

Jewish Population in the United States, 1997

BASED ON LOCAL COMMUNITY counts—the method for identifying and enumerating Jewish population that serves as the basis of this report—the estimated size of the American Jewish community in 1997 was 6.0 million. This increase of 100,000 over last year's figure primarily reflects growth in several communities, documented by new demographic surveys and detailed below.

The new national figure for Jewish population is half a million more than the 5.5 million “core” Jewish population estimated in the Council of Jewish Federations' 1990 National Jewish Population Survey (NJPS).¹ The difference between the national and aggregated local figures is explained by definitional issues, disparate sample sources (e.g., organizational lists, often outdated; distinctive Jewish names; and random digit dialing), and the lapse in time, as well as a lack of uniformity in the methodologies used for research conducted at the local level.

The demographic results of the NJPS suggested that the population was growing slightly due to an excess of Jewish births over Jewish deaths during the late 1980s. However, extrapolation from the age structure suggests that, since the mid-1990s, the annual numbers of births and deaths have been balanced, and zero population growth is being realized. At the same time, some growth in numbers is achieved through Jewish immigration to the United States, particularly by refugees from the former Soviet Union.

The NJPS used a scientifically selected sample to project a total number for the United States, but could not provide accurate information on the state and local levels. Therefore, as in past years, in this article we have based local, state, and regional population figures on the usual estimating procedures.

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Estimates from areas without federations have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish communal leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from estimates provided in the past by United Jewish Appeal field representatives. Finally, for smaller communities from which no recent estimates are available, figures are based on extrapolation from older data. The estimates are for the resident Jew-

¹See Barry A. Kosmin et al., *Highlights of the CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey* (New York, Council of Jewish Federations, 1991).

ish population, including those in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from the total.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the individual estimates shown in table 4, including communities of less than 100, and then rounding to the nearest hundred or thousand, depending on the size of the estimate.

Because population estimation is not an exact science, the reader should be aware that in cases where a figure differs from last year's, the increase or decrease did not come about suddenly but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. Similarly, the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure. This should be understood as either an updated calculation of gradual demographic change or a correction of a faulty older estimate.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and non-affiliated residents who are "core" Jews as defined in NJPS. This definition includes born Jews who report adherence to Judaism, Jews by choice, and born Jews without a current religion ("secular Jews"). In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Similarly to NJPS, most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves as having no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily non-Jewish spouses and non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1997 estimates presented in the Appendix below.

Enhanced Method

This year a new procedure has been instituted regarding duplicate counts within states and communities with boundaries that cross state borders. First, nearly all duplicate counts have been eliminated. Second, the population of a particular community is now listed under only one heading. An "N" following the name of a community refers the reader to the Notes section at the end of the article, where these areas are defined. The indented listings add up to the metropolitan total.

As a result of these changes, the population estimates for adjacent communities, particularly in urban states like Connecticut, are appropriately reduced. For example, the estimates for Stamford and Norwalk, Connecticut, have been reduced, as both communities previously included New Canaan and Darien in their counts. With communities that cross state borders, the numbers are appropriately divided and shown for each state. For example, Youngstown, Ohio, now shows a Jewish population of 3,800 instead of 4,000, and some 200 have been added to the communities of Sharon and Farrell, Pennsylvania.

As a result of this change in enumeration, the population estimates for the fol-

lowing communities are at least 100 less than last year's estimate, even though no demographic changes were reported by the community informants: Long Beach, California; Bridgeport, Danbury, Hartford, New London, Norwalk-Westport, and Stamford, Connecticut; Elgin, Joliet, and Southern Illinois, Illinois; South Bend, Indiana; Omaha, Nebraska; Elmira, New York; Cincinnati, Toledo, and Youngstown, Ohio; McAllen, Texas; Winchester, Virginia; Huntington and Parkersburg, West Virginia; and La Crosse, Wisconsin. The total for Portland, Oregon, would have decreased, since some of its population is now apportioned to neighboring Washington. However, the growth in this community more than offset the loss due to redistribution. In cases where the separated totals amount to less than 100, a listing is no longer provided. Such is the case for Quincy, Illinois, and the adjacent town of Hannibal, Missouri, which are no longer listed.

Finally, we now include at the end of the community listings in each state an approximation for "other places." This is simply a summing of all known communities under 100 that are not listed.

This more precise geographic reporting insures that the sum of listed communities within states more closely approximates the state totals shown in table 1.

Local Population Changes

The largest increase was in Las Vegas, Nevada, where a recent demographic study found 55,000 Jews, 35,000 more than the previously listed figure of 20,000 that had been reported for many years. This increase of 178 percent represents an actual increase in the Jewish population, mirroring rapid growth in the general population.

The second-largest reported increase, of over 29,000 people, was in Monmouth County, New Jersey, an increase of 88 percent. Though the Jewish population had been growing in this North Jersey shore suburban area for many years, it was only recently documented in a demographic survey. Most of the growth has occurred in the western area of the county, in towns such as Marlboro and Manalapan.

A recent survey in Los Angeles showed a slight increase of 18,000, up from the 501,000 indicated in the last survey, done 18 years ago. Several years ago there was a perception of slight decline, and the AJYB figure was accordingly reduced to 490,000. The new data suggest that this assumption was probably incorrect.

Based on informed estimates, the figure for Ventura County, which lies northwest of Los Angeles County, has been increased to 6,000, a growth of 67 percent.

Denver's recently completed survey documented an increase to 63,000 since its 1983 study, a growth of 17,000, which is equivalent to a rise of 37 percent.

Based on new survey results, the estimate for Cleveland, Ohio, was raised to 81,000, an increase of 16,000, 25 percent more than the previous 1987 study figure. The geographic area covered in the new survey includes some outlying regions, such as portions of Summit, Lake, and Geauga counties, which were not included in the earlier research. Further, an improved survey methodology, based

on a greater percentage of random digit dial calls, projected larger numbers than previously estimated. Still another factor contributing to the growth is immigration, particularly from the former Soviet Union.

Dallas, Atlanta, and Boston each posted gains of over 5,000. The latter two were documented in new demographic surveys. The growth in Boston was mainly in the near western suburbs, while declines occurred mainly in the city, the north-eastern suburbs, and the North Shore area. Though smaller in number than previously, Newton and Brookline remain the most densely populated Jewish areas.

Most of the other reported gains were in the South and West: Vail, Colorado; Sarasota and Boca Raton-Delray Beach, Florida; Columbus, Georgia; Columbia-Howard County, Maryland; the Portland, Oregon-Vancouver, Washington, area; and Spokane, Washington. Growth outside of these regions occurred in Pittsfield-Berkshire County, Massachusetts, and Kenosha, Wisconsin. The increase in the latter is partly due to the inclusion of outlying areas.

The largest decline was reported in the Philadelphia area, a loss of 18 percent, documented by a new communal survey. The drop here of 44,000 people occurred since the last study, done in 1983. Most of the loss was in the city of Philadelphia proper and in Delaware County. There was some growth, however, in Chester and Bucks counties.

Two South Florida communities, Broward County and Miami-Dade County, showed losses of greater than 10,000. A new study by the combined Jewish Federations of Ft. Lauderdale and South Broward (now collectively referred to as Broward County) documented a population reduction of 17,000. As with Dade County, which has experienced demographic decline for most of the past decade, the large elderly population in Broward is passing on, without sufficient replacement through birth or immigration for the population count to remain stable.

The Middlesex County, New Jersey, estimate is reduced by 6,000, reflecting perceived losses in northern parts of the county. The lower figures for Orange County and Bakersfield-Kern County, California, are corrections of faulty older estimates based on a new evaluation.

Data on Metropolitan Areas

In addition to the detailed Jewish population figures by community, region, and state, this year we have provided information for 40 metropolitan areas, rank-ordered by Jewish population (table 3). Included in this table are the Jewish percentage of each particular metropolitan area, its share of the U.S. Jewish population, and the cumulative share of total Jewish population for communities up to that ranking. As in 1995, when this table was last provided, there are only a few noteworthy changes in order of communal listing. Las Vegas moved from 31st to 16th place, Buffalo ascended from 37th to 27th, Philadelphia fell from 4th to 6th position, and Pittsburgh declined from 18th to 21st place. New in the rank-

ing is Sarasota, Florida, in 38th place, replacing Columbus, Ohio, which had appeared on the 1995 list.

One obvious finding established in table 3 is the continued concentration of Jews within a few specific areas. One-third of the nation's Jewish population live in the tristate New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island metropolitan area, which encompasses parts of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut. It should be noted, however, that, as recently as 45 years ago, more than half of U.S. Jews were concentrated there.

Cumulatively, about half of all U.S. Jews reside in the top three metropolitan areas: New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island, Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, and Miami–Fort Lauderdale. To reach three-quarters of the U.S. Jewish population, 12 communities have to be included; for 90 percent of the total, 36 communities. This pattern reflects the fact that the Jewish population is generally concentrated in large metropolitan areas. By contrast, for the U.S. total population, the 34 largest metropolitan areas are needed to encompass half the population and all 309 of the nation's metropolitan areas include only about 80 percent of the nation's inhabitants.

The Jewish proportion in particular locales is of interest. The metropolitan area with the highest percentage of Jews remains West Palm Beach–Boca Raton, Florida, at 16 percent. New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island and Miami–Fort Lauderdale, Florida, are the only other metropolitan areas with a Jewish population density of greater than 10 percent. In only one other area, Boston–Lawrence–Salem, are Jews more than 5 percent of the population; in four communities they exceed 4 percent of the total: Los Angeles–Anaheim–Riverside, Baltimore, New Haven–Meriden, and Atlantic City.

Future Research

Recognizing that numerous ongoing changes affect the size and profile of the Jewish population, the Council of Jewish Federations has begun preparations for a new national survey. To be conducted concomitant with the U.S. Census 2000, the National Jewish Population Survey will provide the Jewish community with reliable national data, updating the 1990 survey and making it easier to determine national trends that heretofore could only be guessed at.

The 1990 survey is the standard against which all other surveys of the Jewish community are measured. It provides the baseline information upon which NJPS 2000 will build, enabling trend analyses, projections, and more opportunities for study of subgroups. The desired sample size for the new survey will be 5,000, over twice that of the 1990 sample. This larger sample will permit more reliable and extensive examination of data on many subgroups for which limited data were available in 1990, e.g., young singles, Sephardic Jews, and the Orthodox, as well as more contrasts by geographic regions.

Among the questions it will answer are: How large is the Jewish population,

and how is it changing? Where do Jews live, and where are they moving to? What regional differences exist? Have recent efforts to improve Jewish education had a measurable impact? Is the trumpeted increased religiosity among American Jews true? How successful are the Jewish denominations in attracting and retaining members? What is the intermarriage rate, and how is it changing? Is the impact of Israel and Zionism diminishing? What changes are occurring in the economic profile of American Jewry? What are the philanthropic patterns of Jewish baby-boomers? Is the nature of the American Jewish family changing?

The professional quality of this research undertaking will be assured by the internationally acclaimed demographers and other social scientists who comprise the National Technical Advisory Committee. NJPS 2000 will become the new definitive source of data about the American Jewish community.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1997

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama	9,000	4,273,000	0.2
Alaska	3,000	607,000	0.5
Arizona	72,000	4,228,000	1.6
Arkansas	1,700	2,510,000	0.1
California	956,000	31,878,000	3.0
Colorado	68,000	3,823,000	1.8
Connecticut	97,000	3,274,000	3.0
Delaware	13,500	725,000	1.9
District of Columbia	25,500	553,000	4.7
Florida	620,000	14,400,000	4.3
Georgia	84,500	7,353,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,184,000	0.6
Idaho	500	1,189,000	(z)
Illinois	269,000	11,847,000	2.3
Indiana	18,000	5,841,000	0.3
Iowa	6,500	2,852,000	0.2
Kansas	14,500	2,572,000	0.6
Kentucky	11,000	3,884,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,500	4,351,000	0.4
Maine	7,500	1,243,000	0.6
Maryland	214,000	5,072,000	4.2
Massachusetts	279,000	6,092,000	4.6
Michigan	107,000	9,594,000	1.1
Minnesota	42,000	4,658,000	0.9
Mississippi	1,400	2,716,000	0.1
Missouri	62,000	5,359,000	1.2
Montana	800	879,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,000	1,652,000	0.4
Nevada	57,000	1,603,000	3.6
New Hampshire	9,500	1,162,000	0.8
New Jersey	461,000	7,988,000	5.8
New Mexico	10,000	1,713,000	0.6
New York	1,653,000	18,185,000	9.1
North Carolina	23,500	7,323,000	0.3

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Dakota	700	644,000	0.1
Ohio	145,000	11,173,000	1.3
Oklahoma	5,200	3,307,000	0.2
Oregon	20,000	3,204,000	0.6
Pennsylvania	282,000	12,056,000	2.3
Rhode Island	16,000	990,000	1.6
South Carolina	9,000	3,699,000	0.2
South Dakota	350	732,000	(z)
Tennessee	18,000	5,320,000	0.3
Texas	124,000	19,128,000	0.6
Utah	4,400	2,000,000	0.2
Vermont	5,700	589,000	1.0
Virginia	75,500	6,675,000	1.1
Washington	34,500	5,523,000	0.6
West Virginia	2,400	1,826,000	0.1
Wisconsin	32,500	5,160,000	0.6
Wyoming	400	481,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**6,005,000	265,284,000	2.3

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

* Resident population, July 1, 1996. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, no. 1106.)

** Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1997

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Estimated Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Midwest	62,082,000	23.4	705,000	11.7
East North Central . .	43,614,000	16.4	572,000	9.5
West North Central . .	18,468,000	7.0	133,000	2.2
Northeast	51,580,000	19.4	2,811,000	46.8
Middle Atlantic	38,229,000	14.4	2,396,000	39.9
New England	13,351,000	5.0	415,000	6.9
South	93,098,000	35.1	1,255,000	20.9
East South Central . .	16,193,000	6.1	40,000	0.7
South Atlantic	47,616,000	17.9	1,068,000	17.8
West South Central . .	29,290,000	11.0	147,400	2.5
West	58,523,000	22.1	1,233,000	20.5
Mountain	16,118,000	6.1	213,000	3.5
Pacific	42,406,000	16.0	1,020,000	17.0
TOTALS	265,284,000	100.0	6,005,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. RANK-ORDERED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY JEWISH POPULATION, 1997

Metro Area	Estimated Jewish Population	Jewish % of Total Population	% Share of U.S. Jewish Population	Cumulative % Share of Jewish Population
1. New York-Northern NJ-Long Island*	1,969,000	10.6	32.8	32.8
2. Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside*	631,000	4.1	10.5	43.3
3. Miami-Ft. Lauderdale*	354,000	10.4	5.9	49.2
4. Chicago-Gary-Lake County*	265,000	3.2	4.4	53.6
5. Boston-Lawrence-Salem*	241,000	5.6	4.0	57.7
6. Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton*	231,000	3.9	3.9	61.5
7. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose*	216,000	3.3	3.6	65.1
8. Washington, DC-MD-VA	166,000	3.7	2.8	67.9
9. W. Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	153,000	16.0	2.6	70.4
10. Baltimore	107,000	4.4	1.8	72.2
11. Detroit-Ann Arbor*	99,000	1.9	1.7	73.9
12. Cleveland-Akron-Lorain*	86,000	3.0	1.4	75.3
13. Atlanta	77,000	2.3	1.3	76.6
14. San Diego	70,000	2.7	1.2	77.8
15. Denver-Boulder*	63,000	2.9	1.1	78.8
16. Las Vegas	55,500	2.3	0.9	79.7
17. St. Louis	54,000	2.1	0.9	80.6

Metro Area	Estimated Jewish Population	Jewish % of Total Population	% Share of U.S. Jewish Population	Cumulative % Share of Jewish Population
18. Phoenix	50,000	2.0	0.8	81.5
19. Dallas-Fort Worth*	50,000	1.1	0.8	82.3
20. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria*	43,000	1.0	0.7	83.0
21. Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley*	41,000	1.7	0.7	83.7
22. Minneapolis-St. Paul	40,500	1.5	0.7	84.4
23. Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	40,000	1.9	0.7	85.0
24. Seattle-Tacoma*	30,500	1.0	0.5	85.6
25. Milwaukee-Racine*	26,000	1.6	0.4	86.0
26. Hartford-New Britain-Middletown*	26,000	2.3	0.4	86.4
27. Buffalo-Niagara Falls*	26,000	2.2	0.4	86.8
28. New Haven-Meriden	25,000	4.8	0.4	87.3
29. Cincinnati-Hamilton*	24,000	1.3	0.4	87.7
30. Rochester	22,500	2.1	0.4	88.0
31. Sacramento	21,500	1.3	0.4	88.4
32. Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	21,500	1.4	0.4	88.8
33. Orlando	21,000	1.5	0.3	89.1
34. Tucson	20,000	2.7	0.3	89.4
35. Albany-Schenectady-Troy	19,500	2.2	0.3	89.8

Metro Area	Estimated Jewish Population	Jewish % of Total Population	% Share of U.S. Jewish Population	Cumulative % Share of Jewish Population
36. Kansas City	19,000	1.2	0.3	90.1
37. Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River*	17,500	1.6	0.3	90.4
38. Sarasota, FL	17,000	3.3	0.3	90.7
39. Atlantic City	16,000	4.8	0.3	91.0
40. Portland-Salem, OR	15,500	0.8	0.3	91.3

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census General Population Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, 1996, Report #CPH-S-1-1. Designations for the metropolitan areas are in accordance with the 1990 U.S. Census boundary definitions. Areas marked * = CMSA (Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area); otherwise unit is PMSA (Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area). Jewish figures are for 1997.

TABLE 4. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1997
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		ARKANSAS		*Napa County 950	
*Birmingham	5,200	Fayetteville	150	Oakland (incl. in	
Decatur (incl. in		Hot Springs	130	Alameda County,	
Florence total)		**Little Rock	1,100	under S.F. Bay Area)	
Dothan	150	Other places	300	Ontario (incl. in	
Florence	150			Pomona Valley)	
Huntsville	750			Orange County ^N	
**Mobile	1,100	CALIFORNIA		. . . . .	60,000
Montgomery	1,300	*Antelope Valley	700	Palm Springs ^N	9,850
Sheffield (incl. in		Aptos (incl. in Santa		Palmdale (incl. in	
Florence total)		Cruz total)		Antelope Valley)	
Tuscaloosa	300	Bakersfield-Kern		Palo Alto (incl. in	
Tuscumbia (incl. in		County	1,600	South Peninsula,	
Florence total)		Berkeley (incl. in		under S.F. Bay Area)	
Other places	250	Contra Costa County,		Pasadena (incl. in	
		under S.F. Bay Area)		L.A. area)	
		Carmel (incl. in		Petaluma (incl. in	
		Monterey Peninsula)		Sonoma County,	
		*Chico	500	under S.F. Bay Area)	
ALASKA		Corona (incl. in		Pomona Valley ^N	6,750
*Anchorage	1,600	Riverside area total)		*Redding area	150
*Fairbanks	540	*Eureka	500	Redwood Valley	200
Juneau	285	Fairfield	800	Riverside area	2,000
Kenai Peninsula	200	Fontana (incl. in		Sacramento ^N	21,300
Ketchikan (incl. in		San Bernardino total)		Salinas	750
Juneau total)		*Fresno	2,500	San Bernardino area	
Other places	200	Lancaster (incl. in		. . . . .	3,000
		Antelope Valley)		*San Diego	70,000
ARIZONA		Long Beach ^N	14,000	San Francisco Bay	
Cochise County	260	Los Angeles area ^N		Area ^N	210,000
*Flagstaff	350	. . . . .	519,000	Alameda County	
Lake Havasu City		*Merced County	190	. . . . .	32,500
.	200	*Modesto	500	Contra Costa County	
*Phoenix	50,000	Monterey Peninsula		. . . . .	22,000
Prescott	250	. . . . .	2,300	Marin County	18,500
Sierra Vista (incl. in		Moreno Valley (incl. in		N. Peninsula	24,500
Cochise County)		Riverside total)		San Francisco	49,500
*Tucson	20,000	Murrieta Hot Springs		San Jose	33,000
Yuma	125	. . . . .	550		
Other places	400				

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of two counties. ***Figure not updated.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Sonoma County	9,000	*Grand Junction . . .	250	Norwalk ^N	9,100
.	21,000	Greeley (incl. in		Norwich (incl. in	
S. Peninsula . . .		Fort Collins total)		New London total)	
*San Jose (listed under		Loveland (incl. in Fort		Rockville (incl. in	
S.F. Bay Area)		Collins total)		Hartford total)	
*San Luis Obispo	1,450	Pueblo	250	Shelton (incl. in	
.	4,500	Steamboat Springs .	160	Bridgeport total)	
*Santa Barbara . . .	4,000	Telluride	125	Southington (incl. in	
*Santa Cruz	700	**Vail	650	Hartford total)	
Santa Maria		Other places	200	Stamford	9,200
Santa Monica (incl.				Storrs (incl. in	
in Los Angeles area)				Willimantic total)	
Santa Rosa (incl. in		CONNECTICUT		Torrington area . . .	580
Sonoma County,		Bridgeport ^N	10,000	Wallingford (incl. in	
under S.F. Bay Area)		Bristol (incl. in		New Haven total)	
Sonoma County (listed		Hartford total)		Waterbury ^N	3,800
under S.F. Bay Area)		Cheshire (incl. in		Westport (incl. in	
*South Lake Tahoe	150	Waterbury total)		Norwalk total)	
.	1,000	Colchester	300	Willimantic area . . .	700
Stockton	200	Danbury ^N	3,200	Other places	200
***Sun City		Danielson	100		
Tulare and Kings		Darien (incl. in		DELAWARE	
counties	300	Stamford total)		Dover (incl. in Kent	
Ukiah (incl. in Redwood		Greenwich	3,900	and Sussex counties	
Valley total)		Hartford ^N	25,200	totals)	
Vallejo area	900	Hebron (incl. in		Kent and Sussex	
*Ventura County ^N	15,000	Colchester total)		counties	1,600
.		Lebanon (incl. in		Newark area	4,300
Visalia (incl. in Tulare		Colchester total)		Wilmington area .	7,600
and Kings counties)		Lower Middlesex			
Other places	200	County ^N	1,600	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
		Manchester (incl. in		Washington D.C. ^N	
COLORADO		Hartford total)		. . . . .	25,500
Aspen	450	Meriden (incl. in			
Boulder (incl. in		New Haven total)		FLORIDA	
Denver total)		Middletown	1,300	Arcadia (incl. in Port	
Breckenridge (incl. in		New Britain (incl. in		Charlotte-Punta	
Vail total)		Hartford total)		Gorda total)	
Colorado Springs	1,500	New Canaan (incl. in		Boca Raton-Delray	
Denver ^N	63,000	Stamford total)		Beach (listed under	
Eagle (incl. in Vail		New Haven ^N	24,300	Southeast Fla.)	
total)		New London ^N	3,800	Brevard County . .	5,000
Evergreen (also incl. in		New Milford (incl. in		Broward County	
Denver total)	250	Waterbury total)		(listed under	
*Fort Collins	1,000	Newtown (incl. in		Southeast Fla.)	
		Danbury total)			

Jewish State and City	Population	Jewish State and City	Population	Jewish State and City	Population
***Crystal River . . .	100	Palm Beach County		Bloomington-Normal	
**Daytona Beach .	2,500	(excl. Boca Raton-		.....	230
Ft. Lauderdale (incl. in		Delray Beach)		Carbondale (incl. in	
Broward County,		.....	67,000	S. Ill.)	
under Southeast Fla.)		***Stuart-Port St. Lucie		*Champaign-Urbana	
**Ft. Myers	5,000	.....	3,000	.....	1,300
Ft. Pierce	1,060	Tallahassee	1,640	Chicago Metro Area ^N	
Gainesville	1,600	*Tampa	15,000	.....	261,000
Hollywood-S. Broward		Venice (incl. in		**Danville	100
County (incl in		Sarasota total)		*Decatur	130
Broward County,		*Vero Beach	300	DeKalb	180
under Southeast Fla.)		Winter Haven	300	East St. Louis (incl.	
**Jacksonville	7,300	Other places	100	in S. Ill.)	
Key West	500			Elgin ^N	500
Lakeland	1,000			Freeport (incl. in	
*Miami-Dade County		GEORGIA		Rockford total)	
(listed under		Albany	190	*Joliet	450
Southeast Fla.)		Athens	400	Kankakee	100
Naples-Collier County		Atlanta Metro Area		Moline (incl. in	
.....	3,500	.....	77,000	Quad Cities)	
New Port Richey (incl.		Augusta ^N	1,400	*Peoria	800
in Pasco County)		Brunswick	100	Quad Cities-	
Ocala-Marion County		**Columbus	1,100	Ill. portion	550
.....	500	**Dalton	180	Rock Island (incl.	
Orlando ^N	21,000	Macon	900	in Quad Cities)	
Palm Beach County		*Savannah	2,800	Rockford ^N	1,100
(listed under		**Valdosta	100	Southern Illinois ^N	
Southeast Fla.)		Other places	250	.....	650
Pasco County . . .	1,000			*Springfield	1,060
**Pensacola	650	HAWAII		Waukegan	400
Pinellas County .	24,200	Hilo	280	Other places	250
**Port Charlotte-		Honolulu (incl.			
Punta Gorda	900	all of Oahu).	6,400	INDIANA	
*St. Petersburg-		Kauai	100	Bloomington	1,000
Clearwater (incl. in		Maui	210	Elkhart (incl. in S.	
Pinellas County)				Bend total)	
**Sarasota	17,000	IDAHO		Evansville	400
Southeast Florida		**Boise	220	**Ft. Wayne	950
.....	507,000	Lewiston (incl. in		*Gary-Northwest	
Boca Raton-Delray		Moscow total)		Indiana	2,220
Beach	86,000	Moscow	100	**Indianapolis . .	10,000
Broward County		Other places	150	**Lafayette	700
.....	220,000			*Michigan City	300
Miami-Dade County		ILLINOIS		Muncie	160
.....	134,000	Aurora area	500	South Bend ^N	1,950

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	
*Terre Haute	250	**New Orleans	13,000	MASSACHUSETTS		
Other places	250	**Shreveport	1,070	Amherst area	1,300	
IOWA			***South Central La. ^N	Andover ^N	2,850	
Ames (also incl. in Des Moines total)	200	Other places	150	Athol area (incl. in N. Worcester County)		
Cedar Rapids	420	MAINE			Attleboro area	200
Council Bluffs	150	Augusta	140	Beverly (incl. in North Shore, under Boston Metro Region)		
*Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities)		Bangor	1,000	Boston Metro Region ^N	233,000	
*Des Moines	2,800	Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Boston	18,400	
*Iowa City	1,200	Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Brockton-South Central	32,500	
Quad Cities-Iowa portion	650	Lewiston-Auburn	500	Brookline	20,000	
**Sioux City	520	Portland (incl. in S. Maine)		Framingham	20,800	
*Waterloo	170	Rockland area	180	Near West	37,500	
Other places	300	Southern Maine ^N	5,500	Newton	28,000	
KANSAS			*Waterville	North Central	22,900	
Kansas City area-Kansas portion ^N	12,000	Other places	150	Northeast	7,500	
Lawrence	100	MARYLAND			North Shore	19,600
Manhattan	425	Annapolis area	1,800	Northwest	15,300	
*Topeka	500	**Baltimore	94,500	Southeast	10,200	
Wichita ^N	1,300	Columbia (incl. in Howard County)		Brockton (listed under Boston Metro Region)		
Other places	100	Cumberland	265	Brookline (listed under Boston Metro Region)		
KENTUCKY			*Frederick	Cape Cod-Barnstable County	3,000	
Covington-Newport area	500	*Hagerstown	325	Clinton (incl. in Worcester-Central Worcester County)		
Lexington ^N	1,850	*Harford County	1,200	Fall River area	1,100	
*Louisville	8,700	*Howard County	10,000	Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)		
Other places	150	Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500	Fitchburg (incl. in N. Worcester County)	300	
LOUISIANA			Ocean City	Framingham (listed under Boston Metro Region)		
Alexandria ^N	350	Salisbury	400	Gardner (incl. in N. Worcester County)		
Baton Rouge ^N	1,500	Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)				
Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)		Upper Eastern Shore ^N	130			
Lake Charles area	200	Other places	100			
Monroe (incl. in Shreveport total)						

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Gloucester (incl. N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Southbridge (incl. in S. Worcester County)		**Jackson.	550
Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)		South Worcester County	500	Other places.	450
*Greenfield	1,100	Springfield ^N	10,000	MISSOURI	
Haverhill	800	Taunton area.	1,300	Columbia	400
Holyoke	600	Webster (incl. in S. Worcester County)		Kansas City area-Missouri portion ^N	
*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)		Worcester-Central Worcester County	11,000	. . . . .	7,100
Lawrence (incl. in Andover total)		Other places.	150	*St. Joseph.	265
Leominster (incl. in N. Worcester County)		MICHIGAN		**St. Louis	54,000
Lowell area	2,000	*Ann Arbor	5,000	Springfield	300
Lynn (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Bay City	150	Other places.	200
*Martha's Vineyard	260	Benton Harbor area	450	MONTANA	
New Bedford ^N	2,600	**Detroit Metro Area	94,000	*Billings.	240
Newburyport	280	*Flint	1,800	Butte	100
Newton (listed under Boston Metro Region)		*Grand Rapids	1,600	Helena (incl. in Butte total)	
North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)		**Jackson.	200	*Kalispell.	150
North Berkshire County	400	*Kalamazoo	1,100	Missoula	200
North Worcester County	1,500	Lansing area	2,100	Other places.	100
Northampton.	850	Midland	120	NEBRASKA	
Peabody (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit total)		Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln total)	
Pittsfield-Berkshire County	3,500	Mt. Pleasant ^N	100	Lincoln.	800
Plymouth area	500	*Muskegon	220	**Omaha.	6,350
Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)		*Saginaw	150	Other places.	50
Salem (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Other places.	500	NEVADA	
		MINNESOTA		Carson City (incl. in Reno total)	
		**Duluth	485	*Las Vegas	55,600
		*Minneapolis	31,500	**Reno	1,400
		Rochester	550	Sparks (incl. in Reno total)	
		**St. Paul	9,200	NEW HAMPSHIRE	
		Other places.	150	Bethlehem	100
		MISSISSIPPI		Claremont area	140
		Biloxi-Gulfport	140	Concord	450
		**Greenville	160	Dover area	600
		**Hattiesburg	130	Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth total)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem total)		North Essex . . .	15,600	New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Hanover-Lebanon . . .	500	South Essex . . .	20,300	Northeastern N.J. ^N	384,000
*Keene	300	West Orange-Orange		. . . . .
**Laconia	270	. . . . .	16,900	Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	9,500
Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)		*Flemington	1,250	Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total).	15,000
Manchester area . . .	4,000	Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)		Passaic-Clifton (incl. in Passaic County)	
Nashua area	1,890	Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J. total)		Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)	
Portsmouth area. . .	950	Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)		Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Rochester (incl. in Dover total)		Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total).	12,200	Phillipsburg (incl. in Warren County)	
Salem	150	Bayonne.	1,600	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)	
Other places	100	Hoboken	1,100	Princeton area . . .	3,000
NEW JERSEY		Jersey City	6,000	Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total).	11,000
Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)		North Hudson County ^N	3,500	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)	
**Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic and Cape May counties) . . .	15,800	Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)		Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	4,100
Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)		Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)		Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)	
Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total).	83,700	Livingston (listed under Essex County)		Trenton ^N	6,000
Bridgeton	200	Middlesex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) ^N	45,000	Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total).	30,000
Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)		Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	63,000	Vineland ^N	1,890
Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	33,500	Warren County . . .	400
Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. ^N	49,000	Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)	
Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)		Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Wildwood	425
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)	
Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)				Other places	250
Essex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total) ^N	76,200				
East Essex	10,800				
Livingston	12,600				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
NEW MEXICO		*Hudson	500	Port Jervis (incl. in Orange County)	
*Albuquerque	7,500	*Ithaca area	1,700	Potsdam	200
Las Cruces	525	Jamestown	100	*Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County	3,600
Los Alamos	250	Kingston ^N	4,300	Putnam County	1,000
Rio Rancho (incl. in Albuquerque total)		Kiryas Joel (incl. in Orange County)		**Rochester	22,500
Santa Fe	1,500	Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls total)		Rockland County	83,100
Taos	300	Liberty (incl. in Sullivan County)		Rome	150
Other places	100	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)		Saratoga Springs	600
NEW YORK		Monroe (incl. in Orange County)		**Schenectady	5,200
*Albany	12,000	Monticello (incl. in Sullivan County)		Seneca Falls (incl. in Geneva total)	
Amenia (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		Newark (incl. in Geneva total)		South Fallsburg (incl. in Sullivan County)	
Amsterdam	150	Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)		***Sullivan County	7,425
*Auburn	115	New Paltz (incl. in Kingston total)		Syracuse ^N	9,000
Beacon (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		New York Metro Area ^N	1,450,000	Troy area	800
*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	2,600	Bronx	83,700	Utica ^N	1,100
Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)		Brooklyn	379,000	Walden (incl. in Orange County)	
*Buffalo	26,000	Manhattan	314,500	Watertown	120
Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva total)		Queens	238,000	Woodstock (incl. in Kingston total)	
Catskill	200	Staten Island	33,700	Other places	450
Corning (incl. in Elmira total)		Nassau County	207,000	NORTH CAROLINA	
*Cortland	150	Suffolk County	100,000	Asheville ^N	1,300
Dunkirk	100	Westchester County	94,000	**Chapel Hill-Durham	3,100
Ellenville	1,600	Niagara Falls	150	Charlotte ^N	7,800
Elmira ^N	900	Olean	120	Elizabethtown (incl. in Wilmington total)	
Fleischmanns	120	**Oneonta	300	*Fayetteville	320
Fredonia (incl. in Dunkirk total)		Orange County	15,000	Gastonia	210
Geneva area	310	Pawling (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		Goldsboro	120
Glens Falls ^N	800	Plattsburg	260	*Greensboro	2,500
*Gloversville	380			Greenville	240
*Herkimer	180			*Hendersonville	200
Highland Falls (incl. in Orange County)				**Hickory	110
				High Point (incl. in Greensboro total)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Jacksonville (incl. in Wilmington total)		Oxford (incl. in Butler County)		Bucks County (listed under Phila. area)	
Raleigh-Wake County	5,500	**Sandusky	130	*Butler	175
Whiteville (incl. in Wilmington total)		Springfield	200	**Chambersburg . . .	125
Wilmington area .	1,200	*Steubenville	125	Chester (incl. in Delaware County, listed under Phila. area)	
Winston-Salem. . . .	485	Toledo ^N	5,900	Chester County (listed under Phila. area)	
Other places	450	Warren (incl. in Youngstown total)		Coatesville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)	
NORTH DAKOTA		Wooster	135	Easton (incl. in Lehigh Valley)	
Fargo	500	Youngstown ^N	3,800	*Erie	850
Grand Forks	130	*Zanesville	100	Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)	
Other places	100	Other places	400	Greensburg (incl. in Pittsburgh total)	
OHIO		OKLAHOMA		**Harrisburg	7,000
**Akron	5,500	Norman (incl. in Oklahoma City total)		Hazleton area	300
Athens	100	**Oklahoma City		Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)	
Bowling Green (incl. in Toledo total)		. . . . .	2,300	Jeannette (incl. in Pittsburgh total)	
Butler County	900	*Tulsa	2,750	**Johnstown	400
**Canton	1,580	Other places	100	Lancaster area	2,500
Cincinnati ^N	22,500	OREGON		*Lebanon	350
Cleveland ^N	81,000	Ashland (incl. in Medford total)		Lehigh Valley	8,500
*Columbus	15,600	Bend	175	Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury total)	
**Dayton	5,500	Corvallis	175	Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)	
Elyria	175	Eugene	3,000	McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)	
Fremont (incl. in Sandusky total)		Grants Pass (incl. in Medford total)		New Castle	200
Hamilton (incl. in Butler County)		**Medford	1,000	Norristown (incl. in Montgomery County, listed under Phila. area)	
Kent (incl. in Akron total)		Portland ^N	14,500	**Oil City	100
*Lima	185	**Salem	530	Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester	
Lorain	600	Other places	200		
Mansfield	180	PENNSYLVANIA			
Marion	125	Allentown (incl. in Lehigh Valley)			
Middletown (incl. in Butler County)		*Altoona	525		
New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton total)		Ambridge (incl. in Pittsburgh total)			
Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky total)		Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)			
Oberlin (incl. in Elyria total)		Bethlehem (incl. in Lehigh Valley)			

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
County, listed under Phila. area)		RHODE ISLAND		TEXAS	
Philadelphia area ^N		Cranston (incl. in Providence total)		Amarillo ^N	150
.	206,000	Kingston (incl. in Washington County)		*Austin	10,000
Bucks County .	34,800	Newport-Middletown		Bay City (incl. in Wharton total)	
Chester County		. . . . .	700	*** Baytown	300
.	10,100	Providence area .	14,200	Beaumont.	500
Delaware County		Washington County		*Brownsville	450
.	15,700	. . . . .	1,200	***College Station-	
Montgomery County		Westerly (incl. in Washington County)		Bryan	400
.	58,900			*Corpus Christi . .	1,400
Philadelphia . .	86,600	SOUTH CAROLINA		**Dallas	45,000
Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)		*Charleston.	3,500	El Paso	4,900
Pike County	300	**Columbia	2,500	*Ft. Worth	5,000
Pittsburgh ^N	40,000	Florence area	220	Galveston.	800
Pottstown.	650	Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total)		Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville total)	
Pottsville	225	Greenville	1,200	**Houston ^N	42,000
*Reading	2,200	Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)		Kilgore (incl. in Longview total)	
*Scranton	3,150	**Myrtle Beach	425	Laredo	130
Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury total)		Rock Hill	100	Longview	150
Sharon	250	*Spartanburg.	330	*Lubbock.	480
State College	550	Sumter ^N	160	Lufkin (incl. in Longview total)	
Stroudsburg	400	York (incl. in Rock Hill total)		Marshall (incl. in Longview total)	
Sunbury ^N	200	Other places	500	*McAllen ^N	450
Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)		SOUTH DAKOTA		Midland-Odessa. . .	150
Uniontown area . . .	250	Sioux Falls	175	Port Arthur	100
Upper Beaver County		Other places	150	*San Antonio . . .	10,000
.	180	TENNESSEE		South Padre Island (incl. in Brownsville total)	
Washington (incl. in Pittsburgh total)		Bristol (incl. in Johnson City total)		Tyler.	400
***Wayne County . .	500	Chattanooga	1,350	Waco ^N	300
Waynesburg (incl. in Washington total)		Kingsport (incl. in Johnson City total)		**Wharton.	100
West Chester (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)		Knoxville.	1,650	Wichita Falls	260
Wilkes-Barre ^N . . .	3,200	Memphis	8,500	Other places	500
**Williamsport . . .	350	Nashville	6,000	UTAH	
York	1,500	Oak Ridge	250	Ogden.	150
Other places	900	Other places	200	*Salt Lake City . . .	4,200
				Other places	100

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	
VERMONT			Newport News-	Clarksburg	110	
Bennington area . . .	300	Hampton ^N	2,400	Fairmont (incl. in		
*Brattleboro	350	Norfolk-Virginia Beach		Clarksburg total)		
**Burlington	3,000	. . . . .	19,000	Huntington ^N	250
Manchester area . . .	250	Northern Virginia		Morgantown	160	
Montpelier-Barre . . .	550	. . . . .	35,100	Parkersburg	110
Newport (incl. in		Petersburg area . . .	400	**Wheeling	275	
St. Johnsbury		Portsmouth-Suffolk		Other places	350	
total)		(incl. in Norfolk total)				
Rutland	550	Radford (incl. in		WISCONSIN		
**St. Johnsbury	140	Blacksburg total)		Appleton area	400	
Stowe	150	Richmond ^N	15,000	Beloit	150	
Woodstock	270	Roanoke	950	Fond du Lac (incl. in		
Other places	100	Staunton ^N	370	Oshkosh total)		
VIRGINIA			Williamsburg (incl. in	Green Bay	320	
Alexandria (incl. in		Newport News total)		Janesville (incl. in		
N. Virginia)		Winchester ^N	270	Beloit total)		
Arlington (incl. in		Other places	100	*Kenosha	350	
N. Virginia)		WASHINGTON			La Crosse	100
Blacksburg	100	Bellingham	400	*Madison	4,500	
Charlottesville . . .	1,000	Ellensburg (incl. in		Milwaukee ^N	25,500	
Chesapeake (incl. in		Yakima total)		Oshkosh area	170	
Portsmouth total)		Longview-Kelso (incl.		*Racine	375	
Colonial Heights (incl.		in Vancouver total)		Sheboygan	140	
in Petersburg total)		*Olympia	450	Waukesha (incl. in		
Fairfax County (incl.		**Port Angeles . . .	100	Milwaukee total)		
in N. Virginia)		*Seattle ^N	29,300	Wausau ^N	240	
Fredericksburg ^N . . .	500	Spokane	1,400	Other places	300	
Hampton (incl. in		*Tacoma	1,250	WYOMING		
Newport News total)		Tri Cities ^N	300	Casper	100	
Harrisonburg (incl. in		Vancouver	600	Cheyenne	230	
Staunton total)		**Yakima	110	Laramie (incl. in		
Lexington (incl. in		Other places	350	Cheyenne total)		
Staunton total)		WEST VIRGINIA			Other places	100
Lynchburg area . . .	275	Bluefield-Princeton	200			
**Martinsville	100	*Charleston	975			

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rossmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Los Angeles—includes most of Los Angeles County, but excludes the eastern portion as well as those places listed above that are part of the Long Beach area. Also includes eastern edge of Ventura County.

Orange County—includes most of Orange County, but excludes towns in northern portion that are included in Long Beach.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, and Stratford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, and Ridgefield.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook, Old Lyme, Durham, and Killingworth.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, Quinnipiac, Meriden, Seymour, and Wallingford.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Wilton, and Georgetown.

Waterbury—includes Bethlehem, Cheshire, Litchfield, Morris, Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Prospect, Plymouth, Roxbury, Southbury, Southington, Thomaston, Tor-

rington, Washington, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, Woodbury, Wolcott, Oxford, and other towns in Litchfield County and northern New Haven County.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington, D.C.—For a total of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area, include Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, and northern Virginia.

FLORIDA

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, southern Volusia County, and northern Osceola County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and a portion of Lake County.

Elgin—includes northern Kane County and southern McHenry County.

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties.

KANSAS

Kansas City—includes Johnson and Wyandotte counties. For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include Missouri portion.

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russell, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamine counties.

LOUISIANA

Alexandria—includes towns in Allen, Grant, Rapides, and Vernon parishes.

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pointe Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousas, Houma, Morgan City, Thibodaux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

Upper Eastern Shore—includes towns in Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, and Dracut.

Boston Metropolitan region—Brockton-South Central includes Avon, Bridgewater, Brockton, Canton, East Bridgewater, Easton, Foxborough, Halifax, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, West Bridgewater, Whitman, and Wrentham. Framingham area includes—Acton, Bellingham, Boxborough, Framingham, Franklin, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Marlborough, Maynard, Medfield, Medway, Milford, Millis, Southborough, and Stow. Northeast includes—Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Revere, and Winthrop. North Central includes—Arlington, Belmont, Cambridge, Somerville, Waltham, and Watertown. Northwest includes—Bedford, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Lexington, Lincoln, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Wilmington, Winchester, and Woburn. North Shore includes—Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Near West includes—Ashland, Dedham, Dover, Natick, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sherborn, Sudbury, Walpole, Wayland, Wellesley, Weston, and Westwood. Southeast includes—Abington, Braintree, Cohasset, Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Holbrook, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Milton, Norwell, Pembroke, Quincy, Rockland, Scituate, and Weymouth.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoissett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and W. Springfield.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

MISSOURI

Kansas City—For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include the Kansas portion.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill-Southern N.J.—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County: Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Seacaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York metropolitan area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenburg County. For a total of the Charlotte area, include Rock Hill, South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. For a total of the Cincinnati area, include the Covington-Newport area of Kentucky.

Cleveland—includes all of Cuyahoga County and portions of Lake, Geauga, Portage, and Summit counties. For a metropolitan total, include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties.

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia—For total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, include the Cherry Hill-Southern N.J., Salem, Princeton, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington and Newark areas of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Luzerne County except southern portion, which is included in the Hazleton total.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Fort Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

McAllen—includes Edinburg, Harlingen, McAllen, Mission, Pharr, Rio Grande City, San Juan, and Weslaco.

Waco—includes McLennan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg—includes towns in Spotsylvania, Stafford, King George, and Orange counties.

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquoson City.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenandoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clarke, and Warren counties.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE—INCLUDES MILWAUKEE COUNTY, EASTERN WAUKESHA COUNTY, AND SOUTHERN OZAUKEE COUNTY.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.