

Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1961*

IN 1961 there were approximately 5,510,000 Jews in the United States. In 1960 we had estimated the Jewish population as being about 5,530,000 (AJYB, 1961 [Vol. 62], p. 63). The lowered estimate of the Jewish population of the United States is due primarily to a lowered estimate of the number of Jews in Greater New York City, based upon current data.

Our total figure was based upon estimates of local communities obtained in a manner consistent with past procedures (AJYB, 1961 [Vol. 62], p. 53):

1. A questionnaire was addressed to member communities of CJFWF. Responses were received from 120, and these were supplemented by answers from 34 member communities which had answered in 1960. As in 1960, a clearer indication was sought of the geographical area included in the individual estimates. Where such information was furnished, it is indicated (Appendix Table 1).
2. UJA estimates were used for member communities of CJFWF that did not respond and for nonmembers.
3. A revised estimate was made for New York City and Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties.

Appendix Table 1 presents estimates for each city, by state, excluding for the sake of brevity those with a population of fewer than 100 Jews. Appendix Table 2 presents estimates for each of the 50 states, those for Alaska and Hawaii, the newest states, being less complete than the others. The state totals were derived by adding the city estimates in Appendix Table 1, estimates for communities with fewer than 100 Jews, and estimates of unknown Jewish populations (generally arbitrary figures, twice the total number of Jews in communities with fewer than 100 Jews.) The state figures were adjusted for city areas crossing state lines.

NEW YORK CITY AND SUBURBS

The estimates for New York City and suburban Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties are vital because this area accounts for a minimum of 40 per cent of all Jews in the United States. The population figures given here

* For meaning of abbreviations, see p. 497.

are based on 1960 estimates and bring up to date the data presented in AJYB, 1961 (Vol. 62), pp. 53–56, which were based on 1957 estimates for New York City and 1958 estimates for Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties. Ratios of the Jewish population to the total non-Puerto Rican white population in each borough, developed from a 1952 Health Insurance Plan (HIP) sample study and adjusted to 1955,¹ were applied to 1960 borough estimates of the white non-Puerto Rican populations to yield estimates of the Jewish populations. The ratio employed for Queens was adjusted upwards since in-migration, presumably from areas with a higher Jewish density, exceeded out-migration from that borough.

For each of the five boroughs, we arrived at an estimated absolute size of the Jewish population by way of an estimated ratio of Jews to the total non-Puerto Rican white population. For New York City as a whole, we arrived at an absolute figure by first adding the borough totals, and then computing the ratio.

TABLE 1. NON-PUERTO RICAN WHITE POPULATION OF NEW YORK CITY, 1957 AND 1960, AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION, 1960 (*in thousands*)

<i>Borough</i>	<i>Non-Puerto Rican White Population</i>		<i>Per Cent Change</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total^c</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>
	<i>1957^a</i>	<i>1960^b</i>			
Manhattan	1,166	995	–14.7	25.0	249
Bronx	1,144	1,043	– 8.8	38.0	396
Brooklyn	2,145	2,058	– 4.1	37.0	761
Queens	1,633	1,644	+ 0.7	25.5	419
Staten Island	202	211	+ 4.5	5.0	11
Total New York City	6,290	5,951	– 5.4	31.0	1,836

^a AJYB, 1961 (Vol. 62), p. 55.

^b 1960 U.S. Bureau of the Census enumeration of the white population adjusted by the author to exclude the Puerto Rican population on the basis of estimates (as of December 31, 1959) supplied by the Information Office of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

^c Rounded. See text above for derivation.

It was more difficult to bring up to date the estimates of the Jewish populations of Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties. For want of information, we had to assume that the ratio of Jewish to white in-migrants was the same as that of Jewish to non-Puerto Rican whites in New York City. Further, we assumed a natural rate of increase of 1.5 per cent per year for the total white population and for the Jewish population alike. (Erich Rosenthal [AJYB, 1961 (Vol. 62), pp. 3–27] has shown that comparable socioeconomic status lessens fertility differences between Jews and non-Jews.) Table 2 shows how the net Jewish in-migration to the three counties between September 1958 and April 1960 was estimated.

¹ Henry Cohen, *Jewish Population Trends in New York City, 1940–1970*, New York: Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, January 1956 (mimeo.).

TABLE 2. ESTIMATED NET JEWISH IN-MIGRATION TO NASSAU, SUFFOLK, AND WESCHESTER COUNTIES
(in thousands)

County	White Population ^a		Net Gain (III)	Estimated Natural Increase ^b		Estimated Net In-migration ^c		Estimated Net In-migration ^d		Estimated Net Jewish In-migration ^e Sept. 1958 to April 1960 (VII)
	April 1957 (I)	April 1960 (II)		April 1957 to April 1960 (IV)	April 1957 to April 1960 (V)	April 1957 to April 1960 (VI)	April 1957 to April 1960 (VI)	April 1957 to April 1960 (VI)	April 1957 to April 1960 (VI)	
Nassau	1,149	1,258	109	52	57	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	8.8
Suffolk	501	632	131	23	108	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	16.7
Westchester	701	746	45	32	13	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	2.0
TOTAL	2,351	2,636	285	107 ^f	178	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	27.5 ^f

^a U.S. Bureau of the Census: 1957 Special Census, 1960 Decennial Census.^b Assumes natural rate of 1.5 per cent per year (not compounded because of short time span and low rate), applied for three-year period (4.5 per cent) to data in Column I.^c Column III minus Column IV.^d Half of Column V figures.^e Proportion of Jews to non-Puerto Rican whites in New York City (31 per cent; Table 1), applied to data in Column VI.^f Sum of county figures.

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION IN NASSAU, SUFFOLK, AND WESTCHESTER COUNTIES
SEPTEMBER 1958 AND APRIL 1960
(in thousands)

<i>County</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population^a September 1958 (I)</i>	<i>Estimated Natural Increase^b September 1958 to April 1960 (II)</i>	<i>Estimated Net In-migration^c September 1958 to April 1960 (III)</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population April 1960 (IV)</i>
Nassau	329	7.4	8.8	345
Suffolk	20	0.5	16.7	37
Westchester	116	2.6	2.0	121
TOTAL	465	10.5	27.5	503

^a AJYB, 1961 (Vol. 62), pp. 54-55.

^b Assumes natural rate of increase of 1.5 per cent per year applied for approximately 1½-year period (2.25 per cent) to figures in Column I.

^c See Table 2.

UNITED STATES

The individual community figures upon which the estimate for the United States as a whole is based represent the best data available at the time of writing. But the method used for arriving at the figure shown for a given community usually permits a substantial range of error. Even assuming that the summation of individual estimates will cancel some error, since the direction of error upwards or downwards can be expected to vary from one community to another, one should not compare the total United States figure for 1960 with figures for earlier years in any but a most general way.

A comparison of the AJYB estimate for 1957 with one resulting from a U.S. Census special inquiry of March 1957 (AJYB, 1959 [Vol. 60], pp. 3-12) supports the belief that the method here used yields a rough indication of the gross magnitude of the Jewish population and, to a somewhat lesser extent, of geographic distribution.

ALVIN CHENKIN

APPENDIX

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE (ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA		ARIZONA		tra Costa Coun-	
Anniston	195	Phoenix ³	9,000	ties ⁴	21,000
Birmingham ⁴	4,145	Tucson ⁴	6,500	Bakersfield	850
Dothan	245			Elsinore	450
Gadsden	185	ARKANSAS		Fontana	165
Huntsville	315	Blytheville	100	Fresno ³	1,600
Jasper	105	Ft. Smith	210	Lancaster	135
Mobile	1,750	Helena	175	Long Beach ⁴	12,000
Montgomery ²	1,800	Hot Springs	550	Los Angeles Metro-	
Selma	295	Little Rock ³	1,200	politan Area ²	435,000
Tri-Cities ⁴	140	Pine Bluff	455	Modesto	280
Tuscaloosa	315	Southeast Arkansas ^b	180	Monterey	300
ALASKA		CALIFORNIA		Oakland (incl. in	
Anchorage	100	Alameda and Con-		Alameda and Contra	
				Costa Counties)	

¹ All figures have been rounded to the nearest zero or five.

² Estimate covers area smaller than county in which place name is located.

³ Estimate covers county in which place name is located.

⁴ Estimate covers an area extending in whole or part over two or more counties.

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE
(ESTIMATED) (continued)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Ontario-Pomona	600	DELAWARE		Galesburg	160
Palm Springs	2,000	Wilmington (incl.		Joliet ⁴	650
Pasadena	1,800	rest of state) ⁴	8,500	Kankakee	350
Petaluma	550			Mattoon	125
Riverside	225	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		Peoria ⁴	1,800
Sacramento ⁴	4,800	Greater Washing-		Quincy	190
Salinas	240	ton ⁴	80,900	Rock Island	3,000
San Bernardino ²	1,750			Rockford ³	1,000
San Diego ³	8,500	FLORIDA		Southern Illinois ^f	2,200
San Francisco ⁴	71,000	Brevard County	455	Springfield ⁴	1,300
San Jose ²	4,000	Clearwater	630	Waukegan	1,385
San Pedro	500	Daytona	950		
Santa Ana	655	Ft. Lauderdale	1,925	INDIANA	
Santa Barbara	415	Ft. Meyers	440	Anderson	105
Santa Cruz	105	Ft. Peirce	270	Elkhart	265
Santa Maria	175	Gainesville	210	Evansville	1,225
Santa Rosa	150	Hollywood	4,900	Ft. Wayne ⁴	1,225
Stockton	1,300	Jacksonville ³	5,500	Gary ⁴	6,000
Tulare and Kings		Key West	315	Indianapolis ⁴	8,500
County	185	Lakeland	700	Kokomo	125
Vallejo	400	Miami ³	80,000	Lafayette ⁴	400
Ventura County	745	Orlando ⁴	2,500	Marion	210
		Palm Beach County	3,000	Michigan City	350
COLORADO		Pensacola	800	Muncie	210
Colorado Springs	400	Pompano Beach	150	Shelbyville	105
Denver ³	20,000	St. Augustine	245	South Bend ³	3,000
Pueblo	375	St. Petersburg ²	3,100	Terre Haute	665
		Sarasota	2,100	Vincennes	115
CONNECTICUT		Tallahassee	390	Whiting	210
Bridgeport ²	14,850	Tampa ³	4,000		
Bristol	250			IOWA	
Colchester	525	GEORGIA		Cedar Rapids	320
Danbury	1,500	Albany	475	Council Bluffs	450
Danielson	175	Athens	105	Davenport	875
Greenwich	875	Atlanta ⁴	14,500	Des Moines ⁴	3,100
Hartford ²	26,000	Augusta	1,200	Dubuque	105
Lebanon	175	Brunswick	230	Fort Dodge	115
Lower Middlesex		Columbus ³	1,000	Marshalltown	120
County ^c	125	Dalton	200	Mason City	145
Manchester	735	Macon	875	Muscataine	120
Meriden	1,600	Savannah ⁴	3,800	Ottumwa	175
Middletown	1,225	Valdosta	210	Sioux City ⁴	2,000
Milford	525			Waterloo	400
Moodus	300	HAWAII			
New Britain ²	3,000	Honolulu	700	KANSAS	
New Canaan	100			Topeka	210
New Haven ²	20,000	IDAHO		Wichita	1,100
New London	4,000	Boise ⁴	200		
Newton	265			KENTUCKY	
Norwalk ²	5,660	ILLINOIS		Ashland	135
Norwich	2,500	Aurora ²	450	Harlan Zone ^b	110
Putnam	125	Bloomington	210	Henderson	140
Rockville	525	Champaign	410	Hopkinsville	120
Stamford	7,500	Chicago Metro-		Lexington	1,200
Torrington	265	politan Area ⁴	285,000	Louisville ⁴	8,500
Valley Area ⁴	770	Danville	210	Paducah	275
Wallingford	440	Decatur ⁴	435		
Waterbury	4,700	East St. Louis (incl.		LOUISIANA	
Westport	2,450	in Southern Illi-		Alexandria ⁴	500
Williamantic	525	nois)		Baton Rouge	875
Winsted	110	Elgin	525	Crowley	200

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE
(ESTIMATED) (continued)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Lafayette	105	Plymouth	210	NEBRASKA	
Lake Charles	210	Salem	1,050	Lincoln ³	950
Monroe	900	Southbridge	140	Omaha	7,045
New Iberia	100	Springfield	12,000		
New Orleans ⁴	10,100	Taunton	1,200	NEVADA	
Shreveport ⁴	2,500	Ware	105	Las Vegas	2,000
		Webster	265	Reno	325
		Worcester ²	10,000		
MAINE				NEW HAMPSHIRE	
Aroostock County	120	MICHIGAN		Claremont	285
Augusta	135	Ann Arbor	1,050	Concord	260
Bangor	1,300	Battle Creek	175	Dover	335
Biddeford-Saco	345	Bay City	700	Laconia	160
Calais	135	Benton Harbor	880	Manchester ⁴	2,640
Lewiston-Auburn	1,400	Detroit ⁴	89,000	Nashua	300
Portland ²	3,500	Flint ³	3,000	Portsmouth	525
Waterville	210	Grand Rapids ³	1,750		
		Iron County	160	NEW JERSEY	
MARYLAND		Iron Mountain	105	Alliance	450
Annapolis	1,000	Jackson	200	Asbury Park	3,000
Baltimore ³	80,000	Kalamazoo	700	Atlantic City ³	10,000
Cumberland	500	Lansing	700	Bayonne	8,500
Easton Area ¹	140	Marquette County	175	Belmar	770
Frederick	400	Mt. Clemens	350	Bergenfield	1,575
Hagerstown	350	Muskegon	525	Boonton	160
Harford County	490	Saginaw	560	Bound Brook	460
Montgomery County	25,500	South Haven	315	Bradley Beach	1,400
Prince Georges County	8,700	MINNESOTA		Bridgeton	600
Salisbury	315	Austin	125	Burlington	250
		Duluth ³	2,400	Camden	13,500
MASSACHUSETTS		Hibbing	155	Carteret	700
Amherst	175	Mankato	120	Clayton	490
Athol	230	Minneapolis ³	20,000	Cliffside Park	615
Attleboro	265	Rochester	105	Closter	700
Beverly	1,050	St. Paul ⁴	10,200	Cranford	1,750
Boston ⁴	150,000	Virginia	175	Cresskill-Demerest	300
Brockton ²	3,500	MISSISSIPPI		Deal	700
Fall River ⁴	5,000	Biloxi-Gulfport	165	Dover	700
Fitchburg	700	Clarksdale	350	Dumont	875
Framingham	4,550	Cleveland	280	Elizabeth ²	16,500
Gardner	140	Greenville	450	Englewood	5,600
Gloucester	210	Greenwood	175	Englishtown	260
Great Barrington	105	Hattiesburg	180	Essex County ⁴	100,000
Greenfield	325	Jackson	420	Fair Lawn	7,000
Haverhill	2,500	Meridian	335	Farmingdale	1,140
Holyoke ²	1,280	Natchez	140	Flemington	1,050
Hyannis	245	Tupelo	120	Fort Lee	2,975
Lawrence	2,300	Vicksburg ⁴	305	Freehold	1,050
Leominster	525			Glen Rock	350
Lowell	2,000	MISSOURI		Hackensack	1,575
Lynn ²	12,000	Joplin	300	Harrington Park	265
Medway	175	Kansas City ⁴	22,000	Hasbrouck Heights	480
Milford	300	Kennett	175	Hawarth	265
Millis	125	Springfield	210	Hightstown	1,575
New Bedford	4,000	St. Joseph ³	810	Hoboken	875
Newburyport	300	St. Louis ³	57,500	Jackson Township	300
North Adams	610			Jamesburg	105
Northampton	350	MONTANA		Jersey City ²	13,000
Peabody	2,600	Billings	100	Keyport	980
Pittsfield ²	2,000	Butte	205	Lake Hiawatha	875
				Lakewood	2,100

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE
(ESTIMATED) (continued)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Levittown	1,300	NEW YORK		Oswego	140
Linden	4,200	Albany ³	11,000	Parksville	140
Long Branch	4,200	Amenia	140	Pawling	105
Lyndhurst	210	Amsterdam	500	Plattsburg	330
Maywood	525	Auburn	435	Port Chester ²	3,250
Metuchen	2,275	Batavia	210	Port Jervis	560
Millville	210	Beacon	315	Poughkeepsie	4,000
Morristown	1,000	Binghamton ³	4,100	Rochester ³	20,000
Mt. Freedom	260	Brewster	150	Rome	275
Mt. Holly	175	Buffalo ³	25,900	Saratoga Springs	875
New Brunswick ⁴	8,500	Canandaigua	135	Schenectady ³	4,200
New Milford	635	Catskill	290	Sharon Springs	165
Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Cohoes	105	South Fallsburg	1,100
Newton	260	Corning	105	Spring Valley	7,350
North Hudson County ¹	9,100	Cortland	175	Suffern	545
Palisades Park	1,575	Dunkirk	175	Syracuse ³	11,000
Paramus	2,800	Ellenville	1,100	Troy ³	2,200
Park Ridge	525	Elmira ³	1,580	Utica ²	3,600
Passaic	12,000	Geneva	300	Walden	140
Paterson ⁴	17,000	Glens Falls	750	Warwick	100
Paulsboro	165	Gloversville	1,400	Watertown	500
Perrineville	230	Haverstraw	480	White Lake	355
Penns Grove	105	Herkimer	500	Woodbourne	200
Perth Amboy	3,800	Highland Falls	105	Woodridge	300
Pine Brook	140	Hornell	100		
Plainsfield ⁴	6,000	Hudson	770	NORTH CAROLINA	
Princeton	1,490	Ithaca	700	Asheville	760
Rahway	960	Jamestown	325	Chapel Hill	195
Ramsey	140	Kerhonkson	350	Charlotte	1,620
Red Bank	3,500	Kingston ³	2,800	Durham	465
Ridgefield Park	225	Liberty	2,100	Fayetteville	290
Ridgewood	610	Little Falls	105	Gastonia	185
Riverside	125	Livingston Manor	125	Goldsboro	120
Rutherford	1,400	Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville	750	Greensboro	1,270
Salem	260	Massena	140	Hendersonville	135
Somerville ²	1,675	Middletown ²	1,920	High Point	400
South River	800	Monroe	350	Kinston	105
Stelton	140	Monticello	2,400	Raleigh	310
Summit	1,750	Mountaindale	150	Rocky Mount	110
Teaneck	9,100	Greater New York ^k	2,339,000	Weldon-Roanoke Rapids	100
Toms River	1,750	New York City	1,836,000	Whiteville Zone ¹	335
Trenton ⁴	10,500	Manhattan	249,000	Wilmington	390
Union City (incl. in North Hudson County)		Bronx	396,000	Winston-Salem	465
Vineland	2,000	Brooklyn	761,000		
Westfield	2,275	Queens	419,000	NORTH DAKOTA	
Wildwood	600	Staten Island	11,000	Fargo	700
Woodbine	280	Nassau County	341,000	Grand Forks	140
Woodbridge	980	Suffolk	37,000		
Woodbury	350	Westchester	121,000	OHIO	
		Newark	115	Akron ⁴	6,500
NEW MEXICO		Newburgh ²	2,900	Ashtabula	215
Albuquerque ³	2,000	Niagara Falls ²	1,200	Bellaire	120
Las Cruces	100	Norwich	225	Canton ²	2,875
Los Alamos	105	Nyack	275	Cincinnati ⁴	25,000
Santa Fe	135	Ogdensburg	135	Cleveland ⁴	85,000
		Olean	245	Columbus ³	9,500
		Oneonta	125	Dayton ⁴	7,400
				East Liverpool	350
				Elyria	500
				Hamilton	550

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE
(ESTIMATED) (continued)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Lima ⁴	410	Easton	1,675	Wilkes-Barre ⁸	5,300
Lorain	1,050	Ellwood City	140	Williamsport	875
Mansfield	615	Erie	1,800	York ⁸	1,460
Marion	170	Farrell	500		
Middletown	370	Greensburg	440	RHODE ISLAND	
New Philadelphia	215	Hanover	145	Newport	1,200
Newark	105	Harrisburg ²	5,500	Pawtucket	2,750
Piqua	175	Hazleton	1,400	Providence	20,000
Portsmouth	160	Homestead	600	Woonsocket	780
Sandusky	140	Indiana	130		
Springfield	560	Irwin	120	SOUTH CAROLINA	
Steubenville ⁴	900	Jeannette	200	Aiken-Barnwell	175
Toledo ⁴	7,000	Johnstown ⁴	1,900	Beaufort	105
Warren ²	800	Kittanning	185	Charleston ³	2,450
Wooster	200	Lancaster ²	2,000	Columbia	1,225
Youngstown ⁴	5,500	Latrobe	115	Florence	160
Zanesville	350	Lebanon	650	Greenville	600
		Lewistown	225	Kingstree-Lake City	130
OKLAHOMA		Lock Haven	350	Orangeburg County	120
Ardmore	175	Lower Bucks		Spartanburg	220
Muskogee	120	County ^o	10,500	Sumter	190
Oklahoma City ⁸	1,800	Mahonoy City	105		
Oklahoma City		Meadville	120	SOUTH DAKOTA	
Zone ^m	190	McKeesport	2,500	Sioux Falls ⁸	280
Seminole	190	McKees Rocks	100		
Tulsa ⁸	2,400	Monessen	250	TENNESSEE	
		Mt. Carmel	105	Chattanooga ⁴	2,450
OREGON		New Castle	800	Jackson	110
Eugene	230	New Kensington	560	Knoxville	790
Portland ⁴	7,900	Norristown ²	1,500	Memphis ³	9,500
Salem	185	North Penn	200	Nashville ⁴	3,525
		Oil City	360	Oak Ridge	210
PENNSYLVANIA		Oxford-Kennet Sq.	130		
Aliquippa	400	Philadelphia Metro-		TEXAS	
Allentown	3,700	politan Area ⁴	331,000	Abilene	135
Altoona ⁴	1,100	Philipsburg	105	Amarillo	420
Ambridge	300	Phoenixville	295	Austin	1,300
Beaver Valley (incl.		Pittsburgh ²	47,000	Baytown	160
Lower Beaver		Pottstown	680	Beaumont	950
Valley) ^m	815	Pottsville ²	900	Breckenridge	110
Berwick	200	Punxsutawney	100	Brownsville	280
Bethlehem	1,400	Quakertown	105	Corpus Christi ⁴	1,070
Bloomsburg	100	Reading ³	2,800	Corsicana	210
Braddock	760	Sayre	100	Dallas ³	18,500
Bradford	450	Scranton ²	5,340	El Paso ⁴	4,100
Brownsville	225	Shamokin	230	Fort Worth ⁸	2,800
Butler ²	475	Sharon	960	Galveston	2,000
Canonsburg	120	Shenandoah	280	Harlingen	140
Carbon County	125	State College	450	Houston ²	17,000
Carbondale	115	Stroudsburg	350	Kilgore	130
Carnegie	280	Sunbury	160	Laredo	315
Chambersburg	260	Tarentum	105	Longview	125
Charleroi	200	Titusville	120	Lubbock	195
Chester	2,100	Uniontown ⁴	600	Marshall	105
Clairton	100	Vandergrift-Leach-		McAllen	280
Coatesville	305	burg	120	North Texas Zone ^p	175
Connellsville	160	Warren	120	Odessa	210
Coraopolis	115	Washington	500	Port Arthur	260
Donora	145	Wayne County	210	Rosenberg	105
DuBois	145	West Chester	300	San Angelo	125
Duquesne	250				

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE
(ESTIMATED) (*continued*)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
San Antonio ³	6,100	Fairfax County and		Fairmont	140
Texarkana	110	Falls Church (incl.		Huntington ²	630
Tyler	500	in Alexandria)		Martinsburg	105
Victoria	125	Fredericksburg	140	Morgantown	130
Waco ⁴	1,250	Hampton	525	Parkersburg	175
Wharton	350	Harrisonburg	120	Weirton	265
Wichita Falls	260	Hopewell	140	Welch	100
UTAH		Lynchburg	350	Wheeling	800
Ogden	100	Martinsville	125	Williamson	148
Salt Lake City (incl.		Newport News	2,000		
rest of state)	1,500	Norfolk	7,750	WISCONSIN	
VERMONT		Petersburg	610	Appleton	575
Bennington	120	Portsmouth ²	1,930	Beloit	105
Burlington	1,220	Richmond ³	9,000	Eau Claire	120
Rutland	350	Roanoke	800	Fond du Lac	125
St. Albans	100	Staunton	110	Green Bay	500
St. Johnsbury	100	Suffolk	130	Kenosha	600
		Winchester	140	Madison ⁴	2,200
VIRGINIA				Manitowoc	175
Alexandria (incl. Falls		WASHINGTON		Marinette	170
Church, Arlington		Bremerton	180	Milwaukee ³	30,000
County and Urban-		Seattle ⁴	10,500	Oshkosh	130
ized Fairfax		Spokane ³	750	Racine	1,050
County)	6,400	Tacoma	650	Sheboygan ³	475
Arlington (incl. in		WEST VIRGINIA		Superior	335
Alexandria)		Beckley	135	Waukesha	135
Charlottesville	140	Bluefield-Princeton	375	Wausau	265
Danville	245	Charleston	1,600	WYOMING	
		Clarksburg	225	Cheyenne	500

^a Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.^b Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew counties.^c Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Saybrook, Westbrook.^d Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Seymour.^e Includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges counties, Md.; Arlington county, Fairfax county (urbanized portion); Falls Church; Alexandria, Va.^f Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Macoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson counties.^g Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Griffith, Hammond, Highland, Hobart, Munster, and a portion of Cook county, Ill.^h Towns in Bell, Harlan, Knox, Letcher, Perry, Whitley counties; Jellico, Johnson City, La-Follette, Tazewell, Tenn.; and Appalachia, Big Stone Gap, Norton, Pennington Gap, St. Charles, Va.ⁱ Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot counties.^j Guttenberg, North Bergen, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York.^k Estimates of Jewish population of smaller political subdivisions (AJYB, 1961 [Vol. 62], p. 59) not available for 1960.^l Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S. C.^m Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita counties.ⁿ Beaver, Freedom, Rochester (Lower Beaver Valley); Beaver Falls, New Brighton, Patterson Heights (Upper Beaver Valley).^o Bensalem Township, Bristol, Levittown, Langhorne, New Hope, Newtown, Pennadel, Warrington, Yardley.^p Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman.

TABLE 2. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATES, 1961

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population^a</i>	<i>Total Population^b</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
Alabama	10,200	3,302,000	0.31
Alaska	245	234,000	0.10
Arizona	15,990	1,391,000	1.15
Arkansas	3,385	1,797,000	0.19
California	572,850	16,397,000	3.49
Colorado	21,310	1,781,000	1.20
Connecticut	102,425	2,614,000	3.92
Delaware	8,500	458,000	1.86
District of Columbia	40,300	761,000	5.30
Florida	113,055	5,222,000	2.16
Georgia	24,890	3,987,000	0.62
Hawaii	700	657,000	0.11
Idaho	580	684,000	0.08
Illinois	297,000	10,258,000	2.90
Indiana	24,140	4,711,000	0.51
Iowa	8,695	2,779,000	0.31
Kansas	3,155	2,194,000	0.14
Kentucky	11,060	3,076,000	0.36
Louisiana	16,165	3,321,000	0.49
Maine	8,355	992,000	0.84
Maryland	118,020	3,188,000	3.70
Massachusetts	224,650	5,234,000	4.29
Michigan	102,810	7,954,000	1.29
Minnesota	34,285	3,470,000	0.99
Mississippi	3,990	2,215,000	0.18
Missouri	80,765	4,378,000	1.84
Montana	590	682,000	0.09
Nebraska	8,895	1,431,000	0.62
Nevada	2,325	299,000	0.78
New Hampshire	5,475	621,000	0.88
New Jersey	325,930	6,244,000	5.22
New Mexico	2,795	983,000	0.28
New York	2,473,000	17,033,000	14.51
North Carolina	8,090	4,614,000	0.18
North Dakota	1,340	640,000	0.21
Ohio	159,730	9,876,000	1.62
Oklahoma	6,610	2,360,000	0.28
Oregon	8,845	1,799,000	0.49
Pennsylvania	454,130	11,468,000	3.96
Rhode Island	24,990	867,000	2.88
South Carolina	6,910	2,407,000	0.29
South Dakota	965	690,000	0.14
Tennessee	17,540	3,615,000	0.49
Texas	60,840	9,788,000	0.62
Utah	1,500	916,000	0.16
Vermont	2,460	395,000	0.62
Virginia	31,835	4,059,000	0.78
Washington	13,250	2,902,000	0.46
West Virginia	5,010	1,850,000	0.27
Wisconsin	38,390	4,022,000	0.95
Wyoming	765	338,000	0.23
TOTAL	5,509,730	182,953,000	3.01

^a See p. 135 in text.

^b These data are for July 1, 1961. The figures include persons in the armed forces stationed in each state and exclude members of the armed forces abroad. On April 1, 1960, 680,000 Americans were estimated to be residing abroad, mainly in the armed forces. The comparison with the estimates of Jewish population by states is therefore not entirely justified, as most estimates of Jewish population include persons in the armed forces by civilian residence rather than by military residence.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 239, December 13, 1961.