

# 2004 ANNUAL SURVEY OF AMERICAN JEWISH OPINION

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Conducted for the American Jewish Committee  
by Market Facts, Inc.  
*August 18 - September 1, 2004*



*The American Jewish Committee*

The Jacob Blaustein Building  
165 East 56 Street, New York, NY 10022

*The American Jewish Committee protects the rights and freedoms of Jews the world over; combats bigotry and anti-Semitism and promotes human rights for all; works for the security of Israel and deepened understanding between Americans and Israelis; advocates public policy positions rooted in American democratic values and the perspectives of the Jewish heritage; and enhances the creative vitality of the Jewish people. Founded in 1906, it is the pioneer human-relations agency in the United States.*

**2004 ANNUAL SURVEY OF  
AMERICAN JEWISH OPINION**

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## Introduction

The data reported here are from the 2004 Annual Survey of American Jewish Opinion, sponsored by the American Jewish Committee, detailing the views of American Jews about a broad range of subjects. Among the topics covered in the present survey are the campaign against terrorism and the war in Iraq, the Israel-Arab conflict, the attachment of American Jews to Israel, transatlantic relations, political and social issues in the United States, Jewish perceptions of anti-Semitism, Jewish opinion about various countries, and Jewish identity concerns. Some of the questions appearing in the survey are new; others are drawn from previous American Jewish Committee surveys, including the Annual Survey of American Jewish Opinion carried out in 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003.

The 2004 survey was conducted for the American Jewish Committee by Market Facts, Inc., a leading survey-research organization. Respondents were interviewed by telephone between August 18–September 1, 2004; no interviewing took place on the Sabbath. The sample consisted of 1,000 self-identifying Jewish respondents selected from the Market Facts consumer mail panel. The respondents are demographically representative of the United States adult Jewish population on a variety of measures. The margin of error for the sample as a whole is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

## Key Findings

In the run-up to the 2004 presidential election, more than two-thirds of American Jews -- 69 percent -- indicated that they would pull the lever for Senator John Kerry, while 24 percent backed President George W. Bush. (In the 2000 presidential election, Bush received 19 percent of the Jewish vote.)

Sixty-six percent of American Jews disapproved, and 30 percent approved, of how President Bush was conducting the war in Iraq. The survey also found that 52 percent of American Jews disapproved, and 41 percent approved, of how the U.S. government was conducting the campaign against terrorism. Fifty-seven percent of American Jews believed that the threat of terrorism had increased as a result of the war in

Iraq, 35 percent thought it remained the same, and 7 percent believed that it had decreased.

American Jews showed strong support for Israeli policy decisions. Sixty-three percent of American Jews supported, and 28 percent opposed, the Israeli government's handling of relations with the Palestinian Authority. In addition, 65 percent of American Jews supported, and 28 percent opposed, the Israeli government's decision to unilaterally withdraw from the Gaza Strip. Yet again, 69 percent of American Jews supported, and 28 percent opposed, the Israeli government's decision to build a security fence separating Israelis and Palestinians.

Anti-Semitism in the United States and around the world remained a major concern for American Jews. Twenty-seven percent of American Jews thought that anti-Semitism in the United States was a very serious problem, while 67 percent believed that it was somewhat of a problem; only 6 percent indicated that anti-Semitism in the United States was not a problem. In addition, 24 percent of American Jews felt that anti-Semitism on U.S. college campuses was a very serious problem, 56 percent that it was somewhat of a problem, and 12 percent that it was not a problem. Looking ahead over the next several years, only 11 percent maintained that anti-Semitism would decrease, while 45 percent thought that it would stay the same, and 9 percent believed that it would increase.

American Jews showed far greater concern about anti-Semitism in Europe and in the Muslim world. Asked about anti-Semitism in eight European countries, the survey found that American Jews considered France the most problematic – 64 percent of American Jews maintained that anti-Semitism in France was a very serious problem, 29 percent that it was somewhat of a problem, and 5 percent that it was not a problem. Regarding the Muslim world, 74 percent of American Jews believed that anti-Semitism was a very serious problem, 22 percent that it was somewhat of a problem, and 2 percent that it was not a problem.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE  
 2004 Annual Survey of American Jewish Opinion  
 August 18 – September 1, 2004

**A. WAR ON TERRORISM AND IRAQ**

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the United States government is handling the campaign against terrorism?

Approve	42
Disapprove	52
Not sure	6

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the war with Iraq?

Approve	30
Disapprove	66
Not sure	4

3. Do you think the threat of terrorism against the United States has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same as a result of the war with Iraq?

Increased	57
Decreased	7
Stayed about the same	35
Not sure	1

**B. ISRAEL**

4. How close do you feel to Israel?

Very close	31
Fairly close	44
Fairly distant	19
Very distant	6
Not sure	0

5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? “Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew.”

Agree	74
Disagree	25
Not sure	1

6. Looking ahead 3 to 5 years, do you see Jews in Israel and in the United States becoming closer, drifting apart, or neither?

Becoming closer	29
Drifting apart	10
Neither	59
Not sure	2

7. How would you characterize relations between Israel and the United States today? Are they very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?

Very positive	13
Somewhat positive	71
Somewhat negative	14
Very negative	1
Not sure	1

8. As compared with one year ago, are you now more optimistic about the chance for a lasting peace between Israel and the Arabs, less optimistic, or do you think the chance for a lasting peace is about the same as it was one year ago?

More optimistic now	5
Less optimistic now	34
Same as one year ago	61
Not sure	0

9. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The goal of the Arabs is not the return of occupied territories but rather the destruction of Israel."

Agree	84
Disagree	13
Not sure	3

10. Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's current handling of relations with the Palestinian Authority?

Support	63
Oppose	28
Not sure	9

11. Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's decision to unilaterally withdraw from the Gaza Strip?

Support	65
Oppose	28
Not sure	7

12. Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's decision to build a security fence separating Israelis and Palestinians?

Support	69
Oppose	28
Not sure	3

13. In the current situation, do you favor or oppose the establishment of a Palestinian state?

Favor	57
Oppose	37
Not sure	6

14. In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to compromise on the status of Jerusalem as a united city under Israeli jurisdiction?

Yes	42
No	53
Not sure	5

15. As part of a permanent settlement with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to dismantle all, some, or none of the Jewish settlements in the West Bank?

All	12
Some	57
None	29
Not sure	2

16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Regardless of their individual views on the peace negotiations with the Arabs, American Jews should support the policies of the duly elected government of Israel."

Agree	63
Disagree	33
Not sure	3

## C. WORLD AFFAIRS AND TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS

17. How desirable is it that the United States exerts strong leadership in world affairs? Is it very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable?

Very desirable	45
Somewhat desirable	43
Somewhat undesirable	9
Very undesirable	2
Not sure	1

18. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "When dealing with common problems, the United States and Europe should be more willing to make decisions jointly, even if this means that the United States, as well as Europe, will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice."

Agree	77
Disagree	21
Not sure	3

19. In general, in responding to international crises, do you think the United States should or should not act alone, if it does not have the support of its allies?

Should act alone	33
Should not act alone	64
Not sure	3

20. I would like you to rate your feelings toward some countries and entities, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred. How would you rate your feelings toward [ ].

Mean Score

a. Germany	47
b. Great Britain	77
c. Poland	56
d. France	35
e. The Vatican	45
f. Italy	59
g. Spain	57
h. Russia	52
i. United States	84
j. The European Union	57

21. I would like you to rate how various foreign governments feel toward Israel, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred. How would you rate the government of [ ] in terms of feelings toward Israel?

Mean Score

a. United States	76
b. Germany	46
c. Great Britain	64
d. Poland	49
e. France	30
f. The Vatican	43
g. Italy	50
h. Spain	49
i. Russia	43

22. Please tell me if you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: "Germany today is making a sincere effort to deal with the legacy of the Holocaust."

Agree strongly	18
Agree somewhat	53
Disagree somewhat	19
Disagree strongly	8
Not sure	3

#### D. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND NATIONAL AFFAIRS

23. In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

Republican	16
Democrat	54
Independent	29
Not sure	2

24. I'm going to read you a list of political views that people might hold. They are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Extremely liberal	5
Liberal	23
Slightly liberal	17
Moderate, middle of the road	30
Slightly conservative	12
Conservative	9
Extremely conservative	2
Not sure	1

25. Suppose the next general election for president were being held today and you had to choose between George W. Bush, the Republican, John Kerry, the Democrat or Ralph Nader, the independent - - for whom would you vote?

George W. Bush	24
John Kerry	69
Ralph Nader	3
Not sure	5

26. Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?

Favor	25
Oppose	72
Not sure	3

27. Which comes closest to your view? Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry. OR, Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry. OR, There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship.

Legal marriage	49
Civil union	36
No legal recognition	13
Not sure	2

28. Would you favor or oppose an amendment to the United States Constitution that defines marriage as a union only between a man and a woman and makes same-sex marriages unconstitutional?

Favor	24
Oppose	74
Not sure	2

## E. JEWISH IDENTITY

29. How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?

Very important	50
Fairly important	38
Not very important	11

30. Which one of the following qualities do you consider most important to your Jewish identity?

Being part of the Jewish people	43
Religious observance	14
Support for Israel	6
A commitment to social justice	20
Something else	16
Not sure	1

31. Do you belong to a synagogue or temple?

Yes	51
No	49

32. Do you think of yourself as . . .

Orthodox	7
Conservative	31
Reconstructionist	2
Reform	29
Just Jewish	30
Not sure	0

33. Please tell me if you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: "Nearly 60 years after the end of World War II, it is time to put the memory of the Nazi extermination of the Jews behind us."

Agree strongly	4
Agree somewhat	8
Disagree somewhat	16
Disagree strongly	71
Not sure	0

34. In your opinion, which is a greater threat to Jewish life in the United States today--intermarriage or anti-Semitism?

Intermarriage	32
Anti-Semitism	66
Both equally (vol.)	2
Not sure	1

#### F. ANTI-SEMITISM

35. Do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	27
Somewhat of a problem	67
Not a problem at all	6
Not sure	0

36. Do you think that anti-Semitism on American college campuses is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	24
Somewhat of a problem	56
Not a problem at all	12
Not sure	8

37. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	9
Increase somewhat	33
Remain the same	45
Decrease somewhat	9
Decrease greatly	2
Not sure	3

38. In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none?

	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
a. Asians	2	4	38	41	9	6
b. Muslims	36	29	26	5	1	3
c. Hispanics	4	7	52	28	4	5
d. Blacks	7	16	55	17	2	3
e. Evangelical Protestants	10	14	46	18	5	8
f. Catholics	4	11	60	18	3	4
g. Mormons	5	8	40	31	8	9

39. I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all.

	Very serious problem	Somewhat of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
a. Germany	25	65	6	4
b. Great Britain	4	60	31	4
c. France	64	29	5	3
d. Italy	4	64	24	8
e. Spain	8	63	21	8
f. Russia	25	64	6	4
g. Belgium	6	49	33	13
h. Holland	4	42	45	10

40. In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in Europe is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none?

	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
a. Catholics	7	13	59	13	2	7
b. Muslims	43	29	21	3	1	4
c. The far Left	13	13	43	15	3	14
d. Protestants	4	10	60	16	2	8
e. The far Right	21	21	37	8	1	12

41. Do you think that anti-Semitism in the Muslim world is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	74
Somewhat of a problem	22
Not a problem at all	2
Not sure	2

42. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism around the world will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	19
Increase somewhat	42
Remain the same	31
Decrease somewhat	6
Decrease greatly	1
Not sure	2

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE  
Trend-Line Data from Annual Survey of American Jewish Opini

2004 2003 2002 2001 2000 1997 1994

1. How close do you feel to Israel?

Very close	31	31	29	29	28	25	25	23
Fairly close	44	43	44	43	46	49	44	46
Fairly distant	19	18	20	21	18	21	23	23
Very distant	6	8	6	6	7	5	8	8
Not sure	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0

2. Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew.

Agree	74	76	73	72	80	76	74	**
Disagree	25	22	26	26	18	18	23	**
Not sure	1	1	2	2	2	6	3	**

3. Looking ahead 3 to 5 years, do you see Jews in Israel and in the United States becoming closer, drifting apart, or neither?

Becoming closer	29	36	38	30	32	31	26	31
Drifting apart	10	9	8	7	12	19	19	13
Neither	59	53	53	59	50	48	51	54
Not sure	2	2	2	3	6	3	4	3

4. How would you characterize relations between Israel and the United States today? Are they very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?

Very positive	13	15	21	15	20	15	14	23
Somewhat positive	71	71	69	70	70	70	70	67
Somewhat negative	14	13	9	13	7	14	14	9
Very negative	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Not sure	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0

5. In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to compromise on the status of Jerusalem as a united city under Israeli jurisdiction?

Yes	42	42	41	44	36	42	33	**
No	53	54	55	50	57	55	61	**
Not sure	5	4	4	6	7	4	5	**

6. The goal of the Arabs is not the return of occupied territories but rather the destruction of Israel.

Agree	84	81	82	73	69	66	68	**
Disagree	13	16	15	23	23	27	24	**
Not sure	3	3	4	4	8	7	7	**

	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
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7. As part of a permanent settlement with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to dismantle all, some, or none of the Jewish settlements in the West Bank?

All	12	12	10	9	**	5	5	**
Some	57	57	55	53	**	53	52	**
None	29	29	34	34	**	40	40	**
Not sure	2	2	2	4	**	2	3	**

8. Given the current situation, do you favor or oppose the establishment of a Palestinian state?

Favor	57	54	49	53	**	44	42	**
Oppose	37	41	47	39	**	47	49	**
Not sure	6	5	5	8	**	9	9	**

9. Regardless of their individual views on the peace negotiations with the Arabs, American Jews should support the policies of the duly elected government of Israel.

Agree	63	63	61	60	62	**	**	55
Disagree	33	34	36	36	32	**	**	42
Not sure	3	4	4	6	7	**	**	3

10. Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?

Favor	25	25	22	21	28	25	**	32
Oppose	72	73	76	78	68	72	**	63
Not sure	3	2	2	2	4	3	**	5

11. I'm going to read you a list of political views that people might hold. They are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Extremely liberal	5	4	4	3	4	**	3	4
Liberal	23	19	19	21	23	**	20	17
Slightly liberal	17	17	14	18	18	**	16	17
Moderate, middle of the road	30	33	34	32	36	**	36	35
Slightly conservative	12	13	15	12	9	**	12	13
Conservative	9	12	12	11	8	**	9	11
Extremely conservative	2	2	2	2	1	**	2	2
Not sure	1	1	2	2	2	**	2	1

12. In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

Republican	16	16	18	**	9	12	16	15
Democrat	54	51	48	**	59	52	52	54
Independent	29	31	32	**	30	35	30	29
Not sure	2	1	2	**	2	1	2	2

13. How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?

Very important	50	54	50	48	59	57	56	55
Fairly important	38	34	38	38	33	34	35	34
Not very important	11	12	12	14	8	9	8	12

2004 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997

14. Which one of the following qualities do you consider most important to your Jewish identity?

	43	41	41	40	45	46	46	47
Being part of the Jewish people	14	16	13	14	16	15	18	16
Religious observance	6	6	5	5	3	3	5	3
Support for Israel	20	19	21	20	21	21	15	18
A commitment to social justice	16	17	18	21	13	14	14	13
Something else	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2
Not sure								

15. Do you think of yourself as . . .

Orthodox	7	8	7	7	10	8	8	9
Conservative	31	33	31	29	31	31	33	31
Reconstructionist	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
Reform	29	30	30	29	31	34	33	32
Just Jewish	30	28	30	33	25	24	23	26

16. Do you belong to a synagogue or temple?

Yes	51	50	51	**	59	55	53	52
No	49	50	49	**	40	45	47	48

17. In your opinion, which is a greater threat to Jewish life in the United States today—intermarriage or anti-Semitism?

Interradge	32	27	31	27	41	32	38	32
Anti-Semitism	66	68	66	69	50	62	57	61
Both equally (Vol.)	2	3	2	3	7	5	3	4
Not sure	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2

18. Do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	27	37	29	26	32	34	33	40
Somewhat of a problem	67	60	66	67	63	63	62	55
Not a problem at all	6	3	5	7	5	3	5	5
Not sure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

19. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	9	10	9	6	9	10	9	8
Increase somewhat	33	39	35	33	28	35	31	31
Remain the same	45	42	46	48	45	44	48	48
Decrease somewhat	9	7	8	10	12	8	8	9
Decrease greatly	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not sure	3	1	2	2	4	2	2	2

**AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE**  
**Survey Questions — Dates**  
**Subgroup Data**

**Table 1**

**"Do you approve or disapprove of the way the United States government is handling the campaign against terrorism?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	42	52	6
Sex			
Male	47	48	5
Female	37	57	6
Age			
Under 40	44	50	5
40-59	46	49	5
60+	38	56	6
Income			
<\$30,000	41	50	9
\$30,000-49,999	39	55	6
\$50,000-74,999	45	50	5
\$75,000+	44	53	4
Education			
High school or less	48	43	9
Some college	41	53	6
Four years of college	44	52	4
Five or more years of higher education	40	55	5
Political Party			
Republican	87	9	4
Democrat	26	69	5
Independent	46	47	7
Political Views			
Liberal	25	70	5
Moderate	43	49	8
Conservative	73	24	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	64	33	3
Conservative	46	49	5
Reform	37	57	7
Just Jewish	38	55	6
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	43	51	6
Spouse not Jewish	54	42	4
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	42	52	6
Fairly/not very important	42	53	5
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	52	45	4
Fairly close	39	54	6
Fairly/very distant	35	59	6

**Table 2**  
**"Do you approve or disapprove of the war with Iraq?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	30	66	4
Sex			
Male	35	62	3
Female	26	70	4
Age			
Under 40	36	60	4
40-59	35	61	4
60+	25	72	3
Income			
<\$30,000	28	67	5
\$30,000-49,999	27	69	3
\$50,000-74,999	31	65	4
\$75,000+	33	64	3
Education			
High school or less	32	63	5
Some college	31	65	4
Four years of college	29	70	2
Five or more years of higher education	29	66	5
Political Party			
Republican	80	16	4
Democrat	13	85	3
Independent	36	59	5
Political Views			
Liberal	15	83	3
Moderate	27	68	5
Conservative	64	32	4
Denomination			
Orthodox	63	32	6
Conservative	31	65	4
Reform	23	73	4
Just Jewish	29	69	3
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	30	67	4
Spouse not Jewish	42	55	4
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	31	65	4
Fairly/not very important	29	68	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	40	56	4
Fairly close	26	70	3
Fairly/very distant	24	72	4

**Table 3**

**"Do you think the threat of terrorism against the United States has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same as a result of the war with Iraq?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Increased	Decreased	Stayed about the same	Not sure
Total	57	7	35	1
Sex				
Male	52	9	39	0
Female	62	5	32	1
Age				
Under 40	48	13	38	1
40-59	54	7	38	1
60+	62	5	33	0
Income				
<\$30,000	54	6	39	2
\$30,000-49,999	61	5	34	0
\$50,000-74,999	57	8	35	1
\$75,000+	57	8	35	0
Education				
High school or less	56	7	35	2
Some college	53	7	39	0
Four years of college	63	6	30	1
Five or more years of higher education	55	7	38	0
Political Party				
Republican	32	24	43	1
Democrat	67	1	31	1
Independent	53	8	39	0
Political Views				
Liberal	69	2	29	1
Moderate	55	5	39	1
Conservative	36	20	43	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	45	16	36	3
Conservative	57	7	36	0
Reform	59	6	35	1
Just Jewish	58	5	36	1
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	56	8	36	0
Spouse not Jewish	54	8	36	1
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	58	7	34	1
Fairly/not very important	56	7	37	0
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	54	9	37	1
Fairly close	59	6	34	1
Fairly/very distant	58	5	37	0

**Table 4**  
**"How close do you feel to Israel?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Very close</b>	<b>Fairly close</b>	<b>Fairly distant</b>	<b>Very distant</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	31	44	19	6	0
Sex					
Male	34	44	17	4	1
Female	28	43	21	8	0
Age					
Under 40	16	42	31	11	0
40-59	25	44	22	8	1
60+	40	44	13	3	0
Income					
<\$30,000	33	43	18	6	0
\$30,000-49,999	33	41	19	7	0
\$50,000-74,999	30	44	19	7	1
\$75,000+	28	46	20	5	1
Education					
High school or less	26	52	14	8	0
Some college	32	44	17	6	1
Four years of college	24	45	23	8	0
Five or more years of higher education	38	40	18	4	1
Political Party					
Republican	33	37	23	6	1
Democrat	30	45	18	6	0
Independent	30	46	18	5	0
Political Views					
Liberal	29	44	22	6	0
Moderate	29	46	19	7	0
Conservative	36	41	16	7	1
Denomination					
Orthodox	74	18	6	1	1
Conservative	42	45	10	3	0
Reform	24	49	22	4	1
Just Jewish	16	42	28	13	0
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	40	43	13	3	1
Spouse not Jewish	11	43	33	12	1
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	51	38	9	2	1
Fairly/not very important	10	50	30	10	0
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	100	0	0	0	0
Fairly close	0	100	0	0	0
Fairly/very distant	0	0	76	24	0

**Table 5**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew." (in percents)**

Subgroup	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
Total	74	25	1
Sex			
Male	76	24	1
Female	73	26	1
Age			
Under 40	62	37	1
40-59	71	28	1
60+	81	18	1
Income			
<\$30,000	77	22	1
\$30,000-49,999	74	24	2
\$50,000-74,999	73	27	1
\$75,000+	73	27	0
Education			
High school or less	79	20	1
Some college	76	22	2
Four years of college	70	29	1
Five or more years of higher education	75	25	0
Political Party			
Republican	71	27	1
Democrat	78	21	1
Independent	70	30	0
Political Views			
Liberal	73	26	1
Moderate	75	24	1
Conservative	75	24	0
Denomination			
Orthodox	88	11	1
Conservative	88	12	0
Reform	74	24	1
Just Jewish	56	43	1
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	82	17	1
Spouse not Jewish	55	44	1
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	89	10	1
Fairly/not very important	60	40	1
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	98	2	0
Fairly close	82	17	1
Fairly/very distant	33	65	2

**Table 6**

"Looking ahead 3 to 5 years, do you see Jews in Israel and in the United States becoming closer, drifting apart, or neither?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Becoming closer	Drifting apart	Neither	Not sure
Total	29	10	59	2
Sex				
Male	28	11	59	2
Female	29	9	60	2
Age				
Under 40	23	12	64	1
40-59	27	10	63	1
60+	33	10	55	3
Income				
<\$30,000	34	7	57	3
\$30,000-49,999	30	10	58	2
\$50,000-74,999	25	12	60	3
\$75,000+	27	11	62	1
Education				
High school or less	33	8	56	2
Some college	36	6	55	2
Four years of college	25	13	61	2
Five or more years of higher education	26	12	61	2
Political Party				
Republican	34	10	56	0
Democrat	28	9	61	3
Independent	28	12	58	1
Political Views				
Liberal	26	12	59	3
Moderate	29	10	60	1
Conservative	33	7	60	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	52	7	40	1
Conservative	36	8	54	3
Reform	25	12	62	1
Just Jewish	19	12	68	1
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	31	10	58	2
Spouse not Jewish	26	14	60	0
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	39	6	53	2
Fairly/not very important	19	14	66	2
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	47	4	47	2
Fairly close	23	10	65	2
Fairly/very distant	16	17	66	1

**Table 7**  
**"How would you characterize relations between Israel and the United States today? Are they very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Not sure
Total	13	71	14	1	1
Sex					
Male	18	71	9	1	0
Female	8	71	19	0	1
Age					
Under 40	11	71	18	0	1
40-59	11	72	15	2	1
60+	16	71	12	1	0
Income					
<\$30,000	12	70	18	0	0
\$30,000-49,999	12	72	15	1	0
\$50,000-74,999	12	74	13	2	0
\$75,000+	15	71	11	1	1
Education					
High school or less	17	66	17	0	0
Some college	11	73	15	1	0
Four years of college	12	71	15	2	1
Five or more years of higher education	16	73	11	1	0
Political Party					
Republican	22	68	10	0	0
Democrat	10	71	18	1	1
Independent	14	76	9	1	0
Political Views					
Liberal	12	70	17	1	1
Moderate	11	75	13	1	0
Conservative	19	71	10	0	0
Denomination					
Orthodox	23	69	6	1	1
Conservative	14	74	12	0	0
Reform	14	71	14	1	1
Just Jewish	9	70	19	2	0
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	16	73	9	1	1
Spouse not Jewish	10	72	17	0	1
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	18	69	12	1	1
Fairly/not very important	9	73	17	1	0
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	22	67	10	0	1
Fairly close	10	77	12	0	1
Fairly/very distant	7	67	23	3	0

**Table 8**

**"As compared with one year ago, are you more optimistic about the chance for a lasting peace between Israel and the Arabs, less optimistic, or do you think the chance for a lasting peace is about the same as it was one year ago?"(in percents)**

Subgroup	More optimistic now	Less optimistic now	Same as one year ago	Not sure
Total	5	34	61	0
Sex				
Male	6	30	64	0
Female	4	38	58	0
Age				
Under 40	6	25	69	1
40-59	4	39	58	0
60+	5	33	62	0
Income				
<\$30,000	5	32	63	1
\$30,000-49,999	4	32	64	0
\$50,000-74,999	4	39	56	1
\$75,000+	5	34	61	0
Education				
High school or less	2	35	64	0
Some college	6	28	65	1
Four years of college	4	35	61	0
Five or more years of higher education	4	36	59	0
Political Party				
Republican	9	25	66	1
Democrat	4	37	58	0
Independent	4	33	64	0
Political Views				
Liberal	4	39	56	0
Moderate	5	32	63	0
Conservative	5	26	68	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	8	18	71	3
Conservative	3	38	59	0
Reform	5	31	64	0
Just Jewish	4	36	59	1
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	5	32	62	0
Spouse not Jewish	4	31	65	0
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	5	33	62	1
Fairly/not very important	4	35	61	0
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	6	31	62	1
Fairly close	3	33	63	0
Fairly/very distant	4	38	57	0

**Table 9**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The goal of the Arabs is not the return of occupied territories but rather the destruction of Israel." (in percents)**

Subgroup	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
Total	84	13	3
Sex			
Male	83	15	3
Female	86	12	3
Age			
Under 40	66	32	3
40-59	85	12	3
60+	89	8	3
Income			
<\$30,000	85	12	3
\$30,000-49,999	85	12	3
\$50,000-74,999	81	18	1
\$75,000+	85	12	3
Education			
High school or less	86	10	3
Some college	86	11	3
Four years of college	86	13	2
Five or more years of higher education	82	16	3
Political Party			
Republican	91	8	1
Democrat	83	14	4
Independent	84	15	2
Political Views			
Liberal	77	19	4
Moderate	88	10	2
Conservative	93	6	1
Denomination			
Orthodox	95	4	1
Conservative	88	11	2
Reform	84	13	3
Just Jewish	79	18	4
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	89	9	3
Spouse not Jewish	79	18	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	88	9	3
Fairly/not very important	80	17	2
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	91	7	2
Fairly close	88	10	2
Fairly/very distant	69	27	4

**Table 10**  
**"Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's current handling of relations with the Palestinian Authority?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Support	Oppose	Not sure
Total	63	28	9
Sex			
Male	67	26	7
Female	59	29	12
Age			
Under 40	56	35	9
40-59	62	29	9
60+	67	24	10
Income			
<\$30,000	61	26	13
\$30,000-49,999	65	23	11
\$50,000-74,999	58	33	9
\$75,000+	66	28	6
Education			
High school or less	59	26	15
Some college	65	22	14
Four years of college	63	30	7
Five or more years of higher education	63	31	6
Political Party			
Republican	71	19	10
Democrat	61	29	10
Independent	65	28	8
Political Views			
Liberal	57	34	9
Moderate	66	24	10
Conservative	72	19	9
Denomination			
Orthodox	59	32	10
Conservative	69	23	8
Reform	62	30	9
Just Jewish	58	31	11
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	69	23	8
Spouse not Jewish	60	32	8
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	66	24	10
Fairly/not very important	60	31	9
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	72	19	9
Fairly close	67	24	8
Fairly/very distant	46	43	11

**Table 11**  
**"Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's decision to unilaterally withdraw from the Gaza Strip?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Support</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	65	28	7
Sex			
Male	70	24	6
Female	60	32	8
Age			
Under 40	60	31	9
40-59	65	29	6
60+	67	26	6
Income			
<\$30,000	57	31	12
\$30,000-49,999	65	30	6
\$50,000-74,999	67	30	3
\$75,000+	70	25	6
Education			
High school or less	53	37	10
Some college	58	35	7
Four years of college	68	27	5
Five or more years of higher education	73	21	6
Political Party			
Republican	61	32	7
Democrat	67	27	7
Independent	67	26	7
Political Views			
Liberal	73	21	6
Moderate	60	33	6
Conservative	58	35	7
Denomination			
Orthodox	36	60	4
Conservative	67	28	5
Reform	71	24	5
Just Jewish	65	24	10
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	66	28	6
Spouse not Jewish	65	26	8
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	64	30	6
Fairly/not very important	66	26	8
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	64	32	5
Fairly close	68	26	6
Fairly/very distant	63	26	10

**Table 12**  
**"Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's decision to build a security fence separating Israelis and Palestinians?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Support	Oppose	Not sure
Total	69	28	3
Sex			
Male	75	23	2
Female	63	34	3
Age			
Under 40	62	35	3
40-59	65	32	3
60+	75	23	2
Income			
<\$30,000	69	27	4
\$30,000-49,999	65	33	2
\$50,000-74,999	72	27	2
\$75,000+	71	27	3
Education			
High school or less	74	23	3
Some college	71	27	3
Four years of college	65	33	2
Five or more years of higher education	71	26	3
Political Party			
Republican	83	16	1
Democrat	66	31	3
Independent	68	29	3
Political Views			
Liberal	62	35	4
Moderate	73	25	1
Conservative	79	19	2
Denomination			
Orthodox	82	14	4
Conservative	76	23	1
Reform	66	31	3
Just Jewish	62	35	3
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	76	21	3
Spouse not Jewish	60	38	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	77	21	3
Fairly/not very important	61	36	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	86	12	2
Fairly close	68	30	3
Fairly/very distant	52	45	3

**Table 13**  
**"In the current situation, do you favor or oppose the establishment of a Palestinian state?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	57	37	6
Sex			
Male	64	31	5
Female	50	43	8
Age			
Under 40	54	42	5
40-59	51	43	7
60+	63	31	6
Income			
<\$30,000	54	37	9
\$30,000-49,999	59	36	6
\$50,000-74,999	58	37	6
\$75,000+	57	38	5
Education			
High school or less	48	44	8
Some college	53	38	9
Four years of college	56	38	5
Five or more years of higher education	63	33	4
Political Party			
Republican	52	42	6
Democrat	59	36	6
Independent	58	35	7
Political Views			
Liberal	63	31	6
Moderate	56	36	7
Conservative	46	49	4
Denomination			
Orthodox	29	67	4
Conservative	55	39	7
Reform	62	32	6
Just Jewish	61	33	6
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	57	37	6
Spouse not Jewish	53	40	8
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	56	39	6
Fairly/not very important	58	35	7
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	53	42	5
Fairly close	59	35	6
Fairly/very distant	58	45	8

**Table 14**

**"In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to compromise on the status of Jerusalem as a united city under Israeli jurisdiction?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	42	53	5
Sex			
Male	43	53	4
Female	41	53	6
Age			
Under 40	39	57	4
40-59	42	53	5
60+	43	52	5
Income			
<\$30,000	48	46	7
\$30,000-49,999	43	52	6
\$50,000-74,999	38	56	7
\$75,000+	40	57	3
Education			
High school or less	54	38	8
Some college	42	51	7
Four years of college	41	54	4
Five or more years of higher education	39	57	4
Political Party			
Republican	37	58	4
Democrat	42	52	6
Independent	44	52	4
Political Views			
Liberal	45	50	5
Moderate	42	52	6
Conservative	36	61	4
Denomination			
Orthodox	27	67	6
Conservative	36	61	3
Reform	44	51	5
Just Jewish	49	44	7
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	38	58	4
Spouse not Jewish	47	47	6
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	36	59	4
Fairly/not very important	48	47	6
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	30	66	4
Fairly close	43	52	5
Fairly/very distant	55	39	6

**Table 15**

**"As part of a permanent settlement with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to dismantle all, some, or none of the Jewish settlements in the West Bank?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Some</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	12	57	29	2
Sex				
Male	16	59	23	2
Female	8	55	34	3
Age				
Under 40	12	55	31	3
40-59	12	54	33	1
60+	12	61	24	3
Income				
<\$30,000	9	54	34	3
\$30,000-49,999	11	57	29	3
\$50,000-74,999	15	58	26	1
\$75,000+	13	59	26	3
Education				
High school or less	9	51	37	3
Some college	9	52	36	4
Four years of college	15	54	29	1
Five or more years of higher education	13	66	19	2
Political Party				
Republican	14	51	32	3
Democrat	12	59	27	2
Independent	11	58	28	2
Political Views				
Liberal	15	61	22	2
Moderate	8	57	32	2
Conservative	12	49	36	3
Denomination				
Orthodox	11	45	41	3
Conservative	9	62	26	3
Reform	12	59	27	1
Just Jewish	15	52	30	3
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	13	60	25	3
Spouse not Jewish	15	51	33	0
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	12	57	27	3
Fairly/not very important	12	57	29	2
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	10	58	29	3
Fairly close	11	62	25	2
Fairly/very distant	16	47	34	2

**Table 16**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Regardless of their individual views on the peace negotiations with the Arabs, American Jews should support the policies of the duly elected government of Israel." (in percents)**

Subgroup	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
Total	63	33	3
Sex			
Male	63	35	3
Female	64	32	4
Age			
Under 40	49	48	3
40-59	61	36	3
60+	70	27	3
Income			
<\$30,000	74	24	2
\$30,000-49,999	63	33	4
\$50,000-74,999	58	37	5
\$75,000+	60	38	3
Education			
High school or less	76	20	5
Some college	74	23	4
Four years of college	60	36	4
Five or more years of higher education	56	43	2
Political Party			
Republican	71	24	5
Democrat	62	36	3
Independent	63	34	3
Political Views			
Liberal	58	40	3
Moderate	66	29	4
Conservative	71	27	2
Denomination			
Orthodox	60	36	4
Conservative	74	25	2
Reform	62	36	2
Just Jewish	55	40	5
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	66	31	3
Spouse not Jewish	52	45	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	69	28	3
Fairly/not very important	58	39	4
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	75	24	1
Fairly close	66	29	4
Fairly/very distant	43	53	4

Table 17

"How desirable is it that the United States exerts strong leadership in world affairs? Is it very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very desirable	Somewhat desirable	Somewhat undesirable	Very undesirable	Not sure
Total	45	43	9	2	1
Sex					
Male	49	40	7	2	1
Female	40	47	10	3	1
Age					
Under 40	34	52	11	2	1
40-59	44	43	9	3	1
60+	48	41	8	2	1
Income					
<\$30,000	37	49	12	1	2
\$30,000-49,999	42	45	8	4	1
\$50,000-74,999	48	40	9	2	1
\$75,000+	50	40	7	2	1
Education					
High school or less	33	49	10	5	2
Some college	38	49	10	3	0
Four years of college	45	41	11	3	1
Five or more years of higher education	54	39	4	1	1
Political Party					
Republican	58	34	5	2	1
Democrat	43	44	10	2	1
Independent	41	46	8	4	1
Political Views					
Liberal	43	44	10	2	1
Moderate	36	54	7	3	0
Conservative	58	30	8	3	0
Denomination					
Orthodox	56	36	4	3	1
Conservative	47	44	7	2	0
Reform	48	41	8	2	1
Just Jewish	37	46	12	3	2
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	49	41	7	2	1
Spouse not Jewish	40	44	13	2	1
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	50	40	7	2	1
Fairly/not very important	39	47	11	2	1
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	57	35	6	2	1
Fairly close	43	46	8	2	1
Fairly/very distant	33	49	13	4	1

**Table 18**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "When dealing with common problems, the United States and Europe should be more willing to make decisions jointly, even if this means that the United States, as well as Europe, will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice." (in percents)

Subgroup	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
Total	77	21	3
Sex			
Male	71	27	2
Female	82	14	4
Age			
Under 40	77	21	2
40-59	77	21	2
60+	76	20	4
Income			
<\$30,000	74	22	5
\$30,000-49,999	81	16	3
\$50,000-74,999	77	21	2
\$75,000+	75	23	2
Education			
High school or less	76	21	3
Some college	80	16	4
Four years of college	78	20	2
Five or more years of higher education	72	25	3
Political Party			
Republican	61	34	5
Democrat	83	15	3
Independent	75	23	2
Political Views			
Liberal	83	15	3
Moderate	81	17	3
Conservative	59	37	4
Denomination			
Orthodox	49	47	4
Conservative	75	23	3
Reform	81	16	3
Just Jewish	81	16	3
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	73	24	4
Spouse not Jewish	79	19	1
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	72	24	5
Fairly/not very important	82	17	1
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	67	28	5
Fairly close	79	19	2
Fairly/very distant	84	14	2

**Table 19**

**"In general, in responding to international crises, do you think the United States should or should not act alone, if it does not have the support of its allies?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Should act alone</b>	<b>Should not act alone</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	33	64	3
Sex			
Male	38	58	3
Female	28	69	3
Age			
Under 40	34	64	2
40-59	36	61	3
60+	31	65	5
Income			
<\$30,000	29	68	3
\$30,000-49,999	33	65	2
\$50,000-74,999	28	65	7
\$75,000+	38	59	3
Education			
High school or less	33	64	2
Some college	28	67	5
Four years of college	33	65	3
Five or more years of higher education	36	61	4
Political Party			
Republican	70	27	3
Democrat	21	76	3
Independent	35	61	5
Political Views			
Liberal	20	78	2
Moderate	29	65	5
Conservative	63	34	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	60	34	6
Conservative	33	63	3
Reform	26	71	3
Just Jewish	32	65	3
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	35	61	4
Spouse not Jewish	41	56	4
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	36	60	3
Fairly/not very important	29	67	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	41	54	4
Fairly close	29	68	3
Fairly/very distant	29	68	3

**Table 20**

**Please tell me if you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: "Germany today is making a sincere effort to deal with the legacy of the Holocaust." (in percents)**

Subgroup	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	Not sure
Total	18	53	19	8	3
Sex					
Male	25	51	15	7	1
Female	11	54	23	8	4
Age					
Under 40	16	50	26	5	4
40-59	15	52	23	8	2
60+	21	55	14	8	2
Income					
<\$30,000	19	49	18	9	5
\$30,000-49,999	15	56	19	7	2
\$50,000-74,999	21	53	16	8	2
\$75,000+	18	52	21	6	2
Education					
High school or less	13	44	22	18	3
Some college	15	53	18	10	5
Four years of college	18	52	24	5	2
Five or more years of higher education	23	55	16	5	1
Political Party					
Republican	17	49	22	10	3
Democrat	18	53	19	7	3
Independent	19	55	18	6	2
Political Views					
Liberal	21	53	19	5	3
Moderate	17	55	17	10	2
Conservative	14	50	24	10	2
Denomination					
Orthodox	19	44	23	10	4
Conservative	19	53	19	9	1
Reform	14	59	16	7	3
Just Jewish	21	49	20	8	3
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	20	52	19	8	2
Spouse not Jewish	15	48	28	7	3
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	19	53	18	8	2
Fairly/not very important	17	52	21	7	3
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	21	52	19	7	2
Fairly close	16	55	17	8	3
Fairly/very distant	18	50	23	7	3

**Table 21**  
**"In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?"(in percents)**

Subgroup	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Not sure
Total	16	54	29	2
Sex				
Male	17	50	31	1
Female	15	58	26	2
Age				
Under 40	24	46	29	1
40-59	18	53	27	2
60+	12	56	30	2
Income				
<\$30,000	17	53	27	3
\$30,000-49,999	17	52	29	1
\$50,000-74,999	15	56	27	2
\$75,000+	16	54	30	1
Education				
High school or less	21	47	28	5
Some college	19	54	25	2
Four years of college	15	54	30	1
Five or more years of higher education	13	56	31	1
Political Party				
Republican	100	0	0	0
Democrat	0	100	0	0
Independent	0	0	100	0
Political Views				
Liberal	5	74	21	1
Moderate	12	48	38	3
Conservative	45	24	31	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	40	32	26	3
Conservative	12	58	28	2
Reform	12	59	28	1
Just Jewish	18	49	32	2
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	13	55	30	1
Spouse not Jewish	29	40	30	2
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	15	58	27	1
Fairly/not very important	18	50	31	2
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	17	53	28	2
Fairly close	14	55	30	1
Fairly/very distant	18	53	27	2

**Table 22**

**“I'm going to read you a list of political views that people might hold. They are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Liberal	Moderate, middle of the road	Conservative	Not sure
Total	45	30	23	1
Sex				
Male	46	27	26	1
Female	44	33	20	2
Age				
Under 40	51	27	23	0
40-59	44	29	26	1
60+	44	33	21	2
Income				
<\$30,000	44	32	22	2
\$30,000-49,999	44	32	24	1
\$50,000-74,999	45	30	22	2
\$75,000+	47	28	24	1
Education				
High school or less	33	36	29	2
Some college	35	38	25	2
Four years of college	50	30	20	1
Five or more years of higher education	53	23	23	2
Political Party				
Republican	14	22	64	1
Democrat	62	27	10	1
Independent	33	40	25	2
Political Views				
Liberal	100	0	0	0
Moderate	0	100	0	0
Conservative	0	0	100	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	32	21	48	-
Conservative	40	33	25	2
Reform	54	29	17	-
Just Jewish	45	31	21	2
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	45	31	23	1
Spouse not Jewish	40	30	30	1
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	44	31	23	2
Fairly/not very important	47	29	23	1
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	42	28	27	2
Fairly close	45	32	22	2
Fairly/very distant	49	31	20	0

Note: The Liberal column is the total of extremely liberal, liberal, and slightly liberal. The Conservative column is the total of slightly conservative, conservative, and extremely conservative.

**Table 23**

**"Suppose the next general election for president were being held today and you had to choose between George W. Bush, the Republican, John Kerry, the Democrat or Ralph Nader, the independent -- for whom would you vote?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	George Bush	John Kerry	Ralph Nader	Not sure
Total	24	69	3	5
Sex				
Male	26	68	2	4
Female	21	69	3	6
Age				
Under 40	33	60	4	3
40-59	26	64	4	6
60+	19	75	1	5
Income				
<\$30,000	27	65	4	4
\$30,000-49,999	22	69	3	7
\$50,000-74,999	20	73	2	5
\$75,000+	25	68	2	5
Education				
High school or less	31	59	5	6
Some college	28	63	5	5
Four years of college	20	73	2	5
Five or more years of higher education	21	73	0	6
Political Party				
Republican	82	11	4	4
Democrat	4	92	2	2
Independent	28	59	3	10
Political Views				
Liberal	7	89	2	2
Moderate	22	69	2	7
Conservative	59	30	4	8
Denomination				
Orthodox	60	26	1	12
Conservative	21	71	2	6
Reform	18	78	1	3
Just Jewish	23	67	5	5
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	22	70	1	7
Spouse not Jewish	35	56	4	4
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	24	69	2	6
Fairly/not very important	24	69	3	4
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	28	64	1	7
Fairly close	21	73	2	4
Fairly/very distant	23	67	5	6

**Table 24**  
**"Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Favor	Oppose	Not sure
Total	25	72	3
Sex			
Male	23	74	3
Female	27	71	3
Age			
Under 40	40	56	4
40-59	25	73	2
60+	19	78	4
Income			
<\$30,000	31	66	4
\$30,000-49,999	26	72	3
\$50,000-74,999	23	75	2
\$75,000+	21	76	3
Education			
High school or less	35	62	3
Some college	34	64	3
Four years of college	18	79	3
Five or more years of higher education	21	76	3
Political Party			
Republican	45	52	3
Democrat	18	80	2
Independent	26	70	4
Political Views			
Liberal	16	82	2
Moderate	27	70	3
Conservative	39	58	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	64	34	1
Conservative	27	70	3
Reform	18	80	2
Just Jewish	19	78	3
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	25	72	3
Spouse not Jewish	29	68	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	29	68	3
Fairly/not very important	20	77	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	30	67	3
Fairly close	23	75	2
Fairly/very distant	21	75	4

**Table 25**

**"Which comes closest to your view? Gay couples should be allowed to legally marry. OR, Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry. OR, There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Legal marriage	Civil union	No legal recognition	Not sure
Total	49	36	13	2
Sex				
Male	43	38	16	2
Female	55	34	10	1
Age				
Under 40	60	24	14	2
40-59	49	37	12	2
60+	46	39	13	2
Income				
<\$30,000	42	35	20	3
\$30,000-49,999	52	34	13	2
\$50,000-74,999	51	38	9	1
\$75,000+	52	37	11	1
Education				
High school or less	41	30	26	2
Some college	46	34	18	2
Four years of college	55	36	8	1
Five or more years of higher education	50	39	10	2
Political Party				
Republican	26	45	27	2
Democrat	60	32	7	2
Independent	43	40	15	2
Political Views				
Liberal	65	30	4	1
Moderate	44	43	12	2
Conservative	26	40	32	2
Denomination				
Orthodox	22	26	52	0
Conservative	48	38	12	3
Reform	49	41	8	2
Just Jewish	58	30	10	1
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	45	38	15	2
Spouse not Jewish	54	35	10	1
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	46	36	15	3
Fairly/not very important	52	36	11	1
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	39	37	22	3
Fairly close	53	39	8	1
Fairly/very distant	56	31	11	2

**Table 26**

**"Would you favor or oppose an amendment to the United States Constitution that defines marriage as a union only between a man and a woman and makes same sex marriages unconstitutional?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	24	74	2
Sex			
Male	25	73	2
Female	22	76	2
Age			
Under 40	25	73	2
40-59	22	76	2
60+	25	73	2
Income			
<\$30,000	33	64	3
\$30,000-49,999	22	76	2
\$50,000-74,999	22	76	3
\$75,000+	20	79	1
Education			
High school or less	38	56	6
Some college	28	68	4
Four years of college	21	78	2
Five or more years of higher education	18	82	0
Political Party			
Republican	44	54	2
Democrat	16	83	2
Independent	26	72	3
Political Views			
Liberal	11	88	2
Moderate	23	74	3
Conservative	49	49	2
Denomination			
Orthodox	66	33	1
Conservative	21	76	3
Reform	17	81	2
Just Jewish	21	76	2
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	25	73	2
Spouse not Jewish	25	72	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	26	73	2
Fairly/not very important	21	76	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	32	66	2
Fairly close	19	79	2
Fairly/very distant	20	78	2

**Table 27**  
**"How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Fairly important</b>	<b>Not very important</b>
Total	50	38	11
Sex			
Male	50	38	12
Female	50	38	11
Age			
Under 40	45	39	16
40-59	44	43	13
60+	57	34	9
Income			
<\$30,000	48	41	11
\$30,000-49,999	56	33	11
\$50,000-74,999	49	40	12
\$75,000+	49	39	12
Education			
High school or less	52	38	9
Some college	54	38	9
Four years of college	45	39	16
Five or more years of higher education	54	37	9
Political Party			
Republican	45	43	12
Democrat	54	35	11
Independent	47	41	12
Political Views			
Liberal	49	39	12
Moderate	52	38	10
Conservative	50	38	12
Denomination			
Orthodox	95	6	0
Conservative	68	30	3
Reform	46	47	7
Just Jewish	25	46	28
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	63	33	5
Spouse not Jewish	23	49	27
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	100	0	0
Fairly/not very important	0	77	23
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	83	16	1
Fairly close	43	51	6
Fairly/very distant	22	45	34

**Table 28**  
**"Which one of the following qualities do you consider most important to your Jewish identity?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Being part of the Jewish people	Religious observance	Support for Israel	A commitment to social justice	Something else	Not sure
Total	43	14	6	20	16	1
Sex						
Male	42	15	7	21	14	1
Female	44	14	4	20	17	1
Age						
Under 40	40	21	2	16	21	0
40-59	40	16	6	19	19	1
60+	47	10	7	23	11	2
Income						
<\$30,000	41	16	9	20	13	1
\$30,000-49,999	45	11	7	19	17	1
\$50,000-74,999	45	1	4	25	16	0
\$75,000+	43	16	4	19	16	1
Education						
High school or less	45	16	10	10	17	1
Some college	41	15	8	19	16	2
Four years of college	45	13	4	21	18	0
Five or more years of higher education	44	15	4	24	12	2
Political Party						
Republican	39	26	6	11	17	1
Democrat	44	13	6	23	13	1
Independent	43	11	5	21	20	1
Political Views						
Liberal	42	9	5	28	15	1
Moderate	48	14	6	17	14	2
Conservative	39	23	7	10	19	1
Denomination						
Orthodox	27	53	8	4	4	3
Conservative	51	18	5	14	11	1
Reform	50	11	3	23	12	1
Just Jewish	33	4	8	29	27	0
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	47	18	6	17	11	1
Spouse not Jewish	34	8	6	24	28	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	53	20	6	13	7	2
Fairly/not very important	33	9	6	28	24	1
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	55	18	9	11	6	2
Fairly close	44	14	6	21	15	1
Fairly/very distant	30	9	2	30	29	0

**Table 29**  
**"Do you belong to a synagogue or temple?" (in per-**  
**cents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
Total	51	49
Sex		
Male	54	46
Female	47	53
Age		
Under 40	49	51
40-59	49	51
60+	53	47
Income		
<\$30,000	42	58
\$30,000-49,999	52	48
\$50,000-74,999	50	50
\$75,000+	56	44
Education		
High school or less	43	58
Some college	47	53
Four years of college	49	51
Five or more years of higher education	59	41
Political Party		
Republican	47	53
Democrat	51	49
Independent	52	48
Political Views		
Liberal	51	49
Moderate	45	55
Conservative	58	42
Denomination		
Orthodox	86	14
Conservative	70	30
Reform	56	44
Just Jewish	17	83
Marital Status (if married)		
Spouse Jewish	65	35
Spouse not Jewish	27	73
Importance of Being Jewish		
Very important	71	29
Fairly/not very important	30	70
Closeness to Israel		
Very close	72	28
Fairly close	51	49
Fairly/very distant	24	76

**Table 30**  
**"Do you think of yourself as . . ." (in percents)**

Subgroup	Orthodox	Conservative	Reconstructionist	Reform	Just Jewish	Not sure
Total	7	31	2	29	30	0
Sex						
Male	8	31	2	30	29	0
Female	7	32	2	29	30	0
Age						
Under 40	11	22	3	31	33	1
40-59	6	31	1	29	32	0
60+	7	35	3	29	26	0
Income						
<\$30,000	11	31	2	20	36	0
\$30,000-49,999	8	36	2	28	26	0
\$50,000-74,999	5	30	2	32	30	1
\$75,000+	6	29	3	34	28	0
Education						
High school or less	8	37	0	18	37	0
Some college	10	34	2	27	27	0
Four years of college	5	30	4	32	31	0
Five or more years of higher education	8	31	2	33	27	0
Political Party						
Republican	18	24	3	22	32	1
Democrat	4	34	3	32	27	0
Independent	7	31	1	29	33	0
Political Views						
Liberal	5	28	3	35	29	0
Moderate	5	34	2	28	30	0
Conservative	15	34	2	22	27	0
Denomination						
Orthodox	100	0	0	0	0	0
Conservative	0	100	0	0	0	0
Reform	0	0	0	100	0	0
Just Jewish	0	0	0	0	100	0
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	11	37	2	30	20	0
Spouse not Jewish	1	13	4	31	51	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	14	42	2	27	15	0
Fairly/not very important	1	21	2	32	44	0
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	18	43	2	23	15	0
Fairly close	3	32	3	33	29	0
Fairly/very distant	2	16	2	31	49	0

**Table 31**

Please tell me if you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: "Nearly 60 years after the end of World War II, it is time to put the memory of the Nazi extermination of the Jews behind us." (in percents)

Subgroup	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	Not sure
Total	4	8	16	71	0
Sex					
Male	5	7	17	71	0
Female	4	9	16	71	0
Age					
Under 40	7	12	26	56	0
40-59	4	8	17	71	0
60+	4	7	13	76	0
Income					
<\$30,000	8	13	15	65	0
\$30,000-49,999	4	6	15	74	0
\$50,000-74,999	3	7	15	75	0
\$75,000+	3	8	18	71	0
Education					
High school or less	7	12	13	69	0
Some college	6	8	14	72	0
Four years of college	4	9	17	70	0
Five or more years of higher education	2	6	18	73	0
Political Party					
Republican	5	12	13	70	0
Democrat	4	8	18	70	0
Independent	4	7	15	73	1
Political Views					
Liberal	4	8	19	69	0
Moderate	5	9	16	69	0
Conservative	3	8	12	77	0
Denomination					
Orthodox	7	4	7	82	0
Conservative	3	6	14	76	0
Reform	4	8	18	69	0
Just Jewish	6	12	18	64	0
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	4	7	16	73	0
Spouse not Jewish	5	15	19	61	0
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	4	5	14	78	0
Fairly/not very important	5	12	19	64	0
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	3	6	13	79	0
Fairly close	3	7	18	72	0
Fairly/very distant	8	14	18	61	0

**Table 32**  
**"In your opinion, which is a greater threat to Jewish life in the United States today—intermarriage or anti-Semitism?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Inter-marriage	Anti-Semitism	Both equally	Not sure
Total	32	66	2	1
Sex				
Male	36	61	2	2
Female	28	70	1	1
Age				
Under 40	29	70	0	1
40-59	30	68	1	2
60+	34	62	3	1
Income				
<\$30,000	25	71	3	1
\$30,000-49,999	31	65	2	2
\$50,000-74,999	32	65	2	1
\$75,000+	36	62	1	1
Education				
High school or less	23	74	1	2
Some college	31	67	2	0
Four years of college	30	68	1	1
Five or more years of higher education	38	58	2	2
Political Party				
Republican	39	62	0	0
Democrat	29	67	2	2
Independent	33	64	1	1
Political Views				
Liberal	29	67	2	1
Moderate	29	68	1	1
Conservative	39	60	0	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	74	22	3	1
Conservative	42	55	2	1
Reform	23	76	1	0
Just Jewish	20	77	2	2
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	40	57	2	1
Spouse not Jewish	14	85	1	1
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	41	55	3	1
Fairly/not very important	22	76	1	2
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	51	46	2	1
Fairly close	28	70	1	1
Fairly/very distant	15	81	1	3

**Table 33**

**"Do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?"(in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Very serious problem</b>	<b>Some-what of a problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>
Total	27	67	6
Sex			
Male	23	69	8
Female	31	66	3
Age			
Under 40	14	78	9
40-59	29	65	7
60+	29	67	4
Income			
<\$30,000	30	64	6
\$30,000-49,999	29	65	6
\$50,000-74,999	24	72	4
\$75,000+	25	69	6
Education			
High school or less	36	58	7
Some college	31	64	5
Four years of college	24	73	3
Five or more years of higher education	24	67	9
Political Party			
Republican	19	75	6
Democrat	29	67	5
Independent	27	65	8
Political Views			
Liberal	27	69	5
Moderate	28	68	4
Conservative	26	64	10
Denomination			
Orthodox	38	53	8
Conservative	29	65	6
Reform	25	71	4
Just Jewish	22	71	7
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	30	65	6
Spouse not Jewish	17	78	6
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	33	61	6
Fairly/not very important	20	74	6
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	34	60	6
Fairly close	27	69	5
Fairly/very distant	19	73	8

**Table 34**

**"Do you think that anti-Semitism on American college campuses is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	24	56	12	8
Sex				
Male	26	55	13	7
Female	22	57	12	9
Age				
Under 40	11	63	19	8
40-59	21	59	15	4
60+	31	51	8	10
Income				
<\$30,000	24	53	12	11
\$30,000-49,999	28	53	11	8
\$50,000-74,999	23	55	12	9
\$75,000+	22	60	13	5
Education				
High school or less	26	55	6	13
Some college	23	57	10	10
Four years of college	20	59	13	8
Five or more years of higher education	29	52	14	5
Political Party				
Republican	23	54	16	7
Democrat	24	57	11	8
Independent	25	55	12	8
Political Views				
Liberal	22	58	14	7
Moderate	25	55	11	9
Conservative	26	55	11	7
Denomination				
Orthodox	52	38	1	8
Conservative	33	56	6	5
Reform	19	60	14	7
Just Jewish	14	57	19	11
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	30	54	8	8
Spouse not Jewish	10	61	24	6
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	37	50	7	7
Fairly/not very important	11	62	18	9
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	43	46	7	5
Fairly close	17	63	11	9
Fairly/very distant	13	56	22	10

Table 35

**“Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Increase greatly	Increase somewhat	Remain the same	Decrease somewhat	Decrease greatly	Not sure
Total	9	33	45	9	2	3
Sex						
Male	8	34	44	10	2	3
Female	9	33	46	8	1	3
Age						
Under 40	3	29	47	15	3	3
40-59	9	37	43	8	1	2
60+	10	31	46	8	2	3
Income						
<\$30,000	12	29	41	13	2	3
\$30,000-49,999	7	33	47	6	3	3
\$50,000-74,999	10	34	41	12	1	2
\$75,000+	7	35	48	7	1	2
Education						
High school or less	17	23	36	17	1	6
Some college	10	30	49	5	3	3
Four years of college	6	35	48	10	1	1
Five or more years of higher education	8	37	44	8	1	3
Political Party						
Republican	9	32	41	12	3	3
Democrat	9	32	47	8	1	3
Independent	8	36	44	8	1	2
Political Views						
Liberal	8	35	44	10	1	2
Moderate	8	32	48	8	2	3
Conservative	11	31	45	9	2	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	16	38	32	6	4	4
Conservative	9	41	42	6	1	2
Reform	8	31	47	10	1	2
Just Jewish	8	26	49	12	2	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	9	38	41	8	1	3
Spouse not Jewish	5	30	54	10	1	1
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	12	36	39	8	2	3
Fairly/not very important	5	30	51	11	1	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	12	37	40	7	2	2
Fairly close	8	33	44	10	2	3
Fairly/very distant	5	29	53	10	1	2

**Table 36a**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Asians" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	2	4	38	41	9	6
Sex						
Male	2	4	38	39	11	7
Female	2	3	38	43	8	6
Age						
Under 40	2	3	34	47	8	3
40-59	3	3	42	36	11	6
60+	2	4	37	43	9	6
Income						
<\$30,000	2	6	42	33	10	7
\$30,000-49,999	3	3	36	42	9	6
\$50,000-74,999	2	2	40	40	10	6
\$75,000+	1	3	36	46	9	6
Education						
High school or less	2	5	46	25	10	12
Some college	3	5	33	43	10	8
Four years of college	2	3	43	40	8	4
Five or more years of higher education	1	2	36	46	10	5
Political Party						
Republican	6	5	30	43	9	7
Democrat	2	4	39	41	8	6
Independent	1	2	40	41	11	6
Political Views						
Liberal	2	4	37	45	6	6
Moderate	2	2	43	37	13	5
Conservative	3	5	35	41	11	5
Denomination						
Orthodox	8	7	45	32	4	4
Conservative	2	3	37	45	9	5
Reform	1	4	38	44	8	5
Just Jewish	2	3	37	37	13	9
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	2	3	37	41	9	7
Spouse not Jewish	1	3	36	38	15	7
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	2	4	39	42	7	6
Fairly/not very important	2	3	37	40	12	6
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	2	4	41	39	9	5
Fairly close	2	4	37	40	10	8
Fairly/very distant	2	2	36	45	10	4

**Table 36b**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Muslims" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Most</b>	<b>Many</b>	<b>Some</b>	<b>Very few</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	36	29	26	5	1	3
Sex						
Male	39	30	23	4	2	2
Female	33	28	29	6	1	3
Age						
Under 40	23	30	32	9	1	5
40-59	34	29	30	4	1	3
60+	41	29	22	4	2	2
Income						
<\$30,000	38	27	24	6	2	3
\$30,000-49,999	37	29	24	3	2	3
\$50,000-74,999	33	32	26	4	1	4
\$75,000+	35	29	29	4	0	3
Education						
High school or less	39	24	23	6	-	8
Some college	37	27	25	6	2	3
Four years of college	36	31	27	4	1	1
Five or more years of higher education	35	30	27	5	0	2
Political Party						
Republican	44	27	22	5	1	1
Democrat	33	30	28	5	1	3
Independent	37	29	25	5	2	2
Political Views						
Liberal	30	30	30	6	1	3
Moderate	39	30	24	4	2	2
Conservative	54	27	21	4	1	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	56	29	7	6	1	1
Conservative	38	28	29	4	1	1
Reform	35	28	28	5	2	3
Just Jewish	30	31	23	7	2	5
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	41	29	23	3	1	3
Spouse not Jewish	26	28	33	8	1	4
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	40	28	24	4	2	3
Fairly/not very important	31	30	28	6	1	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	48	29	16	2	2	2
Fairly close	34	30	29	4	1	3
Fairly/very distant	24	29	34	10	1	3

**Table 36c**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Hispanics" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	4	7	52	28	4	5
Sex						
Male	3	6	50	29	5	6
Female	4	7	53	27	4	5
Age						
Under 40	1	6	48	29	9	6
40-59	6	5	51	30	4	5
60+	3	8	54	26	3	6
Income						
<\$30,000	6	8	49	26	6	5
\$30,000-49,999	6	8	53	25	4	5
\$50,000-74,999	2	6	56	28	2	7
\$75,000+	3	5	51	32	5	5
Education						
High school or less	6	9	53	12	7	14
Some college	5	5	51	27	5	7
Four years of college	5	7	52	30	5	2
Five or more years of higher education	1	6	55	33	3	3
Political Party						
Republican	6	8	53	24	5	5
Democrat	3	7	53	29	4	5
Independent	4	6	50	30	5	6
Political Views						
Liberal	4	7	51	31	3	5
Moderate	4	6	52	26	7	5
Conservative	4	6	55	26	4	4
Denomination						
Orthodox	8	8	63	16	1	3
Conservative	5	6	53	30	3	5
Reform	2	8	52	31	4	3
Just Jewish	4	5	50	27	6	8
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	4	7	53	28	3	6
Spouse not Jewish	4	2	48	33	8	7
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	7	54	25	4	6
Fairly/not very important	3	6	50	31	5	5
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	4	8	54	26	4	4
Fairly close	3	6	53	26	5	7
Fairly/very distant	4	5	48	34	5	4

**Table 36d**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Blacks"(in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	7	16	55	17	2	3
Sex						
Male	8	17	53	16	2	3
Female	5	14	58	18	2	3
Age						
Under 40	3	12	54	21	5	5
40-59	7	15	55	19	2	4
60+	8	18	57	14	1	3
Income						
<\$30,000	8	16	52	18	3	3
\$30,000-49,999	8	15	56	16	2	3
\$50,000-74,999	4	17	58	15	3	3
\$75,000+	6	15	56	18	1	4
Education						
High school or less	15	12	49	10	3	10
Some college	6	14	54	21	2	3
Four years of college	7	15	56	17	3	2
Five or more years of higher education	5	18	58	16	1	3
Political Party						
Republican	9	24	47	15	2	3
Democrat	6	13	59	17	2	3
Independent	6	16	54	18	2	3
Political Views						
Liberal	5	15	57	19	1	3
Moderate	7	15	57	15	3	3
Conservative	9	20	50	16	3	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	12	25	53	7	1	1
Conservative	7	15	57	17	2	3
Reform	4	16	57	19	1	3
Just Jewish	8	13	53	18	4	5
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	8	16	57	14	2	4
Spouse not Jewish	4	15	53	22	3	4
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	8	17	56	14	2	3
Fairly/not very important	5	14	55	20	3	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	8	22	53	13	2	2
Fairly close	7	13	57	16	2	5
Fairly/very distant	4	12	56	23	3	2

**Table 36e**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Evangelical Protestants" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	10	14	46	18	5	8
Sex						
Male	9	14	44	21	5	7
Female	10	14	48	16	4	9
Age						
Under 40	4	13	52	17	5	10
40-59	10	16	47	16	4	7
60+	11	12	44	21	5	8
Income						
<\$30,000	11	11	45	16	7	11
\$30,000-49,999	11	14	44	19	5	8
\$50,000-74,999	6	14	51	18	4	8
\$75,000+	10	16	45	20	3	7
Education						
High school or less	7	7	48	15	9	14
Some college	8	8	49	18	5	13
Four years of college	14	16	44	17	5	4
Five or more years of higher education	6	18	46	22	2	5
Political Party						
Republican	6	14	45	23	6	7
Democrat	10	13	48	18	3	7
Independent	10	15	41	18	5	11
Political Views						
Liberal	12	15	47	18	2	6
Moderate	9	14	47	17	6	8
Conservative	7	12	44	21	6	10
Denomination						
Orthodox	15	19	41	15	3	7
Conservative	10	12	44	25	5	5
Reform	10	15	51	15	3	7
Just Jewish	8	14	45	16	6	12
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	10	14	46	19	4	8
Spouse not Jewish	6	13	41	22	9	8
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	11	14	45	19	4	7
Fairly/not very important	8	14	46	18	5	9
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	11	13	43	22	5	7
Fairly close	9	14	47	16	4	10
Fairly/very distant	9	14	47	18	5	7

**Table 36f**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Catholics" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	4	11	60	18	3	4
Sex						
Male	3	12	60	18	3	4
Female	5	11	61	17	3	3
Age						
Under 40	1	7	56	25	5	5
40-59	4	10	62	15	4	4
60+	5	13	60	17	1	3
Income						
<\$30,000	6	14	58	15	4	4
\$30,000-49,999	6	11	62	16	3	4
\$50,000-74,999	4	13	62	13	3	4
\$75,000+	3	10	60	23	2	3
Education						
High school or less	9	12	49	14	5	12
Some college	6	12	59	16	4	3
Four years of college	4	11	61	20	2	2
Five or more years of higher education	1	11	66	18	1	3
Political Party						
Republican	4	13	50	26	4	3
Democrat	5	10	64	16	3	4
Independent	4	13	60	17	3	4
Political Views						
Liberal	4	10	64	17	2	4
Moderate	6	13	57	17	4	4
Conservative	3	13	58	21	4	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	7	16	62	12	1	1
Conservative	5	9	62	19	2	4
Reform	2	13	64	17	2	2
Just Jewish	5	11	55	19	4	6
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	5	11	62	16	2	4
Spouse not Jewish	2	9	65	24	6	5
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	5	13	59	16	3	4
Fairly/not very important	3	10	62	19	3	4
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	6	13	60	16	3	2
Fairly close	3	12	62	16	3	5
Fairly/very distant	4	8	59	23	3	3

**Table 36g**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Mormons" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Most</b>	<b>Many</b>	<b>Some</b>	<b>Very few</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	5	8	40	31	8	9
Sex						
Male	5	8	37	30	11	10
Female	5	8	43	31	6	8
Age						
Under 40	3	7	41	36	6	7
40-59	7	8	41	31	8	6
60+	4	8	39	29	9	12
Income						
<\$30,000	9	5	41	25	10	11
\$30,000-49,999	5	8	40	29	8	11
\$50,000-74,999	2	11	40	29	9	9
\$75,000+	4	8	38	36	7	7
Education						
High school or less	9	2	38	17	12	22
Some college	6	7	41	27	10	10
Four years of college	6	8	43	30	7	6
Five or more years of higher education	3	9	37	38	6	7
Political Party						
Republican	9	6	39	34	8	6
Democrat	4	7	43	30	7	9
Independent	5	10	35	31	11	10
Political Views						
Liberal	5	10	40	32	7	8
Moderate	5	6	43	27	9	11
Conservative	7	6	38	33	10	7
Denomination						
Orthodox	14	8	48	19	4	7
Conservative	5	8	39	33	7	8
Reform	2	8	41	34	7	9
Just Jewish	5	8	39	28	10	11
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	6	7	39	30	8	10
Spouse not Jewish	3	8	36	37	11	5
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	7	7	40	30	7	9
Fairly/not very important	3	8	39	32	9	9
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	7	8	41	29	8	8
Fairly close	4	7	40	30	8	11
Fairly/very distant	5	9	39	34	9	6

**Table 37a**

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Germany"**  
 (in percents)

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	25	65	6	4
Sex				
Male	23	67	7	3
Female	27	64	5	4
Age				
Under 40	16	70	7	7
40-59	29	61	6	4
60+	25	67	6	2
Income				
<\$30,000	28	61	7	5
\$30,000-49,999	22	70	5	3
\$50,000-74,999	28	62	6	4
\$75,000+	24	66	6	3
Education				
High school or less	30	58	3	9
Some college	28	58	9	5
Four years of college	26	66	6	2
Five or more years of higher education	21	73	4	2
Political Party				
Republican	35	59	4	2
Democrat	21	68	6	4
Independent	27	64	6	3
Political Views				
Liberal	22	68	7	3
Moderate	26	64	6	3
Conservative	31	62	5	3
Denomination				
Orthodox	43	51	6	1
Conservative	26	67	6	1
Reform	23	70	4	3
Just Jewish	22	62	9	7
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	26	66	6	2
Spouse not Jewish	19	64	10	7
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	27	65	5	3
Fairly/not very important	23	65	7	5
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	29	66	5	0
Fairly close	23	67	6	4
Fairly/very distant	24	63	8	6

Table 37b

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Great Britain" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	4	60	31	4
Sex				
Male	3	63	29	4
Female	5	58	33	5
Age				
Under 40	1	58	34	7
40-59	4	59	32	6
60+	5	63	30	2
Income				
<\$30,000	6	57	33	4
\$30,000-49,999	4	63	29	4
\$50,000-74,999	3	64	28	5
\$75,000+	3	59	33	5
Education				
High school or less	6	55	31	8
Some college	4	60	31	6
Four years of college	3	63	32	3
Five or more years of higher education	5	61	31	3
Political Party				
Republican	6	62	30	2
Democrat	3	58	34	5
Independent	4	66	27	4
Political Views				
Liberal	4	61	31	4
Moderate	4	63	29	4
Conservative	5	58	34	4
Denomination				
Orthodox	18	73	8	1
Conservative	4	63	30	3
Reform	2	61	33	3
Just Jewish	2	54	37	7
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	5	64	28	4
Spouse not Jewish	1	51	40	8
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	6	66	25	4
Fairly/not very important	2	55	37	5
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	8	69	23	1
Fairly close	2	61	32	4
Fairly/very distant	3	49	41	8

Table 37c

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. France" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	64	29	5	3
Sex				
Male	64	30	3	2
Female	63	27	7	4
Age				
Under 40	44	33	15	7
40-59	58	34	5	3
60+	74	23	2	2
Income				
<\$30,000	56	34	7	3
\$30,000-49,999	66	27	6	2
\$50,000-74,999	64	27	6	4
\$75,000+	66	27	3	3
Education				
High school or less	52	36	7	6
Some college	61	27	8	5
Four years of college	64	31	5	1
Five or more years of higher education	71	26	2	1
Political Party				
Republican	58	32	8	3
Democrat	62	30	5	3
Independent	70	25	3	2
Political Views				
Liberal	62	32	4	2
Moderate	64	26	6	4
Conservative	66	26	5	3
Denomination				
Orthodox	86	11	1	1
Conservative	72	25	2	1
Reform	64	27	7	3
Just Jewish	49	38	8	5
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	74	22	3	2
Spouse not Jewish	40	46	8	7
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	76	19	2	2
Fairly/not very important	51	38	8	4
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	83	15	2	0
Fairly close	64	29	4	3
Fairly/very distant	39	45	10	6

**Table 37d**

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Italy" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	4	64	24	8
Sex				
Male	3	64	26	6
Female	6	64	22	9
Age				
Under 40	3	66	23	9
40-59	5	67	22	7
60+	5	62	26	8
Income				
<\$30,000	5	64	23	8
\$30,000-49,999	4	65	24	8
\$50,000-74,999	5	62	24	8
\$75,000+	4	65	24	7
Education				
High school or less	5	66	20	10
Some college	6	57	27	10
Four years of college	3	70	22	5
Five or more years of higher education	4	64	25	7
Political Party				
Republican	8	60	27	5
Democrat	3	64	24	9
Independent	4	67	23	6
Political Views				
Liberal	3	66	24	8
Moderate	6	66	22	7
Conservative	5	60	27	8
Denomination				
Orthodox	10	67	16	7
Conservative	6	68	21	6
Reform	3	65	24	8
Just Jewish	3	59	29	9
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	5	66	24	6
Spouse not Jewish	2	60	26	11
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	6	65	22	7
Fairly/not very important	3	64	25	8
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	8	65	24	4
Fairly close	3	68	21	8
Fairly/very distant	3	58	29	10

Table 37e

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Spain" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	8	63	21	8
Sex				
Male	7	63	22	8
Female	9	63	19	9
Age				
Under 40	4	63	23	10
40-59	9	65	20	7
60+	9	61	20	10
Income				
<\$30,000	10	58	22	10
\$30,000-49,999	9	65	19	7
\$50,000-74,999	6	68	19	8
\$75,000+	8	62	21	9
Education				
High school or less	9	60	21	10
Some college	8	58	23	11
Four years of college	7	70	18	6
Five or more years of higher education	10	62	21	8
Political Party				
Republican	14	61	21	4
Democrat	6	64	20	10
Independent	8	63	21	8
Political Views				
Liberal	5	66	20	9
Moderate	9	64	20	8
Conservative	13	56	23	7
Denomination				
Orthodox	19	60	15	6
Conservative	10	67	19	5
Reform	6	66	19	9
Just Jewish	6	57	25	12
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	8	65	20	7
Spouse not Jewish	2	67	22	10
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	11	63	18	8
Fairly/not very important	5	63	24	9
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	14	65	16	5
Fairly close	6	64	21	9
Fairly/very distant	5	59	26	10

**Table 37f**

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Russia" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	25	64	6	4
Sex				
Male	29	62	5	4
Female	21	37	8	4
Age				
Under 40	13	66	15	7
40-59	22	66	7	5
60+	32	63	3	2
Income				
<\$30,000	21	67	7	5
\$30,000-49,999	27	65	5	3
\$50,000-74,999	25	64	7	5
\$75,000+	26	63	7	4
Education				
High school or less	26	61	3	9
Some college	19	66	9	6
Four years of college	26	65	7	2
Five or more years of higher education	60	64	4	2
Political Party				
Republican	27	65	5	3
Democrat	24	65	7	5
Independent	27	63	7	4
Political Views				
Liberal	24	67	6	3
Moderate	27	63	6	4
Conservative	25	63	7	5
Denomination				
Orthodox	51	43	6	1
Conservative	29	65	4	2
Reform	23	68	7	3
Just Jewish	18	66	9	7
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	29	63	5	3
Spouse not Jewish	14	67	11	8
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	30	62	5	3
Fairly/not very important	20	67	8	5
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	39	56	4	1
Fairly close	22	68	5	5
Fairly/very distant	14	69	12	6

**Table 37g**

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Belgium"** (in percents)

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	6	49	33	13
Sex				
Male	6	52	33	10
Female	6	46	33	15
Age				
Under 40	4	49	33	14
40-59	4	49	35	12
60+	8	49	31	12
Income				
<\$30,000	6	53	30	12
\$30,000-49,999	5	51	33	12
\$50,000-74,999	7	45	34	15
\$75,000+	6	47	35	12
Education				
High school or less	3	53	26	17
Some college	7	50	28	15
Four years of college	5	48	35	12
Five or more years of higher education	7	49	35	10
Political Party				
Republican	9	57	25	10
Democrat	5	45	35	15
Independent	5	53	33	9
Political Views				
Liberal	4	46	36	14
Moderate	7	53	30	11
Conservative	8	50	31	11
Denomination				
Orthodox	23	53	16	7
Conservative	6	52	33	10
Reform	3	49	36	13
Just Jewish	4	44	35	17
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	8	51	31	10
Spouse not Jewish	2	42	38	18
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	9	51	28	12
Fairly/not very important	3	47	37	13
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	12	50	29	9
Fairly close	3	53	32	12
Fairly/very distant	2	41	39	18

**Table 37h**

**"I am going to name some countries in Europe. In each case tell me whether anti-Semitism in the country is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all. Holland"**  
 (in percents)

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	4	42	45	10
Sex				
Male	4	45	44	7
Female	4	39	45	12
Age				
Under 40	3	40	44	13
40-59	3	41	47	10
60+	5	43	43	9
Income				
<\$30,000	5	43	41	11
\$30,000-49,999	3	41	49	7
\$50,000-74,999	4	41	44	11
\$75,000+	3	42	45	10
Education				
High school or less	3	36	45	16
Some college	4	39	45	11
Four years of college	3	42	45	9
Five or more years of higher education	4	46	44	6
Political Party				
Republican	6	47	37	10
Democrat	3	39	48	10
Independent	4	46	43	7
Political Views				
Liberal	3	38	50	9
Moderate	3	46	41	10
Conservative	6	46	39	10
Denomination				
Orthodox	10	63	22	6
Conservative	4	46	43	8
Reform	2	39	50	9
Just Jewish	4	36	48	13
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	4	46	42	8
Spouse not Jewish	2	33	51	14
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	6	46	39	9
Fairly/not very important	2	38	50	10
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	7	50	37	7
Fairly close	3	41	48	8
Fairly/very distant	2	35	49	14

**Table 38a**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in Europe is anti-Semitic--most, many, some, very few, or none? Catholics" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	7	13	59	13	2	7
Sex						
Male	6	10	62	14	2	6
Female	7	16	55	12	2	7
Age						
Under 40	4	11	56	20	3	7
40-59	7	15	59	12	3	5
60+	7	12	59	12	2	7
Income						
<\$30,000	11	13	55	11	3	7
\$30,000-49,999	6	13	62	11	2	6
\$50,000-74,999	6	13	63	9	1	8
\$75,000+	5	13	56	18	3	6
Education						
High school or less	15	12	52	10	0	12
Some college	7	14	57	11	4	7
Four years of college	6	13	58	15	2	5
Five or more years of higher education	4	12	63	14	1	6
Political Party						
Republican	9	16	53	15	3	4
Democrat	6	13	61	12	2	6
Independent	7	12	58	14	2	8
Political Views						
Liberal	6	15	61	13	1	5
Moderate	7	12	56	15	4	7
Conservative	8	13	59	12	3	6
Denomination						
Orthodox	8	18	58	7	1	8
Conservative	8	13	62	13	1	5
Reform	6	13	58	15	3	6
Just Jewish	6	11	57	13	3	9
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	7	13	60	12	2	7
Spouse not Jewish	3	8	58	21	4	7
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	7	15	58	11	2	7
Fairly/not very important	6	11	60	16	2	6
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	7	15	62	9	3	5
Fairly close	7	13	60	12	1	7
Fairly/very distant	6	11	53	20	3	7

**Table 38b**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in Europe is anti-Semitic--most, many, some, very few, or none? Muslims" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very	None	Not sure
				few		
Total	43	29	21	3	1	4
Sex						
Male	47	29	18	2	1	3
Female	39	28	24	3	1	5
Age						
Under 40	29	30	31	3	2	6
40-59	39	28	27	3	0	4
60+	51	29	14	3	1	3
Income						
<\$30,000	49	21	21	3	2	4
\$30,000-49,999	45	28	19	3	0	3
\$50,000-74,999	38	37	17	4	1	4
\$75,000+	40	29	25	2	1	5
Education						
High school or less	49	21	20	3	0	7
Some college	44	25	21	2	2	6
Four years of college	38	34	23	2	0	2
Five or more years of higher education	44	29	21	3	0	3
Political Party						
Republican	46	29	21	2	0	3
Democrat	39	29	24	3	1	4
Independent	49	26	18	2	1	4
Political Views						
Liberal	36	30	26	4	1	4
Moderate	46	29	19	2	1	3
Conservative	53	26	16	1	0	4
Denomination						
Orthodox	59	26	7	3	0	6
Conservative	45	28	24	2	0	2
Reform	43	27	24	2	1	3
Just Jewish	37	21	20	4	2	6
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	49	27	18	2	1	4
Spouse not Jewish	33	29	29	4	0	6
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	49	26	18	2	0	5
Fairly/not very important	36	31	25	4	1	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	57	29	10	2	0	2
Fairly close	40	30	23	2	1	5
Fairly/very distant	30	26	32	6	2	4

**Table 38c**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in Europe is anti-Semitic--most, many, some, very few, or none? The far Left" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	13	13	43	15	3	14
Sex						
Male	14	11	45	16	4	10
Female	11	14	41	15	2	17
Age						
Under 40	11	5	41	20	7	17
40-59	11	13	45	18	2	12
60+	15	14	42	12	3	14
Income						
<\$30,000	14	16	39	9	3	19
\$30,000-49,999	11	14	46	14	4	12
\$50,000-74,999	12	11	45	17	2	14
\$75,000+	14	11	43	19	3	11
Education						
High school or less	13	9	44	10	1	23
Some college	14	11	42	12	3	18
Four years of college	11	12	46	19	3	10
Five or more years of higher education	14	15	41	17	2	10
Political Party						
Republican	18	14	44	12	3	9
Democrat	10	13	44	17	4	13
Independent	15	12	41	14	2	16
Political Views						
Liberal	7	13	42	23	4	12
Moderate	13	13	48	10	3	15
Conservative	24	10	42	10	1	13
Denomination						
Orthodox	33	19	33	4	1	10
Conservative	15	15	45	12	1	13
Reform	9	12	44	21	4	10
Just Jewish	9	9	43	17	4	18
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	16	13	42	14	2	13
Spouse not Jewish	6	8	48	19	4	15
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	17	16	41	12	2	13
Fairly/not very important	9	9	45	19	4	14
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	20	19	39	9	2	11
Fairly close	10	11	46	15	4	15
Fairly/very distant	8	8	43	24	3	14

**Table 38d**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in Europe is anti-Semitic--most, many, some, very few, or none? Protestants" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	4	10	60	16	2	8
Sex						
Male	3	8	62	17	2	8
Female	5	12	58	15	2	9
Age						
Under 40	5	9	52	21	4	10
40-59	5	8	63	15	2	7
60+	4	11	61	15	2	8
Income						
<\$30,000	7	13	57	12	4	7
\$30,000-49,999	4	10	60	15	2	8
\$50,000-74,999	3	7	65	15	2	9
\$75,000+	3	9	59	19	1	8
Education						
High school or less	7	7	54	17	3	12
Some college	5	11	47	14	3	11
Four years of college	3	10	63	18	1	5
Five or more years of higher education	4	10	62	16	1	7
Political Party						
Republican	7	14	55	16	3	6
Democrat	3	9	63	15	2	7
Independent	4	8	58	17	1	11
Political Views						
Liberal	3	11	61	17	1	7
Moderate	4	8	61	17	3	7
Conservative	6	10	60	14	2	9
Denomination						
Orthodox	12	15	49	14	0	10
Conservative	6	9	60	17	1	7
Reform	2	11	61	18	2	6
Just Jewish	2	9	62	14	3	11
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	5	11	59	15	2	9
Spouse not Jewish	2	7	55	24	3	9
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	6	11	59	13	1	10
Fairly/not very important	2	9	61	19	3	7
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	6	11	62	12	2	8
Fairly close	3	10	60	17	3	8
Fairly/very distant	4	8	59	19	2	9

**Table 38e**

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in Europe is anti-Semitic--most, many, some, very few, or none? The far Right" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	21	21	37	8	1	12
Sex						
Male	23	21	38	8	2	9
Female	20	20	36	8	1	15
Age						
Under 40	9	17	42	17	2	14
40-59	19	23	38	7	1	12
60+	27	19	35	6	1	12
Income						
<\$30,000	22	18	37	5	1	16
\$30,000-49,999	23	21	36	8	2	10
\$50,000-74,999	18	20	38	8	2	14
\$75,000+	21	22	37	9	1	11
Education						
High school or less	24	10	41	3	1	20
Some college	17	15	36	10	2	19
Four years of college	19	23	41	9	1	7
Five or more years of higher education	25	26	33	6	1	9
Political Party						
Republican	12	14	47	15	1	11
Democrat	25	24	34	7	1	10
Independent	20	19	39	5	2	15
Political Views						
Liberal	24	26	32	7	1	10
Moderate	19	22	39	6	1	13
Conservative	20	8	45	12	2	13
Denomination						
Orthodox	18	18	43	8	0	14
Conservative	23	19	40	6	1	10
Reform	25	24	31	10	1	9
Just Jewish	17	18	38	8	3	16
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	24	22	35	6	1	12
Spouse not Jewish	11	12	49	10	2	16
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	26	21	34	6	0	13
Fairly/not very important	17	20	40	10	2	12
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	26	22	36	6	1	10
Fairly close	20	20	39	7	1	13
Fairly/very distant	17	21	36	12	2	12

**Table 39**

**"Do you think that anti-Semitism in the Muslim world is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	74	22	2	2
Sex				
Male	79	19	1	1
Female	70	26	2	2
Age				
Under 40	62	32	2	4
40-59	71	26	2	2
60+	81	17	2	1
Income				
<\$30,000	73	23	3	1
\$30,000-49,999	73	23	1	2
\$50,000-74,999	75	21	4	1
\$75,000+	76	22	1	2
Education				
High school or less	69	23	5	3
Some college	69	27	2	2
Four years of college	76	22	1	1
Five or more years of higher education	81	17	1	1
Political Party				
Republican	76	21	1	2
Democrat	73	24	2	1
Independent	77	20	2	1
Political Views				
Liberal	74	23	2	1
Moderate	75	22	2	1
Conservative	75	22	1	2
Denomination				
Orthodox	84	11	1	4
Conservative	76	22	1	1
Reform	72	26	2	1
Just Jewish	73	22	3	2
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	80	18	1	1
Spouse not Jewish	67	29	3	2
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	80	17	2	2
Fairly/not very important	69	28	2	1
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	87	12	1	1
Fairly close	74	24	2	1
Fairly/very distant	60	34	4	2

**Table 40**

**"Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism around the world will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Increase greatly	Increase some-what	Remain the same	Decrease some-what	Decrease greatly	Not sure
Total	19	42	31	6	1	2
Sex						
Male	19	43	30	6	1	2
Female	18	42	32	6	0	2
Age						
Under 40	11	38	41	7	1	2
40-59	18	47	28	6	0	1
60+	22	41	31	5	1	2
Income						
<\$30,000	20	40	27	10	2	2
\$30,000-49,999	18	42	34	5	0	1
\$50,000-74,999	18	44	33	5	0	0
\$75,000+	19	43	31	4	0	2
Education						
High school or less	23	35	30	7	1	5
Some college	19	40	35	6	0	1
Four years of college	17	45	31	5	1	1
Five or more years of higher education	19	45	30	5	0	2
Political Party						
Republican	22	41	26	8	1	3
Democrat	18	42	32	5	1	2
Independent	18	44	32	5	0	1
Political Views						
Liberal	19	43	31	6	1	1
Moderate	17	46	29	6	1	1
Conservative	20	39	33	5	0	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	33	44	18	3	0	3
Conservative	21	44	28	5	0	1
Reform	16	43	33	6	0	2
Just Jewish	16	40	35	7	1	1
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	22	44	27	5	0	2
Spouse not Jewish	12	44	37	8	0	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	24	42	26	5	1	2
Fairly/not very important	13	43	36	6	1	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	29	43	22	4	1	1
Fairly close	16	42	33	7	0	2
Fairly/very distant	11	42	39	5	1	1

