohio total)	260	Greenville	1,200
*Erie	850	State College	550	Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)	
Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)		*Stroudsburg	400	**Myrtle Beach	425
Greensburg (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	425	Sunbury ^N	200	Rock Hill (incl. in Charlotte, N.C. total)	
**Harrisburg	6,500	Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)		*Spartanburg	330
Hazleton area	300	Uniontown area	250	Sumter ^N	160
Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)		Upper Beaver County	200	SOUTH DAKOTA	
		**Washington (also		Sioux Falls	150

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
TENNESSEE		Waco ^N	300	Norfolk-Virginia Beach	
Bristol (incl. in Johnson City total)		**Wharton	100	. . . . .	19,000
Chattanooga	1,350	Wichita Falls.	260	Petersburg area	550
***Johnson City	210	UTAH		Portsmouth-Suffolk	
Kingsport (incl. in Johnson city total)		Ogden	150	(also incl. in Norfolk total)	1,900
Knoxville.	1,630	*Salt Lake City.	3,300	Radford (incl. in Blacksburg total)	
Memphis	8,500	VERMONT		Richmond ^N	8,000
Nashville	5,600	Bennington	300	Roanoke.	1,050
Oak Ridge	200	*Brattleboro	350	Staunton ^N	370
TEXAS		**Burlington	3,000	Williamsburg (incl. in Newport News total)	
Amarillo ^N	150	Manchester area	250	Winchester ^N	200
*Austin	5,000	Montpelier-Barre	550	WASHINGTON	
Bay City (incl. in Wharton total)		Newport (incl. in St. Johnsbury total)		Bellingham	400
***Baytown.	300	Rutland	550	Ellensburg (incl. in Yakima total)	
Beaumont	500	**St. Johnsbury	100	Longview-Kelso (incl. in Portland, Oreg. total)	
*Brownsville	325	VIRGINIA		*Olympia	450
College Station-Bryan	400	Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington, and Fairfax counties)	35,100	Port Angeles	100
*Corpus Christi	1,400	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria total)		Pullman (incl. in Moscow, Idaho total)	
**Dallas.	35,000	Blacksburg.	300	*Seattle ^N	29,300
El Paso	4,900	Charlottesville.	1,000	***Spokane	750
*Ft. Worth	5,000	Chesapeake (incl. in Portsmouth total)		*Tacoma	1,100
Galveston.	800	Colonial Heights (incl. in Petersburg total)		Tri Cities ^N	300
Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville total)		Fredericksburg ^N	500	Vancouver (incl. in Portland, Oreg. total)	
**Houston ^N	42,000	Hampton (incl. in Newport News total)		**Yakima	100
Kilgore (incl. in Longview total)		Harrisonburg (incl. in Staunton total)		WEST VIRGINIA	
Laredo	160	Lexington (incl. in Staunton total)		Bluefield-Princeton	200
Longview.	150	Lynchburg area.	275	*Charleston	950
*Lubbock.	480	**Martinsville	100	Clarksburg.	110
Lufkin (incl. in Longview total)		Newport News-Hampton ^N	2,000	Fairmont (incl. in Clarksburg total)	
Marshall (incl. in Longview total)				Huntington ^N	300
*McAllen.	475			Morgantown	175
Midland-Odessa	150			Parkersburg	130
Port Arthur.	100			**Wheeling	275
*San Antonio	10,000				
Tyler	400				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
WISCONSIN		La Crosse	120	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee total)	
Appleton area	400	*Madison	4,500	Wausau ^N	240
Beloit	150	Milwaukee ^N			
Fond du Lac (incl. in Oshkosh total)		. . . . .	28,000		
Green Bay	320	Oshkosh area		WYOMING	
Janesville (incl. in Beloit total)		. . . . .	170	Casper	100
*Kenosha	180	*Racine	375	Cheyenne	230
		Sheboygan		Laramie (incl. in Cheyenne total)	
		. . . . .	140		

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rosmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland. Portion also included in Los Angeles total.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay Area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, Stratford, and part of Milford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, and part of Wilton; also includes some towns in neighboring Putnam County, N.Y.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County, and Meriden area of New Haven County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook, Old Lyme, Durham, and Killingworth. Portion of this area also included in New London and New Haven totals.

Meriden—includes Meriden, Southington, Cheshire, and Wallingford. Most included in Hartford total and a portion also included in New Haven and Waterbury totals.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, and Cheshire.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Lower Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Darien, Wilton, part of Georgetown, and part of New Canaan.

Valley Area—includes Ansonia, Derby, Shelton, Oxford, Seymour, and Beacon Falls. Portion also included in Bridgeport and New Haven totals.

Waterbury—includes Bethlehem, Cheshire, Litchfield, Morris, Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Prospect, Plymouth, Roxbury, Southbury, Southington, Thomaston, Torrington, Washington, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, Woodbury, and Wolcott.

DELAWARE

Dover—includes most of central and southern Delaware.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Greater Washington—includes Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Arlington County, Fairfax County, Falls Church, and Alexandria in Virginia.

FLORIDA

Ft. Lauderdale—includes Ft. Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, Deerfield Beach, Tamarac, Margate, and other towns in northern Broward County.

Hollywood—includes Hollywood, Hallandale, Cooper City, Dania, Davie, Pembroke, and other towns in southern Broward County.

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties and part of Lake County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties and part of Aiken County, South Carolina.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and a portion of Lake County.

Elgin—includes northern Kane County, southern McHenry County, and western edge of Cook County.

Quad Cities—includes Rock Island and Moline (Ill.), Davenport and Bettendorf (Iowa).

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville, adjacent western portion of Kentucky, and adjacent portion of southeastern Missouri.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties and part of Berrien County, Mich.

KANSAS

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russell, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamine counties.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pt. Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousus, Houma, Morgan City, Thibodaux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

Upper Eastern Shore—includes towns in Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, Dracut, and town of Salem, New Hampshire.

Boston Metropolitan Region—includes all towns south and west of Boston within approximately 30 miles, and all towns north of Boston within approximately 20 miles. All towns formerly part of Framingham area are now included in Boston total.

Brockton—includes Avon, Brockton, Easton, Bridgewater, Whitman, and West Bridgewater. Also included in Boston total.

Lynn—includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Also included in Boston total.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and W. Springfield.

Worcester—includes Worcester, Northborough, Westborough, Shrewsbury, Boylston, W. Boylston, Holden, Paxton, Leicester, Auburn, Millbury, and Grafton. Also included in the Worcester County total.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

NEBRASKA

Omaha—includes Douglas and Sarpy counties. Also includes Pottawatomie County, Iowa.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County: Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties. Also includes Tioga and Bradford counties in Pennsylvania.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan Area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, please include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenburg County. Also includes Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. Also includes Boone, Campbell, and Kenton counties in Kentucky.

Cleveland—for a total Jewish population of the Cleveland metropolitan region, please include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron totals.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties. Also includes Monroe and Lenawee counties, Michigan.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties. Also includes Mercer County, Pennsylvania.

PENNSYLVANIA

Ambridge—includes lower Beaver County and adjacent areas of Allegheny County. Also included in Pittsburgh total.

Bucks County (lower portion)—includes Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Trevoise, Warrington, Yardley, Richboro, Feasterville, Middletown, Southampton, and Holland. Also included in Philadelphia total.

Philadelphia—includes Philadelphia City; Montgomery, Delaware, Chester, and Bucks counties. For a total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, please include the Cherry Hill, Salem, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington area of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Luzerne County except southern portion, which is included in Hazleton totals.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Ft. Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

Waco—includes McLennan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg—includes towns in Spotsylvania, Stafford, King George, and Orange counties.

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquoson City.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenandoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clarke, and Warren counties, Virginia; and Hardy and Jefferson counties, West Virginia.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huntington—includes nearby towns in Ohio and Kentucky.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, Eastern Waukesha County, and Southern Ozaukee County.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhineland.