

# 2017 GREATER WASHINGTON JEWISH COMMUNITY DEMOGRAPHIC STUDY

## TECHNICAL APPENDICES



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## Appendix A: Methodology

### Overview

CMJS/SSRI has developed innovative methods to estimate the size and characteristics of the Greater Washington, DC Jewish community. As survey techniques have become more refined, the barriers to reaching respondents have become increasingly difficult to overcome. Researchers typically experience limitations in reaching respondents due to the proliferation of survey research, the prevalence of cell phones, as well as caller ID/blocking. Low-incidence populations are particularly hard to reach using the traditional method of random digit dialing (RDD) because the likelihood of reaching someone in the target population depends upon the size of that group relative to the population as a whole. To address these barriers, CMJS has utilized a research design that incorporates two innovations:

- Data from an extended sample of email-only respondents
- Use of organizational data to correct for sampling bias

The research design for the Greater Washington, DC Jewish Community Study utilizes random sampling from an identified frame, or list, of the known population. Local Jewish organizations provided their own lists. These lists were combined with a purchased list of likely Jewish households within the geographic area and were then deduplicated. The combined list constituted the sampling frame from which a primary random sample of households was drawn. Because this primary sample was a random selection from the overall frame, it is assumed to be representative of the entire frame. For that reason, data collected from the random sample were used to estimate overall population characteristics.

To supplement the primary random sample, a second sample was drawn from a frame consisting of the remaining households who had an email address. Information from these households increased the amount of data available from populations of interest and allowed for more detailed analysis of the characteristics of the community.

### 1. Sampling Frame

The 2017 Greater Washington, DC Jewish Community Study implemented a dual-mode Internet and telephone survey to reach year-round and seasonal residents of the Greater Washington, DC area. We built a sampling frame from the combined mailing lists of Jewish organizations in the area. The types and numbers of lists are shown in Table A1.

Table A1. Composition of strata

| Number | Type                   | Number of lists |
|--------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1      | Young adults           | 14              |
| 2      | Families with children | 11              |
| 3      | Synagogues             | 15              |
| 4      | Adults and Community   | 17              |
| 5      | Ethnic names           | 1               |

In order to find any Jewish-connected households not already known to the organized Jewish community, a list of possible Jewish households was purchased from a commercial data broker, Infogroup, and was added to the sample. This list identifies households based on their geography, and then further restricts households to those with Jewish last names and first names. This list, referred to as the “Ethnic names list,” consisted of 102,126 households that were identified as likely to include someone who was Hebrew-speaking or Jewish by ethnicity, ethnic group, or religion. Those households that appeared on this list and no organizational list – 46,535 households – represented the “unaffiliated” Jewish community.

The organizational and purchased lists were combined, cleaned, and deduplicated to ensure that no unique household appeared on the list more than once. Households without any mailing address were removed from the sampling frame because they could not be fully identified. The combined list-based sampling frame consisted of 255,903 households.

## 2. Sample Design

The households in the sampling frame were divided into five groupings, called strata, based on expected characteristics of the household inferred from the household’s appearance on organizational lists. The composition of the five strata is shown in Table A2. Households that appeared on multiple lists were placed in the lowest-number strata for which they were eligible; for example, a household appearing on a “families with children” list (stratum 2), a synagogue list (stratum 3), and the ethnic names list (stratum 5) would be assigned to stratum 2.

Each of the strata was further divided into two sub-strata based on geography. Community advisors provided guidelines to identify the areas expected to be higher Jewish density, the geographical “inner core” including the District of Columbia and the inner-ring suburbs. An examination of the sampling frame indicated that households in the inner core were over-represented in the frame. To ensure that these households were not over-represented in the sample, they were assigned to separate sub-strata.

A primary sample of 15,600 potential respondents was randomly selected (Table A2). The sampling rate of each stratum was designed to oversample likely Jewish households and likely households with children in order to maximize the representation of those groups within the final sample.

Following selection of the sample, an email-only supplement was identified. This sample frame of 86,027 households for the email supplement included all households in the email sub-strata that were not selected into the primary sample. In all, 33,986 of those households were selected into the email-only supplement. A survey invitation was sent to one email address for each household followed by up to five email reminders. If email messages “bounced” or were undeliverable, another email address from the same household was substituted if available.

The combination of the primary sample, the email-only supplement, and the RDD supplemental sample (see section 5 below) is referred to as the “full sample.”

**Table A2. List-based sample size by strata**

| Strata number | Description                  | Frame size | Primary sample | Supplement |
|---------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| 1             | Young Adults Total           | 31,505     | 1,610          | 9,998      |
|               | Inner                        | 16,287     | 980            |            |
|               | Outer                        | 2,036      | 630            |            |
| 2             | Families with Children Total | 12,398     | 3,250          | 2,999      |
|               | Inner                        | 7,656      | 2,500          |            |
|               | Outer                        | 1,085      | 750            |            |
| 3             | Synagogues Total             | 14,131     | 840            | 2,999      |
|               | Inner                        | 7,561      | 560            |            |
|               | Outer                        | 925        | 280            |            |
| 4             | Adults Total                 | 151,334    | 4,900          | 17,990     |
|               | Inner                        | 74,613     | 2,860          |            |
|               | Outer                        | 13,178     | 2,040          |            |
| 5             | Ethnic Names Total           | 46,535     | 5,000          | 0          |
|               | Inner                        | 27,962     | 3,330          |            |
|               | Outer                        | 18,573     | 1,670          |            |
|               |                              |            |                |            |
|               | Total                        | 255,903    | 15,600         | 33,986     |

### 3. Survey Instrument and Data Collection

The survey instrument was designed in collaboration with the advisory committee convened by The Morningstar Foundation. The questions were crafted to minimize potential bias and any burden on respondents. Where possible, questions, language, and definitions were adopted from previously published Jewish community survey questionnaires, allowing for greater confidence in their reliability. The survey and CATI interface were programmed by Abt Associates.

Two modes of data collection were utilized: online and telephone. The online and telephone instruments were identical – when a survey was completed over the phone, the telephone interviewer would fill out the online version.

The questionnaire was divided into two parts, a screener and the survey itself. The screener section was asked of all respondents to determine eligibility. Any household in the sample was considered eligible if it contained at least one adult aged 18 or older who lived in Greater Washington, DC for at least part of the year and considered him- or herself to be Jewish. A total of 21,042 households completed the screener and of those, 7,277 were screened into the survey. Ninety-five respondents were initially screened into the survey but after inspection of responses were determined to include no Jewish adults or that the adults were Messianic Jews and therefore ineligible for the survey.<sup>1</sup> An additional 519 respondents screened into the survey but did not complete the household roster, and so were not included in analyses. The final sample consisted of 6,663 households.

Qualifying households proceeded to the main survey, which included sections on basic sociodemographic information, engagement in Jewish life, and perceptions of various aspects of Jewish communal life in Greater Washington, DC. In order to minimize the burden on respondents, a series of complex skip patterns (“branching”) were created to ensure that respondents were only asked questions that pertained to their specific life situation or experience. The online survey took between 20-30 minutes to complete. Respondents completing the survey over the telephone usually completed it in 25-40 minutes; median survey length was 23 minutes 10 seconds. However, the amount of time required to complete the survey varied depending on household composition and the degree of detail respondents were willing to offer for open-ended questions.

The survey instrument is presented in the form of a codebook in Appendix D.

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<sup>1</sup> Messianic Jews claim Jewish identity, but their claim is typically rejected by the vast majority of the Jewish community. Respondents who identified as Messianic Jews in this study were treated as non-Jews.

## 4. Field Procedures

Prenotification letters were mailed to the primary sample of 15,600 households on May 1, 2017. These letters explained the purpose of the survey and provided each household with a unique link to complete the survey independently online. Households for which one or more e-mail addresses were available also received these letters electronically on May 1, 2018. A sample of the prenotification letter is shown at the end of this chapter.

After one week, households that had not completed the survey were contacted by telephone. The primary goal of telephone contact was to administer the survey over the phone if the respondent was unable or unwilling to complete the survey online, or if the respondent simply preferred to complete the survey over the phone. If the respondent was unwilling to complete the survey over the phone at the time of the call, he or she was asked for a better time to be called again or for an email address to re-send the link to the survey online. Systematic respondent selection did not take place. The first adult reached in the household was interviewed. Calling began on May 9, 2017, starting with the households for which phone numbers were available. Calling concluded on August 23, 2017. Eight email reminders were sent for all non-completed surveys between May 10 to August 16.

Data collection was conducted and supervised by Abt Associates. Abt was responsible for selecting and training callers, supervising and monitoring calling, tracking dispositions, and sending email reminders. Interviewers and supervisors were trained in survey procedures for this specific project. These procedures included:

- Survey sponsorship, target population, and eligibility.
- Moving between the computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI) software used for screening and dispositioning calls and the web-based software used for the main interview.
- The survey questionnaire.
- Pronunciation of selected words.
- Dispositions.
- Entering open-ended responses

In addition to survey-specific training, interviewers also receive general training in telephone procedures and interviewing techniques. Only interviewers who had undergone this basic training worked on the project.

Interviewers were provided with paper sheets with frequently asked questions and pronunciation guides, names of Jewish organizations and congregations, and background information on selected concepts.

The maximum number of attempts for a given phone number was 8 with a median of 4; this exceeded the five attempts if, for instance, an appointment was made or the case was resampled. The maximum number of attempts made for any one case (across all phone numbers) was 33. The median number of attempts for a case was 5. Callers offered to conduct survey interviews over the telephone or, if requested, to send the household members their unique link to complete the survey online at their convenience.

Households were contacted repeatedly at different days and times to determine whether available contact information was correct. Households whose available contact information was confirmed to be outdated, who had no contact information, and those for whom the status was uncertain were searched in online public records databases to find updated information. CMJS research assistants searched for additional contact information and added phone numbers to the calling list as they were identified.

The supplementary sample was conducted as an email-only survey that was not accompanied by prenotification letters or phone calls. The survey instrument for the email sample was identical to the one used for the primary sample. Email invitations were sent to the 33,986 households in the email supplement eight times between May 3 and July 31, 2017.

### ***Skip Errors***

Skip errors were identified for a number of items and recontact efforts were initiated on June 16.<sup>2</sup> Respondents affected by the skip errors were recontacted by email and asked to complete a version of the survey containing the affected items.

### ***Data Outcomes***

Data collection ended on August 28, 2017. A cleaned dataset was prepared by Abt Associates. Outcomes and response rates were provided by Abt, along with base weights. In the primary sample, 4,130 households completed the screener; of those, 1,989 were screened into the full survey. The overall response rate was 30.8% for the primary sample (AAPOR RR3). For the combined list-based sample (primary plus supplement), 10,153 households completed the screener, and of those, 6,449 were screened into the full survey, yielding an overall response rate of 21.9% (AAPOR RR3). For the RDD sample, 6,437 households completed the screener, and of those, 214 were screened into the full survey, yielding a response rate of 11.1% (AAPOR RR3).

**Table A3. Outcome rates by strata for primary sample (AAPOR)**

| Strata                   | Sample Size | Screened In | Screened Out | Response Rate 3 | Refusal Rate 2 | Cooperate Rate 1 | Contact Rate 2 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 Young Adults           | 1,610       | 342         | 103          |                 |                |                  |                |
| Inner                    | 980         | 218         | 58           | 45.4%           | 9.4%           | 79.8%            | 56.9%          |
| Outer                    | 630         | 124         | 45           | 40.5%           | 10.3%          | 75.5%            | 53.6%          |
| 2 Families with Children | 3,250       | 867         | 205          |                 |                |                  |                |
| Inner                    | 2,500       | 678         | 177          | 47.6%           | 9.6%           | 77.5%            | 61.4%          |
| Outer                    | 750         | 189         | 28           | 40.7%           | 11.0%          | 72.4%            | 56.2%          |
| 3 Synagogues             | 840         | 262         | 14           |                 |                |                  |                |
| Inner                    | 560         | 187         | 10           | 45.0%           | 13.3%          | 73.8%            | 61.0%          |
| Outer                    | 280         | 75          | 4            | 39.8%           | 11.2%          | 72.9%            | 54.5%          |
| 4 Adults                 | 4,900       | 414         | 357          |                 |                |                  |                |
| Inner                    | 2,860       | 270         | 217          | 33.7%           | 11.2%          | 70.5%            | 74.8%          |

<sup>2</sup> The affected items consisted of CITISRHH, CITISRRESP, GLBHH, GLBRESP, HOLSURVHH, HOLSURVRESP, INTERHH, RACEHH, RACERESP, RESPDENOM, RUSGROWHH, RUSGROWRESP, WBEMPSP, WBGOVSP, WBGOVSP\_OTH, WBWORKSP, WBWORKSP\_OTH, WHLRESPNH, WHLRESPNHJEW, YAACTIVITY\_GATH, YAACTIVITYT\_6I, YAACTIVITYT\_2239, YAACTIVITYT\_ADAS, YAACTIVITYT\_MOISHE, YAACTIVITYT\_TABLE, YADATEJ, YAKIDSJ, YAMARJ, YARELRELIG, YAISGOTH, and YASTUD.

|                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Outer          | 2,040  | 144   | 140   | 29.3% | 9.0%  | 70.8% | 41.4% |
| 5 Ethnic Names | 5,000  | 104   | 356   |       |       |       |       |
| Inner          | 3,330  | 84    | 273   | 24.5% | 10.3% | 64.9% | 37.7% |
| Outer          | 1,670  | 20    | 83    | 24.3% | 10.7% | 65.2% | 37.3% |
|                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total          | 15,600 | 1,989 | 2,141 | 30.8% | 10.4% | 69.9% | 44.0% |

Table A4. Outcome rates by sample type

| Strata     | Sample Size | Screened In | Screened Out | Response Rate 3 | Refusal Rate 2 | Cooperate Rate 1 | Contact Rate 2 |
|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Primary    | 15,600      | 1,989       | 2,141        | 30.8%           | 10.4%          | 69.9%            | 44.0%          |
| Supplement | 33,986      | 4,460       | 1,563        | 15.0%           | 0.0%           | 95.0%            | 15.8%          |
| RDD        | 212,559     | 214         | 6,223        | 10.6%           | 10.8%          | 44.3%            | 23.9%          |
| Total      | 255,445     | 6,663       | 9,927        | 11.1%           | 10.6%          | 46.2%            | 24.2%          |

## 5. Supplemental RDD Sample

The study design included a small supplemental RDD sample to expand coverage. The RDD sample was restricted to the following counties and county equivalents which were known to have the highest density Jewish population: Montgomery County, MD, Washington, D.C., Arlington County, VA, and Alexandria City, VA.

The sizes of the RDD frames were 5,817,809 for the cell frame and 2,267,888 for the landline frames. A sample of 163,763 landlines and 48,796 yielded 214 completed RDD interviews with eligible households. Final dispositions are shown in Table A5.

Table A5. Final Dispositions and Outcome Rates for RDD sample

|                               | LL n    | LL %   | Cell n | Cell % | RDD total | RDD total |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Complete Interview            | 2,749   | 1.7%   | 3,529  | 7.2%   | 6,278     | 3.0%      |
| Partial interview             | 83      | 0.1%   | 76     | 0.2%   | 159       | 0.1%      |
| Refusal and break-off         | 1,473   | 0.9%   | 3,676  | 7.5%   | 5,149     | 2.4%      |
| Noncontact                    | 4,783   | 2.9%   | 19,103 | 39.1%  | 23,886    | 11.2%     |
| Other                         | 306     | 0.2%   | 761    | 1.6%   | 1,067     | 0.5%      |
| Unknown if household/occupied | 31,603  | 19.3%  | 4,796  | 9.8%   | 36,399    | 17.1%     |
| Unknown, other                | 3,816   | 2.3%   | 4,889  | 10.0%  | 8,705     | 4.1%      |
| Not eligible                  | 118,950 | 72.6%  | 11,966 | 24.5%  | 130,916   | 61.6%     |
| Total                         | 163,763 | 100%   | 48,796 | 100%   | 212,559   | 100%      |
|                               |         |        |        |        |           |           |
| Response Rate 3               |         | 22.9%  |        | 10.4%  |           | 10.6%     |
| Refusal Rate 3                |         | 12.3%  |        | 10.9%  |           | 10.8%     |
| Cooperation Rate 1            |         | 59.6%  |        | 43.9%  |           | 44.3%     |
| Contact Rate 2                |         | 38.50% |        | 23.70% |           | 23.90%    |

After weighting the RDD and primary sample together, the resulting population estimates were very similar to the results that were produced through the SSRI data synthesis described below. However, as a result of the calculated weights necessary to incorporate the cell phone sample, the confidence intervals around these estimates far exceed those produced through the SSRI method described in section 6 below. The RDD estimate for Jewish individuals was 251,088 [CI 186,339-315,837] compared to the SSRI method estimate of 247,593 [CI 221,941-273,245]. Because of the dramatic reduction in precision that resulted from incorporation of the RDD weights, we chose to base the population estimates on the SSRI data synthesis and to include the RDD sample in the supplement. The RDD-based estimates were used for the JNR population estimates, as described in the next section.

## 6. SSRI Data Synthesis for Population Estimates

Since 2005, the Steinhardt Social Research Institute has identified and collected hundreds of data sources, primarily population surveys, that could be used to develop estimates of the Jewish population. These data are used to provide an independent, external reference on the basic demographic profile of the population, including national- and state-level population counts and distributions by age and education. This population profile serves as a point of reference for the community as a whole and for those who conduct targeted surveys of the population and have no frame of reference for evaluating the representativeness of their sample survey. Details of the methods are available at [ajpp.brandeis.edu](http://ajpp.brandeis.edu).

The data synthesis method demonstrates how an auxiliary data source can be constructed to provide independent, census-like estimates of the size and characteristics of the adult Jewish by religion (JBR) population in the U.S. at the county level.<sup>3</sup> These county-level estimates of the adult JBR population may then be used to generate new post-stratification weights. These new post-stratification weights are then applied to the targeted study of the Greater Washington DC Jewish population.

The strength of the SSRI data synthesis approach rests on the fact that estimates use hundreds of representative samples of adults in the target area. In comparison, targeted studies, such as the Greater Washington DC Jewish community study, base results on a single survey. In the latter example, estimates observed in a single survey presume to represent the true population based on a hypothetical—that if the survey were repeated, 95 out of 100 times the survey would yield an estimate within the 95% confidence interval observed in the survey. The SSRI data synthesis approach directly estimates what the data look like across actually observed repeated independent samples. The approach is very different than simply pooling or aggregating multiple surveys.<sup>4</sup> One important distinction is that variation in survey level characteristics can be modeled and controlled for across samples.

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<sup>3</sup> Tighe et al., American Jewish population estimates: 2012.

<sup>4</sup> cf. Hartman, H., & Sheskin, I.M. (2012). The relationship of Jewish community contexts and Jewish identity: A 22-community study. *Contemporary Jewry*, 32, 237-283.

## Summary of Data

The full sample of surveys in the SSRI database currently spans the years 2000 to 2016, with an additional sample of surveys from 1988 to 1992, for a total of more than 750 independent samples and a total combined sample size of more than 900,000 respondents, of whom over 22,000 identify as Jewish by religion. The present report is based on the most recent data subset to counties within the Greater Washington DC area, from the years 2010 to 2016.<sup>5</sup> This subset consists of 139 samples with a total of 12,343 respondents of whom 462 identify as Jewish by religion.

Samples include those conducted as part of a series, such as the General Social Survey (GSS), a National Science Foundation study which has been conducted biennially since 2000,<sup>6</sup> the American National Election Studies, and the survey of Religion and Public Life conducted annually by the Pew Forum on Religion and Public Life. In addition, the sample includes surveys conducted regularly by major news organizations (ABC, CBS, NBC), and a number of independent studies, such as the Baylor Religion Survey,<sup>7</sup> and the Panel Study on Religion & Ethnicity.<sup>8</sup> Where a single survey may have included multiple sampling methods or frames (e.g., landline versus cellphone), each is treated as a separate independent sample, with unique identifiers to indicate series membership.<sup>9</sup> For surveys that included over-samples, only the representative portion of the samples were included in the analyses unless the over-samples were of groups estimated directly in the population models – for example, age or race – in which case the over-sample contributed only to estimation of that particular group.

About half of the surveys (49%) were standard RDD telephone surveys. Forty-nine percent were cell phone surveys and approximately 2% were in-person interviews, mail or other (e.g., WebTV/PC). Landline surveys account for 63% of the cases, and cell phone surveys account for 37% of the cases. Cell phone surveys are typically included as an additional independent sample collected along with a landline sample. This is done because it improves estimation of particular demographic groups that tend to be under-represented in landline samples, such as younger and less affluent groups.<sup>10</sup> Given the different methods of selection for landline and cell-phone surveys, we treated each as separate independent samples in the analyses.

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<sup>5</sup> For a description of search strategies used to identify surveys and inclusion criteria, see Tighe et al., 2010, 2011.

<sup>6</sup> Smith, T.W., Marsden, P.V., & Hout, M. (2011). General Social Survey, 1972-2010 [cumulative file]. ICPSR31521-v1. Storrs, CT, and Ann Arbor, MI: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, University of Connecticut, and Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributors].

<sup>7</sup> Baylor Institute for Studies of Religion. (2007). *The Baylor Religion Survey, Wave II*. Waco, TX: Baylor Institute for Studies of Religion, Baylor University.

<sup>8</sup> Emerson, M.O., Sikkink, D., & James, A.D. (2010). The Panel Study on American Religion and Ethnicity: Background, methods, and selected results. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 49, 162-171.

<sup>9</sup> Series identification is included in the dataset to be able to examine differences across surveys that can be accounted for by survey series.

<sup>10</sup> Baker, R., Blumberg, S.J., Brick, J.M., Couper, M.P., Courtright, M., Dennis, J.M., Dillman, D., Frankel, M.R., Garland, P., Groves, R.M., Kennedy, C., Krosnick, J., & Lavrakas, P. (2010). Research synthesis: AAPOR report on online panels. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 74, 711-781; Biemer, P., & Link, M.W. (2006). Evaluating and modeling early computer bias in RDD surveys. Paper presented at the Second International Conference on Telephone Survey Methodology; Blumberg, S.J., & Luke, J.V. (2014). *Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, July-December 2013*. National Center for Health Statistics; Lavrakas, P.J., Blumberg, S., Battaglia, M., Boyle, J., Brick, M., Buskirk, T., DiSogra, C., Dutwin, D., Fahimi, M., Fienberg, H., Fleeman, A., Guterbock, T.M., Hall, J., Keeter, S., Kennedy, C., Link, M., Piekarski, L., Shuttles, C.D., Steeh, C.,

All of the surveys provide data on those who identify as Jewish by religion (JBR), which is the largest proportion of the Jewish population and therefore serves as the baseline group for generating population estimates. A smaller number of surveys include assessment of religious upbringing or parents' religious/ethnic identification, or non-religious Jewish identification (for instance, “Do you consider yourself Jewish?”) in addition to current religious affiliation.<sup>11</sup> Often the religious identification question is asked as “What is your religion? Is it Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, something else, or no religion?” Nearly all include Jewish as one of the discrete options. An increasing number of surveys provide no discrete options and ask simply, “What is your religion, if any?” and record all self-generated responses to the question. Question wording is recorded in order to examine whether there are differences in Jewish population estimates across the surveys. Overall, 8% of surveys asked an open-ended religious identification question while 92% asked closed ended questions. Most of the surveys (90%) specifically included a “no religion” option (none, non-religious, atheist, or agnostic). Recent research has suggested that the inclusion of none as a specific option increases the proportion of those who identify as “no religion.”<sup>12</sup> Given that a substantial proportion (up to 25%) of the national Jewish population might identify as no religion when asked about religion, this aspect of question wording was also recorded to see if it is also associated with lower estimates of Jewish identification by religion, and if higher proportions identifying as “no religion” is associated with lower estimated proportions of Jewish identification overall.

## **Modeling**

The full post-stratification model specification included fixed effects for demographic and geographic (county) variables and random effects for survey. Covariates in the model include basic demographic variables (age, race, sex, and education). These mirror the categories used in the national data synthesis model. Race was represented by four categories; age as six; education as two; and sex as two. Geographic variables were also included to account for variability in Jewish population density at the county level.

## **Washington DC Jewish Population Estimates**

Results from the model, shown in Table A6, provide overall population estimates as well as estimates of the distribution of Jews by demographic groupings (age, race, county, etc.). The latter is critical for understanding the characteristics of the population, for evaluating external data, and for providing the basis of weighting for targeted local studies.

The overall estimate of the Greater Washington DC adult population who identify as Jewish by religion is 4.6% (95% CI: 4.1%-5.1%), corresponding to 175,000 adults (95% CI: 156,300 to

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Tompson, T., & ZuWallack, R. (2010). *New considerations for survey researchers when planning and conducting RDD telephone surveys in the U.S. with respondents reached via cell phone numbers*. AAPOR Cell Phone Task Force; Link, M., Battaglia, M.P., Frankel, M., Osborn, L., & Mokdad, A. (2007). Reaching the U.S. cell phone generation: Comparison of cell phone survey results with an ongoing landline telephone survey. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 71, 814-839; Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. (2006). *National polls not undermined by growing cell-only population*. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center for the People & the Press.

<sup>11</sup> Currently there are too few surveys of representative samples of all U.S. adults that include alternative methods of Jewish identification. Thus, the present analyses focus on the JBR population only.

<sup>12</sup> Putnam, R.D., & Campbell, D.E. (2010). *American grace: How religion divides and unites us*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

194,300; See Table A6). Distributions within the Jewish population varied by age, education, race, and county. For example, the proportion of JBR adults who are college educated varies from 92% in Washington DC to 60% in Prince George County. The age distribution is likewise varied by county, from just 13% of JBR adults in Montgomery County ages 25-34 to 32% of JBR adults ages 25-34 in Washington DC.

**Table A6: 2010 to 2016 Greater Washington DC population model: Adult Jewish population by religion estimates based to Census Population Estimates Program 2016**

|                                   | Washington DC<br>Adults |      | Jewish Adults                   |             |            |             |                |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
|                                   | Population              | Pct  | Percentage of DC<br>Adults (CI) |             | Population | Lower Bound | Upper<br>Bound |
| Total All Groups                  | 3,843,487               |      | 4.6                             | (4.1, 5.1)  | 175,000    | 156,300     | 194,300        |
| <b>Age</b>                        |                         |      |                                 |             |            |             |                |
| 18-24 years                       | 414,756                 | 10.8 | 3.2                             | (2.3, 4.4)  | 13,400     | 9,300       | 18,400         |
| 25-34 years                       | 785,744                 | 20.4 | 4.0                             | (3.1, 5.1)  | 31,600     | 24,000      | 39,900         |
| 35-44 years                       | 741,178                 | 19.3 | 3.7                             | (2.8, 4.8)  | 27,700     | 20,800      | 35,800         |
| 45-54 years                       | 711,724                 | 18.5 | 4.5                             | (3.5, 5.4)  | 31,700     | 25,200      | 38,600         |
| 55-64 years                       | 599,443                 | 15.6 | 5.9                             | (4.9, 7.1)  | 35,600     | 29,400      | 42,300         |
| 65+ years                         | 590,643                 | 15.4 | 5.9                             | (4.9, 7.0)  | 35,000     | 29,200      | 41,300         |
| <b>Education</b>                  |                         |      |                                 |             |            |             |                |
| Non-College                       | 1,979,450               | 51.5 | 1.6                             | (1.2, 1.9)  | 30,900     | 24,700      | 38,300         |
| College Grad                      | 1,864,038               | 48.5 | 7.7                             | (6.9, 8.6)  | 144,100    | 128,300     | 160,500        |
| <b>Sex</b>                        |                         |      |                                 |             |            |             |                |
| Male                              | 1,848,926               | 48.1 | 5.0                             | (4.5, 5.7)  | 93,200     | 82,400      | 105,800        |
| Female                            | 1,994,561               | 51.2 | 4.1                             | (3.5, 4.7)  | 81,900     | 70,400      | 93,500         |
| <b>Race</b>                       |                         |      |                                 |             |            |             |                |
| Non-Hisp. White                   | 1,720,772               | 44.8 | 9.3                             | (8.4, 10.4) | 160,600    | 143,700     | 178,200        |
| Non-Hisp. Black                   | 1,030,975               | 26.8 | 0.0                             | (0.0, 0.2)  | 1000       | 100         | 2,500          |
| Hispanic                          | 559,397                 | 14.6 | 0.8                             | (0.3, 1.6)  | 4,500      | 1,500       | 9,300          |
| Non-Hisp. Other                   | 532,343                 | 13.9 | 1.7                             | (0.9, 2.8)  | 8,900      | 4,700       | 14,800         |
| <b>County</b>                     |                         |      |                                 |             |            |             |                |
| Washington DC                     | 525,374                 | 13.7 | 5.5                             | (4.3, 6.9)  | 28,900     | 22,500      | 36,100         |
| Montgomery                        | 790,164                 | 20.6 | 10.3                            | (8.7, 11.9) | 81,500     | 69,000      | 94,300         |
| Prince George                     | 687,056                 | 17.9 | 0.7                             | (0.4, 1.1)  | 4,600      | 2,600       | 7,700          |
| DC Metro Area*                    | 1,197,963               | 31.2 | 4.7                             | (3.8, 5.7)  | 56,700     | 45,000      | 68,800         |
| DC Metro Outlying<br>VA Suburbs** | 642,931                 | 16.7 | 0.5                             | (0.3, 1.0)  | 3,500      | 1,800       | 6,200          |

Notes: a) Source: Census Population Estimates Program, 2016. Adjustment for education made using ACS 2016 and post-stratified for household population using 2010 Census.

\* Includes Alexandria, Arlington, Fairfax, Falls Church, and Fairfax City counties

\*\* Includes Loudon, Prince William, Manassas City, and Manassas Park City counties

### ***Estimating the number of JNRs (Jews of no religion)***

The next step in estimating the size of the adult Jewish population was to estimate the number of adult JNRs. Estimates of the number of JNRs is not directly available from the data synthesis and must be approximated from other sources. One approach is to use the ratio of JNRs to JBRs in

the Northeastern U.S. from the Pew study of American Jews. Instead, we utilized the estimated number of JNRs generated from the RDD portion of the sample. Although the CI around this estimate was large, we determined that the estimate yielded was more appropriate to the local population than the regional estimate from the Pew study.

The resulting target estimates for JBR and JNR adults are shown in Table A7. Based on the RDD portion of the sample, there were 165,593 Jewish adults in the RDD region. Subtracting the number of JBR adults derived from the synthesis for this region only, the difference of 40,287 was assumed to be the number of JNR adults. For the non-RDD region, the Pew ratio was applied to the 50,568 to calculate the result of 28,321 JNRs.

The resulting proportion of JNRs to total Jewish adults was 0.24 in the RDD region and 0.34 in the non-RDD region. As expected, the proportion of JNRs is higher in the non-RDD region where the Jewish affiliation is lower. The JNR proportion of 0.24 is likely to be a conservative estimate for within the RDD region.

**Table A7: JBR and JNR targets for postestimation**

|                                                                                                                                         | JBR Adults | JNR Adults | Total   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| RDD Region (Montgomery County, MD; Washington, DC; Arlington and Alexandria, VA)                                                        | 125,306    | 40,287     | 165,593 |
| Non-RDD Region (Prince George's County, MD; Fairfax, Loudon, and Prince William Counties, VA; Fairfax, Manassas, and Manassas Park, VA) | 50,568     | 28,321     | 78,889  |
| Total                                                                                                                                   | 175,874    | 68,608     | 244,482 |

## 6. Weighting

### ***Overview of weighting procedures used***

The purpose of developing survey weights for the sample is to adjust the survey data so that they will represent the population from which they were drawn. This is done in two ways: base weights, which are based on sample design, and poststratification weights, which are adjustments to external benchmarks.

For base weights, the data are adjusted to match the sampling frame by calculating the strata-specific probabilities of selection into the sample and rates of response. By selectively adjusting weights upward (for respondents from strata in which households were less likely to be selected or to respond) and downward (for respondents from strata in which households were more likely to be selected or to respond), the resulting weights adjust the data to match the frame from which they were drawn.

Poststratification, the second phase of weighting, adjusts the data to match known population parameters. In this case, the known parameters that were utilized were the Enhanced RDD estimates of the JBR adult population and their age distribution, and the JNR estimate, as described in the previous section. The number of Jewish children currently enrolled in Jewish day schools, part-time schools, and Jewish early childhood centers, as well as the number of synagogue household members, were provided by local organizations. After applying the base weights, the sample is adjusted again to match these parameters. This step yields the primary sample weights for households and respondents.

The weighted primary sample was used to estimate the size of the adult population for multiple categories of religious identity as well as the distribution of Jewish denominational affiliation.

For the supplemental sample, base weights were calculated for the email portion of the frame based on differential probability of selection and response. After applying base weights, poststratification weights were calculated to adjust the full sample to the JBR and age estimates from data synthesis, the number of children in day school, as well as the JNR estimate and denominational affiliation calculated from the primary sample.

At the end of the process, a datafile was created with one record per household. In this file, each record has four weights:

- 1) wtprimhh: the weight of the household for the primary sample
- 2) wtfullhh: the weight of the household for the full sample
- 3) wtprimresp: the respondent's individual weight for the primary sample
- 4) wtfullresp: the respondent's individual weight for the full sample

### ***Design and base weights***

Base weights were calculated separately for the primary sample and the supplemental sample. Base weights are calculated as the product of the design weight (inverse of the probability of selection into the sample) and the nonresponse weight (inverse of the probability of responding after being selected into the sample).

For the primary sample, data were weighted separately within each sub-stratum by the probability of selection into the sample (design weights) and nonresponse. To calculate the design weight, the preliminary frame size was adjusted to account for the presumed ineligibility of a proportion of the households in the sample frame. Ineligible households identified during the data collection period of the survey are those households that are found to be duplicates, deceased, or infirm.

The adjusted frame size for each stratum was calculated as:

Adjusted frame size = Frame size  $\times$  (Number eligible households  $\div$  Number selected households)

The design weight for each stratum was calculated as:

Design weight = Adjusted frame size  $\div$  Number eligible households

Respondents were those who partially or fully completed the survey. Partial surveys were those in which the screening data were completed (whether the respondent was screened in or out). The nonresponse weight for each stratum was calculated as:

Nonresponse weight = Number eligible households ÷ Number respondent households

The base weight is calculated by multiplying the design weight by the nonresponse weight:

Base weight = Design weight × Nonresponse weight

### **Poststratification**

In order to adjust the sample to account for the known population of Jews in the Greater Washington, DC area, the process of poststratification was used.<sup>13</sup>

In order to adjust to the number of JBR adults, the survey data were reviewed based on responses to religion questions for each adult in the household. Each adult received a preliminary designation of Jewish by religion (JBR), Jewish not be religion (JNR), Jews of multiple religions (JMR), Jewish background (JB), Jewish affinity (JA), or not Jewish. All households with no JBR, JNR, or JMR adults were classified as non-Jewish and reclassified as screened out of the sample.

The first stage of the poststratification was conducted on an individual rather than a household level<sup>14</sup>. The file was converted to an individual-level file with one record created for each adult in the household. The weights of the individual records initially were set at the weights of the household record, resulting in a total weight that added up to the number of individuals rather than the number of households.

The individual records were poststratified to match the JBR and JNR counts by geography (county or group of counties). Individuals in the data file who were JNR or JMR were adjusted to the JNR estimates. The ages and genders of the JBR adults were adjusted to match the JBR age estimates by geography, while JBR educational attainment was adjusted for the overall regional estimate. The ages of the JNR adults were adjusted to match the age distribution of JNR adults in the Pew study, while gender of JNRs was only adjusted within the RDD region. Ages of non-Jewish adults were derived from the base weights.

The result of this step was *interim individual* poststratification weights for each individual adult. Because further poststratification weights were conducted at the household level, the *interim individual weights* were converted to preliminary household weights by taking the mean of all of

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<sup>13</sup> Poststratification was conducted in Stata using the `ipfraking` command (Kolenikov, Stanislav. “Calibrating survey data using iterative proportional fitting (raking).” *The Stata Journal* 14.1 (2014): 22-59.)

<sup>14</sup> For a discussion of the challenges of simultaneously poststratifying at the individual and household level, see Kolenikov, S., and Hammer, H. (2015) Simultaneous Raking of Survey Weights at Multiple Levels. *Survey Methods: Insights from the Field*, Special issue: ‘Weighting: Practical Issues and ‘How to’ Approach. Retrieved from <http://surveyinsights.org/?p=5099>. DOI:10.13094/SMIF-2015-00010. Multiple approaches were compared to identify the one with consistent results.

the individual poststratified weights for all adults in the household for the respondent record.<sup>15</sup> All records for non-respondents were dropped.

### ***Poststratifying to known parameters***

The second stage of postestimation applied to households rather than individuals. In this stage we further poststratified the sample using known parameters of the Jewish community: day school enrollment, part-time school enrollment, pre-school enrollment, and synagogue membership. To make use of these numbers, the education enrollment numbers needed to be converted to a number of households that they each represented.

Local schools provided estimates of 2,079 children enrolled in Jewish day schools, 8,700 in Jewish part-time schools, and 1,550 children in Jewish early childhood centers. To use this estimate for individual adult weights, we estimated the number of households that this represented and the number of adults in those households.

For each household, we categorized it as a day school household if any children were enrolled in day school and a part time household if any children were enrolled in part time school. We coded synagogue households if they were members of an Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or unaffiliated “brick and mortar” synagogue.

For households that had any children in school we estimated:

Mean (weighted) DS students per DS household

Mean (weighted) PT students per PT household

Mean (weighted) EC students per EC household

To estimate households, we used the following formula:

DS household count = (DS students total ÷ mean DS students per household)

PT household count = (PT students total ÷ mean PT students per household)

EC household count = (EC students total ÷ mean EC students per household)

For synagogue households, membership estimates provided by the synagogues in the region indicated that there were 4,900 households belonging to Orthodox synagogues, 9,500 to Conservative, 9,800 to Reform, and 1,700 to unaffiliated synagogues.

The last stage of the poststratification of the primary sample was to adjust the number of households to match the day school households, part-time school households, and denominational synagogue households. The results of this step yielded the *primary household weight*.

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<sup>15</sup> Multiple approaches were compared for this conversion, and the mean weight was determined to be most reliable. See Kolenikov, S., and Hammer, H. (2015). Simultaneous Raking of Survey Weights at Multiple Levels. Survey Methods: Insights from the Field, Special issue: ‘Weighting: Practical Issues and ‘How to’ Approach. Retrieved from <http://surveyinsights.org/?p=5099>. DOI:10.13094/SMIF-2015-00010

### ***Respondent weights***

Weights for individual respondents, *primary respondent weights*, were created for analysis of individual level characteristics. Respondents were poststratified to represent all adults in the population.

Using the *primary household weights*, estimates were generated for the total number of adults for the following parameters:

- Jewish type (JBR, JNR, JMR) or non-Jewish
- Age and gender
- Jewish denomination (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Other, None)
- Adults in DS household
- Adults in PT school household
- Adults in EC school household
- Adults in synagogue (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Unaffiliated)
- Geography

The starting weight for the respondent poststratification was the *interim individual weight* for the respondent. This was poststratified using the parameters listed above to yield the *primary respondent weight*.

### ***Weights for the full sample***

For the full sample, base weights were calculated differently than for the primary sample but the poststratification processes were similar. The full sample was a combination of the primary, supplement (email-only), and RDD samples. All list-based households in the frame were eligible to be selected into the primary sample, but only households with email addresses could be selected into the supplement. Furthermore, households in the supplement received a lower level of effort than did those in the primary, resulting in different probabilities of response.

The full frame was divided conceptually into an email and a non-email frame (the list-based frame) as well as the RDD frame. All households from the list-based frame with email addresses were assigned into the email frame. For households without email addresses, the base weight was calculated identically to the way it was for the primary sample.

For households with email addresses, households were considered to have been selected into the full sample if they were in the primary or the supplement.

### ***Base weights for primary and supplement***

The design weight for each email stratum was calculated as:

$$\text{Design weight} = \frac{\text{Email frame size}}{\text{(primary email sample} + \text{supplement email sample)}}$$

The probability of response depended on the level of effort so was different for primary and supplement subsets.

Nonresponse weight, email primary =  
 Primary email sample ÷ Primary email respondents

Nonresponse weight, email supplement =  
 Supplement email sample ÷ Supplement email respondents

The base weight is calculated by multiplying the design weight by the nonresponse weight:

Base weight =  
 Design weight × Nonresponse weight

The adjusted frame size for each RDD frame was calculated as:

Adjusted frame size =  
 Frame size × (Number eligible households ÷ Number selected households)

The design weight for each RDD frame was calculated as:

Design weight =  
 Adjusted frame size ÷ Number eligible households

Respondents were those who partially or fully completed the survey. Partial surveys were those in which the screening data were completed (whether the respondent was screened in or out). The nonresponse weight for each stratum was calculated as:

Nonresponse weight =  
 Number eligible households ÷ Number respondent households

The base weight is calculated by multiplying the design weight by the nonresponse weight:

Base weight =  
 Design weight × Nonresponse weight

### **Base weights for RDD**

Base weights for the RDD frames were calculated by Abt Associates as follows:

$$bw_h = \frac{N_h}{n_h} \times \frac{R_h}{S_h}$$

where:

$N_h$  is the population size of the  $h$ th stratum where  $h = 1, 2, \dots, L$ .

$n_h$  is the number of units selected from the  $h$ th stratum.

$$R_h = E_h + \hat{E}_{h,u}$$

$E_h$  is the number of eligible cases (i.e., residential households in the study area).

$\hat{E}_{h,u} = U_h \times (E_h / (E_h + I_h))$ , which is the number of estimated eligible cases among cases of unknown eligibility ( $U_h$ ).

$U_h$  is the number of cases of undetermined status (i.e., noncontacts).

$I_h$  is the number of ineligible cases (e.g., business, out-of-area, etc.).

$S_h$  is the number of completed screener interviews.

RDD recontact nonresponse adjustment. An adjustment is made for response to the recontact survey. The nonresponse adjusted weight ( $nw_1$ ) is calculated as follows:

$$nw_1 = bw_h \times \frac{S_h}{S_{h,demo}} \text{ for ineligible in-area RDD recontact cases.}$$

$$nw_1 = bw_h \text{ if list case or eligible RDD case}$$

where the *demo* subscript is used to indicate screened households with recorded demographics.

Impute missing values for phone use for list cases. Phone use is imputed by frame based on the modal phone use within frame.

Finally, the RDD weights were adjusted for modal use, where the values for dual-user landline and cell-phone households were divided in half.

### ***Poststratification of full sample***

Poststratification of the full sample was conducted in the same way as for the primary sample, as described above. However, all poststratification targets for the full sample were the estimates generated from the primary sample only.

### ***Weight trimming***

The RDD cell frame base weights were trimmed before post-stratification as part of the full sample.<sup>16</sup> The original cell-frame base weights consisted of two discrete values; they were adjusted downward to five and 10 times the mean of the remaining base weights, respectively, to maintain the proportional difference between the original values.

## **7. Final Population Estimates**

### ***Margin of Error***

Many studies report a margin of error instead of reporting confidence intervals. The margin of error is the 95% confidence interval that would be expected if ALL survey respondents had answered a question; if there were only two response choices; if about half gave each response; and if the survey design had used a simple random sample. Given these conditions, the margin of error is dependent solely on the sample size and population size. Furthermore, the margin of error is only applicable to percentages, not to totals or means.

In our sample, with 1,989 respondents in the primary sample, the margin of error would have been  $\pm 2.2\%$  if we had used a simple random sample. Using a stratified random sample design increases the margin of error to about  $\pm 5\%$ .

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<sup>16</sup> Battaglia, M. P., Izrael, D., Hoaglin, D. C., & Frankel, M. R. (2004). Tips and tricks for raking survey data (aka sample balancing). *Abt Associates*, 4740-4744.

### ***Precise Population Estimates with Confidence Intervals***

Population numbers presented in the report were rounded so as to avoid overprecision – that is, the misleading implication that our estimates are correct down to the single digit.

The precise population estimates with 95% confidence intervals are shown in Table A8. For example, the best estimate of the total Jewish population is 295,424 people. Given the size of the sample and possible sampling and non-response error, we can be 95% confident that the true value lies somewhere between 270,490 people and 320,357 people.

**Table A8. Population Estimates with Confidence Intervals Shown**

|                  | Estimate | Lower bound | Upper bound |
|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| Total Jews       | 295,424  | 270,490     | 320,357     |
| Adults           | 315,427  | 284,882     | 345,971     |
| Jewish           | 244,454  | 223,292     | 265,615     |
| Non-Jewish       | 62,252   | 49,819      | 74,684      |
| Children         | 60,111   | 51,105      | 69,116      |
| Jewish           | 50,970   | 43,845      | 58,095      |
| Non-Jewish       | 9,111    | 4,549       | 13,673      |
| Total people     | 375,537  | 340,166     | 410,909     |
| Total households | 155,176  | 141,649     | 168,703     |

## **8. Analysis**

All analyses were completed using statistical software Stata, version 15. Unless otherwise noted, all analyses were restricted to Jewish households (in which at least one adult was Jewish) as well as individual Jewish adults and Jewish children who were specifically identified by respondents as being Jewish. Analysis of characteristics of the entire population was based only on the primary sample with appropriate weights applied. All analyses of subgroups or subsets of the population were conducted using the full sample with appropriate weights applied. All analyses of subgroups or subsets of the population were conducted using the full sample with appropriate weights applied. There were several exceptions due to inconsistencies between the weighting schemes. Column 2 of Table 7.8 was calculated using primary weights. The overall row of Table 3.6 was calculated using full weights.

## **9. Recent Movers Sub-survey**

In addition to the primary and full sample described here, a survey of 156 respondents were completed with individuals who no longer resided in the Greater Washington D.C. area but had lived in the area in the two years prior to the survey. Based on their responses to screener questions, these respondents were diverted to a brief survey focusing on their reasons for moving away. These “movers” were analyzed separately from the rest of the sample, using only base weights. The movers’ surveys included 28 from the primary sample, 123 from the supplement, and 5 from the RDD.

## 10. Bias and Limitations

Every effort to create a representative sample was made in order to prevent bias or, where bias was unavoidable, to identify and reduce it. Nevertheless, some groups are particularly likely to be underrepresented in the sample. Most significant among these are unaffiliated Jews (including new residents and intermarried families) and young adult Jews. Young adult Jews are also likely undercounted for other reasons. Young adults in general are notoriously difficult to reach for telephone surveys, in part due to the increasing rate of cell phone only households and in part because they tend to move more frequently than older adults; both conditions render young adults harder to track.

Newcomers who are not known to the community are very likely undercounted, though they may have appeared on the ethnic names list. Interfaith families may also be underrepresented to the extent that they are unaffiliated and reside in households with directory listings that do not fit the selected ethnic name parameters.

## 11. Sample prenotification letter

April, 2017

The [LastName] household  
[Address1] [Address2]  
[City], [State] [Zip]

Dear [LastName] household,

Your household is invited to participate in a survey of the Greater Washington, DC Jewish community. The survey is intended to help local Jewish organizations assess the needs and interests of Jews throughout the region. It is being conducted by the Cohen Center for Modern Jewish Studies at Brandeis University with the help of Abt-SRBI and is funded by The Morningstar Foundation, a local foundation dedicated to enhancing Jewish life and opportunities in the DC area. It is also supported by the Jewish Federation of Greater Washington.

Over the next several weeks, you may receive a phone call from Abt-SRBI about the study. If you receive a call, please answer! This survey is very important and we need to hear from people just like you. The survey is completely voluntary; however, its usefulness is dependent on honest answers and participation from members of the community. You will *not* be asked to donate money and your information will remain confidential. The survey will take about 25-30 minutes to complete. You must be at least 18 years old to participate.

To complete the survey online, visit the following link and enter your access code:

LINK HERE

Access Code: [TOKEN]

If you have any questions about the survey, please call the research team at Brandeis at 781-736-2964 or email us at [dcstudy@brandeis.edu](mailto:dcstudy@brandeis.edu). To contact Abt-SRBI to schedule a time to complete the survey over the phone, please call NUMBER. To be in touch in with The Morningstar Foundation, contact Adina Dubin Barkinskiy at NUMBER or by email at [adubin@mstarfnd.org](mailto:adubin@mstarfnd.org). For background information about how the Cohen Center conducts community studies, please visit our website, <http://bit.ly/cmjsstudy>. You may also contact the Brandeis Committee for the Protection of Human Subjects (781-736-8133, [irb@brandeis.edu](mailto:irb@brandeis.edu)). This committee works to safeguard the interests of individuals who participate in Brandeis-sponsored research. Results from the study will be available at the end of the year.

We would like to thank you in advance for your participation in this important research.

Sincerely,

Janet Krasner Aronson, PhD  
Associate Director, Cohen Center for Modern Jewish Studies

## Appendix B: Latent Class Analysis

Latent Class Analysis (LCA) is a method (Henry & Lazarsfeld, 1968) for uncovering the latent dimensions which explain the associations between categorical variables. It is a statistical method that is designed to identify latent variables. Latent variables are hypothesized variables of interest that cannot be measured directly in a dataset but are measured indirectly through variables that can be included (observed or manifest variables). As an illustration, “Jewish engagement” cannot be measured directly on a survey, but it is the latent variable of interest for the present study.

Unlike factor analysis, a more frequently utilized method of cluster analysis, the goal of LCA is to identify classifications of people rather than groups of variables or characteristics. The latent variable for LCA is a categorical variable representing multiple classes or types of people. Each individual is assumed to be a member of only one class. The LCA method assigns, for each case in the dataset, a probability that the case is a member of each class. This assignment is based on the pattern of responses to the observed variables used in the analysis. An excellent explanation of these techniques can be found at <http://nap.edu/18623> (Institute of Medicine 2014). The present study uses a modern version of LCA, a Stata plugin, to estimate the latent classes (Lanza et al., 2015).

Latent class analysis works with the patterns and attempts to group them in such a way that within each group, called a class, there is no association between the items. The latent class is called latent because, although it is actually not in the variable set, it accounts for the associations between the manifest variables in the same way that a third variable can account for the observed association between two variables. In the classic example of a nonsensical statement, “The more firemen at a fire the greater the damage,” the association is accounted for by a third variable—the size of the fire. The greater the fire the more firemen; the greater the fire the more damage. In technical terms, this is called “local independence,” which is also an assumption of factor analysis. The goal of completely accounting for the associations is rarely met, in part because there are so many empty cells, as well as the messiness of real data. Rather, the method tries to find through iterative fitting the right number of classes and relationship between them that minimizes the discrepancy between a perfect fit and the actual data.

To develop an index of Jewish engagement for the present report, 15 dichotomous items were used to represent the range of Jewish behaviors (Table B.1.) These items were selected to include ritual, communal, and cultural behaviors, as well as public and private behaviors. In all cases when items had more than two possible response levels, responses were dichotomized with the cutoff based on the distribution of responses in the original variable. Using these 15 items, there are  $2^{15}$  possible patterns or combinations of these items resulting, if cross tabulated, in 32,768 cells. After conducting the latent class analysis, a five-class solution was identified.

Latent Class Analysis was conducted in Stata version 15 using a user-developed LCA Stata Plugin developed by the Methodology Center at Penn State (Lanza et al., 2015). Solutions were examined for up to nine classes, as shown in figure B.1. The five class solution was selected as

the point where the goodness-of-fit measures “level off”, that is, improvement by adding more classes begin to decline. In addition, the five-class solution made intuitive sense. As in factor analysis, the number of classes, like the number of factors, is partly a matter of theory and intuition and the labels for the classes and factors are given by the analyst and are not in the data themselves. In addition to various indexes of fit, the output of the Stata program among other matters shows the size of the classes, the probability that a particular indicator would be endorsed by a member of a particular class, and the limits of confidence for the various parameters. The output is voluminous and not presented in this report. As is the case with factor analysis, the names of the classes were developed by researchers to characterize the distinguishing behaviors of each class.

Figure B.1. Goodness-of-Fit measures for 3 through 9 LCA classes

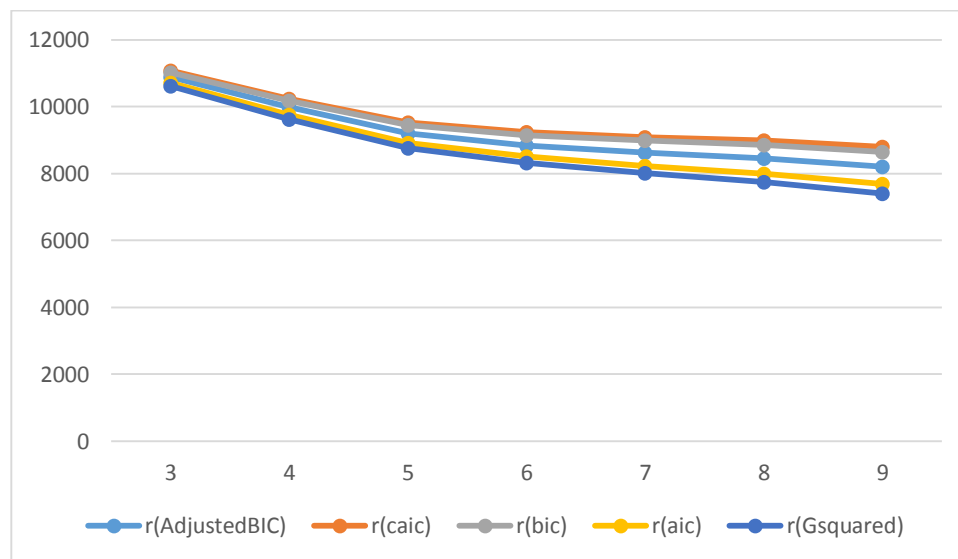


Table B.1 shows the conditional response probabilities for each behavior in the LCA analysis with the five-class solution. The first row of the table shows the probability of a random respondent being categorized in each of the five classes. The remaining rows show the conditional response probability of each behavior: the probability that a randomly selected member of a class will exhibit the given behavior. For example, for those in the class we called “Minimal,” the estimated probability of attending a Seder was 14% as compared with a 100% for those labelled “Immersed.”

**NOTE: This table should not be confused with Table 4.1 in the main report, which shows weighted proportions of class membership and of each behavior within the dataset, rather than conditional probabilities as estimated by the LCA algorithm.**

Table B.I. Conditional Probability Predicted by Latent Class Model

|                                                                     | Immersed | Involved | Cultural | Holiday | Minimal |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Probability of being in each class                                  | 18%      | 32%      | 18%      | 20%     | 12%     |
| <b>Family holidays</b>                                              |          |          |          |         |         |
| Passover seder (typically)                                          | 100%     | 99%      | 83%      | 93%     | 14%     |
| Chanukah (typically)                                                | 99%      | 98%      | 74%      | 87%     | 18%     |
| <b>Ritual</b>                                                       |          |          |          |         |         |
| Kosher at home or always                                            | 51%      | 5%       | 4%       | 1%      | 2%      |
| Shabbat candles or dinner (usually/always)                          | 92%      | 33%      | 15%      | 7%      | 1%      |
| Services at least monthly                                           | 82%      | 14%      | 2%       | 1%      | 0%      |
| Yom Kippur fast (all or part of day)                                | 97%      | 87%      | 27%      | 46%     | 3%      |
| High Holy Days services (any in 2016)                               | 98%      | 89%      | 14%      | 56%     | 1%      |
| <b>Personal activities</b>                                          |          |          |          |         |         |
| Jewish cultural activities weekly or more (book, music, TV, museum) | 96%      | 83%      | 91%      | 18%     | 21%     |
| Jewish news or websites monthly or more                             | 51%      | 18%      | 26%      | 1%      | 0%      |
| Israel news monthly or more                                         | 92%      | 79%      | 86%      | 43%     | 31%     |
| <b>Communal activities</b>                                          |          |          |          |         |         |
| Synagogue member                                                    | 82%      | 41%      | 0%       | 8%      | 0%      |
| Organization member (JCC, formal, informal)                         | 69%      | 45%      | 35%      | 9%      | 10%     |
| Organization activity in past year                                  | 90%      | 64%      | 54%      | 30%     | 6%      |
| Volunteered with or for a Jewish organization in past month         | 63%      | 40%      | 48%      | 33%     | 20%     |
| Donated to a Jewish organization in past year                       | 94%      | 81%      | 61%      | 38%     | 19%     |

Chapter 4 of this report (Tables 4.2-4.7) describes the distribution *within each of the engagement groups* of demographic and Jewish background characteristics. Tables B.2 and B.3 below provide the corresponding information for reference. They show the distribution of engagement groups *within each demographic or Jewish characteristic*. For example, Table 4.2 shows, within each engagement group, what proportion fall into each age category. By contrast, the first row of Table B.2, labelled 18-29, shows what proportion of 18-29 year olds fall within each engagement category.

Table B.2. Demographics by Jewish engagement (percent of Jewish adults)

|                    | Immersed | Involved | Cultural | Holiday | Minimal |     |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----|
| Overall            | 18       | 33       | 17       | 18      | 14      | 100 |
| AGE                |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| 18-29              | 19       | 32       | 14       | 23      | 12      | 100 |
| 30-39              | 15       | 33       | 16       | 26      | 10      | 100 |
| 40-49              | 18       | 30       | 16       | 16      | 21      | 100 |
| 50-64              | 21       | 32       | 18       | 18      | 10      | 100 |
| 65 +               | 15       | 32       | 28       | 13      | 12      | 100 |
| GENDER             |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Male               | 17       | 28       | 20       | 16      | 19      | 100 |
| Female             | 18       | 35       | 18       | 22      | 7       | 100 |
| MARRIAGE           |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Married            | 19       | 33       | 19       | 18      | 12      | 100 |
| Not Married        | 15       | 31       | 19       | 22      | 13      | 100 |
| R IS PARENT        |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Not Parent         | 17       | 32       | 21       | 19      | 12      | 100 |
| Parent             | 19       | 33       | 12       | 21      | 14      | 100 |
| STANDARD OF LIVING |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Pros/VC            | 18       | 29       | 17       | 20      | 15      | 100 |
| Else               | 18       | 35       | 19       | 18      | 11      | 100 |
| GEOGRAPHY          |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| DC                 | 16       | 35       | 19       | 22      | 8       | 100 |
| MD                 | 25       | 32       | 18       | 17      | 9       | 100 |
| VA                 | 13       | 31       | 20       | 20      | 17      | 100 |

Table B.3 Jewish background by Jewish engagement (percent of Jewish adults)

|                            | Immersed | Involved | Cultural | Holiday | Minimal |     |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----|
| Overall                    | 18       | 33       | 17       | 18      | 14      | 100 |
| MARITAL                    |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Inmarried                  | 31       | 41       | 12       | 15      | 1       | 100 |
| Intermarried               | 4        | 23       | 27       | 22      | 24      | 100 |
| DENOM                      |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Orthodox                   | 79       | 9        | 1        | 10      | 0       | 100 |
| Conservative               | 33       | 47       | 8        | 10      | 1       | 100 |
| Reform                     | 12       | 43       | 19       | 20      | 6       | 100 |
| Other                      | 28       | 36       | 12       | 18      | 7       | 100 |
| None                       | 4        | 21       | 27       | 25      | 23      | 100 |
| TYPE OF JEW                |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| JBR                        | 24       | 41       | 14       | 18      | 3       | 100 |
| JNR                        | 2        | 9        | 30       | 21      | 38      | 100 |
| JMR                        | 2        | 14       | 32       | 24      | 28      | 100 |
| JEWISH BGROUND             |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| Parents Inmarried          | 19       | 35       | 18       | 18      | 9       | 100 |
| Parents Intermarried       | 11       | 21       | 21       | 23      | 24      | 100 |
| CHILDHOOD JEWISH EDUCATION |          |          |          |         |         |     |
| No Jewish School           | 10       | 29       | 22       | 23      | 16      | 100 |
| Jewish School              | 23       | 35       | 16       | 16      | 10      | 100 |

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## Appendix C: Comparison Charts

### Explanation of Comparison Charts

The following series of tables provides detailed data about community characteristics for reference. In each section, key characteristics are reported for the overall population on the top row, as well as for subgroups of the population, with each appearing in a row below. All rows are identical throughout the document.

Each column reports on one of the variables of interest, showing the proportion of adult Jews or Jewish households (depending upon the question) who fall into the category indicated. In some cases, a complementary column is elided for the sake of saving space (i.e., those with children, but not those without). Where areas of the document are solid black, the question was not applicable for the particular subgroup indicated by the row header. Where areas are colored light gray and numbers appear, there is a statistically significant difference between the subgroups.

Notes: The procedure for generating the subgroup characteristics for these charts is different from that used in the main body of the report; as such, there may be minor differences due to rounding, which should be disregarded. A double dash “--” indicates a category with fewer than 20 responses. Column headings including a reference to “HH” or “Households” refer to households, and those without refer to individuals.

Selected subgroups are defined as follows:

Overall: All Jewish adults or all Jewish households.

Engagement Groups: See chapter 4 for an explanation of the engagement groups.

Geography: Individuals or households living in Washington, DC, the Maryland suburbs, or the Northern Virginia suburbs.

Marriage Status: For respondent-level variables, Unmarried are respondents who are not living with a spouse, fiancé/e, or significant other. Inmarried are Jewish respondents living with a Jewish spouse, fiancé/e, or significant other. Intermarried are Jewish respondents living with a non-Jewish spouse, fiancé/e, or significant other. For household-level variables, Unmarried are households with no coupled individual. Inmarried are households containing two Jews in a romantic relationship. Intermarried are households containing a Jew and non-Jew in a romantic relationship.

Age and Children: For household-level estimates, age categories are based on the ages of all adults in the household. If all adults are ages 22-39, households are classified as “young adults 22-39” households. If all adults are ages 65 and over, households are classified as “seniors 65+” households. If at least one adult is age 40-64, the household is classified as “adults 40-64” household. The few households that do not fit any of these categories are excluded from the age breakdown (e.g. a household with a 20 and 70 year old would be excluded).

## Demographics (1/4)

|                           | Adults, Male | Adults, Female | Adults, Something Else | HH in DC | HH in Suburban MD | HH in Northern VA | 18-29 Years Old | 30-39 Years Old | 40-49 Years Old | 50-64 Years Old | 65+ Years Old |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Overall                   | 49%          | 51%            | < 1%                   | 22%      | 37%               | 41%               | 22%             | 21%             | 10%             | 16%             | 30%           |
| Immersed                  | 42%          | 58%            | 1%                     | 23%      | 45%               | 32%               | 18%             | 18%             | 13%             | 30%             | 20%           |
| Involved                  | 39%          | 61%            | < 1%                   | 28%      | 31%               | 41%               | 17%             | 22%             | 12%             | 25%             | 24%           |
| Cultural                  | 45%          | 52%            | 3%                     | 25%      | 30%               | 45%               | 12%             | 19%             | 11%             | 24%             | 35%           |
| Holiday                   | 37%          | 63%            | 0%                     | 30%      | 27%               | 43%               | 20%             | 29%             | 11%             | 24%             | 16%           |
| Minimal                   | 68%          | 32%            | 0%                     | 17%      | 22%               | 61%               | 17%             | 18%             | 22%             | 21%             | 23%           |
| DC                        | 55%          | 45%            | < 1%                   |          |                   |                   | 30%             | 30%             | 10%             | 18%             | 13%           |
| Maryland                  | 48%          | 52%            | < 1%                   |          |                   |                   | 15%             | 17%             | 12%             | 30%             | 26%           |
| Virginia                  | 48%          | 51%            | 1%                     |          |                   |                   | 26%             | 21%             | 9%              | 24%             | 19%           |
| Unmarried                 | 37%          | 63%            | < 1%                   | 35%      | 29%               | 36%               | 30%             | 21%             | 9%              | 20%             | 20%           |
| Inmarried                 | 44%          | 56%            | < 1%                   | 20%      | 42%               | 38%               | 7%              | 21%             | 14%             | 29%             | 29%           |
| Intermarried              | 52%          | 46%            | 2%                     | 21%      | 22%               | 58%               | 12%             | 25%             | 16%             | 27%             | 20%           |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 37%          | 63%            | 0%                     | 21%      | 30%               | 48%               |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 39%          | 59%            | 2%                     | 49%      | 14%               | 37%               |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 52%          | 48%            | 0%                     | 14%      | 36%               | 51%               |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 42%          | 58%            | < 1%                   | 18%      | 40%               | 43%               |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |
| Seniors 65+               | 51%          | 49%            | 0%                     | 15%      | 40%               | 45%               |                 |                 |                 |                 |               |

| Demographics<br>(2/4)     |                   |                   |                 |                         |                        |                      |          |              |        |                    |                 |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|
|                           | No College Degree | Bachelor's Degree | Graduate Degree | Raised in DC Metro Area | Raised Elsewhere in US | Raised Other Country | Orthodox | Conservative | Reform | Other Denomination | No Denomination |
| Overall                   | 8%                | 32%               | 60%             | 27%                     | 67%                    | 6%                   | 5%       | 21%          | 29%    | 6%                 | 39%             |
| Immersed                  | 7%                | 30%               | 64%             | 22%                     | 73%                    | 5%                   | 25%      | 39%          | 20%    | 7%                 | 10%             |
| Involved                  | 5%                | 30%               | 65%             | 24%                     | 70%                    | 6%                   | 2%       | 30%          | 38%    | 5%                 | 25%             |
| Cultural                  | 7%                | 35%               | 58%             | 20%                     | 71%                    | 9%                   | < 1%     | 9%           | 29%    | 3%                 | 58%             |
| Holiday                   | 10%               | 32%               | 58%             | 28%                     | 66%                    | 6%                   | 3%       | 11%          | 30%    | 4%                 | 52%             |
| Minimal                   | 7%                | 35%               | 58%             | 25%                     | 72%                    | 3%                   | 0%       | 2%           | 14%    | 3%                 | 81%             |
| DC                        | 4%                | 31%               | 65%             | 20%                     | 75%                    | 5%                   | 4%       | 19%          | 26%    | 5%                 | 45%             |
| Maryland                  | 10%               | 30%               | 60%             | 31%                     | 63%                    | 6%                   | 11%      | 25%          | 26%    | 5%                 | 33%             |
| Virginia                  | 7%                | 34%               | 59%             | 21%                     | 71%                    | 7%                   | 2%       | 19%          | 32%    | 3%                 | 43%             |
| Unmarried                 | 14%               | 36%               | 50%             | 31%                     | 65%                    | 4%                   | 4%       | 21%          | 26%    | 4%                 | 44%             |
| Inmarried                 | 4%                | 26%               | 70%             | 19%                     | 72%                    | 9%                   | 11%      | 30%          | 29%    | 5%                 | 26%             |
| Intermarried              | 3%                | 32%               | 65%             | 21%                     | 73%                    | 5%                   | < 1%     | 10%          | 32%    | 4%                 | 53%             |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 2%                | 31%               | 67%             | 22%                     | 72%                    | 6%                   | 4%       | 19%          | 24%    | 3%                 | 49%             |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 4%                | 45%               | 51%             | 28%                     | 71%                    | 2%                   | 4%       | 20%          | 31%    | 4%                 | 40%             |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 9%                | 23%               | 68%             | 19%                     | 67%                    | 13%                  | 11%      | 20%          | 32%    | 5%                 | 32%             |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 7%                | 27%               | 67%             | 26%                     | 65%                    | 9%                   | 6%       | 24%          | 24%    | 6%                 | 40%             |
| Seniors 65+               | 5%                | 29%               | 66%             | 16%                     | 79%                    | 5%                   | 3%       | 21%          | 31%    | 4%                 | 41%             |

## Demographics (3/4)

|                           | Immersed | Involved | Cultural | Holiday | Minimal | JBR | JNR | JMR | Holocaust Survivor in HH | LGBTQ in HH | Person of Color in HH |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Overall                   | 18%      | 33%      | 17%      | 18%     | 14%     | 72% | 19% | 9%  | 1%                       | 8%          | 9%                    |
| Immersed                  |          |          |          |         |         | 97% | 2%  | 1%  | 2%                       | 8%          | 7%                    |
| Involved                  |          |          |          |         |         | 91% | 6%  | 4%  | 1%                       | 8%          | 8%                    |
| Cultural                  |          |          |          |         |         | 54% | 30% | 16% | 3%                       | 12%         | 13%                   |
| Holiday                   |          |          |          |         |         | 68% | 21% | 11% | < 1%                     | 10%         | 6%                    |
| Minimal                   |          |          |          |         |         | 19% | 60% | 21% | < 1%                     | 4%          | 17%                   |
| DC                        | 16%      | 35%      | 19%      | 22%     | 8%      | 71% | 22% | 7%  | 1%                       | 9%          | 13%                   |
| Maryland                  | 25%      | 32%      | 18%      | 17%     | 9%      | 80% | 15% | 5%  | 2%                       | 7%          | 9%                    |
| Virginia                  | 13%      | 31%      | 20%      | 20%     | 17%     | 67% | 20% | 13% | 1%                       | 8%          | 10%                   |
| Unmarried                 | 15%      | 31%      | 19%      | 22%     | 13%     | 69% | 22% | 9%  | < 1%                     | 14%         | 6%                    |
| Inmarried                 | 31%      | 41%      | 12%      | 15%     | 1%      | 89% | 8%  | 3%  | 2%                       | 5%          | 6%                    |
| Intermarried              | 4%       | 23%      | 27%      | 22%     | 24%     | 54% | 29% | 17% | 1%                       | 5%          | 18%                   |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 15%      | 33%      | 13%      | 26%     | 13%     | 69% | 26% | 5%  | 0%                       | 8%          | 24%                   |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 16%      | 33%      | 17%      | 23%     | 11%     | 70% | 20% | 10% | 0%                       | 11%         | 11%                   |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 22%      | 33%      | 12%      | 18%     | 15%     | 68% | 20% | 12% | < 1%                     | 7%          | 20%                   |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 19%      | 30%      | 20%      | 18%     | 13%     | 72% | 17% | 11% | 1%                       | 11%         | 8%                    |
| Seniors 65+               | 15%      | 32%      | 28%      | 13%     | 12%     | 74% | 18% | 7%  | 4%                       | 3%          | 3%                    |

## Demographics (4/4)

|                           | Israeli in HH | Russian Speaker in HH | Unmarried HH | Inmarried HH | Intermarried HH | HH has All Adults 22-39, Parents | HH has All Adults 22-39, Not Parents | HH has All Adults Seniors 65+ | HH has Any 40-64, Parents | HH has Any 40-64, Not Parents | HH has Child |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Overall                   | 5%            | 2%                    | 33%          | 32%          | 35%             | 10%                              | 23%                                  | 19%                           | 30%                       | 16%                           | 26%          |
| Immersed                  | 8%            | 5%                    | 30%          | 62%          | 8%              | 6%                               | 18%                                  | 26%                           | 34%                       | 17%                           | 22%          |
| Involved                  | 4%            | 5%                    | 33%          | 45%          | 22%             | 7%                               | 20%                                  | 28%                           | 29%                       | 16%                           | 22%          |
| Cultural                  | 4%            | 6%                    | 40%          | 22%          | 39%             | 5%                               | 18%                                  | 37%                           | 30%                       | 10%                           | 15%          |
| Holiday                   | 1%            | 5%                    | 36%          | 27%          | 37%             | 10%                              | 21%                                  | 19%                           | 36%                       | 14%                           | 24%          |
| Minimal                   | 5%            | 4%                    | 37%          | 5%           | 58%             | 9%                               | 15%                                  | 29%                           | 30%                       | 18%                           | 26%          |
| DC                        | 5%            | 4%                    | 47%          | 23%          | 30%             | 9%                               | 41%                                  | 18%                           | 23%                       | 9%                            | 19%          |
| Maryland                  | 5%            | 8%                    | 30%          | 41%          | 29%             | 6%                               | 7%                                   | 34%                           | 35%                       | 18%                           | 24%          |
| Virginia                  | 2%            | 4%                    | 28%          | 28%          | 44%             | 7%                               | 14%                                  | 28%                           | 33%                       | 18%                           | 25%          |
| Unmarried                 | 3%            | 3%                    |              |              |                 | 2%                               | 30%                                  | 30%                           | 32%                       | 5%                            | 7%           |
| Inmarried                 | 7%            | 7%                    |              |              |                 | 10%                              | 10%                                  | 33%                           | 29%                       | 18%                           | 27%          |
| Intermarried              | 2%            | 6%                    |              |              |                 | 10%                              | 13%                                  | 21%                           | 33%                       | 23%                           | 33%          |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 6%            | 15%                   | 9%           | 41%          | 50%             |                                  |                                      |                               |                           |                               |              |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 3%            | 3%                    | 56%          | 18%          | 26%             |                                  |                                      |                               |                           |                               |              |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 6%            | 7%                    | 11%          | 36%          | 53%             |                                  |                                      |                               |                           |                               |              |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 5%            | 5%                    | 33%          | 30%          | 38%             |                                  |                                      |                               |                           |                               |              |
| Seniors 65+               | 2%            | 5%                    | 35%          | 38%          | 27%             |                                  |                                      |                               |                           |                               |              |

| Jewish Background         | Jewish Background |                    |                   |               |                                    |                    |                         |                                    |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                           | One Jewish Parent | Two Jewish Parents | No Jewish Parents | Raised Jewish | Raised Jewish and Another Religion | Raised No Religion | Raised Another Religion | Attended Jewish School during K-12 |
| Overall                   | 78%               | 20%                | 2%                | 81%           | 8%                                 | 8%                 | 4%                      | 56%                                |
| Immersed                  | 9%                | 85%                | 6%                | 88%           | 4%                                 | 2%                 | 6%                      | 75%                                |
| Involved                  | 12%               | 85%                | 3%                | 88%           | 3%                                 | 5%                 | 3%                      | 60%                                |
| Cultural                  | 23%               | 74%                | 3%                | 70%           | 6%                                 | 16%                | 8%                      | 47%                                |
| Holiday                   | 26%               | 73%                | 1%                | 76%           | 5%                                 | 13%                | 5%                      | 47%                                |
| Minimal                   | 45%               | 55%                | < 1%              | 57%           | 18%                                | 14%                | 10%                     | 44%                                |
| DC                        | 27%               | 71%                | 2%                | 77%           | 7%                                 | 10%                | 6%                      | 53%                                |
| Maryland                  | 13%               | 83%                | 4%                | 83%           | 6%                                 | 6%                 | 5%                      | 61%                                |
| Virginia                  | 22%               | 76%                | 2%                | 76%           | 6%                                 | 11%                | 7%                      | 53%                                |
| Unmarried                 | 26%               | 71%                | 3%                | 76%           | 9%                                 | 9%                 | 6%                      | 54%                                |
| Inmarried                 | 7%                | 89%                | 4%                | 87%           | 2%                                 | 4%                 | 6%                      | 62%                                |
| Intermarried              | 29%               | 70%                | 1%                | 72%           | 7%                                 | 15%                | 6%                      | 49%                                |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 30%               | 67%                | 3%                | 72%           | 10%                                | 11%                | 7%                      | 55%                                |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 38%               | 59%                | 3%                | 72%           | 12%                                | 9%                 | 7%                      | 54%                                |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 15%               | 82%                | 3%                | 76%           | 5%                                 | 8%                 | 11%                     | 56%                                |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 15%               | 83%                | 3%                | 80%           | 5%                                 | 9%                 | 6%                      | 57%                                |
| Seniors 65+               | 4%                | 95%                | 2%                | 87%           | 1%                                 | 10%                | 2%                      | 56%                                |

| Beliefs & Views           |                                                                                        | 33                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                 |                                                                                  |                                                                                   |             |           |              |              |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
|                           | Of Intermarried Jews,<br>Community is Welcoming to<br>Interfaith Families:<br>Somewhat | Of Intermarried Jews,<br>Community is Welcoming to<br>Interfaith Families: Very<br>Much | Of Intermarried Jews,<br>Community is Welcoming to<br>Interfaith Families: No<br>Opinion | Of LGBTQ Individuals,<br>Community is Welcoming to<br>GLB Individuals: Somewhat | Of LGBTQ Individuals,<br>Community is Welcoming to<br>GLB Individuals: Very Much | Of LGBTQ Individuals,<br>Community is Welcoming to<br>GLB Individuals: No Opinion | Republicans | Democrats | Independents | Libertarians |
| Overall                   | 19%                                                                                    | 31%                                                                                     | 37%                                                                                      | 15%                                                                             | 49%                                                                              | 18%                                                                               | 6%          | 72%       | 15%          | 3%           |
| Immersed                  | 31%                                                                                    | 54%                                                                                     | 10%                                                                                      | 39%                                                                             | 51%                                                                              | 6%                                                                                | 11%         | 67%       | 16%          | 2%           |
| Involved                  | 30%                                                                                    | 38%                                                                                     | 22%                                                                                      | 30%                                                                             | 43%                                                                              | 18%                                                                               | 8%          | 74%       | 15%          | 1%           |
| Cultural                  | 19%                                                                                    | 17%                                                                                     | 44%                                                                                      | 18%                                                                             | 22%                                                                              | 26%                                                                               | 4%          | 68%       | 20%          | 2%           |
| Holiday                   | 24%                                                                                    | 28%                                                                                     | 39%                                                                                      | 14%                                                                             | 23%                                                                              | 50%                                                                               | 3%          | 76%       | 15%          | 1%           |
| Minimal                   | 9%                                                                                     | 15%                                                                                     | 70%                                                                                      | --                                                                              | --                                                                               | --                                                                                | 5%          | 45%       | 20%          | 18%          |
| DC                        | 21%                                                                                    | 26%                                                                                     | 47%                                                                                      | 24%                                                                             | 38%                                                                              | 29%                                                                               | 3%          | 77%       | 14%          | 2%           |
| Maryland                  | 26%                                                                                    | 30%                                                                                     | 31%                                                                                      | 22%                                                                             | 40%                                                                              | 20%                                                                               | 8%          | 70%       | 17%          | 1%           |
| Virginia                  | 20%                                                                                    | 25%                                                                                     | 44%                                                                                      | 21%                                                                             | 27%                                                                              | 30%                                                                               | 7%          | 63%       | 18%          | 6%           |
| Unmarried                 |                                                                                        |                                                                                         |                                                                                          | 13%                                                                             | 61%                                                                              | 24%                                                                               | 5%          | 70%       | 17%          | 2%           |
| Inmarried                 |                                                                                        |                                                                                         |                                                                                          | 5%                                                                              | 6%                                                                               | 21%                                                                               | 8%          | 71%       | 17%          | 1%           |
| Intermarried              |                                                                                        |                                                                                         |                                                                                          | 26%                                                                             | 37%                                                                              | 28%                                                                               | 6%          | 64%       | 17%          | 8%           |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 27%                                                                                    | 27%                                                                                     | 36%                                                                                      | --                                                                              | --                                                                               | --                                                                                | 7%          | 62%       | 24%          | 3%           |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 13%                                                                                    | 19%                                                                                     | 50%                                                                                      | 22%                                                                             | 36%                                                                              | 23%                                                                               | 4%          | 73%       | 13%          | 5%           |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 31%                                                                                    | 29%                                                                                     | 30%                                                                                      | --                                                                              | --                                                                               | --                                                                                | 10%         | 62%       | 16%          | 10%          |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 22%                                                                                    | 29%                                                                                     | 41%                                                                                      | 25%                                                                             | 31%                                                                              | 22%                                                                               | 8%          | 66%       | 20%          | 2%           |
| Seniors 65+               | 17%                                                                                    | 27%                                                                                     | 48%                                                                                      | 57%                                                                             | 14%                                                                              | 14%                                                                               | 6%          | 73%       | 15%          | 1%           |

| <b>Residency<br/>(1/2)</b> | Born/Raised in Metro DC | < 10 Years in Metro DC | 10-19 Years in Metro DC | 20+ Years in Metro DC | Lived in Current<br>Neighborhood < 10 Years | Lived in Current<br>Neighborhood 10-19 Years | Lived in Current<br>Neighborhood 20+ Years | Considers Metro DC "Home<br>Base" | Rents Home |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Overall                    | 27%                     | 24%                    | 17%                     | 33%                   | 50%                                         | 18%                                          | 31%                                        | 94%                               | 26%        |
| Immersed                   | 22%                     | 23%                    | 16%                     | 39%                   | 43%                                         | 26%                                          | 31%                                        | 95%                               | 26%        |
| Involved                   | 24%                     | 24%                    | 15%                     | 36%                   | 50%                                         | 20%                                          | 31%                                        | 94%                               | 30%        |
| Cultural                   | 20%                     | 17%                    | 17%                     | 46%                   | 48%                                         | 21%                                          | 32%                                        | 96%                               | 28%        |
| Holiday                    | 28%                     | 23%                    | 18%                     | 31%                   | 55%                                         | 18%                                          | 27%                                        | 96%                               | 31%        |
| Minimal                    | 25%                     | 30%                    | 22%                     | 23%                   | 57%                                         | 17%                                          | 26%                                        | 92%                               | 21%        |
| DC                         | 20%                     | 41%                    | 19%                     | 21%                   | 71%                                         | 14%                                          | 14%                                        | 92%                               | 49%        |
| Maryland                   | 32%                     | 12%                    | 12%                     | 44%                   | 35%                                         | 26%                                          | 40%                                        | 97%                               | 19%        |
| Virginia                   | 22%                     | 21%                    | 20%                     | 38%                   | 49%                                         | 20%                                          | 31%                                        | 94%                               | 22%        |
| Unmarried                  | 32%                     | 28%                    | 15%                     | 26%                   | 54%                                         | 22%                                          | 24%                                        | 94%                               | 49%        |
| Inmarried                  | 19%                     | 17%                    | 18%                     | 46%                   | 43%                                         | 21%                                          | 36%                                        | 96%                               | 14%        |
| Intermarried               | 21%                     | 24%                    | 19%                     | 35%                   | 53%                                         | 18%                                          | 29%                                        | 93%                               | 19%        |
| Adults 22-39, Parents      | 22%                     | 28%                    | 48%                     | 2%                    | 88%                                         | 10%                                          | 2%                                         | 87%                               | 19%        |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents  | 28%                     | 57%                    | 14%                     | 1%                    | 91%                                         | 5%                                           | 4%                                         | 92%                               | 68%        |
| Adults 40-64, Parents      | 20%                     | 14%                    | 27%                     | 39%                   | 45%                                         | 42%                                          | 14%                                        | 97%                               | 8%         |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents  | 26%                     | 6%                     | 19%                     | 50%                   | 27%                                         | 31%                                          | 42%                                        | 96%                               | 16%        |
| Seniors 65+                | 16%                     | 5%                     | 4%                      | 75%                   | 16%                                         | 18%                                          | 66%                                        | 97%                               | 9%         |

## Residency (2/2)

|                           | Plans to Leave Metro DC Area | Plans to Move Within Metro DC Area within 5 Years | Among Intended Movers, Planned Area: DC | Among Intended Movers, Planned Area: Lower Montgomery | Among Intended Movers, Planned Area: Upper Montgomery | Among Intended Movers, Planned Area: Arlington, Alexandria, Falls Church | Among Intended Movers, Planned Area: Fairfax, Prince William, Loudoun | Among Intended Movers, Planned Area: Prince George's |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 17%                          | 27%                                               | 27%                                     | 25%                                                   | 8%                                                    | 25%                                                                      | 14%                                                                   | 1%                                                   |
| Immersed                  | 17%                          | 21%                                               | 26%                                     | 36%                                                   | 4%                                                    | 15%                                                                      | 18%                                                                   | 1%                                                   |
| Involved                  | 18%                          | 25%                                               | 41%                                     | 22%                                                   | 6%                                                    | 21%                                                                      | 10%                                                                   | 1%                                                   |
| Cultural                  | 18%                          | 24%                                               | 36%                                     | 13%                                                   | 9%                                                    | 25%                                                                      | 12%                                                                   | 5%                                                   |
| Holiday                   | 25%                          | 24%                                               | 38%                                     | 23%                                                   | 9%                                                    | 21%                                                                      | 7%                                                                    | < 1%                                                 |
| Minimal                   | 14%                          | 13%                                               | 12%                                     | 3%                                                    | 19%                                                   | 37%                                                                      | 29%                                                                   | 0%                                                   |
| DC                        | 22%                          | 31%                                               | 72%                                     | 19%                                                   | 3%                                                    | 5%                                                                       | 1%                                                                    | 1%                                                   |
| Maryland                  | 17%                          | 18%                                               | 19%                                     | 50%                                                   | 21%                                                   | 4%                                                                       | 1%                                                                    | 6%                                                   |
| Virginia                  | 19%                          | 20%                                               | 10%                                     | 7%                                                    | 4%                                                    | 50%                                                                      | 30%                                                                   | 0%                                                   |
| Unmarried                 | 23%                          | 27%                                               | 51%                                     | 17%                                                   | 6%                                                    | 19%                                                                      | 4%                                                                    | 3%                                                   |
| Inmarried                 | 15%                          | 19%                                               | 22%                                     | 33%                                                   | 9%                                                    | 19%                                                                      | 16%                                                                   | 1%                                                   |
| Intermarried              | 19%                          | 20%                                               | 21%                                     | 16%                                                   | 9%                                                    | 32%                                                                      | 22%                                                                   | 0%                                                   |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 17%                          | 25%                                               | 16%                                     | 19%                                                   | 15%                                                   | 22%                                                                      | 28%                                                                   | 0%                                                   |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 27%                          | 40%                                               | 46%                                     | 20%                                                   | 3%                                                    | 25%                                                                      | 5%                                                                    | 1%                                                   |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 10%                          | 14%                                               | 26%                                     | 37%                                                   | 6%                                                    | 14%                                                                      | 17%                                                                   | 0%                                                   |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 21%                          | 18%                                               | 31%                                     | 18%                                                   | 10%                                                   | 19%                                                                      | 16%                                                                   | 6%                                                   |
| Seniors 65+               | 9%                           | 12%                                               | 13%                                     | 28%                                                   | 16%                                                   | 22%                                                                      | 19%                                                                   | 2%                                                   |

## Jewish Education (1/4)

|                           | HH has Child in Pre-K | Primary Reason not in Jewish Pre-K: Cost | Primary Reason not in Jewish Pre-K: Location/Transportation | Primary Reason not in Jewish Pre-K: Lack of Interest | Primary Reason not in Jewish Pre-K: No good fit | Primary Reason not in Jewish Pre-K: Other |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 6%                    | 16%                                      | 29%                                                         | 11%                                                  | 5%                                              | 39%                                       |
| Immersed                  | 25%                   | 8%                                       | 24%                                                         | 6%                                                   | 5%                                              | 57%                                       |
| Involved                  | 9%                    | 10%                                      | 29%                                                         | 9%                                                   | 1%                                              | 50%                                       |
| Cultural                  | 24%                   | 23%                                      | 25%                                                         | 11%                                                  | 4%                                              | 38%                                       |
| Holiday                   | 3%                    | 20%                                      | 20%                                                         | 21%                                                  | 1%                                              | 39%                                       |
| Minimal                   | < 1%                  | 8%                                       | 11%                                                         | 9%                                                   | 1%                                              | 72%                                       |
| DC                        | 5%                    | 11%                                      | 33%                                                         | 13%                                                  | 2%                                              | 40%                                       |
| Maryland                  | 11%                   | 22%                                      | 12%                                                         | 17%                                                  | 2%                                              | 47%                                       |
| Virginia                  | 8%                    | 6%                                       | 22%                                                         | 5%                                                   | 2%                                              | 65%                                       |
| Unmarried                 | 7%                    | --                                       | --                                                          | --                                                   | --                                              | --                                        |
| Inmarried                 | 13%                   | 10%                                      | 34%                                                         | 2%                                                   | 2%                                              | 52%                                       |
| Intermarried              | 6%                    | 10%                                      | 17%                                                         | 15%                                                  | 2%                                              | 56%                                       |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 7%                    | 8%                                       | 26%                                                         | 12%                                                  | 2%                                              | 53%                                       |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents |                       |                                          |                                                             |                                                      |                                                 |                                           |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 9%                    | 19%                                      | 15%                                                         | 9%                                                   | 2%                                              | 56%                                       |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents |                       |                                          |                                                             |                                                      |                                                 |                                           |
| Seniors 65+               |                       |                                          |                                                             |                                                      |                                                 |                                           |



## Jewish Education (3/4)

| Jewish Education (3/4)    | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: Cost | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: Location/Transportation | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: Lack of Interest | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: No Good Religious Fit | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: No Good Social Fit | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: No Good Academic Fit | Primary Reason not in Jewish School: Other |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 19%                                       | 6%                                                           | 47%                                                   | 10%                                                        | 2%                                                      | 7%                                                        | 8%                                         |
| Immersed                  | 21%                                       | 14%                                                          | 9%                                                    | 2%                                                         | 3%                                                      | 9%                                                        | 43%                                        |
| Involved                  | 31%                                       | 4%                                                           | 25%                                                   | 8%                                                         | 4%                                                      | 8%                                                        | 21%                                        |
| Cultural                  | 41%                                       | 5%                                                           | 31%                                                   | 4%                                                         | 2%                                                      | 6%                                                        | 11%                                        |
| Holiday                   | 47%                                       | 3%                                                           | 30%                                                   | 5%                                                         | 1%                                                      | 3%                                                        | 10%                                        |
| Minimal                   | --                                        | --                                                           | --                                                    | --                                                         | --                                                      | --                                                        | --                                         |
| DC                        | 52%                                       | 5%                                                           | 17%                                                   | 10%                                                        | 2%                                                      | < 1%                                                      | 13%                                        |
| Maryland                  | 25%                                       | 1%                                                           | 28%                                                   | 7%                                                         | 2%                                                      | 6%                                                        | 32%                                        |
| Virginia                  | 29%                                       | 7%                                                           | 25%                                                   | 22%                                                        | 2%                                                      | 5%                                                        | 10%                                        |
| Unmarried                 | 49%                                       | 3%                                                           | 20%                                                   | 6%                                                         | 1%                                                      | 3%                                                        | 18%                                        |
| Inmarried                 | 35%                                       | 6%                                                           | 26%                                                   | 6%                                                         | 1%                                                      | 8%                                                        | 17%                                        |
| Intermarried              | 26%                                       | 4%                                                           | 25%                                                   | 21%                                                        | 2%                                                      | 3%                                                        | 20%                                        |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 66%                                       | 3%                                                           | 13%                                                   | 4%                                                         | 0%                                                      | < 1%                                                      | 14%                                        |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents |                                           |                                                              |                                                       |                                                            |                                                         |                                                           |                                            |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 27%                                       | 5%                                                           | 26%                                                   | 16%                                                        | 2%                                                      | 5%                                                        | 20%                                        |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents |                                           |                                                              |                                                       |                                                            |                                                         |                                                           |                                            |
| Seniors 65+               |                                           |                                                              |                                                       |                                                            |                                                         |                                                           |                                            |



## Young Adults w/o Children (1/3)

| Young Adults w/o Children (1/3) | Full-Time Student | Part-Time Student | Students Earning BA | Students Earning Graduate Degree | In Past Six Months, Participated with: GatherDC | In Past Six Months, Participated with: Sixth and I | In Past Six Months, Participated with: 2239 at Washington Hebrew Congregation | In Past Six Months, Participated with: Shir Delight at Adas Israel | In Past Six Months, Participated with: Moishe House |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                         | 14%               | 5%                | 43%                 | 51%                              | 16%                                             | 41%                                                | 9%                                                                            | 9%                                                                 | 13%                                                 |
| Immersed                        | 21%               | 7%                | 61%                 | 25%                              | 23%                                             | 59%                                                | 15%                                                                           | 22%                                                                | 21%                                                 |
| Involved                        | 8%                | 5%                | 46%                 | 51%                              | 14%                                             | 58%                                                | 11%                                                                           | 10%                                                                | 11%                                                 |
| Cultural                        | 7%                | 7%                | --                  | --                               | 4%                                              | 23%                                                | 1%                                                                            | < 1%                                                               | 5%                                                  |
| Holiday                         | 17%               | 9%                | 49%                 | 46%                              | 4%                                              | 29%                                                | 4%                                                                            | 2%                                                                 | 3%                                                  |
| Minimal                         | 3%                | < 1%              | --                  | --                               | < 1%                                            | 5%                                                 | 1%                                                                            | 0%                                                                 | < 1%                                                |
| DC                              | 7%                | 5%                | 29%                 | 70%                              | 11%                                             | 54%                                                | 8%                                                                            | 8%                                                                 | 9%                                                  |
| Maryland                        | 32%               | 3%                | 67%                 | 27%                              | 6%                                              | 24%                                                | 4%                                                                            | 4%                                                                 | 4%                                                  |
| Virginia                        | 8%                | 9%                | 56%                 | 34%                              | 10%                                             | 29%                                                | 8%                                                                            | 5%                                                                 | 10%                                                 |
| Unmarried                       | 18%               | 8%                | 60%                 | 33%                              | 13%                                             | 43%                                                | 8%                                                                            | 7%                                                                 | 12%                                                 |
| Inmarried                       | 5%                | 5%                | 0%                  | 100%                             | 11%                                             | 54%                                                | 10%                                                                           | 5%                                                                 | 7%                                                  |
| Intermarried                    | 1%                | 3%                | --                  | --                               | 2%                                              | 21%                                                | 3%                                                                            | 4%                                                                 | 2%                                                  |
| Adults 22-39, Parents           |                   |                   |                     |                                  |                                                 |                                                    |                                                                               |                                                                    |                                                     |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents       |                   |                   |                     |                                  |                                                 |                                                    |                                                                               |                                                                    |                                                     |
| Adults 40-64, Parents           |                   |                   |                     |                                  |                                                 |                                                    |                                                                               |                                                                    |                                                     |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents       |                   |                   |                     |                                  |                                                 |                                                    |                                                                               |                                                                    |                                                     |
| Seniors 65+                     |                   |                   |                     |                                  |                                                 |                                                    |                                                                               |                                                                    |                                                     |





## Synagogues (1/2)

|                           | HH Belongs to Synagogue | Among Member Households,<br>No Local Congregation | Among Member Households,<br>1 Local Congregation | Among Member Households,<br>Multiple Local Congregations | Of Members, Length of<br>Synagogue Membership: < 5<br>years | Of Members, Length of<br>Synagogue Membership: 5-9<br>years | Of Members, Length of<br>Synagogue Membership: 10<br>+ years | Among Synagogue Non-<br>Members, Former Member | Age When Synagogue<br>Member: 18-29 | Age When Synagogue<br>Member: 30s |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 26%                     | 10%                                               | 80%                                              | 10%                                                      | 25%                                                         | 16%                                                         | 59%                                                          | 34%                                            | 31%                                 | 19%                               |
| Immersed                  | 86%                     | 5%                                                | 78%                                              | 17%                                                      | 24%                                                         | 15%                                                         | 61%                                                          | 34%                                            | 37%                                 | 29%                               |
| Involved                  | 42%                     | 15%                                               | 81%                                              | 4%                                                       | 24%                                                         | 18%                                                         | 58%                                                          | 48%                                            | 24%                                 | 13%                               |
| Cultural                  | < 1%                    | 39%                                               | 61%                                              | 0%                                                       | --                                                          | --                                                          | --                                                           | 40%                                            | 30%                                 | 15%                               |
| Holiday                   | 7%                      | 13%                                               | 87%                                              | 0%                                                       | 39%                                                         | 14%                                                         | 48%                                                          | 29%                                            | 24%                                 | 10%                               |
| Minimal                   | < 1%                    | 0%                                                | 100%                                             | 0%                                                       | --                                                          | --                                                          | --                                                           | 15%                                            | 42%                                 | 19%                               |
| DC                        | 19%                     | 22%                                               | 67%                                              | 11%                                                      | 37%                                                         | 20%                                                         | 43%                                                          | 24%                                            | 48%                                 | 17%                               |
| Maryland                  | 34%                     | 7%                                                | 81%                                              | 12%                                                      | 22%                                                         | 14%                                                         | 65%                                                          | 48%                                            | 17%                                 | 12%                               |
| Virginia                  | 25%                     | 10%                                               | 84%                                              | 5%                                                       | 23%                                                         | 16%                                                         | 61%                                                          | 34%                                            | 28%                                 | 15%                               |
| Unmarried                 | 21%                     | 16%                                               | 73%                                              | 11%                                                      | 30%                                                         | 15%                                                         | 55%                                                          | 32%                                            | 34%                                 | 16%                               |
| Inmarried                 | 48%                     | 7%                                                | 83%                                              | 10%                                                      | 23%                                                         | 14%                                                         | 63%                                                          | 53%                                            | 15%                                 | 10%                               |
| Intermarried              | 14%                     | 12%                                               | 82%                                              | 6%                                                       | 14%                                                         | 23%                                                         | 52%                                                          | 25%                                            | 38%                                 | 19%                               |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 20%                     | 15%                                               | 77%                                              | 8%                                                       | 55%                                                         | 30%                                                         | 15%                                                          | 16%                                            | 54%                                 | 46%                               |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 17%                     | 27%                                               | 62%                                              | 11%                                                      | 65%                                                         | 16%                                                         | 19%                                                          | 23%                                            | 89%                                 | 11%                               |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 34%                     | 4%                                                | 86%                                              | 11%                                                      | 23%                                                         | 21%                                                         | 56%                                                          | 31%                                            | 18%                                 | 25%                               |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 28%                     | 7%                                                | 82%                                              | 11%                                                      | 13%                                                         | 13%                                                         | 74%                                                          | 41%                                            | 7%                                  | 10%                               |
| Seniors 65+               | 29%                     | 12%                                               | 80%                                              | 9%                                                       | 11%                                                         | 9%                                                          | 79%                                                          | 55%                                            | 6%                                  | 13%                               |

## Synagogues (2/2)

|                           | Age When Synagogue<br>Member: 40s | Age When Synagogue<br>Member: 50s | Age When Synagogue<br>Member: 60+ | HH Does Not Belong to<br>Congregation: Not Religious | HH Does Not Belong to<br>Congregation: Not Interested | HH Does Not Belong to<br>Congregation: No Children at<br>Home | HH Does Not Belong to<br>Congregation: Cost | HH Does Not Belong to<br>Congregation: No Good Fit | HH Does Not Belong to<br>Congregation: Other |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 23%                               | 15%                               | 11%                               | 45%                                                  | 8%                                                    | 5%                                                            | 14%                                         | 13%                                                | 15%                                          |
| Immersed                  | 11%                               | 14%                               | 9%                                | 6%                                                   | 4%                                                    | 2%                                                            | 22%                                         | 30%                                                | 36%                                          |
| Involved                  | 25%                               | 25%                               | 14%                               | 17%                                                  | 8%                                                    | 9%                                                            | 24%                                         | 23%                                                | 19%                                          |
| Cultural                  | 21%                               | 22%                               | 13%                               | 47%                                                  | 8%                                                    | 6%                                                            | 9%                                          | 15%                                                | 16%                                          |
| Holiday                   | 36%                               | 21%                               | 8%                                | 43%                                                  | 14%                                                   | 3%                                                            | 17%                                         | 13%                                                | 10%                                          |
| Minimal                   | 17%                               | 8%                                | 14%                               | 60%                                                  | 18%                                                   | 1%                                                            | 2%                                          | 5%                                                 | 13%                                          |
| DC                        | 10%                               | 17%                               | 7%                                | 44%                                                  | 9%                                                    | 6%                                                            | 10%                                         | 15%                                                | 14%                                          |
| Maryland                  | 31%                               | 28%                               | 12%                               | 37%                                                  | 13%                                                   | 5%                                                            | 14%                                         | 17%                                                | 15%                                          |
| Virginia                  | 25%                               | 18%                               | 14%                               | 40%                                                  | 10%                                                   | 4%                                                            | 14%                                         | 14%                                                | 18%                                          |
| Unmarried                 | 21%                               | 21%                               | 9%                                | 37%                                                  | 9%                                                    | 5%                                                            | 15%                                         | 15%                                                | 19%                                          |
| Inmarried                 | 29%                               | 26%                               | 20%                               | 30%                                                  | 9%                                                    | 10%                                                           | 20%                                         | 18%                                                | 11%                                          |
| Intermarried              | 23%                               | 16%                               | 4%                                | 50%                                                  | 13%                                                   | 2%                                                            | 7%                                          | 13%                                                | 15%                                          |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     |                                   |                                   |                                   | 47%                                                  | 6%                                                    |                                                               | 16%                                         | 23%                                                | 8%                                           |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents |                                   |                                   |                                   | 31%                                                  | 13%                                                   | 8%                                                            | 16%                                         | 19%                                                | 14%                                          |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 37%                               | 17%                               | 3%                                | 33%                                                  | 2%                                                    | 0%                                                            | 20%                                         | 36%                                                | 9%                                           |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 40%                               | 40%                               | 4%                                | 39%                                                  | 7%                                                    | 5%                                                            | 13%                                         | 17%                                                | 19%                                          |
| Seniors 65+               | 26%                               | 24%                               | 30%                               | 47%                                                  | 16%                                                   | 5%                                                            | 9%                                          | 7%                                                 | 16%                                          |

## Ritual & Religious Life (1/3)

|                           | Attends Services: Never | Attends Services: < Monthly | Attends Services: < Weekly | Attends Services: Weekly or More | Attended High Holiday Services | When Last at Services, Felt it was Meaningful: Not At All | When Last at Services, Felt it was Meaningful: A Little | When Last at Services, Felt it was Meaningful: Somewhat | When Last at Services, Felt it was Meaningful: Very Much |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 25%                     | 55%                         | 14%                        | 6%                               | 53%                            | 5%                                                        | 20%                                                     | 44%                                                     | 31%                                                      |
| Immersed                  | 0%                      | 14%                         | 52%                        | 34%                              | 98%                            | 1%                                                        | 7%                                                      | 37%                                                     | 56%                                                      |
| Involved                  | 7%                      | 80%                         | 11%                        | 1%                               | 86%                            | 4%                                                        | 17%                                                     | 46%                                                     | 33%                                                      |
| Cultural                  | 38%                     | 59%                         | 2%                         | < 1%                             | 4%                             | 15%                                                       | 32%                                                     | 32%                                                     | 21%                                                      |
| Holiday                   | 39%                     | 61%                         | < 1%                       | 0%                               | 33%                            | 10%                                                       | 31%                                                     | 43%                                                     | 17%                                                      |
| Minimal                   | 77%                     | 23%                         | 0%                         | 0%                               | < 1%                           | 29%                                                       | 15%                                                     | 41%                                                     | 15%                                                      |
| DC                        | 26%                     | 57%                         | 13%                        | 4%                               | 56%                            | 6%                                                        | 20%                                                     | 45%                                                     | 29%                                                      |
| Maryland                  | 22%                     | 51%                         | 15%                        | 11%                              | 59%                            | 7%                                                        | 19%                                                     | 37%                                                     | 37%                                                      |
| Virginia                  | 30%                     | 55%                         | 11%                        | 4%                               | 44%                            | 8%                                                        | 20%                                                     | 41%                                                     | 30%                                                      |
| Unmarried                 | 26%                     | 55%                         | 13%                        | 6%                               | 50%                            | 7%                                                        | 19%                                                     | 45%                                                     | 30%                                                      |
| Inmarried                 | 15%                     | 55%                         | 19%                        | 11%                              | 72%                            | 7%                                                        | 20%                                                     | 38%                                                     | 35%                                                      |
| Intermarried              | 42%                     | 51%                         | 5%                         | 1%                               | 29%                            | 8%                                                        | 21%                                                     | 40%                                                     | 31%                                                      |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 24%                     | 59%                         | 11%                        | 6%                               | 47%                            | 15%                                                       | 22%                                                     | 36%                                                     | 27%                                                      |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 19%                     | 62%                         | 15%                        | 5%                               | 56%                            | 4%                                                        | 18%                                                     | 49%                                                     | 29%                                                      |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 33%                     | 45%                         | 15%                        | 7%                               | 54%                            | 5%                                                        | 20%                                                     | 36%                                                     | 40%                                                      |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 28%                     | 52%                         | 13%                        | 7%                               | 51%                            | 7%                                                        | 20%                                                     | 36%                                                     | 37%                                                      |
| Seniors 65+               | 34%                     | 50%                         | 10%                        | 7%                               | 45%                            | 11%                                                       | 20%                                                     | 41%                                                     | 28%                                                      |

## Ritual & Religious Life (2/3)

|                           | When Last at Services, Felt like an Outsider Not At All | When Last at Services, Felt like an Outsider: A Little | When Last at Services, Felt like an Outsider: Somewhat | When Last at Services, Felt like an Outsider: Very Much | On Yom Kippur, Fasted Full Day | On Yom Kippur, Fasted Partial Day | On Yom Kippur, Didn't Fast for Medical Reason | On Yom Kippur, Didn't Fast | HH Participated in Seder | HH Lit Chanukah Candles |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Overall                   | 49%                                                     | 23%                                                    | 20%                                                    | 7%                                                      | 40%                            | 10%                               | 10%                                           | 39%                        | 79%                      | 81%                     |
| Immersed                  | 74%                                                     | 15%                                                    | 8%                                                     | 3%                                                      | 79%                            | 8%                                | 11%                                           | 3%                         | 99%                      | 99%                     |
| Involved                  | 51%                                                     | 25%                                                    | 20%                                                    | 4%                                                      | 58%                            | 15%                               | 16%                                           | 11%                        | 99%                      | 97%                     |
| Cultural                  | 31%                                                     | 26%                                                    | 31%                                                    | 12%                                                     | 12%                            | 6%                                | 7%                                            | 75%                        | 78%                      | 71%                     |
| Holiday                   | 33%                                                     | 31%                                                    | 23%                                                    | 13%                                                     | 26%                            | 12%                               | 9%                                            | 53%                        | 93%                      | 91%                     |
| Minimal                   | 33%                                                     | 18%                                                    | 27%                                                    | 22%                                                     | 3%                             | < 1%                              | < 1%                                          | 97%                        | 5%                       | 17%                     |
| DC                        | 46%                                                     | 24%                                                    | 23%                                                    | 7%                                                      | 43%                            | 8%                                | 8%                                            | 41%                        | 81%                      | 80%                     |
| Maryland                  | 56%                                                     | 21%                                                    | 17%                                                    | 6%                                                      | 44%                            | 10%                               | 11%                                           | 35%                        | 80%                      | 82%                     |
| Virginia                  | 44%                                                     | 26%                                                    | 21%                                                    | 9%                                                      | 35%                            | 10%                               | 11%                                           | 45%                        | 75%                      | 77%                     |
| Unmarried                 | 46%                                                     | 23%                                                    | 23%                                                    | 8%                                                      | 39%                            | 9%                                | 11%                                           | 41%                        | 79%                      | 75%                     |
| Inmarried                 | 57%                                                     | 21%                                                    | 17%                                                    | 5%                                                      | 54%                            | 12%                               | 12%                                           | 22%                        | 95%                      | 93%                     |
| Intermarried              | 37%                                                     | 30%                                                    | 21%                                                    | 11%                                                     | 24%                            | 8%                                | 6%                                            | 62%                        | 63%                      | 72%                     |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 40%                                                     | 28%                                                    | 18%                                                    | 15%                                                     | 32%                            | 11%                               | 17%                                           | 40%                        | 78%                      | 86%                     |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 45%                                                     | 24%                                                    | 22%                                                    | 9%                                                      | 45%                            | 9%                                | 7%                                            | 39%                        | 86%                      | 89%                     |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 49%                                                     | 26%                                                    | 22%                                                    | 4%                                                      | 41%                            | 15%                               | 6%                                            | 38%                        | 76%                      | 84%                     |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 49%                                                     | 26%                                                    | 19%                                                    | 6%                                                      | 41%                            | 9%                                | 10%                                           | 40%                        | 77%                      | 79%                     |
| Seniors 65+               | 56%                                                     | 18%                                                    | 20%                                                    | 6%                                                      | 33%                            | 9%                                | 13%                                           | 45%                        | 76%                      | 69%                     |

## Ritual & Religious Life (3/3)

|                           | HH Lights Shabbat Candles:<br>Never | HH Lights Shabbat Candles:<br>Sometimes | HH Lights Shabbat Candles:<br>Usually | HH Lights Shabbat Candles:<br>Always | In Past Month, Attended<br>Shabbat Dinner: Some<br>Weeks | In Past Month, Attended<br>Shabbat Dinner: Every Week | No Kosher Rules | Some Kosher Rules | Kosher Home | Always Kosher |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Overall                   | 60%                                 | 27%                                     | 6%                                    | 7%                                   | 23%                                                      | 9%                                                    | 68%             | 19%               | 5%          | 7%            |
| Immersed                  | 11%                                 | 33%                                     | 22%                                   | 35%                                  | 52%                                                      | 37%                                                   | 21%             | 26%               | 19%         | 34%           |
| Involved                  | 42%                                 | 44%                                     | 8%                                    | 5%                                   | 28%                                                      | 4%                                                    | 65%             | 30%               | 2%          | 2%            |
| Cultural                  | 77%                                 | 19%                                     | 1%                                    | 4%                                   | 9%                                                       | 3%                                                    | 81%             | 14%               | 1%          | 3%            |
| Holiday                   | 80%                                 | 18%                                     | 1%                                    | < 1%                                 | 6%                                                       | < 1%                                                  | 88%             | 11%               | < 1%        | 1%            |
| Minimal                   | 97%                                 | 3%                                      | 0%                                    | 0%                                   | 1%                                                       | 0%                                                    | 90%             | 8%                | 0%          | 2%            |
| DC                        | 61%                                 | 29%                                     | 5%                                    | 4%                                   | 28%                                                      | 6%                                                    | 67%             | 21%               | 4%          | 8%            |
| Maryland                  | 54%                                 | 26%                                     | 7%                                    | 13%                                  | 21%                                                      | 15%                                                   | 62%             | 18%               | 7%          | 13%           |
| Virginia                  | 66%                                 | 25%                                     | 5%                                    | 4%                                   | 17%                                                      | 5%                                                    | 73%             | 21%               | 3%          | 4%            |
| Unmarried                 | 64%                                 | 27%                                     | 4%                                    | 5%                                   | 22%                                                      | 6%                                                    | 67%             | 22%               | 4%          | 7%            |
| Inmarried                 | 39%                                 | 34%                                     | 12%                                   | 16%                                  | 30%                                                      | 15%                                                   | 57%             | 22%               | 8%          | 13%           |
| Intermarried              | 77%                                 | 19%                                     | 2%                                    | 2%                                   | 9%                                                       | 4%                                                    | 82%             | 15%               | < 1%        | 2%            |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 50%                                 | 35%                                     | 6%                                    | 9%                                   | 20%                                                      | 10%                                                   | 67%             | 18%               | 4%          | 11%           |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 61%                                 | 28%                                     | 6%                                    | 5%                                   | 26%                                                      | 7%                                                    | 62%             | 26%               | 4%          | 8%            |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 50%                                 | 31%                                     | 9%                                    | 11%                                  | 23%                                                      | 12%                                                   | 69%             | 17%               | 4%          | 10%           |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 62%                                 | 25%                                     | 6%                                    | 7%                                   | 20%                                                      | 9%                                                    | 69%             | 19%               | 4%          | 8%            |
| Seniors 65+               | 67%                                 | 22%                                     | 4%                                    | 6%                                   | 16%                                                      | 7%                                                    | 76%             | 14%               | 6%          | 4%            |

## Jewish Life (1/3)

|                           | Can't Read Hebrew | Can Understand Letters or Some Hebrew | Can Understand Most Hebrew | Can Understand All Hebrew | Judaism is a Matter of Culture: Somewhat | Judaism is a Matter of Culture: Very Much | Judaism is a Matter of Ethnicity: Somewhat | Judaism is a Matter of Ethnicity: Very Much | Judaism is a Matter of Religion: Somewhat | Judaism is a Matter of Religion: Very Much |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 29%               | 63%                                   | 7%                         | 1%                        | 29%                                      | 65%                                       | 34%                                        | 40%                                         | 34%                                       | 33%                                        |
| Immersed                  | 28%               | 47%                                   | 18%                        | 7%                        | 29%                                      | 61%                                       | 30%                                        | 45%                                         | 24%                                       | 73%                                        |
| Involved                  | 64%               | 31%                                   | 4%                         | 1%                        | 24%                                      | 72%                                       | 36%                                        | 45%                                         | 41%                                       | 41%                                        |
| Cultural                  | 75%               | 20%                                   | 3%                         | 2%                        | 23%                                      | 70%                                       | 28%                                        | 50%                                         | 36%                                       | 19%                                        |
| Holiday                   | 87%               | 12%                                   | 1%                         | < 1%                      | 26%                                      | 68%                                       | 34%                                        | 38%                                         | 37%                                       | 17%                                        |
| Minimal                   | 83%               | 17%                                   | < 1%                       | 0%                        | 32%                                      | 44%                                       | 23%                                        | 41%                                         | 22%                                       | 9%                                         |
| DC                        | 67%               | 25%                                   | 7%                         | 2%                        | 32%                                      | 62%                                       | 37%                                        | 36%                                         | 39%                                       | 29%                                        |
| Maryland                  | 62%               | 27%                                   | 8%                         | 3%                        | 24%                                      | 67%                                       | 30%                                        | 48%                                         | 31%                                       | 40%                                        |
| Virginia                  | 70%               | 26%                                   | 3%                         | 1%                        | 25%                                      | 66%                                       | 29%                                        | 46%                                         | 33%                                       | 33%                                        |
| Unmarried                 | 68%               | 24%                                   | 6%                         | 2%                        | 32%                                      | 62%                                       | 34%                                        | 42%                                         | 35%                                       | 32%                                        |
| Inmarried                 | 57%               | 33%                                   | 7%                         | 3%                        | 22%                                      | 70%                                       | 31%                                        | 47%                                         | 33%                                       | 47%                                        |
| Intermarried              | 76%               | 21%                                   | 2%                         | < 1%                      | 24%                                      | 64%                                       | 28%                                        | 44%                                         | 33%                                       | 21%                                        |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 71%               | 22%                                   | 5%                         | 2%                        | 28%                                      | 67%                                       | 36%                                        | 30%                                         | 43%                                       | 31%                                        |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 69%               | 23%                                   | 6%                         | 3%                        | 28%                                      | 66%                                       | 37%                                        | 34%                                         | 36%                                       | 30%                                        |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 60%               | 32%                                   | 7%                         | 1%                        | 27%                                      | 55%                                       | 30%                                        | 43%                                         | 32%                                       | 36%                                        |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 66%               | 27%                                   | 6%                         | 1%                        | 28%                                      | 62%                                       | 25%                                        | 51%                                         | 29%                                       | 40%                                        |
| Seniors 65+               | 67%               | 27%                                   | 4%                         | 2%                        | 21%                                      | 73%                                       | 29%                                        | 57%                                         | 32%                                       | 32%                                        |

## Jewish Life (2/3)

|                           | Number of Close Jewish Friends: None | Number of Close Jewish Friends: Some/Half | Number of Close Jewish Friends: Most/All | Importance to Judaism of Working for Justice and Equality: Essential | Importance to Judaism of Working for Justice and Equality: Important | Importance to Judaism of Being Part of a Jewish Community: Essential | Importance to Judaism of Being Part of a Jewish Community: Important | Importance to Judaism of Leading a Moral and Ethical Life: Essential | Importance to Judaism of Leading a Moral and Ethical Life: Important | Personally Experienced Antisemitism in Past Year |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 5%                                   | 54%                                       | 40%                                      | 63%                                                                  | 31%                                                                  | 29%                                                                  | 45%                                                                  | 81%                                                                  | 17%                                                                  | 15%                                              |
| Immersed                  | 8%                                   | 56%                                       | 36%                                      | 61%                                                                  | 34%                                                                  | 77%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 91%                                                                  | 9%                                                                   | 15%                                              |
| Involved                  | 4%                                   | 59%                                       | 37%                                      | 63%                                                                  | 31%                                                                  | 30%                                                                  | 63%                                                                  | 82%                                                                  | 16%                                                                  | 18%                                              |
| Cultural                  | 3%                                   | 56%                                       | 41%                                      | 70%                                                                  | 25%                                                                  | 10%                                                                  | 56%                                                                  | 75%                                                                  | 23%                                                                  | 18%                                              |
| Holiday                   | 8%                                   | 54%                                       | 37%                                      | 59%                                                                  | 33%                                                                  | 6%                                                                   | 55%                                                                  | 74%                                                                  | 22%                                                                  | 12%                                              |
| Minimal                   | 15%                                  | 54%                                       | 31%                                      | 57%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 3%                                                                   | 23%                                                                  | 69%                                                                  | 28%                                                                  | 3%                                               |
| DC                        | 5%                                   | 60%                                       | 35%                                      | 64%                                                                  | 31%                                                                  | 29%                                                                  | 46%                                                                  | 77%                                                                  | 19%                                                                  | 16%                                              |
| Maryland                  | 7%                                   | 56%                                       | 37%                                      | 62%                                                                  | 32%                                                                  | 32%                                                                  | 48%                                                                  | 77%                                                                  | 20%                                                                  | 12%                                              |
| Virginia                  | 7%                                   | 55%                                       | 38%                                      | 62%                                                                  | 28%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 49%                                                                  | 82%                                                                  | 17%                                                                  | 16%                                              |
| Unmarried                 | 8%                                   | 57%                                       | 35%                                      | 65%                                                                  | 29%                                                                  | 25%                                                                  | 50%                                                                  | 76%                                                                  | 22%                                                                  | 18%                                              |
| Inmarried                 | 5%                                   | 58%                                       | 37%                                      | 60%                                                                  | 33%                                                                  | 41%                                                                  | 46%                                                                  | 84%                                                                  | 13%                                                                  | 15%                                              |
| Intermarried              | 7%                                   | 52%                                       | 40%                                      | 63%                                                                  | 26%                                                                  | 11%                                                                  | 48%                                                                  | 77%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 11%                                              |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 6%                                   | 54%                                       | 39%                                      | 59%                                                                  | 26%                                                                  | 25%                                                                  | 52%                                                                  | 71%                                                                  | 26%                                                                  | 10%                                              |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 6%                                   | 55%                                       | 39%                                      | 65%                                                                  | 30%                                                                  | 30%                                                                  | 48%                                                                  | 77%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 20%                                              |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 14%                                  | 53%                                       | 33%                                      | 54%                                                                  | 31%                                                                  | 28%                                                                  | 51%                                                                  | 83%                                                                  | 14%                                                                  | 14%                                              |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 6%                                   | 56%                                       | 38%                                      | 60%                                                                  | 32%                                                                  | 25%                                                                  | 49%                                                                  | 81%                                                                  | 16%                                                                  | 13%                                              |
| Seniors 65+               | 4%                                   | 60%                                       | 36%                                      | 69%                                                                  | 27%                                                                  | 24%                                                                  | 43%                                                                  | 82%                                                                  | 17%                                                                  | 10%                                              |

## Jewish Life (3/3)

|                           | Feels Being Jewish is Part of Daily Life: Not at All | Feels Being Jewish is Part of Daily Life: A Little | Feels Being Jewish is Part of Daily Life: Somewhat | Feels Being Jewish is Part of Daily Life: Very Much | Feels Part of Global Jewish Community: Not at All | Feels Part of Global Jewish Community: A Little | Feels Part of Global Jewish Community: Somewhat | Feels Part of Global Jewish Community: Very Much | Feels Part of Local Jewish Community: Not at All | Feels Part of Local Jewish Community: A Little | Feels Part of Local Jewish Community: Somewhat | Feels Part of Local Jewish Community: Very Much |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 19%                                                  | 26%                                                | 28%                                                | 27%                                                 | 7%                                                | 25%                                             | 35%                                             | 33%                                              | 39%                                              | 25%                                            | 22%                                            | 15%                                             |
| Immersed                  | < 1%                                                 | 6%                                                 | 20%                                                | 73%                                                 | 2%                                                | 7%                                              | 32%                                             | 59%                                              | 2%                                               | 10%                                            | 32%                                            | 57%                                             |
| Involved                  | 5%                                                   | 28%                                                | 38%                                                | 29%                                                 | 2%                                                | 18%                                             | 40%                                             | 40%                                              | 23%                                              | 31%                                            | 33%                                            | 14%                                             |
| Cultural                  | 17%                                                  | 36%                                                | 30%                                                | 17%                                                 | 12%                                               | 25%                                             | 35%                                             | 29%                                              | 47%                                              | 34%                                            | 18%                                            | 2%                                              |
| Holiday                   | 29%                                                  | 43%                                                | 22%                                                | 6%                                                  | 10%                                               | 41%                                             | 36%                                             | 13%                                              | 68%                                              | 22%                                            | 9%                                             | 1%                                              |
| Minimal                   | 65%                                                  | 28%                                                | 4%                                                 | 3%                                                  | 27%                                               | 40%                                             | 22%                                             | 10%                                              | 83%                                              | 17%                                            | < 1%                                           | < 1%                                            |
| DC                        | 19%                                                  | 33%                                                | 24%                                                | 24%                                                 | 7%                                                | 27%                                             | 32%                                             | 34%                                              | 36%                                              | 30%                                            | 21%                                            | 12%                                             |
| Maryland                  | 12%                                                  | 25%                                                | 28%                                                | 35%                                                 | 7%                                                | 21%                                             | 35%                                             | 37%                                              | 31%                                              | 20%                                            | 25%                                            | 24%                                             |
| Virginia                  | 23%                                                  | 28%                                                | 25%                                                | 23%                                                 | 10%                                               | 26%                                             | 37%                                             | 28%                                              | 48%                                              | 24%                                            | 18%                                            | 10%                                             |
| Unmarried                 | 17%                                                  | 33%                                                | 26%                                                | 24%                                                 | 10%                                               | 26%                                             | 34%                                             | 30%                                              | 42%                                              | 25%                                            | 21%                                            | 13%                                             |
| Inmarried                 | 9%                                                   | 22%                                                | 29%                                                | 40%                                                 | 5%                                                | 16%                                             | 35%                                             | 44%                                              | 24%                                              | 22%                                            | 28%                                            | 26%                                             |
| Intermarried              | 32%                                                  | 30%                                                | 22%                                                | 15%                                                 | 11%                                               | 33%                                             | 35%                                             | 21%                                              | 56%                                              | 26%                                            | 14%                                            | 4%                                              |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 23%                                                  | 29%                                                | 27%                                                | 21%                                                 | 9%                                                | 33%                                             | 32%                                             | 26%                                              | 47%                                              | 25%                                            | 17%                                            | 11%                                             |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 16%                                                  | 32%                                                | 28%                                                | 24%                                                 | 5%                                                | 28%                                             | 36%                                             | 30%                                              | 38%                                              | 27%                                            | 23%                                            | 11%                                             |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 26%                                                  | 20%                                                | 25%                                                | 29%                                                 | 14%                                               | 22%                                             | 36%                                             | 28%                                              | 35%                                              | 24%                                            | 22%                                            | 20%                                             |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 16%                                                  | 31%                                                | 22%                                                | 31%                                                 | 9%                                                | 25%                                             | 31%                                             | 35%                                              | 42%                                              | 22%                                            | 21%                                            | 15%                                             |
| Seniors 65+               | 18%                                                  | 26%                                                | 27%                                                | 29%                                                 | 9%                                                | 19%                                             | 34%                                             | 37%                                              | 40%                                              | 22%                                            | 21%                                            | 17%                                             |

## Israel (1/3)

|                           | Been to Israel: Never | Been to Israel: Once | Been to Israel: Multiple Times | Been to Israel: Lived There | Been to Israel on Birthright (of age-eligible) | Been to Israel on Education or Volunteer Trip | Been to Israel with Federation or Jewish Organization | Been to Israel on Business Trip | Among Age-Eligible, Applied to Birthright |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 32%                   | 30%                  | 31%                            | 7%                          | 61%                                            | 26%                                           | 30%                                                   | 9%                              | 7%                                        |
| Immersed                  | 10%                   | 23%                  | 61%                            | 6%                          | 41%                                            | 41%                                           | 47%                                                   | 10%                             | 5%                                        |
| Involved                  | 25%                   | 34%                  | 38%                            | 3%                          | 61%                                            | 24%                                           | 34%                                                   | 10%                             | 12%                                       |
| Cultural                  | 42%                   | 30%                  | 23%                            | 5%                          | 48%                                            | 19%                                           | 16%                                                   | 15%                             | 6%                                        |
| Holiday                   | 43%                   | 40%                  | 17%                            | 1%                          | 65%                                            | 11%                                           | 16%                                                   | 2%                              | 13%                                       |
| Minimal                   | 53%                   | 27%                  | 19%                            | < 1%                        | 52%                                            | 13%                                           | 9%                                                    | 6%                              | 2%                                        |
| DC                        | 20%                   | 35%                  | 39%                            | 5%                          | 62%                                            | 25%                                           | 26%                                                   | 11%                             | 11%                                       |
| Maryland                  | 31%                   | 31%                  | 35%                            | 3%                          | 47%                                            | 27%                                           | 33%                                                   | 8%                              | 7%                                        |
| Virginia                  | 40%                   | 30%                  | 28%                            | 2%                          | 52%                                            | 21%                                           | 29%                                                   | 8%                              | 8%                                        |
| Unmarried                 | 32%                   | 35%                  | 31%                            | 3%                          | 64%                                            | 26%                                           | 26%                                                   | 6%                              | 13%                                       |
| Inmarried                 | 25%                   | 28%                  | 43%                            | 4%                          | 49%                                            | 28%                                           | 37%                                                   | 11%                             | 7%                                        |
| Intermarried              | 42%                   | 33%                  | 23%                            | 2%                          | 47%                                            | 15%                                           | 22%                                                   | 9%                              | 6%                                        |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 32%                   | 34%                  | 28%                            | 6%                          | 41%                                            | 25%                                           | 30%                                                   | 6%                              | 8%                                        |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 21%                   | 40%                  | 36%                            | 4%                          | 69%                                            | 30%                                           | 28%                                                   | 7%                              | 12%                                       |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 32%                   | 27%                  | 37%                            | 4%                          | 3%                                             | 24%                                           | 68%                                                   | 16%                             | 1%                                        |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 44%                   | 25%                  | 29%                            | 2%                          | 15%                                            | 22%                                           | 67%                                                   | 7%                              | 5%                                        |
| Seniors 65+               | 36%                   | 29%                  | 32%                            | 2%                          |                                                | 16%                                           | 28%                                                   | 13%                             |                                           |

## Israel (2/3)

|                           | Feels a Connection to Israel:<br>Not at All | Feels a Connection to Israel:<br>A Little | Feels a Connection to Israel:<br>Somewhat | Feels a Connection to Israel:<br>Very Much | Has Relatives in Israel | Has Friends in Israel | Seeks News About Israel:<br>Never | Seeks News About Israel: <<br>Weekly | Seeks News About Israel: <<br>Daily | Seeks News About Israel:<br>Daily + |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 14%                                         | 26%                                       | 26%                                       | 34%                                        | 41%                     | 32%                   | 30%                               | 26%                                  | 29%                                 | 14%                                 |
| Immersed                  | 3%                                          | 9%                                        | 24%                                       | 63%                                        | 57%                     | 59%                   | 8%                                | 20%                                  | 40%                                 | 32%                                 |
| Involved                  | 7%                                          | 25%                                       | 32%                                       | 36%                                        | 41%                     | 34%                   | 21%                               | 31%                                  | 31%                                 | 17%                                 |
| Cultural                  | 18%                                         | 23%                                       | 27%                                       | 32%                                        | 40%                     | 36%                   | 13%                               | 33%                                  | 38%                                 | 16%                                 |
| Holiday                   | 28%                                         | 42%                                       | 19%                                       | 11%                                        | 36%                     | 16%                   | 61%                               | 26%                                  | 11%                                 | 2%                                  |
| Minimal                   | 29%                                         | 27%                                       | 27%                                       | 18%                                        | 33%                     | 15%                   | 67%                               | 16%                                  | 12%                                 | 5%                                  |
| DC                        | 20%                                         | 25%                                       | 25%                                       | 30%                                        | 41%                     | 41%                   | 29%                               | 28%                                  | 28%                                 | 15%                                 |
| Maryland                  | 13%                                         | 23%                                       | 27%                                       | 38%                                        | 44%                     | 36%                   | 28%                               | 25%                                  | 29%                                 | 18%                                 |
| Virginia                  | 14%                                         | 28%                                       | 27%                                       | 31%                                        | 40%                     | 26%                   | 33%                               | 27%                                  | 26%                                 | 13%                                 |
| Unmarried                 | 16%                                         | 27%                                       | 26%                                       | 31%                                        | 39%                     | 36%                   | 30%                               | 26%                                  | 30%                                 | 14%                                 |
| Inmarried                 | 9%                                          | 23%                                       | 26%                                       | 43%                                        | 50%                     | 39%                   | 21%                               | 28%                                  | 30%                                 | 21%                                 |
| Intermarried              | 21%                                         | 27%                                       | 29%                                       | 23%                                        | 36%                     | 22%                   | 43%                               | 27%                                  | 21%                                 | 9%                                  |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 23%                                         | 24%                                       | 27%                                       | 26%                                        | 48%                     | 28%                   | 42%                               | 31%                                  | 21%                                 | 7%                                  |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 17%                                         | 26%                                       | 26%                                       | 31%                                        | 38%                     | 42%                   | 30%                               | 28%                                  | 32%                                 | 11%                                 |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 12%                                         | 24%                                       | 33%                                       | 31%                                        | 51%                     | 29%                   | 33%                               | 26%                                  | 25%                                 | 16%                                 |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 19%                                         | 24%                                       | 24%                                       | 34%                                        | 38%                     | 31%                   | 35%                               | 24%                                  | 24%                                 | 17%                                 |
| Seniors 65+               | 8%                                          | 27%                                       | 27%                                       | 37%                                        | 44%                     | 26%                   | 22%                               | 27%                                  | 31%                                 | 21%                                 |

## Israel (3/3)

|                           | Dismantle Settlements: None | Dismantle Settlements: Some | Dismantle Settlements: All | Dismantle Settlements: Don't Know | Two-State Solution: Strongly Oppose | Two-State Solution: Somewhat Oppose | Two-State Solution: Neither Support nor Oppose | Two-State Solution: Somewhat Support | Two-State Solution: Strongly Support | Two-State Solution: Don't Know |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 11%                         | 44%                         | 24%                        | 22%                               | 4%                                  | 5%                                  | 12%                                            | 28%                                  | 39%                                  | 12%                            |
| Immersed                  | 15%                         | 53%                         | 14%                        | 17%                               | 9%                                  | 8%                                  | 10%                                            | 28%                                  | 37%                                  | 8%                             |
| Involved                  | 12%                         | 49%                         | 19%                        | 20%                               | 5%                                  | 7%                                  | 10%                                            | 29%                                  | 37%                                  | 12%                            |
| Cultural                  | 7%                          | 37%                         | 39%                        | 16%                               | 7%                                  | 5%                                  | 6%                                             | 24%                                  | 48%                                  | 9%                             |
| Holiday                   | 6%                          | 38%                         | 30%                        | 26%                               | 2%                                  | 5%                                  | 9%                                             | 26%                                  | 40%                                  | 18%                            |
| Minimal                   | 18%                         | 40%                         | 17%                        | 25%                               | 14%                                 | 1%                                  | 10%                                            | 15%                                  | 42%                                  | 18%                            |
| DC                        | 4%                          | 46%                         | 38%                        | 12%                               | 4%                                  | 4%                                  | 4%                                             | 25%                                  | 57%                                  | 7%                             |
| Maryland                  | 14%                         | 46%                         | 17%                        | 22%                               | 8%                                  | 7%                                  | 8%                                             | 27%                                  | 36%                                  | 15%                            |
| Virginia                  | 13%                         | 43%                         | 20%                        | 24%                               | 7%                                  | 6%                                  | 13%                                            | 25%                                  | 34%                                  | 14%                            |
| Unmarried                 | 10%                         | 45%                         | 24%                        | 21%                               | 6%                                  | 6%                                  | 9%                                             | 25%                                  | 41%                                  | 13%                            |
| Inmarried                 | 12%                         | 50%                         | 19%                        | 19%                               | 7%                                  | 6%                                  | 10%                                            | 27%                                  | 38%                                  | 12%                            |
| Intermarried              | 12%                         | 37%                         | 30%                        | 21%                               | 7%                                  | 5%                                  | 9%                                             | 24%                                  | 42%                                  | 13%                            |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 11%                         | 43%                         | 22%                        | 24%                               | 4%                                  | 8%                                  | 16%                                            | 34%                                  | 24%                                  | 14%                            |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 6%                          | 42%                         | 31%                        | 22%                               | 3%                                  | 4%                                  | 6%                                             | 23%                                  | 47%                                  | 16%                            |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 23%                         | 39%                         | 20%                        | 18%                               | 15%                                 | 7%                                  | 6%                                             | 25%                                  | 35%                                  | 12%                            |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 14%                         | 44%                         | 18%                        | 24%                               | 8%                                  | 7%                                  | 10%                                            | 26%                                  | 35%                                  | 15%                            |
| Seniors 65+               | 9%                          | 52%                         | 24%                        | 15%                               | 5%                                  | 4%                                  | 12%                                            | 26%                                  | 46%                                  | 7%                             |

## Organizations & Programs (1/3)

|                           | HH Belongs to JCC, Pays Dues | HH Belongs to JCC, No Dues | HH is Former JCC Member | Of JCC Member HHs, Belongs to: Edlavitch DCJCC | Of JCC Member HHs, Belongs to: Bender JCC of Greater Washington | Of JCC Member HHs, Belongs to: JCC of Northern Virginia | HH Belongs to Jewish Organization | HH Belongs to Informal Jewish Group |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 5%                           | 5%                         | 25%                     | 40%                                            | 33%                                                             | 28%                                                     | 18%                               | 14%                                 |
| Immersed                  | 12%                          | 5%                         | 35%                     | 23%                                            | 45%                                                             | 26%                                                     | 43%                               | 41%                                 |
| Involved                  | 8%                           | 6%                         | 28%                     | 21%                                            | 34%                                                             | 34%                                                     | 25%                               | 19%                                 |
| Cultural                  | 7%                           | 6%                         | 23%                     | 12%                                            | 41%                                                             | 43%                                                     | 16%                               | 15%                                 |
| Holiday                   | 2%                           | 1%                         | 16%                     | 38%                                            | 28%                                                             | 33%                                                     | 3%                                | 3%                                  |
| Minimal                   | 4%                           | 8%                         | 9%                      | --                                             | --                                                              | --                                                      | 2%                                | 1%                                  |
| DC                        | 6%                           | 4%                         | 17%                     | 75%                                            | 14%                                                             | 1%                                                      | 15%                               | 14%                                 |
| Maryland                  | 7%                           | 5%                         | 31%                     | 6%                                             | 75%                                                             | 1%                                                      | 23%                               | 18%                                 |
| Virginia                  | 6%                           | 5%                         | 20%                     | 6%                                             | 1%                                                              | 90%                                                     | 16%                               | 15%                                 |
| Unmarried                 | 5%                           | 5%                         | 22%                     | 21%                                            | 42%                                                             | 26%                                                     | 18%                               | 18%                                 |
| Inmarried                 | 9%                           | 4%                         | 32%                     | 18%                                            | 43%                                                             | 34%                                                     | 28%                               | 22%                                 |
| Intermarried              | 6%                           | 5%                         | 17%                     | 24%                                            | 16%                                                             | 44%                                                     | 9%                                | 7%                                  |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 3%                           | 4%                         | 15%                     | 21%                                            | 30%                                                             | 48%                                                     | 10%                               | 13%                                 |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 3%                           | 7%                         | 14%                     | 40%                                            | 43%                                                             | 7%                                                      | 14%                               | 19%                                 |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 9%                           | 5%                         | 32%                     | 16%                                            | 28%                                                             | 33%                                                     | 14%                               | 13%                                 |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 8%                           | 5%                         | 26%                     | 18%                                            | 37%                                                             | 42%                                                     | 19%                               | 14%                                 |
| Seniors 65+               | 8%                           | 3%                         | 24%                     | 15%                                            | 30%                                                             | 42%                                                     | 25%                               | 18%                                 |

## Organizations & Programs (2/3)

|                           | Attended/Participated in<br>Jewish Program: At Least<br>Monthly | Attended/Participated in<br>Jewish Program: Less Than<br>Monthly | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt it was<br>Meaningful: Not At All | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt it was<br>Meaningful: A Little | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt it was<br>Meaningful: Somewhat | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt it was<br>Meaningful: Very Much | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt like an<br>Outsider Not At All | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt like an<br>Outsider: A Little | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt like an<br>Outsider: Somewhat | When Last at Jewish<br>Program, Felt like an<br>Outsider: Very Much | In Past Month, Read Material<br>Produced by Jewish<br>Organization |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 12%                                                             | 40%                                                              | 3%                                                                    | 11%                                                                 | 40%                                                                 | 46%                                                                  | 61%                                                                 | 21%                                                                | 17%                                                                | 1%                                                                  | 61%                                                                |
| Immersed                  | 41%                                                             | 51%                                                              | 1%                                                                    | 7%                                                                  | 45%                                                                 | 48%                                                                  | 68%                                                                 | 19%                                                                | 11%                                                                | 2%                                                                  | 93%                                                                |
| Involved                  | 13%                                                             | 51%                                                              | 2%                                                                    | 14%                                                                 | 47%                                                                 | 37%                                                                  | 58%                                                                 | 26%                                                                | 13%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 78%                                                                |
| Cultural                  | 9%                                                              | 45%                                                              | 6%                                                                    | 11%                                                                 | 39%                                                                 | 44%                                                                  | 56%                                                                 | 23%                                                                | 19%                                                                | 2%                                                                  | 86%                                                                |
| Holiday                   | 2%                                                              | 28%                                                              | 10%                                                                   | 20%                                                                 | 40%                                                                 | 29%                                                                  | 50%                                                                 | 24%                                                                | 19%                                                                | 6%                                                                  | 9%                                                                 |
| Minimal                   | < 1%                                                            | 6%                                                               | 21%                                                                   | 34%                                                                 | 18%                                                                 | 27%                                                                  | 57%                                                                 | 17%                                                                | 25%                                                                | 0%                                                                  | 21%                                                                |
| DC                        | 16%                                                             | 49%                                                              | 3%                                                                    | 16%                                                                 | 45%                                                                 | 36%                                                                  | 51%                                                                 | 28%                                                                | 18%                                                                | 4%                                                                  | 59%                                                                |
| Maryland                  | 15%                                                             | 40%                                                              | 3%                                                                    | 10%                                                                 | 42%                                                                 | 45%                                                                  | 66%                                                                 | 20%                                                                | 12%                                                                | 2%                                                                  | 67%                                                                |
| Virginia                  | 10%                                                             | 34%                                                              | 5%                                                                    | 11%                                                                 | 44%                                                                 | 40%                                                                  | 62%                                                                 | 21%                                                                | 14%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 60%                                                                |
| Unmarried                 | 16%                                                             | 41%                                                              | 3%                                                                    | 14%                                                                 | 46%                                                                 | 37%                                                                  | 53%                                                                 | 26%                                                                | 18%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 58%                                                                |
| Inmarried                 | 16%                                                             | 47%                                                              | 4%                                                                    | 10%                                                                 | 43%                                                                 | 43%                                                                  | 67%                                                                 | 18%                                                                | 11%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 72%                                                                |
| Intermarried              | 7%                                                              | 29%                                                              | 5%                                                                    | 12%                                                                 | 40%                                                                 | 42%                                                                  | 59%                                                                 | 24%                                                                | 14%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 53%                                                                |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 8%                                                              | 44%                                                              | 6%                                                                    | 25%                                                                 | 43%                                                                 | 26%                                                                  | 51%                                                                 | 29%                                                                | 17%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 59%                                                                |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 17%                                                             | 43%                                                              | 4%                                                                    | 13%                                                                 | 51%                                                                 | 32%                                                                  | 50%                                                                 | 28%                                                                | 18%                                                                | 5%                                                                  | 60%                                                                |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 12%                                                             | 37%                                                              | 2%                                                                    | 10%                                                                 | 46%                                                                 | 42%                                                                  | 62%                                                                 | 21%                                                                | 14%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 59%                                                                |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 11%                                                             | 38%                                                              | 2%                                                                    | 10%                                                                 | 39%                                                                 | 49%                                                                  | 60%                                                                 | 22%                                                                | 16%                                                                | 2%                                                                  | 61%                                                                |
| Seniors 65+               | 13%                                                             | 38%                                                              | 6%                                                                    | 9%                                                                  | 36%                                                                 | 49%                                                                  | 77%                                                                 | 14%                                                                | 8%                                                                 | 2%                                                                  | 69%                                                                |

## Organizations & Programs (3/3)

|                           | Helped Jewish Org. in Leadership Role | Helped Jewish Org. as Participant | Volunteered For/With a Non-Jewish Organization | Very Important Cause or Issue: Education | Very Important Cause or Issue: Arts & Culture | Very Important Cause or Issue: Israel | Very Important Cause or Issue: Politics | Very Important Cause or Issue: Social Justice | Very Important Cause or Issue: Other | Subscribes to Washington Jewish Week |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 10%                                   | 9%                                | 32%                                            | 86%                                      | 60%                                           | 47%                                   | 64%                                     | 76%                                           | 46%                                  | 14%                                  |
| Immersed                  | 40%                                   | 25%                               | 34%                                            | 85%                                      | 54%                                           | 68%                                   | 57%                                     | 66%                                           | 35%                                  | 36%                                  |
| Involved                  | 10%                                   | 8%                                | 33%                                            | 81%                                      | 59%                                           | 50%                                   | 62%                                     | 74%                                           | 41%                                  | 15%                                  |
| Cultural                  | 5%                                    | 7%                                | 47%                                            | 87%                                      | 67%                                           | 46%                                   | 71%                                     | 81%                                           | 46%                                  | 13%                                  |
| Holiday                   | 2%                                    | 2%                                | 31%                                            | 85%                                      | 68%                                           | 27%                                   | 61%                                     | 78%                                           | 42%                                  | < 1%                                 |
| Minimal                   | < 1%                                  | < 1%                              | 20%                                            | 78%                                      | 49%                                           | 39%                                   | 62%                                     | 62%                                           | 52%                                  | 1%                                   |
| DC                        | 11%                                   | 9%                                | 37%                                            | 78%                                      | 57%                                           | 39%                                   | 67%                                     | 75%                                           | 43%                                  | 5%                                   |
| Maryland                  | 15%                                   | 9%                                | 30%                                            | 84%                                      | 61%                                           | 53%                                   | 63%                                     | 74%                                           | 44%                                  | 20%                                  |
| Virginia                  | 9%                                    | 8%                                | 34%                                            | 86%                                      | 62%                                           | 47%                                   | 60%                                     | 71%                                           | 41%                                  | 14%                                  |
| Unmarried                 | 10%                                   | 8%                                | 33%                                            | 79%                                      | 60%                                           | 45%                                   | 61%                                     | 72%                                           | 40%                                  | 9%                                   |
| Inmarried                 | 18%                                   | 11%                               | 34%                                            | 84%                                      | 60%                                           | 54%                                   | 61%                                     | 73%                                           | 38%                                  | 24%                                  |
| Intermarried              | 5%                                    | 5%                                | 34%                                            | 87%                                      | 60%                                           | 40%                                   | 66%                                     | 75%                                           | 51%                                  | 6%                                   |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 9%                                    | 8%                                | 20%                                            | 84%                                      | 49%                                           | 37%                                   | 54%                                     | 65%                                           | 37%                                  | 5%                                   |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 10%                                   | 8%                                | 31%                                            | 78%                                      | 54%                                           | 38%                                   | 53%                                     | 72%                                           | 38%                                  | 4%                                   |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 15%                                   | 10%                               | 36%                                            | 87%                                      | 51%                                           | 54%                                   | 57%                                     | 64%                                           | 42%                                  | 13%                                  |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 12%                                   | 10%                               | 36%                                            | 81%                                      | 66%                                           | 51%                                   | 65%                                     | 76%                                           | 45%                                  | 18%                                  |
| Seniors 65+               | 12%                                   | 8%                                | 38%                                            | 89%                                      | 71%                                           | 51%                                   | 77%                                     | 81%                                           | 47%                                  | 25%                                  |

## Jewish Activities

|                           | In Past Month, Ate Jewish Foods: LT Weekly | In Past Month, Ate Jewish Foods: Weekly + | In Past Month, Discussed Jewish Topics: LT Weekly | In Past Month, Discussed Jewish Topics: Weekly + | In Past Month, Looked Up Jewish Information Online: LT Weekly | In Past Month, Looked Up Jewish Information Online: Weekly + | In Past Month, Accessed Jewish Culture: LT Weekly | In Past Month, Accessed Jewish Culture: Weekly + | In Past Month, Studied Jewish Text: LT Weekly | In Past Month, Studied Jewish Text: Weekly + | In Past Month, Used Jewish Dating Service: LT Weekly (singles) | In Past Month, Used Jewish Dating Service: Weekly + (singles) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 39%                                        | 34%                                       | 41%                                               | 51%                                              | 34%                                                           | 33%                                                          | 32%                                               | 22%                                              | 11%                                           | 9%                                           | 5%                                                             | 12%                                                           |
| Immersed                  | 28%                                        | 63%                                       | 9%                                                | 91%                                              | 23%                                                           | 71%                                                          | 34%                                               | 52%                                              | 29%                                           | 37%                                          | 9%                                                             | 15%                                                           |
| Involved                  | 48%                                        | 31%                                       | 35%                                               | 60%                                              | 38%                                                           | 36%                                                          | 46%                                               | 18%                                              | 10%                                           | 5%                                           | 10%                                                            | 15%                                                           |
| Cultural                  | 43%                                        | 28%                                       | 35%                                               | 60%                                              | 33%                                                           | 40%                                                          | 36%                                               | 27%                                              | 6%                                            | 5%                                           | 4%                                                             | 6%                                                            |
| Holiday                   | 45%                                        | 13%                                       | 56%                                               | 25%                                              | 27%                                                           | 2%                                                           | 21%                                               | < 1%                                             | 1%                                            | < 1%                                         | 5%                                                             | 6%                                                            |
| Minimal                   | 22%                                        | 11%                                       | 56%                                               | 22%                                              | 32%                                                           | 3%                                                           | 19%                                               | < 1%                                             | < 1%                                          | < 1%                                         | 0%                                                             | 0%                                                            |
| DC                        | 42%                                        | 25%                                       | 38%                                               | 55%                                              | 34%                                                           | 32%                                                          | 34%                                               | 19%                                              | 10%                                           | 8%                                           | 9%                                                             | 13%                                                           |
| Maryland                  | 36%                                        | 41%                                       | 32%                                               | 59%                                              | 28%                                                           | 35%                                                          | 36%                                               | 23%                                              | 11%                                           | 13%                                          | 3%                                                             | 5%                                                            |
| Virginia                  | 41%                                        | 26%                                       | 39%                                               | 50%                                              | 33%                                                           | 30%                                                          | 32%                                               | 18%                                              | 9%                                            | 7%                                           | 6%                                                             | 9%                                                            |
| Unmarried                 | 39%                                        | 29%                                       | 38%                                               | 53%                                              | 32%                                                           | 31%                                                          | 34%                                               | 19%                                              | 10%                                           | 7%                                           |                                                                |                                                               |
| Inmarried                 | 40%                                        | 37%                                       | 29%                                               | 64%                                              | 30%                                                           | 41%                                                          | 37%                                               | 27%                                              | 13%                                           | 14%                                          |                                                                |                                                               |
| Intermarried              | 40%                                        | 23%                                       | 44%                                               | 44%                                              | 34%                                                           | 22%                                                          | 28%                                               | 13%                                              | 7%                                            | 6%                                           |                                                                |                                                               |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 47%                                        | 23%                                       | 47%                                               | 43%                                              | 34%                                                           | 25%                                                          | 33%                                               | 19%                                              | 4%                                            | 6%                                           | 1%                                                             | 5%                                                            |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 38%                                        | 28%                                       | 34%                                               | 58%                                              | 33%                                                           | 34%                                                          | 35%                                               | 18%                                              | 11%                                           | 9%                                           | 10%                                                            | 16%                                                           |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 34%                                        | 31%                                       | 35%                                               | 58%                                              | 36%                                                           | 30%                                                          | 33%                                               | 20%                                              | 11%                                           | 9%                                           | 2%                                                             | 9%                                                            |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 39%                                        | 31%                                       | 36%                                               | 54%                                              | 33%                                                           | 32%                                                          | 33%                                               | 22%                                              | 12%                                           | 10%                                          | 5%                                                             | 6%                                                            |
| Seniors 65+               | 42%                                        | 33%                                       | 39%                                               | 52%                                              | 26%                                                           | 33%                                                          | 33%                                               | 21%                                              | 9%                                            | 8%                                           | 2%                                                             | < 1%                                                          |

# Philanthropy & JFGW (1/2)

|                           | Made Any Donation in Past Year | Of Donors, Median Amount Donated | Among Donors, Donated to Only Jewish Organizations | Among Donors, Donated to Only Non-Jewish Organizations | Among Everyone, Donated to Any Jewish Organization | Among Donors to Jewish Orgs., Only Serving Metro DC Jewish Community | Among Donors to Jewish Orgs., None Serving Metro DC Jewish Community | Among Everyone, Donated to Any Local Jewish Organization | Among Donors to Local Jewish Orgs., Donated to: A Synagogue | Among Donors to Local Jewish Orgs., Donated to: The Jewish Federation of Greater Washington | Among Donors to Local Jewish Orgs., Donated to: A Jewish School or Camp |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 87%                            | \$1,000                          | 2%                                                 | 29%                                                    | 61%                                                | 24%                                                                  | 16%                                                                  | 51%                                                      | 43%                                                         | 30%                                                                                         | 17%                                                                     |
| Immersed                  | 95%                            | \$2,200                          | 8%                                                 | 1%                                                     | 94%                                                | 12%                                                                  | 11%                                                                  | 83%                                                      | 73%                                                         | 34%                                                                                         | 32%                                                                     |
| Involved                  | 92%                            | \$1,000                          | 3%                                                 | 11%                                                    | 81%                                                | 23%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 64%                                                      | 41%                                                         | 25%                                                                                         | 11%                                                                     |
| Cultural                  | 90%                            | \$800                            | 1%                                                 | 30%                                                    | 63%                                                | 33%                                                                  | 20%                                                                  | 50%                                                      | 8%                                                          | 25%                                                                                         | 9%                                                                      |
| Holiday                   | 84%                            | \$500                            | 1%                                                 | 59%                                                    | 35%                                                | 37%                                                                  | 24%                                                                  | 26%                                                      | 19%                                                         | 12%                                                                                         | 4%                                                                      |
| Minimal                   | 66%                            | \$1,000                          | 3%                                                 | 71%                                                    | 19%                                                | 57%                                                                  | 16%                                                                  | 16%                                                      | 1%                                                          | 23%                                                                                         | 2%                                                                      |
| DC                        | 88%                            | \$1,000                          | 3%                                                 | 34%                                                    | 58%                                                | 27%                                                                  | 22%                                                                  | 45%                                                      | 32%                                                         | 21%                                                                                         | 14%                                                                     |
| Maryland                  | 88%                            | \$1,500                          | 4%                                                 | 19%                                                    | 71%                                                | 22%                                                                  | 16%                                                                  | 60%                                                      | 47%                                                         | 30%                                                                                         | 20%                                                                     |
| Virginia                  | 87%                            | \$800                            | 3%                                                 | 29%                                                    | 62%                                                | 25%                                                                  | 19%                                                                  | 49%                                                      | 37%                                                         | 25%                                                                                         | 12%                                                                     |
| Unmarried                 | 80%                            | \$500                            | 5%                                                 | 30%                                                    | 56%                                                | 26%                                                                  | 20%                                                                  | 45%                                                      | 32%                                                         | 23%                                                                                         | 11%                                                                     |
| Inmarried                 | 95%                            | \$2,000                          | 4%                                                 | 13%                                                    | 82%                                                | 19%                                                                  | 16%                                                                  | 69%                                                      | 52%                                                         | 32%                                                                                         | 21%                                                                     |
| Intermarried              | 88%                            | \$1,000                          | 1%                                                 | 43%                                                    | 50%                                                | 33%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 39%                                                      | 27%                                                         | 17%                                                                                         | 10%                                                                     |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 84%                            | \$500                            | 3%                                                 | 38%                                                    | 52%                                                | 28%                                                                  | 29%                                                                  | 37%                                                      | 37%                                                         | 11%                                                                                         | 21%                                                                     |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 83%                            | \$300                            | 6%                                                 | 36%                                                    | 54%                                                | 37%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 42%                                                      | 24%                                                         | 10%                                                                                         | 11%                                                                     |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 93%                            | \$4,700                          | 2%                                                 | 36%                                                    | 60%                                                | 20%                                                                  | 17%                                                                  | 49%                                                      | 52%                                                         | 25%                                                                                         | 31%                                                                     |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 86%                            | \$1,800                          | 3%                                                 | 21%                                                    | 68%                                                | 21%                                                                  | 21%                                                                  | 53%                                                      | 47%                                                         | 27%                                                                                         | 14%                                                                     |
| Seniors 65+               | 95%                            | \$2,500                          | 2%                                                 | 16%                                                    | 80%                                                | 18%                                                                  | 11%                                                                  | 71%                                                      | 42%                                                         | 41%                                                                                         | 13%                                                                     |

## Philanthropy & JFGW (2/2)

|                           | Among Donors to Local Jewish Orgs., Donated to: A Jewish Social Justice Org. | Among Donors to Local Jewish Orgs., Donated to: A Jewish Human Service Org. | Among Donors to Local Jewish Orgs., Donated to: Other Org. | Received Donation Request from Jewish Org. | Intends to Maintain Giving to Jewish Orgs. | Intends to Increase Giving to Jewish Orgs. | Intends to Maintain Giving to Non-Jewish Orgs. | Intends to Increase Giving to Non-Jewish Orgs. | Familiar with the Jewish Federation of Greater Washington | Among Familiar, Rates JFGW: Excellent/Good | Among Familiar, Rates JFGW: Neutral | Among Familiar, Rates JFGW: Fair/Poor | Among Familiar, Rates JFGW: Don't Know |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 31%                                                                          | 39%                                                                         | 25%                                                        | 62%                                        | 76%                                        | 15%                                        | 66%                                            | 26%                                            | 69%                                                       | 29%                                        | 17%                                 | 6%                                    | 48%                                    |
| Immersed                  | 39%                                                                          | 45%                                                                         | 27%                                                        | 84%                                        | 63%                                        | 31%                                        | 65%                                            | 29%                                            | 92%                                                       | 41%                                        | 20%                                 | 13%                                   | 26%                                    |
| Involved                  | 26%                                                                          | 33%                                                                         | 28%                                                        | 73%                                        | 74%                                        | 19%                                        | 64%                                            | 29%                                            | 79%                                                       | 31%                                        | 19%                                 | 5%                                    | 45%                                    |
| Cultural                  | 29%                                                                          | 37%                                                                         | 28%                                                        | 65%                                        | 76%                                        | 12%                                        | 66%                                            | 27%                                            | 67%                                                       | 30%                                        | 11%                                 | 3%                                    | 56%                                    |
| Holiday                   | 16%                                                                          | 26%                                                                         | 30%                                                        | 40%                                        | 90%                                        | 5%                                         | 65%                                            | 30%                                            | 52%                                                       | 9%                                         | 14%                                 | < 1%                                  | 77%                                    |
| Minimal                   | 12%                                                                          | 45%                                                                         | 32%                                                        | 30%                                        | 92%                                        | 1%                                         | 74%                                            | 20%                                            | 37%                                                       | 7%                                         | 14%                                 | 0%                                    | 70%                                    |
| DC                        | 35%                                                                          | 29%                                                                         | 32%                                                        | 60%                                        | 77%                                        | 16%                                        | 57%                                            | 37%                                            | 65%                                                       | 30%                                        | 15%                                 | 7%                                    | 48%                                    |
| Maryland                  | 29%                                                                          | 42%                                                                         | 28%                                                        | 69%                                        | 77%                                        | 16%                                        | 70%                                            | 23%                                            | 78%                                                       | 32%                                        | 13%                                 | 8%                                    | 46%                                    |
| Virginia                  | 25%                                                                          | 37%                                                                         | 25%                                                        | 57%                                        | 78%                                        | 14%                                        | 68%                                            | 25%                                            | 64%                                                       | 26%                                        | 22%                                 | 2%                                    | 51%                                    |
| Unmarried                 | 27%                                                                          | 39%                                                                         | 36%                                                        | 58%                                        | 77%                                        | 15%                                        | 66%                                            | 27%                                            | 66%                                                       | 26%                                        | 19%                                 | 6%                                    | 49%                                    |
| Inmarried                 | 31%                                                                          | 41%                                                                         | 25%                                                        | 74%                                        | 74%                                        | 20%                                        | 66%                                            | 28%                                            | 83%                                                       | 36%                                        | 18%                                 | 9%                                    | 37%                                    |
| Intermarried              | 25%                                                                          | 26%                                                                         | 22%                                                        | 51%                                        | 82%                                        | 10%                                        | 66%                                            | 29%                                            | 54%                                                       | 22%                                        | 11%                                 | 1%                                    | 66%                                    |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 24%                                                                          | 28%                                                                         | 26%                                                        | 46%                                        | 78%                                        | 15%                                        | 70%                                            | 25%                                            | 58%                                                       | 35%                                        | 17%                                 | 4%                                    | 45%                                    |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 33%                                                                          | 30%                                                                         | 27%                                                        | 55%                                        | 76%                                        | 17%                                        | 61%                                            | 34%                                            | 60%                                                       | 24%                                        | 20%                                 | 7%                                    | 50%                                    |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 25%                                                                          | 33%                                                                         | 23%                                                        | 61%                                        | 78%                                        | 15%                                        | 69%                                            | 27%                                            | 71%                                                       | 28%                                        | 12%                                 | 7%                                    | 53%                                    |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 27%                                                                          | 37%                                                                         | 28%                                                        | 63%                                        | 78%                                        | 16%                                        | 63%                                            | 29%                                            | 72%                                                       | 27%                                        | 14%                                 | 7%                                    | 53%                                    |
| Seniors 65+               | 30%                                                                          | 45%                                                                         | 31%                                                        | 77%                                        | 77%                                        | 13%                                        | 70%                                            | 22%                                            | 81%                                                       | 35%                                        | 20%                                 | 3%                                    | 42%                                    |

## Health & Well-Being

|                           | HH Member has Parent or Close Relative in Assisted Living: In DC | HH Member has Parent or Close Relative in Assisted Living: Outside DC | DC Assisted Living Facility is Jewish-Sponsored | Resp. in Assisted Living | Facility is Jewish-Sponsored | HH Has Member Limited by Impairment, Disability, Health Problem | HH Member Required Services/Accommodations for Impairment | Services from Jewish Orgs.: HH Sought, Did not Receive | Services from Jewish Orgs.: HH Received | Services from Non-Jewish Orgs.: HH Sought, Did not Receive | Services from Non-Jewish Orgs.: HH Received | HH Member Health Constraint Limited Participation in Jewish Life |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 6%                                                               | 11%                                                                   | 2%                                              | 4%                       | 1%                           | 18%                                                             | 10%                                                       | < 1%                                                   | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 4%                                          | 7%                                                               |
| Immersed                  | 9%                                                               | 9%                                                                    | 2%                                              | 7%                       | < 1%                         | 14%                                                             | 9%                                                        | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | 1%                                                         | 3%                                          | 9%                                                               |
| Involved                  | 8%                                                               | 9%                                                                    | 2%                                              | 3%                       | 1%                           | 13%                                                             | 8%                                                        | < 1%                                                   | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 6%                                                               |
| Cultural                  | 8%                                                               | 9%                                                                    | 1%                                              | 3%                       | 0%                           | 19%                                                             | 13%                                                       | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | 1%                                                         | 4%                                          | 8%                                                               |
| Holiday                   | 10%                                                              | 12%                                                                   | 1%                                              | 1%                       | 0%                           | 14%                                                             | 6%                                                        | 1%                                                     | < 1%                                    | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 1%                                                               |
| Minimal                   | 8%                                                               | 3%                                                                    | 5%                                              | 4%                       | 0%                           | 12%                                                             | 7%                                                        | < 1%                                                   | < 1%                                    | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 1%                                                               |
| DC                        | 5%                                                               | 10%                                                                   | 1%                                              | 1%                       | 0%                           | 8%                                                              | 4%                                                        | < 1%                                                   | < 1%                                    | < 1%                                                       | 2%                                          | 3%                                                               |
| Maryland                  | 11%                                                              | 9%                                                                    | 4%                                              | 5%                       | 1%                           | 17%                                                             | 10%                                                       | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 4%                                          | 7%                                                               |
| Virginia                  | 7%                                                               | 8%                                                                    | 1%                                              | 3%                       | 0%                           | 16%                                                             | 10%                                                       | < 1%                                                   | < 1%                                    | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 5%                                                               |
| Unmarried                 | 8%                                                               | 6%                                                                    | 2%                                              | 6%                       | < 1%                         | 18%                                                             | 11%                                                       | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 8%                                                               |
| Inmarried                 | 11%                                                              | 10%                                                                   | 2%                                              | 3%                       | < 1%                         | 13%                                                             | 8%                                                        | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 6%                                                               |
| Intermarried              | 6%                                                               | 10%                                                                   | 2%                                              | 1%                       | 0%                           | 13%                                                             | 8%                                                        | < 1%                                                   | < 1%                                    | < 1%                                                       | 3%                                          | 2%                                                               |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 5%                                                               | 9%                                                                    | 0%                                              |                          |                              | 4%                                                              | 2%                                                        | < 1%                                                   | < 1%                                    | < 1%                                                       | 1%                                          | 2%                                                               |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 3%                                                               | 11%                                                                   | 0%                                              |                          |                              | 6%                                                              | 4%                                                        | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 2%                                          | 3%                                                               |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 9%                                                               | 6%                                                                    | 4%                                              |                          |                              | 9%                                                              | 5%                                                        | < 1%                                                   | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | < 1%                                        | 6%                                                               |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 9%                                                               | 11%                                                                   | 2%                                              |                          |                              | 15%                                                             | 9%                                                        | 1%                                                     | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | < 1%                                        | 5%                                                               |
| Seniors 65+               | 8%                                                               | 6%                                                                    | 2%                                              |                          |                              | 25%                                                             | 14%                                                       | 2%                                                     | 1%                                      | < 1%                                                       | 5%                                          | 7%                                                               |

| <b>Employment<br/>(1/2)</b> | Employed Full Time | Employed Part Time | Not Working | Retired | Looking for Work | Among Employed, Does Not Work for Government | Among Employed, Works in Civil Service | Among Employed, as Government Contractor | Among Employed, in Other Governmental Position |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                     | 59%                | 13%                | 8%          | 20%     | 13%              | 67%                                          | 18%                                    | 9%                                       | 6%                                             |
| Immersed                    | 59%                | 17%                | 6%          | 17%     | 12%              | 70%                                          | 15%                                    | 9%                                       | 6%                                             |
| Involved                    | 63%                | 12%                | 7%          | 18%     | 12%              | 66%                                          | 17%                                    | 11%                                      | 7%                                             |
| Cultural                    | 51%                | 11%                | 6%          | 30%     | 10%              | 65%                                          | 14%                                    | 10%                                      | 11%                                            |
| Holiday                     | 66%                | 9%                 | 10%         | 14%     | 11%              | 57%                                          | 22%                                    | 13%                                      | 7%                                             |
| Minimal                     | 60%                | 11%                | 12%         | 17%     | 13%              | 72%                                          | 20%                                    | 5%                                       | 3%                                             |
| DC                          | 72%                | 10%                | 5%          | 12%     | 13%              | 63%                                          | 17%                                    | 11%                                      | 9%                                             |
| Maryland                    | 54%                | 15%                | 6%          | 24%     | 8%               | 68%                                          | 17%                                    | 8%                                       | 6%                                             |
| Virginia                    | 58%                | 11%                | 10%         | 20%     | 13%              | 65%                                          | 18%                                    | 11%                                      | 6%                                             |
| Unmarried                   | 63%                | 11%                | 7%          | 17%     | 14%              | 65%                                          | 16%                                    | 12%                                      | 8%                                             |
| Inmarried                   | 54%                | 15%                | 6%          | 25%     | 8%               | 69%                                          | 16%                                    | 9%                                       | 6%                                             |
| Intermarried                | 65%                | 10%                | 10%         | 15%     | 13%              | 62%                                          | 22%                                    | 9%                                       | 7%                                             |
| Adults 22-39, Parents       | 81%                | 10%                | 7%          | < 1%    | 11%              | 53%                                          | 25%                                    | 13%                                      | 9%                                             |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents   | 84%                | 8%                 | 7%          | < 1%    | 19%              | 64%                                          | 16%                                    | 13%                                      | 6%                                             |
| Adults 40-64, Parents       | 66%                | 13%                | 21%         | 1       | 8%               | 68%                                          | 16%                                    | 7%                                       | 9%                                             |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents   | 68%                | 13%                | 7%          | 12%     | 13%              | 67%                                          | 19%                                    | 8%                                       | 7%                                             |
| Seniors 65+                 | 17%                | 14%                | 2%          | 68%     | 3%               | 73%                                          | 13%                                    | 7%                                       | 7%                                             |

## Employment (2/2)

|                           | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Legal | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Medicine | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Education | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Business/Finance | Among Employed, Field is:<br>STEM | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Jewish Professional | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Human Service/Non-Profit | Among Employed, Field is:<br>Other | Among Employed, in Current<br>Job for: < 1 year | Among Employed, in Current<br>Job for: 1-9 years | Among Employed, in Current<br>Job for: 10-19 years | Among Employed, in Current<br>Job for: 20-29 years | Among Employed, in Current<br>Job for: 30+ years |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 12%                                | 10%                                   | 14%                                    | 13%                                           | 13%                               | 1%                                               | 12%                                                   | 25%                                | 13%                                             | 53%                                              | 19%                                                | 8%                                                 | 6%                                               |
| Immersed                  | 12%                                | 8%                                    | 12%                                    | 10%                                           | 14%                               | 11%                                              | 9%                                                    | 22%                                | 15%                                             | 53%                                              | 17%                                                | 8%                                                 | 8%                                               |
| Involved                  | 13%                                | 11%                                   | 12%                                    | 13%                                           | 11%                               | 3%                                               | 11%                                                   | 27%                                | 12%                                             | 55%                                              | 18%                                                | 8%                                                 | 7%                                               |
| Cultural                  | 11%                                | 9%                                    | 14%                                    | 11%                                           | 12%                               | 1%                                               | 10%                                                   | 32%                                | 10%                                             | 56%                                              | 20%                                                | 10%                                                | 5%                                               |
| Holiday                   | 10%                                | 10%                                   | 16%                                    | 12%                                           | 13%                               | < 1%                                             | 9%                                                    | 29%                                | 13%                                             | 65%                                              | 12%                                                | 6%                                                 | 5%                                               |
| Minimal                   | 9%                                 | 13%                                   | 8%                                     | 28%                                           | 7%                                | 0%                                               | 9%                                                    | 27%                                | 13%                                             | 57%                                              | 11%                                                | 8%                                                 | 10%                                              |
| DC                        | 14%                                | 9%                                    | 10%                                    | 9%                                            | 8%                                | 3%                                               | 13%                                                   | 33%                                | 18%                                             | 63%                                              | 10%                                                | 5%                                                 | 4%                                               |
| Maryland                  | 12%                                | 16%                                   | 14%                                    | 12%                                           | 12%                               | 3%                                               | 7%                                                    | 23%                                | 7%                                              | 52%                                              | 20%                                                | 11%                                                | 10%                                              |
| Virginia                  | 9%                                 | 7%                                    | 13%                                    | 18%                                           | 13%                               | 4%                                               | 10%                                                   | 26%                                | 13%                                             | 56%                                              | 17%                                                | 7%                                                 | 6%                                               |
| Unmarried                 | 8%                                 | 11%                                   | 10%                                    | 14%                                           | 11%                               | 4%                                               | 9%                                                    | 33%                                | 14%                                             | 64%                                              | 11%                                                | 6%                                                 | 5%                                               |
| Inmarried                 | 15%                                | 12%                                   | 16%                                    | 10%                                           | 13%                               | 5%                                               | 9%                                                    | 21%                                | 11%                                             | 51%                                              | 20%                                                | 10%                                                | 8%                                               |
| Intermarried              | 13%                                | 7%                                    | 13%                                    | 16%                                           | 11%                               | 1%                                               | 11%                                                   | 28%                                | 13%                                             | 54%                                              | 19%                                                | 8%                                                 | 7%                                               |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 10%                                | 7%                                    | 16%                                    | 14%                                           | 14%                               | 3%                                               | 8%                                                    | 28%                                | 10%                                             | 76%                                              | 14%                                                | 0%                                                 | 0%                                               |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 10%                                | 7%                                    | 11%                                    | 13%                                           | 11%                               | 5%                                               | 13%                                                   | 30%                                | 22%                                             | 74%                                              | 4%                                                 | 0%                                                 | 0%                                               |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 18%                                | 9%                                    | 12%                                    | 13%                                           | 14%                               | 2%                                               | 9%                                                    | 25%                                | 8%                                              | 45%                                              | 28%                                                | 15%                                                | 5%                                               |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 11%                                | 15%                                   | 13%                                    | 14%                                           | 11%                               | 2%                                               | 9%                                                    | 25%                                | 5%                                              | 47%                                              | 25%                                                | 13%                                                | 10%                                              |
| Seniors 65+               | 15%                                | 12%                                   | 14%                                    | 17%                                           | 9%                                | 1%                                               | 5%                                                    | 26%                                | 2%                                              | 23%                                              | 23%                                                | 21%                                                | 31%                                              |

# Financial Well-Being (1/2)

|                           | HH Standard of Living: Prosperous | HH Standard of Living: Living Very Comfortably | HH Standard of Living: Living Reasonably Comfortably | HH Standard of Living: Just Getting Along | HH Standard of Living: Nearly Poor | HH Standard of Living: Poor | HH Confidence in Saving for Children's Higher Education: Very | HH Confidence in Saving for Children's Higher Education: Somewhat | HH Confidence in Saving for Children's Higher Education: Not Very | HH Confidence in Saving for Children's Higher Education: Not At All | HH Confidence in Saving for Children's Higher Education: Not Sure |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 11%                               | 34%                                            | 44%                                                  | 10%                                       | 1%                                 | < 1%                        | 53%                                                           | 35%                                                               | 7%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | 1%                                                                |
| Immersed                  | 11%                               | 35%                                            | 45%                                                  | 9%                                        | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 38%                                                           | 45%                                                               | 12%                                                               | 4%                                                                  | 1%                                                                |
| Involved                  | 9%                                | 34%                                            | 49%                                                  | 7%                                        | 1%                                 | < 1%                        | 37%                                                           | 45%                                                               | 9%                                                                | 7%                                                                  | 2%                                                                |
| Cultural                  | 12%                               | 30%                                            | 44%                                                  | 13%                                       | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 26%                                                           | 36%                                                               | 9%                                                                | 7%                                                                  | 22%                                                               |
| Holiday                   | 14%                               | 37%                                            | 39%                                                  | 10%                                       | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 45%                                                           | 35%                                                               | 7%                                                                | 11%                                                                 | 3%                                                                |
| Minimal                   | 9%                                | 40%                                            | 37%                                                  | 15%                                       | 0%                                 | 0%                          | 82%                                                           | 12%                                                               | 3%                                                                | 3%                                                                  | < 1%                                                              |
| DC                        | 13%                               | 35%                                            | 41%                                                  | 10%                                       | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 41%                                                           | 36%                                                               | 8%                                                                | 2%                                                                  | 14%                                                               |
| Maryland                  | 12%                               | 30%                                            | 45%                                                  | 12%                                       | 1%                                 | < 1%                        | 41%                                                           | 36%                                                               | 13%                                                               | 8%                                                                  | 1%                                                                |
| Virginia                  | 9%                                | 37%                                            | 46%                                                  | 8%                                        | 1%                                 | < 1%                        | 57%                                                           | 33%                                                               | 4%                                                                | 5%                                                                  | 2%                                                                |
| Unmarried                 | 4%                                | 29%                                            | 47%                                                  | 18%                                       | 1%                                 | < 1%                        | 19%                                                           | 16%                                                               | 14%                                                               | 23%                                                                 | 27%                                                               |
| Inmarried                 | 15%                               | 38%                                            | 41%                                                  | 5%                                        | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 41%                                                           | 42%                                                               | 10%                                                               | 6%                                                                  | 1%                                                                |
| Intermarried              | 14%                               | 36%                                            | 45%                                                  | 5%                                        | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 58%                                                           | 32%                                                               | 6%                                                                | 2%                                                                  | 1%                                                                |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 9%                                | 37%                                            | 44%                                                  | 9%                                        | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 39%                                                           | 40%                                                               | 10%                                                               | 2%                                                                  | 9%                                                                |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 5%                                | 30%                                            | 49%                                                  | 15%                                       | < 1%                               | < 1%                        |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                                   |                                                                     |                                                                   |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 9%                                | 32%                                            | 51%                                                  | 7%                                        | < 1%                               | < 1%                        | 53%                                                           | 32%                                                               | 7%                                                                | 7%                                                                  | 1%                                                                |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 14%                               | 35%                                            | 38%                                                  | 12%                                       | 1%                                 | < 1%                        |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                                   |                                                                     |                                                                   |
| Seniors 65+               | 12%                               | 36%                                            | 45%                                                  | 6%                                        | < 1%                               | < 1%                        |                                                               |                                                                   |                                                                   |                                                                     |                                                                   |

## Financial Well-Being (2/2)

|                           | HH Confidence in Saving for Retirement: Very | HH Confidence in Saving for Retirement: Somewhat | HH Confidence in Saving for Retirement: Not Very | HH Confidence in Saving for Retirement: Not At All | HH Confidence in Saving for Retirement: Not Sure | HH Receives SNAP, WIC, SSDI, or Medicaid | HH Does Not Have 3 Months' Savings | HH Skipped Rent/Mortgage Payment in Past Year | HH Cannot Pay Unexpected \$400 Expense | HH Member Financial Constraint Limited Participation in Jewish Life |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall                   | 30%                                          | 49%                                              | 9%                                               | 7%                                                 | 5%                                               | 3%                                       | 13%                                | 3%                                            | 3%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Immersed                  | 30%                                          | 48%                                              | 12%                                              | 5%                                                 | 6%                                               | 2%                                       | 10%                                | 2%                                            | 2%                                     | 8%                                                                  |
| Involved                  | 29%                                          | 50%                                              | 12%                                              | 5%                                                 | 4%                                               | 2%                                       | 11%                                | 2%                                            | 3%                                     | 7%                                                                  |
| Cultural                  | 30%                                          | 41%                                              | 12%                                              | 10%                                                | 6%                                               | 6%                                       | 17%                                | 5%                                            | 4%                                     | 10%                                                                 |
| Holiday                   | 37%                                          | 41%                                              | 9%                                               | 9%                                                 | 4%                                               | 3%                                       | 15%                                | 3%                                            | 4%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Minimal                   | 45%                                          | 37%                                              | 5%                                               | 4%                                                 | 8%                                               | 5%                                       | 8%                                 | 2%                                            | 4%                                     | 1%                                                                  |
| DC                        | 27%                                          | 50%                                              | 10%                                              | 4%                                                 | 9%                                               | 4%                                       | 14%                                | 2%                                            | 4%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Maryland                  | 34%                                          | 43%                                              | 12%                                              | 8%                                                 | 3%                                               | 5%                                       | 13%                                | 4%                                            | 4%                                     | 8%                                                                  |
| Virginia                  | 35%                                          | 45%                                              | 10%                                              | 6%                                                 | 4%                                               | 2%                                       | 11%                                | 2%                                            | 2%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Unmarried                 | 23%                                          | 39%                                              | 16%                                              | 11%                                                | 10%                                              | 7%                                       | 20%                                | 7%                                            | 7%                                     | 10%                                                                 |
| Inmarried                 | 37%                                          | 49%                                              | 9%                                               | 3%                                                 | 3%                                               | 1%                                       | 7%                                 | 1%                                            | 1%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Intermarried              | 39%                                          | 48%                                              | 7%                                               | 4%                                                 | 3%                                               | 2%                                       | 10%                                | 2%                                            | 1%                                     | 4%                                                                  |
| Adults 22-39, Parents     | 35%                                          | 39%                                              | 13%                                              | 2%                                                 | 10%                                              | 1%                                       | 19%                                | 1%                                            | 1%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Adults 22-39, Not Parents | 21%                                          | 49%                                              | 13%                                              | 9%                                                 | 9%                                               | 5%                                       | 21%                                | 6%                                            | 3%                                     | 12%                                                                 |
| Adults 40-64, Parents     | 36%                                          | 43%                                              | 11%                                              | 9%                                                 | 1%                                               | 2%                                       | 17%                                | 4%                                            | 4%                                     | 12%                                                                 |
| Adults 40-64, Not Parents | 29%                                          | 49%                                              | 11%                                              | 6%                                                 | 5%                                               | 5%                                       | 12%                                | 3%                                            | 4%                                     | 5%                                                                  |
| Seniors 65+               | 44%                                          | 42%                                              | 8%                                               | 3%                                                 | 3%                                               | 2%                                       | 4%                                 | 1%                                            | 2%                                     | 2%                                                                  |

## Appendix D: Survey Instrument and Codebook

Note: Unweighted n represents number of respondents in primary sample only.

### SCREENER

#### SCRLIVE

Do you live in the Metropolitan DC area for any part of the year?

| Response    | Unweighted n |
|-------------|--------------|
|             |              |
| 0. No       | 311          |
| 1. Yes      | 2950         |
| 999. DK/REF | 3            |
|             |              |
| Total       | 3264         |

IF SCRLIVE=No (0), Ask:

#### SCRRECENT

Have you lived in the DC Metropolitan area within the past two years?

| Response    | Unweighted n |
|-------------|--------------|
|             |              |
| 0. No       | 259          |
| 1. Yes      | 48           |
| 999. DK/REF | 3            |
|             |              |
| Total       | 309          |

IF SCRLIVE=Yes (1) or SCRRECENT=Yes(1), Ask:

#### SCRCONJEW

Do you or any other adult in your household consider themselves to be Jewish?

| Response    | Unweighted n |
|-------------|--------------|
|             |              |
| 0. No       | 782          |
| 1. Yes      | 2203         |
| 999. DK/REF | 3            |
|             |              |
| Total       | 2988         |

Note: Percentages responses in tables are of Jewish households and respondents, as applicable, within the Primary Sample. The number of responses from open-ended questions are from the full sample, as all were used for qualitative analyses.

IF (SCRLIVE=Yes (1) or SCRRECENT=Yes(1)) and SCRCONJEW=No(0), Ask:

#### SCRPARJEW

Do you or any adult in your household have a Jewish parent or were raised Jewish?

| Response    | Unweighted n |
|-------------|--------------|
|             |              |
| 0. No       | 739          |
| 1. Yes      | 41           |
| 999. DK/REF | 2            |
|             |              |
| Total       | 782          |

If **SCREENEDIN=0**, display text and exit survey:

You are not eligible for this survey. Thank you for your time.

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

We would now like to ask some questions about your household.

#### HHADNUM

How many adults (age 18 or older) usually live in your household -- including yourself? Please include children age 18 or older who are away at college.

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 1        | 26         | 287  |
| 2        | 57         | 1358 |
| 3        | 9          | 213  |
| 4        | 5          | 91   |
| 5        | 3          | 33   |
| 6        | < 1        | 5    |
| 7        | < 1        | 1    |
| 9        | < 1        | 1    |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1989 |

**HHCHNUM**

How many children (age 17 or younger) usually live in your household?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
| 0        | 74         | 970  |
| 1        | 14         | 323  |
| 2        | 10         | 518  |
| 3        | 1          | 139  |
| 4        | < 1        | 32   |
| 5        | < 1        | 4    |
| 6        | < 1        | 3    |
| Total    | 100        | 1989 |

**HHZIP**

What is your ZIP code?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
| 20001    | 22           |
| 20002    | 12           |
| 20003    | 15           |
| 20004    | < 10         |
| 20005    | < 10         |
| 20006    | < 10         |
| 20007    | 14           |
| 20008    | 58           |
| 20009    | 47           |
| 20010    | 20           |
| 20011    | 23           |
| 20012    | 11           |
| 20015    | 29           |
| 20016    | 40           |
| 20017    | < 10         |
| 20018    | < 10         |
| 20019    | < 10         |
| 20020    | < 10         |
| 20024    | < 10         |
| 20036    | < 10         |
| 20037    | 12           |
| 20052    | < 10         |
| 20057    | < 10         |
| 20105    | < 10         |
| 20109    | < 10         |
| 20110    | < 10         |
| 20111    | < 10         |
| 20112    | < 10         |
| 20117    | < 10         |
| 20120    | 10           |
| 20121    | < 10         |

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| 20124 | < 10 |
| 20132 | < 10 |
| 20135 | < 10 |
| 20136 | < 10 |
| 20141 | < 10 |
| 20147 | 19   |
| 20148 | 13   |
| 20151 | < 10 |
| 20152 | < 10 |
| 20155 | < 10 |
| 20164 | < 10 |
| 20165 | < 10 |
| 20166 | < 10 |
| 20169 | < 10 |
| 20170 | < 10 |
| 20171 | < 10 |
| 20175 | < 10 |
| 20176 | < 10 |
| 20181 | < 10 |
| 20190 | < 10 |
| 20191 | < 10 |
| 20194 | < 10 |
| 20253 | < 10 |
| 20382 | < 10 |
| 20511 | < 10 |
| 20607 | < 10 |
| 20613 | < 10 |
| 20654 | < 10 |
| 20705 | < 10 |
| 20706 | < 10 |
| 20707 | < 10 |
| 20708 | < 10 |
| 20712 | < 10 |
| 20715 | < 10 |
| 20716 | < 10 |
| 20720 | < 10 |
| 20721 | < 10 |
| 20722 | < 10 |
| 20735 | < 10 |
| 20737 | < 10 |
| 20740 | < 10 |
| 20742 | < 10 |
| 20744 | < 10 |
| 20745 | < 10 |
| 20747 | < 10 |
| 20769 | < 10 |
| 20770 | < 10 |
| 20772 | < 10 |
| 20774 | < 10 |
| 20781 | < 10 |
| 20782 | 10   |

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| 20783 | < 10 |
| 20784 | < 10 |
| 20785 | < 10 |
| 20812 | < 10 |
| 20814 | 42   |
| 20815 | 59   |
| 20816 | 20   |
| 20817 | 61   |
| 20818 | < 10 |
| 20832 | 52   |
| 20833 | 22   |
| 20837 | < 10 |
| 20841 | < 10 |
| 20842 | < 10 |
| 20850 | 71   |
| 20851 | < 10 |
| 20852 | 103  |
| 20853 | 26   |
| 20854 | 145  |
| 20855 | < 10 |
| 20860 | < 10 |
| 20861 | < 10 |
| 20862 | < 10 |
| 20866 | < 10 |
| 20871 | 10   |
| 20872 | < 10 |
| 20874 | 24   |
| 20876 | 12   |
| 20877 | 11   |
| 20878 | 149  |
| 20879 | 16   |
| 20880 | < 10 |
| 20882 | < 10 |
| 20886 | 14   |
| 20891 | < 10 |
| 20895 | 25   |
| 20896 | < 10 |
| 20901 | 29   |
| 20902 | 73   |
| 20903 | < 10 |
| 20904 | 15   |
| 20905 | < 10 |
| 20906 | 33   |
| 20910 | 51   |
| 20911 | < 10 |
| 20912 | < 10 |
| 21209 | < 10 |
| 22003 | 17   |
| 22011 | < 10 |
| 22015 | 14   |
| 22025 | < 10 |

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| 22026 | < 10 |
| 22027 | < 10 |
| 22030 | 11   |
| 22031 | < 10 |
| 22032 | 15   |
| 22033 | < 10 |
| 22039 | < 10 |
| 22041 | < 10 |
| 22042 | < 10 |
| 22043 | < 10 |
| 22044 | < 10 |
| 22046 | 10   |
| 22060 | < 10 |
| 22066 | < 10 |
| 22079 | < 10 |
| 22101 | 20   |
| 22102 | < 10 |
| 22124 | < 10 |
| 22150 | 12   |
| 22151 | < 10 |
| 22152 | < 10 |
| 22153 | 13   |
| 22172 | < 10 |
| 22180 | < 10 |
| 22181 | < 10 |
| 22182 | 11   |
| 22191 | < 10 |
| 22192 | < 10 |
| 22193 | < 10 |
| 22201 | 15   |
| 22202 | < 10 |
| 22203 | 15   |
| 22204 | < 10 |
| 22205 | 22   |
| 22206 | < 10 |
| 22207 | < 10 |
| 22209 | < 10 |
| 22213 | < 10 |
| 22301 | < 10 |
| 22302 | < 10 |
| 22303 | < 10 |
| 22304 | 10   |
| 22305 | < 10 |
| 22306 | < 10 |
| 22307 | < 10 |
| 22308 | < 10 |
| 22309 | < 10 |
| 22310 | < 10 |
| 22311 | < 10 |
| 22312 | < 10 |
| 22314 | 13   |

|             |      |
|-------------|------|
| 22315       | < 10 |
| 999. DK/REF | 2    |
| Out Of Area | < 10 |
|             |      |
| Total       | 2076 |

## RESPONDENT DEMOGRAPHICS

We would now like to ask some questions about you.

### RESPGENDER

Are you...?

| Response                           | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                    |            |      |
| 1. Male                            | 43         | 731  |
| 2. Female                          | 56         | 1118 |
| 3. Something else, please specify: | <1         | 3    |
|                                    |            |      |
| Total                              | 100        | 1992 |

### RESPGENDER\_OTH:

10 responses

### RESPAGE

How old are you?

| Response        | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------|------------|------|
|                 |            |      |
| 18-24 years old | 7          | 35   |
| 25-34 years old | 24         | 202  |
| 35-44 years old | 16         | 492  |
| 45-54 years old | 13         | 420  |
| 55-64 years old | 16         | 321  |
| 65+ years old   | 24         | 424  |
| 999. DK/REF     | <1         | 8    |
|                 |            |      |
| Total           | 100        | 1902 |

IF **RESPAGE** = 18, 19, MISSING, or 999 ask:

**RESPHS**

Are you currently enrolled in high school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 97         | 36 |
| 1. Yes   | 3          | 2  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 38 |

IF **RESPHS**= YES (1), ask:

**RESPJEWED**

Since June 2016, have you participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, or a youth group.

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 41         | 1 |
| 1. Yes   | 59         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

If **RESPJEWED**= No(0), ASK:

**RESPPRIVNJ:**

Are you enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

if **RESPHS**= no or missing or not asked

**RESPEDU**

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed?

| Response                                  | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                           |            |      |
| 1. Less than high school diploma          | <1         | 3    |
| 2. High school diploma                    | 2          | 21   |
| 3. Some college or technical school       | 4          | 46   |
| 4. Associate or technical degree          | 2          | 28   |
| 5. Bachelor's degree                      | 32         | 525  |
| 6. Master's degree                        | 37         | 714  |
| 7. J,D, or other legal degree             | 11         | 280  |
| 8. M,D, or other medical degree           | 3          | 53   |
| 9. Doctorate or other professional degree | 9          | 233  |
| 10. Other, please specify:                | <1         | 23   |
|                                           |            |      |
| Total                                     | 100        | 1926 |

**RESPEDU\_OTH:**

73 responses

**RESPRSDWHERE**

Where were you raised primarily?

| Response                          | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                   |            |      |
| 1. The DC Metro area              | 27         | 487  |
| 2. Elsewhere in the United States | 67         | 1316 |
| 3. Other country, please specify: | 6          | 121  |
|                                   |            |      |
| Total                             | 100        | 1294 |

**RESPRSDWHERE\_OTH:**

352 responses

**RESPRELIG**

What is your religion, if any?

| Response                                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                               |            |      |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 72         | 1820 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 10         | 40   |
| 3. Christian                                  | <1         | 4    |
| 4. Buddhist                                   | 1          | 1    |
| 6. Atheist                                    | 7          | 25   |
| 7. Agnostic                                   | 2          | 12   |
| 8. Other religion, please specify:            | 1          | 2    |
| 9. No religion                                | 7          | 22   |
|                                               |            |      |
| Total                                         | 100        | 1926 |

**RESPRELIG\_JOTH:**

147 responses

**RESPRELIG\_OTH:**

28 responses

IF **RESPRELIG** IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND **RESPRELIG** IS NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:**RESPCONSIDER**

Aside from religion, do you consider yourself Jewish?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 2. Yes   | 100        | 67 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 67 |

**RESPPARENTS**

Were either of your parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------|------------|------|
|                           |            |      |
| 1. Yes, father            | 10         | 73   |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 10         | 88   |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 78         | 1681 |
| 4. No                     | 2          | 84   |
|                           |            |      |
| Total                     | 100        | 1926 |

**RESPRELSD**

Were you raised...

| Response                                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                               |            |      |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 80         | 1729 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 7          | 40   |
| 3. No religion                                | 8          | 75   |
| 4. Other religion, please specify:            | 3          | 80   |
| 999. DK/REF                                   | <1         | 1    |
|                                               |            |      |
| Total                                         | 100        | 1925 |

**RESPRELSD\_JOTH:**

148 responses

**RESPRELSD\_OROTH:**

271 responses

IF **RJEWISH** = 1 AND **RESPPARENTS**=NO (4) AND (**RESPRELSD**=NO RELIGION (3) OR OTHER RELIGION(4)), ask:

**RESPCONVERT**

Did you have a formal conversion to Judaism?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 2. Yes   | 100        | 82 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 82 |

IF (RESPARENTS=ANY YES (1, 2, 3) OR RESPRELRSD=JEWISH (1) OR RESPRELRSD= JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2)), ask:

#### RESPSCH

During grades K-12, did you ever attend a part-time or full-time Jewish school?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 44         | 633  |
| 1. Yes      | 56         | 1204 |
| 999. DK/REF | <1         | 2    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1839 |

IF RJEWISH = 1, ask:

#### RESPDENOM

With which branch of Judaism do you currently identify, if any?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
|                              |            |      |
| 1. Orthodox                  | 4          | 132  |
| 2. Conservative              | 21         | 680  |
| 3. Reconstructionist         | 3          | 76   |
| 4. Reform                    | 29         | 604  |
| 5. Renewal                   | <1         | 8    |
| 6. Secular/Culturally Jewish | 24         | 197  |
| 7. Just Jewish               | 13         | 149  |
| 8. Other, please specify:    | 5          | 74   |
| 999. DK/REF                  | <1         | 4    |
|                              |            |      |
| Total                        | 100        | 1924 |

#### RESPDENOM\_OTH:

214 responses

## ADULT ROSTER

The following questions are about any other adults in your household. First, please think of your spouse, fiancé/e, or significant other, if you have one.

**HHADRLT2**

Thinking about the first adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                              | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                       |            |      |
| 1. Your spouse                        | 79         | 1538 |
| 2. Your adult child                   | 3          | 38   |
| 4. Your parent                        | 3          | 29   |
| 8. Your sibling                       | <1         | 4    |
| 9. Your fiancé/e                      | 2          | 17   |
| 10. Your significant other or partner | 7          | 43   |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate           | 6          | 28   |
| 12. Other, please specify:            | <1         | 3    |
|                                       |            |      |
| Total                                 | 100        | 1700 |

**HHADRLT2\_OTH:**

13 responses

**HHADGENDER2**

Is this adult...

| Response                             | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                      |            |      |
| 1. Male                              | 50         | 1017 |
| 2. Female                            | 50         | 682  |
| 999. Something else, please specify: | 0          | 1    |
|                                      |            |      |
| Total                                | 100        | 1699 |

**HHADGENDER2\_OTH:**

4 responses

**HHADAGE2**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------|------------|------|
|                 |            |      |
| 18-24 years old | 2          | 28   |
| 25-34 years old | 24         | 183  |
| 35-44 years old | 21         | 488  |
| 45-54 years old | 14         | 384  |
| 55-64 years old | 18         | 278  |
| 65+ years old   | 21         | 312  |
| 999. DK/REF     | <1         | 6    |
|                 |            |      |
| Total           | 100        | 1679 |

IF **HHADAGE2** =18, 19, or-999, ask:

**HHADHS2**

Are they currently enrolled in high school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 100        | 33 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

IF (**HHADRLT2** = YOUR ADULT CHILD (2) OR YOUR STEPCCHILD (3)) AND (HHADHS2= No (0) or not asked or not answered), ask:

**HHADWHERE2**

Where do they live for most of the year?

| Response                            | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                     |            |    |
| 1. At home with you                 | 62         | 22 |
| 2. At school in the DC area         | 6          | 4  |
| 3. At school outside of the DC area | 7          | 5  |
| 4. Not with you, but in the DC area | 9          | 3  |
| 5. Outside of the DC area           | 16         | 4  |
|                                     |            |    |
| Total                               | 100        | 38 |

**HHADWHERE2\_OTH:**

3 responses

**HHADRAISED2**

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 78         | 1302 |
| 1. Yes      | 22         | 398  |
| 999. DK/REF | <1         | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1701 |

**HHADRELIG2**

What is their religion?

| Response                                     | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                              |            |      |
| 1. Jewish                                    | 44         | 1235 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify | 4          | 19   |
| 3. Christian                                 | 18         | 216  |
| 4. Buddhist                                  | <1         | 4    |
| 5. Hindu                                     | <1         | 5    |
| 6. Muslim                                    | <1         | 3    |
| 7. Atheist                                   | 8          | 40   |
| 8. Agnostic                                  | 4          | 45   |
| 9. Other religion, please specify:           | 4          | 33   |
| 10. No religion                              | 15         | 101  |
| 999. DK/REF                                  | <1         | 1    |
|                                              |            |      |
| Total                                        | 100        | 1702 |

**HHADRELIG2\_JOTH:**

77 responses

**HHADRELIG2\_OTH:**

107 responses

IF **HHADRELIG2** IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:**HHADCONSIDER2**

Aside from religion, do they consider themselves Jewish?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0. No       | 83         | 387 |
| 1. Yes      | 17         | 60  |
| 999. DK/REF | <1         | 1   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 448 |

**HHADPARENTS2**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------|------------|------|
|                           |            |      |
| 1. Yes, father            | 4          | 48   |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 3          | 41   |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 43         | 1087 |
| 4. No                     | 50         | 526  |
|                           |            |      |
| Total                     | 100        | 1702 |

**HHADRELRSD2**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response                                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Jewish                                     | 42         | 1095 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 3          | 20   |
| 3. No religion                                | 17         | 133  |
| 4. Other religion, please specify:            | 38         | 452  |
| 999. DK/REF                                   | <1         | 1    |
| Total                                         | 100        | 5434 |

**HHADRELRSD2\_JOTH:**

63 responses

**HHADRELRSD2\_OROTH:**

1342 responses

IF (HHADRELIG2 = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR HHADCONSIDER2 = YES (1)) AND (HHADPARENTS2 = NO (4)) AND (HHADRELRSD2 = NO RELIGION (3) OR OTHER RELIGION (4)), ask:

**HHADCONVERT2**

Did they have a formal conversion to Judaism?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
| 0. No    | 45         | 47  |
| 1. Yes   | 55         | 105 |
| Total    | 100        | 152 |

IF HHADRELIG2 = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR HHADCONSIDER2 = YES (1), ask:

**HHADDENOM2**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Orthodox                  | 6          | 128  |
| 2. Conservative              | 25         | 487  |
| 3. Reconstructionist         | 4          | 41   |
| 4. Reform                    | 30         | 391  |
| 5. Renewal                   | 1          | 5    |
| 6. Secular/culturally Jewish | 15         | 113  |
| 7. Just Jewish               | 16         | 117  |
| 8. Other, please specify:    | 2          | 26   |
| 999. DK/REF                  | <1         | 3    |
| Total                        | 100        | 1311 |

**HHADDENOM2\_OTH:**

88 responses

**HHADRLT3**

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                         | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                  |            |     |
| 1. Your spouse                   | <1         | 6   |
| 2. Your adult child              | 66         | 243 |
| 3. Your stepchild                | 3          | 12  |
| 4. Your parent                   | 10         | 26  |
| 5. Your step-parent              | <1         | 1   |
| 6. Your mother- or father-in-law | 1          | 7   |
| 7. Your daughter- or son-in-law  | 3          | 5   |
| 8. Your sibling                  | <1         | 1   |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate      | 10         | 15  |
| 12. Other, please specify:       | 6          | 26  |
|                                  |            |     |
| Total                            | 100        | 342 |

**HHADRLT3\_OTH:**

59 responses

**HHADGENDER3**

Is this adult...

| Response                           | Weighted % | n   |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                    |            |     |
| 1. Male                            | 47         | 162 |
| 2. Female                          | 52         | 177 |
| 3. Something else, please specify: | <1         | 2   |
|                                    |            |     |
| Total                              | 100        | 342 |

**HHADGENDER3\_OTH:**

4 responses

**HHADAGE3**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------|------------|-----|
|                 |            |     |
| 18-24 years old | 54         | 213 |
| 25-34 years old | 27         | 68  |
| 35-44 years old | 4          | 12  |
| 45-54 years old | 7          | 14  |
| 55-64 years old | 6          | 14  |
| 65+ years old   | 3          | 16  |
|                 |            |     |
| Total           | 100        | 337 |

IF **HHADAGE3** =18, 19, or-999, ask:

**HHADHS3**

Are they currently enrolled in high school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 94         | 57 |
| 1. Yes   | 6          | 11 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 68 |

IF **HHADHS3**= YES (1), ask:

**HHADJEWED3**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? (For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.)

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 57         | 6  |
| 1. Yes   | 43         | 5  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 11 |

IF **HHADJEWED3**= No(0), ASK:

**HHADPRIVNJ3**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 57         | 4 |
| 1. Yes   | 43         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

IF (**HHADRLT3** = YOUR ADULT CHILD (2) OR YOUR STEPCHILD (3)) AND (HHADHS3= No (0) or not asked or not answered), ask:

**HHADWHERE3**

Where do they live for most of the year?

| Response                            | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                     |            |     |
| 1. At home with you                 | 38         | 89  |
| 2. At school in the DC area         | 5          | 24  |
| 3. At school outside of the DC area | 46         | 105 |
| 4. Not with you, but in the DC area | 7          | 8   |
| 5. Outside of the DC area           | 3          | 10  |
| 6. Other, please specify:           | 2          | 8   |
|                                     |            |     |
| Total                               | 100        | 244 |

**HHADWHERE3\_OTH:**

18 responses

**HHADRAISED3**

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0. No       | 25         | 80  |
| 1. Yes      | 75         | 261 |
| 999. DK/REF | <1         | 1   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 342 |

**HHADRELIG3**

What is their religion?

| Response                                     | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                              |            |     |
| 1. Jewish                                    | 50         | 261 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify | 3          | 5   |
| 3. Christian                                 | 18         | 39  |
| 7. Atheist                                   | 9          | 8   |
| 8. Agnostic                                  | <1         | 4   |
| 9. Other religion, please specify:           | 7          | 10  |
| 10. No religion                              | 11         | 14  |
| 999. DK/REF                                  | 1          | 2   |
|                                              |            |     |
| Total                                        | 100        | 343 |

**HHADRELIG3\_JOTH:**

28 responses

**HHADRELIG3\_OTH:**

21 responses

IF **HHADRELIG3** IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:**HHADCONSIDER3**

Aside from religion, do they consider themselves Jewish?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 58         | 60 |
| 1. Yes   | 42         | 16 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 76 |

**HHADPARENTS3**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n   |
|---------------------------|------------|-----|
|                           |            |     |
| 1. Yes, father            | 13         | 18  |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 24         | 38  |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 40         | 237 |
| 4. No                     | 22         | 50  |
|                           |            |     |
| Total                     | 100        | 343 |

**HHADRELRSD3**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response                                      | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                               |            |     |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 57         | 266 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 10         | 10  |
| 3. No religion                                | 11         | 15  |
| 4. Other religion, please specify:            | 22         | 47  |
| 999. DK/REF                                   | <1         | 3   |
|                                               |            |     |
| Total                                         | 100        | 341 |

**HHADRELRSD3\_JOTH:**

28 responses

**HHADRELRSD3\_OROTH:**

163 responses

IF (**HHADRELIG3** = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR **HHADCONSIDER3** = YES (1)) AND (**HHADPARENTS3** = NO (4)) AND (**HHADRELRSD3** = NO RELIGION (3) OR OTHER RELIGION (4)), ask:

**HHADCONVERT3**

Did they have a formal conversion to Judaism?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF **HHADRELIG3** = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR **HHADCONSIDER3** = YES (1), ask:

### **HHADDENOM3**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n   |
|---------------------------|------------|-----|
|                           |            |     |
| Orthodox                  | 4          | 24  |
| Conservative              | 12         | 80  |
| Reconstructionist         | 2          | 2   |
| Reform                    | 32         | 93  |
| Secular/culturally Jewish | 19         | 21  |
| Just Jewish               | 32         | 50  |
| Other, please specify:    | < 1        | 1   |
|                           |            |     |
| Total                     | 100        | 280 |

### **HHADDENOM3\_OTH:**

15 responses

### **HHADRLT4**

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                         | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                  |            |     |
| 1. Your spouse                   | <1         | 2   |
| 2. Your adult child              | 63         | 89  |
| 3. Your stepchild                | 2          | 4   |
| 4. Your parent                   | 2          | 3   |
| 6. Your mother- or father-in-law | 1          | 2   |
| 7. Your daughter- or son-in-law  | 7          | 7   |
| 8. Your sibling                  | 7          | 7   |
| 9. Your Fiancé/e                 | 6          | 1   |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate      | 7          | 10  |
| 13. Other, please specify:       | 5          | 5   |
|                                  |            |     |
| Total                            | 100        | 130 |

### **HHADRLT4\_OTH:**

12 responses

### **HHADGENDER4**

Is this adult...

| Response                           | Weighted % | n   |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                    |            |     |
| 1. Male                            | 45         | 66  |
| 2. Female                          | 49         | 63  |
| 3. Something else, please specify: | 6          | 1   |
|                                    |            |     |
| Total                              | 100        | 130 |

**HHADGENDER4\_OTH:**

2 responses

**HHADAGE4**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------|------------|-----|
|                 |            |     |
| 18-24 years old | 66         | 94  |
| 25-34 years old | 22         | 21  |
| 35-44 years old | 8          | 6   |
| 45-54 years old | <1         | 3   |
| 55-64 years old | 1          | 2   |
| 65+ years old   | 1          | 3   |
|                 |            |     |
| Total           | 100        | 129 |

IF **HHADAGE4** =18, 19, or-999, ask:**HHADHS4**

Are they currently enrolled in high school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 86         | 41 |
| 1. Yes   | 14         | 14 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 55 |

IF **HHADHS4**= YES (1), ask:**HHADJEWED4**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? (For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.)

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 57         | 6  |
| 1. Yes   | 43         | 8  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 14 |

If **HHADJEWED4**= No(0), ASK:**HHADPRIVNJ4**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 67         | 3 |
| 1. Yes   | 33         | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

IF (HHADRLT4 = YOUR ADULT CHILD (2) OR YOUR STEPCHILD (3)) AND (HHADHS4= No (0) or not asked or not answered), ask:

#### HHADWHERE4

Where do they live for most of the year?

| Response                            | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                     |            |    |
| 1. At home with you                 | 19         | 18 |
| 2. At school in the DC area         | 5          | 8  |
| 3. At school outside of the DC area | 58         | 43 |
| 4. Not with you, but in the DC area | 1          | 4  |
| 5. Outside of the DC area           | 16         | 7  |
| 7. Other, please specify:           | <1         | 2  |
|                                     |            |    |
| Total                               | 100        | 82 |

#### HHADWHERE4\_OTH:

3 responses

#### HHADRAISED4

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 31         | 30  |
| 1. Yes   | 69         | 100 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 130 |

#### HHADRELIG4

What is their religion?

| Response                                     | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                              |            |     |
| 1. Jewish                                    | 34         | 94  |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify | 2          | 2   |
| 3. Christian                                 | 12         | 11  |
| 7. Atheist                                   | 13         | 5   |
| 8. Agnostic                                  | 12         | 2   |
| 9. Other religion, please specify:           | 10         | 8   |
| 10. No religion                              | 16         | 8   |
|                                              |            |     |
| Total                                        | 100        | 130 |

#### HHADRELIG4\_JOTH:

12 responses

#### HHADRELIG4\_OTH:

11 responses

IF **HHADRELIG4** IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:

**HHADCONSIDER4**

Aside from religion do they consider themselves Jewish?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 41         | 24 |
| 1. Yes   | 59         | 10 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 34 |

**HHADPARENTS4**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n   |
|---------------------------|------------|-----|
|                           |            |     |
| 1. Yes, father            | 12         | 9   |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 36         | 22  |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 27         | 74  |
| 4. No                     | 24         | 25  |
|                           |            |     |
| Total                     | 100        | 130 |

**HHADRELSD4**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response                                      | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                               |            |     |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 51         | 97  |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 8          | 3   |
| 3. No religion                                | 22         | 10  |
| 4. Other religion, please specify:            | 19         | 19  |
| 999. DK/REF                                   | <1         | 1   |
|                                               |            |     |
| Total                                         | 100        | 130 |

**HHADRELSD4\_JOTH:**

15 responses

**HHADRELSD4\_OROTH:**

48 responses

IF (HHADRELIG4 = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR HHADCONSIDER4 = YES (1)) AND (HHADPARENTS4 = NO (4)) AND (HHADRELRS4 = NO RELIGION (3) OR OTHER RELIGION (4)), ask:

#### HHADCONVERT4

Did they have a formal conversion to Judaism?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 21         | 1 |
| 1. Yes   | 79         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

IF HHADRELIG4 = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR HHADCONSIDER4 = YES (1), ask:

#### HHADDENOM4

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n   |
|------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                              |            |     |
| 1. Orthodox                  | 9          | 14  |
| 2. Conservative              | 6          | 24  |
| 3. Reconstructionist         | 1          | 4   |
| 4. Reform                    | 30         | 33  |
| 6. Secular/culturally Jewish | 17         | 9   |
| 7. Just Jewish               | 23         | 17  |
| 8. Other, please specify:    | <1         | 2   |
| 999. DK/REF                  | 12         | 2   |
|                              |            |     |
| Total                        | 100        | 105 |

#### HHADDENOM4\_OTH:

5 responses

#### HHADRLT5

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n  |
|-----------------------------|------------|----|
|                             |            |    |
| 2. Your adult child         | 65         | 24 |
| 3. Your stepchild           | <1         | 3  |
| 5. Your step-parent         | <1         | 1  |
| 8. Your sibling             | 17         | 3  |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate | 13         | 7  |
| 12. Other, please specify   | 4          | 2  |
|                             |            |    |
| Total                       | 100        | 40 |

#### HHADRLT5\_OTH:

6 responses

**HHADGENDERS**

Is this adult...

| Response  | Weighted % | n  |
|-----------|------------|----|
|           |            |    |
| 1. Male   | 27         | 20 |
| 2. Female | 73         | 20 |
|           |            |    |
| Total     | 100        | 40 |

**HHADAGES**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n  |
|-----------------|------------|----|
|                 |            |    |
| 18-24 years old | 73         | 31 |
| 25-34 years old | 23         | 7  |
| 35-44 years old | 3          | 1  |
| 65+ years old   | 1          | 1  |
|                 |            |    |
| Total           | 100        | 40 |

IF **HHADAGES** =18, 19, or-999, ask:**HHADHS5**

Are they currently enrolled in high school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 98         | 11 |
| 1. Yes   | 2          | 3  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 14 |

IF **HHADHS5**= YES (1), ask:**HHADJEWED5**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? (For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 41         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 59         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

If **HHADJEWED5**= No(0), ASK:

**HHADPRIVNJ5**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

IF (**HHADRLT5** = YOUR ADULT CHILD (2) OR YOUR STEPCHILD (3)) AND (**HHADHS5**= No (0) or not asked or not answered)  
, ask:

**HHADWHERE5**

Where do they live for most of the year?

| Response                            | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                     |            |    |
| 1. At home with you                 | 19         | 4  |
| 2. At school in the DC area         | 5          | 3  |
| 3. At school outside of the DC area | 53         | 13 |
| 5. Outside of the DC area           | 9          | 4  |
| 6. Other, please specify:           | 15         | 1  |
|                                     |            |    |
| Total                               | 100        | 25 |

**HHADWHERE5\_OTH:**

2 responses

**HHADRAISED5**

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 32         | 12 |
| 1. Yes   | 68         | 28 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 40 |

**HHADRELIG5**

What is their religion?

| Response                                     | Weighted % | n  |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                              |            |    |
| 1. Jewish                                    | 32         | 27 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify | 19         | 2  |
| 3. Christian                                 | 15         | 5  |
| 7. Atheist                                   | <1         | 1  |
| 8. Agnostic                                  | <1         | 1  |
| 10. No religion                              | 32         | 3  |
| 999. DK/REF                                  | 1          | 1  |
|                                              |            |    |
| Total                                        | 100        | 40 |

**HHADRELIG5\_JOTH:**

3 responses

**HHADRELIG5\_OTH:**

1 response

IF **HHADRELIG5** IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:

**HHADCONSIDERS5**

Aside from religion, do they consider themselves Jewish?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 14         | 8  |
| 1. Yes   | 86         | 3  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 11 |

**HHADPARENTS5**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n  |
|---------------------------|------------|----|
|                           |            |    |
| 1. Yes, father            | 34         | 4  |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 32         | 3  |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 27         | 25 |
| 4. No                     | 7          | 8  |
|                           |            |    |
| Total                     | 100        | 40 |

**HHADRELRSD5**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response                                      | Weighted % | n  |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                               |            |    |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 36         | 28 |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 10         | 1  |
| 3. No religion                                | 47         | 3  |
| 4. Other religion, please specify:            | 6          | 7  |
| 999. DK/REF                                   | 1          | 1  |
|                                               |            |    |
| Total                                         | 100        | 40 |

**HHADRELRSD5\_JOTH:**

2 responses

**HHADRELRSD5\_OROTH:**

12 responses

IF **HHADRELIG5** = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR **HHADCONSIDER5** = YES (1), ask:

**HHADDENOM5**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n  |
|------------------------------|------------|----|
|                              |            |    |
| 1. Orthodox                  | 13         | 6  |
| 2. Conservative              | 11         | 7  |
| 3. Reconstructionist         | <1         | 1  |
| 4. Reform                    | 4          | 6  |
| 5. Renewal                   | 2          | 1  |
| 6. Secular/culturally Jewish | 6          | 4  |
| 7. Just Jewish               | 64         | 7  |
|                              |            |    |
| Total                        | 100        | 32 |

**HHADDENOM5\_OTH:**

1 Response

**HHADRLT6**

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
|                             |            |   |
| 2. Your adult child         | 58         | 5 |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate | 42         | 1 |
|                             |            |   |
| Total                       | 100        | 6 |

**HHADRLT6\_OTH:**

1 Response

**HHADGENDER6**

Is this adult...

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Male   | 4          | 1 |
| 2. Female | 96         | 5 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 6 |

**HHADAGE6**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------|------------|---|
|                 |            |   |
| 18-24 years old | 100        | 6 |
|                 |            |   |
| Total           | 100        | 6 |

IF **HHADAGE6** =18, 19, or-999, ask:**HHADHS6**

Are they currently enrolled in high school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 85         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 15         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

IF **HHADHS6**= YES (1), ask:**HHADJEWED6**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? (For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

If **HHADJEWED6**= No(0), ASK:**HHADPRIVNJ6**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF (HHADRLT6 = YOUR ADULT CHILD (2) OR YOUR STEPCHILD (3)) AND (HHADHS6= No (0) or not asked or not answered), ask:

#### HHADWHERE6

Where do they live for most of the year?

| Response                            | Weighted % | n |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---|
|                                     |            |   |
| 1. At home with you                 | 92         | 3 |
| 3. At school outside of the DC area | 8          | 1 |
|                                     |            |   |
| Total                               | 100        | 4 |

#### HHADRAISED6

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 40         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 60         | 5 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

#### HHADRELIG6

What is their religion?

| Response     | Weighted % | n |
|--------------|------------|---|
|              |            |   |
| 1. Jewish    | 92         | 5 |
| 3. Christian | 6          | 1 |
| 7. Atheist   | 2          | 1 |
|              |            |   |
| Total        | 100        | 7 |

#### HHADRELIG6\_OTH:

1 response

IF HHADRELIG6 IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:

#### HHADCONSIDER6

Aside from religion, do they consider themselves Jewish?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

**HHADPARENTS6**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
|                             |            |   |
| 3. Yes, father (and mother) | 92         | 5 |
| 4. No                       | 8          | 2 |
|                             |            |   |
| Total                       | 100        | 7 |

**HHADRELRSD6**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response                           | Weighted % | n |
|------------------------------------|------------|---|
|                                    |            |   |
| 1. Jewish                          | 92         | 5 |
| 3. Other religion, please specify: | 8          | 2 |
|                                    |            |   |
| Total                              | 100        | 4 |

**HHADRELRSD6\_OROTH: 3**

IF **HHADRELIG6** = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR **HHADCONSIDER6** = YES (1), ask:

**HHADDENOM6**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response        | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------|------------|---|
|                 |            |   |
| 1. Orthodox     | 25         | 2 |
| 2. Conservative | 36         | 1 |
| 4. Reform       | 38         | 2 |
|                 |            |   |
| Total           | 100        | 5 |

**HHADRLT7**

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
|                             |            |   |
| 2. Your adult child         | 27         | 1 |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate | 73         | 1 |
|                             |            |   |
| Total                       | 100        | 2 |

**HHADGENDER7**

Is this adult...

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Male   | 27         | 1 |
| 2. Female | 73         | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 2 |

**HHADAGE7**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------|------------|---|
|                 |            |   |
| 18-24 years old | 100        | 2 |
|                 |            |   |
| Total           | 100        | 2 |

IF (HHADRLT7 = YOUR ADULT CHILD (2) OR YOUR STEPCHILD (3)) AND (HHADHS7= No (0) or not asked or not answered), ask:

**HHADWHERE7**

Where do they live for most of the year?

| Response        | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------|------------|---|
|                 |            |   |
| 3. At school... | 100        | 1 |
|                 |            |   |
| Total           | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRAISED7**

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 73         | 1 |
| 1. Yes   | 27         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

**HHADRELIG7**

What is their religion?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Jewish | 100        | 2 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 2 |

**HHADPARENTS7**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n |
|---------------------------|------------|---|
|                           |            |   |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 73         | 1 |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 27         | 1 |
|                           |            |   |
| Total                     | 100        | 2 |

**HHADRELSD7**

In what religion were they} raised?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Jewish | 100        | 2 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 2 |

IF **HHADRELIG7** = JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2) OR **HHADCONSIDER7** = YES (1), ask:

**HHADDENOM7**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 4. Reform | 100        | 2 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 2 |

**HHADRLT8**

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
|                             |            |   |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate | 100        | 1 |
|                             |            |   |
| Total                       | 100        | 1 |

**HHADGENDER8**

Is this adult...

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 2. Female | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADAGE8**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------|------------|---|
|                 |            |   |
| 25-34 years old | 100        | 1 |
|                 |            |   |
| Total           | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRAISED8**

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRELIG8**

What is their religion?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Jewish | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADPARENTS8**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response                  | Weighted % | n |
|---------------------------|------------|---|
|                           |            |   |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 100        | 1 |
|                           |            |   |
| Total                     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRELRS8**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Jewish | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADDENOM8**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 4. Reform | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRLT9**

Thinking about the next adult age 18 or over in your household...

What is your relationship to this adult?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
|                             |            |   |
| 11. Your roommate/housemate | 100        | 1 |
|                             |            |   |
| Total                       | 100        | 1 |

**HHADGENDER9**

Is this adult...

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Male  | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

**HHADAGE9**

What is their age?

| Response        | Weighted % | n |
|-----------------|------------|---|
|                 |            |   |
| 18-24 years old | 100        | 1 |
|                 |            |   |
| Total           | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRAISED9**

Were they raised primarily in the DC metro area?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRELIG9**

What is their religion?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Jewish | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADPARENTS9**

Were either of their parents Jewish?

| Response       | Weighted % | n |
|----------------|------------|---|
|                |            |   |
| 1. Yes, father | 100        | 1 |
|                |            |   |
| Total          | 100        | 1 |

**HHADRELRS9**

In what religion were they raised?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Jewish | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**HHADDENOM9**

With which branch of Judaism do they identify, if any?

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 4. Reform | 100        | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 1 |

**CHILD ROSTER**

The next set of questions is about the children age 17 or younger in your household.

Thinking of the youngest child...

**HHCHAGE1**

How old is this child?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 1. 0-5      | 53         | 450  |
| 2. 6-12     | 24         | 347  |
| 3. 13-17    | 22         | 219  |
| 999. DK/REF | 1          | 3    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1019 |

**HHCHGENDER1**

Is this child...

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 1. Male     | 54         | 517  |
| 2. Female   | 46         | 493  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1011 |

**HHCHGENDER1\_OTH**

2 responses

**HHCHRLT1**

What is your relationship to this child?

| Response                 | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------|------------|------|
|                          |            |      |
| 1. Your child            | 92         | 977  |
| 2. Your stepchild        | < 1        | 10   |
| 3. Your sibling          | 5          | 8    |
| 4. Your grandchild       | 1          | 12   |
| 5. Other, please specify | 1          | 3    |
| 999. DK/REF              | < 1        | 1    |
|                          |            |      |
| Total                    | 100        | 1011 |

**HHCHRLT1\_OTH**

9 responses

IF HHCHAGE1>3, ask: **HHCHGRD1**

What grade is this child in for the 2016-17 school year?

| Response                   | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------------------|------------|------|
|                            |            |      |
| 1. Not yet in kindergarten | 52         | 424  |
| 2. Grades K-5              | 20         | 316  |
| 3. Grades 6-8              | 9          | 121  |
| 4. Grades 9-12             | 19         | 144  |
| 5. Other, please specify   | < 1        | 4    |
|                            |            |      |
| Total                      | 100        | 1009 |

**HHCHGRD1\_OTH**

Other, please specify

10 responses

**HHCHRELRSD1**

Is this child being raised...

| Response                                        | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                                 |            |      |
| 1. Jewish by religion                           | 43         | 784  |
| 2. Culturally Jewish                            | 33         | 144  |
| 3. Another religion, please specify:            | 1          | 3    |
| 4. Jewish and another religion, please specify: | 7          | 36   |
| 5. No religion                                  | 11         | 24   |
| 6. Not yet decided                              | 4          | 25   |
| 999. DK/REF                                     | < 1        | 2    |
|                                                 |            |      |
| Total                                           | 100        | 1018 |

**HHCHRELRSD1\_OTH**

Another religion, please specify:

18 responses

**HHCHRELRSD1\_JOTH**

Jewish and another religion, please specify:

72 responses

IF **HHCHNUM** > 1, ask:**HHCHRELSAME**

In terms of religion, are all of the children in the household being raised in the same way?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 1          | 10  |
| 1. Yes   | 99         | 686 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 696 |

IF **HHCHGRD1** = GRADES K-12 (0-13), ask:**HHCHJEWED1**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 51         | 111 |
| 1. Yes   | 49         | 474 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 585 |

If **HHCHJEWED1**= No(0), ASK:

**HHCHPRIVNJ1:**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 62         | 85  |
| 1. Yes   | 38         | 26  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 111 |

IF (**HHCHAGE1** > 12 AND **HHCHGENDER1** = MALE (1)) OR (**HHCHAGE1** > 11 AND (**HHCHGENDER1** = FEMALE (2) OR NOT LISTED (3))), ask:

**HHCHBARBAT1**

Did this child have a bar or bat mitzvah?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n   |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                |            |     |
| 1. Yes                         | 47         | 189 |
| 2. Will have one in the future | 7          | 20  |
| 3. No                          | 45         | 26  |
|                                |            |     |
| Total                          | 100        | 235 |

Thinking of the second youngest child...

**HHCHAGE2**

How old is this child?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 1. 0-5      | 44         | 244 |
| 2. 6-12     | 33         | 306 |
| 3. 13-17    | 21         | 144 |
| 999. DK/REF | 2          | 2   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 696 |

**HHCHGENDER2**

Is this child...

| Response  | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------|------------|-----|
|           |            |     |
| 1. Male   | 50         | 353 |
| 2. Female | 50         | 337 |
|           |            |     |
| Total     | 100        | 690 |

**HHCHGENDER2\_OTH**

2 responses

**HHCHRLT2**

What is your relationship to this child?

| Response                 | Weighted % | n   |
|--------------------------|------------|-----|
|                          |            |     |
| 1. Your child            | 95         | 679 |
| 2. Your stepchild        | < 1        | 5   |
| 4. Your grandchild       | 4          | 6   |
| 5. Other, please specify | < 1        | 1   |
|                          |            |     |
| Total                    | 100        | 691 |

**HHCHRLT2\_OTH**

7 responses

IF HHCHAGE2>3, ask: **HHCHGRD2**

What grade is this child in for the 2016-17 school year?

| Response                   | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------|------------|-----|
|                            |            |     |
| 1. Not yet in kindergarten | 40         | 221 |
| 2. Grades K-5              | 31         | 277 |
| 3. Grades 6-8              | 14         | 104 |
| 4. Grades 9-12             | 14         | 83  |
| 5. Other, please specify   | < 1        | 1   |
|                            |            |     |
| Total                      | 100        | 686 |

**HHCHGRD2\_OTH**

Other, please specify

5 responses

**HHCHRELRSD2**

Is this child being raised...

| Response                                        | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                                 |            |    |
| 1. Jewish by religion                           | 28         | 4  |
| 2. Culturally Jewish                            | 25         | 2  |
| 3. Another religion, please specify:            | 12         | 1  |
| 4. Jewish and another religion, please specify: | 9          | 1  |
| 5. No religion                                  | 9          | 1  |
| 6. Not yet decided                              | 16         | 1  |
|                                                 |            |    |
| Total                                           | 100        | 10 |

**HHCHRELRSD2\_OTH**

Another religion, please specify:

3 responses

**HHCHRELRSD2\_JOTH**

Jewish and another religion, please specify:

2 responses

IF **HHCHGRD2** = GRADES K-12 (0-13), ask:

**HHCHJEWED2**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 43         | 69  |
| 1. Yes   | 57         | 396 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 465 |

If **HHCHJEWED2**= No(0), ASK:

**HHCHPRIVNJ2:**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 64         | 49 |
| 1. Yes   | 36         | 20 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 69 |

IF (**HHCHAGE2** > 12 AND **HHCHGENDER2** = MALE (1)) OR (**HHCHAGE2** > 11 AND (**HHCHGENDER2** = FEMALE (2) OR NOT LISTED (3))), ask:

**HHCHBARBAT2**

Did this child have a bar or bat mitzvah?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n   |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                |            |     |
| 1. Yes                         | 51         | 131 |
| 2. Will have one in the future | 10         | 17  |
| 3. No                          | 32         | 15  |
| 999. DK/REF                    | 7          | 1   |
|                                |            |     |
| Total                          | 100        | 164 |

Thinking of the third youngest child...

**HHCHAGE3**

How old is this child?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 1. 0-5   | 27         | 38  |
| 2. 6-12  | 37         | 90  |
| 3. 13-17 | 35         | 49  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 177 |

**HHCHGENDER3**

Is this child...

| Response  | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------|------------|-----|
|           |            |     |
| 1. Male   | 58         | 85  |
| 2. Female | 42         | 93  |
|           |            |     |
| Total     | 100        | 178 |

**HHCHGENDER3\_OTH**

1 response

**HHCHRLT3**

What is your relationship to this child?

| Response           | Weighted % | n   |
|--------------------|------------|-----|
|                    |            |     |
| 1. Your child      | 85         | 170 |
| 2. Your stepchild  | 11         | 4   |
| 4. Your grandchild | 5          | 4   |
|                    |            |     |
| Total              | 100        | 178 |

**HHCHRLT3\_OTH**

1 response

IF HHCHAGE3>2, ask: **HHCHGRD3**

What grade is this child in for the 2016-17 school year?

| Response                   | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------|------------|-----|
|                            |            |     |
| 1. Not yet in kindergarten | 21         | 31  |
| 2. Grades K-5              | 35         | 83  |
| 3. Grades 6-8              | 22         | 33  |
| 4. Grades 9-12             | 22         | 29  |
| 5. Other, please specify   | < 1        | 1   |
|                            |            |     |
| Total                      | 100        | 177 |

**HHCHGRD3\_OTH**

1 response

**HHCHRELRSD3**

Is this child being raised...

| Response                             | Weighted % | n |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---|
|                                      |            |   |
| 1. Jewish by religion                | 59         | 3 |
| 3. Another religion, please specify: | 41         | 2 |
|                                      |            |   |
| Total                                | 100        | 5 |

**HHCHRELRSD3\_OTH**

Another religion, please specify:

5 responses

**HHCHRELRSD3\_JOTH**

Jewish and another religion, please specify:

1 responses

IF **HHCHGRD3** = GRADES K-12 (0-13), ask:

**HHCHJEWED3**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 23         | 14  |
| 1. Yes   | 77         | 132 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 146 |

If **HHCHJEWED3**= No(0), ASK:

**HHCHPRIVNJ3:**

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 92         | 10 |
| 1. Yes   | 8          | 4  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 14 |

IF (HHCHAGE3 > 12 AND HHCHGENDER3 = MALE (1)) OR (HHCHAGE3 > 11 AND (HHCHGENDER3 = FEMALE (2) OR NOT LISTED (3))), ask:

#### HHCHBARBAT3

Did this child have a bar or bat mitzvah?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n  |
|--------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                |            |    |
| 1. Yes                         | 71         | 48 |
| 2. Will have one in the future | 6          | 3  |
| 3. No                          | 23         | 2  |
|                                |            |    |
| Total                          | 100        | 53 |

Thinking of the fourth youngest child...

#### HHCHAGE4

How old is this child?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 1. 0-5   | 17         | 6  |
| 2. 6-12  | 41         | 20 |
| 3. 13-17 | 42         | 12 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 38 |

#### HHCHGENDER4

Is this child...

| Response  | Weighted % | n  |
|-----------|------------|----|
|           |            |    |
| 1. Male   | 33         | 12 |
| 2. Female | 67         | 27 |
|           |            |    |
| Total     | 100        | 39 |

#### HHCHRLT4

What is your relationship to this child?

| Response      | Weighted % | n  |
|---------------|------------|----|
|               |            |    |
| 1. Your child | 100        | 39 |
|               |            |    |
| Total         | 100        | 39 |

#### HHCHRLT4\_OTH

1 response

IF HHCHAGE4>3, ask: HHCHGRD4

What grade is this child in for the 2016-17 school year?

| Response                   | Weighted % | n  |
|----------------------------|------------|----|
| 1. Not yet in kindergarten | 17         | 6  |
| 2. Grades K-5              | 31         | 17 |
| 3. Grades 6-8              | 12         | 5  |
| 4. Grades 9-12             | 40         | 10 |
|                            |            |    |
| Total                      | 100        | 38 |

HHCHGRD4\_OTH

Other, please specify

1 response

HHCHRELRSD4\_OTH

Another religion, please specify:

1 response

IF HHCHGRD4 = GRADES K-12 (0-13), ask:

HHCHJEWED4

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
| 0. No    | 14         | 1  |
| 1. Yes   | 86         | 31 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 32 |

If HHCHJEWED4= No(0), ASK:

HHCHPRIVNJ4:

Are they enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF (HHCHAGE4 > 12 AND HHCHGENDER4 = MALE (1)) OR (HHCHAGE4 > 11 AND (HHCHGENDER4 = FEMALE (2) OR NOT LISTED (3))), ask:

#### HHCHBARBAT4

Did this child have a bar or bat mitzvah?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n  |
|--------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                |            |    |
| 1. Yes                         | 73         | 11 |
| 2. Will have one in the future | 24         | 3  |
| 3. No                          | 3          | 1  |
|                                |            |    |
| Total                          | 100        | 15 |

Thinking of the fifth youngest child...

#### HHCHAGES5

How old is this child?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. 0-5   | 8          | 1 |
| 2. 6-12  | 55         | 4 |
| 3. 13-17 | 37         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

#### HHCHGENDERS5

Is this child...

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Male   | 30         | 3 |
| 2. Female | 70         | 4 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 7 |

#### HHCHRLT5

What is your relationship to this child?

| Response      | Weighted % | n |
|---------------|------------|---|
|               |            |   |
| 1. Your child | 100        | 7 |
|               |            |   |
| Total         | 100        | 7 |

IF HHCHAGE5>3, ask: HHCHGRD5

What grade is this child in for the 2016-17 school year?

| Response                   | Weighted % | n |
|----------------------------|------------|---|
|                            |            |   |
| 1. Not yet in kindergarten | 8          | 1 |
| 2. Grades K-5              | 47         | 3 |
| 3. Grades 6-8              | 8          | 1 |
| 4. Grades 9-12             | 37         | 2 |
|                            |            |   |
| Total                      | 100        | 7 |

HHCHGRD5\_OTH

Other, please specify

1 response

IF HHCHGRD5 = GRADES K-12 (0-13), ask:

HHCHJEWED5

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 6 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

IF (HHCHAGE5 > 12 AND HHCHGENDERS = MALE (1)) OR (HHCHAGE5 > 11 AND (HHCHGENDERS = FEMALE (2) OR NOT LISTED (3))), ask:

HHCHBARBAT5

Did this child have a bar or bat mitzvah?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

Thinking of the sixth youngest child...

HHCHAGE6

How old is this child?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 2. 6-12  | 30         | 1 |
| 3. 13-17 | 70         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

**HHCHGENDER6**

Is this child...

| Response  | Weighted % | n |
|-----------|------------|---|
|           |            |   |
| 1. Male   | 74         | 2 |
| 2. Female | 26         | 1 |
|           |            |   |
| Total     | 100        | 3 |

**HHCHRLT6**

What is your relationship to this child?

| Response      | Weighted % | n |
|---------------|------------|---|
|               |            |   |
| 1. Your child | 100        | 3 |
|               |            |   |
| Total         | 100        | 3 |

IF HHCHAGE6>3, ask: **HHCHGRD6**

What grade is this child in for the 2016-17 school year?

| Response       | Weighted % | n |
|----------------|------------|---|
|                |            |   |
| 3. Grades 6-8  | 57         | 2 |
| 4. Grades 9-12 | 43         | 1 |
|                |            |   |
| Total          | 100        | 3 |

**HHCHGRD6\_OTH**

Other, please specify

1 response

IF HHCHGRD6 = GRADES K-12 (0-13), ask:

**HHCHJEWED6**

Since June 2016, have they participated in any form of Jewish education? For example, school, camp, youth group, or tutoring.

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

IF (HHCHAGE6 > 12 AND HHCHGENDER6 = MALE (1)) OR (HHCHAGE6 > 11 AND (HHCHGENDER6 = FEMALE (2) OR NOT LISTED (3))), ask:

#### HHCHBARBAT6

Did this child have a bar or bat mitzvah?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

## MULTIGENERATIONAL

#### NHCCNUM

How many children do you have, of any age, who do NOT usually live in your household? Please include both adult and minor children who do NOT usually live with you.

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0           | 66         | 1310 |
| 1           | 9          | 164  |
| 2           | 17         | 333  |
| 3           | 5          | 124  |
| 4           | 2          | 35   |
| 5           | < 1        | 12   |
| 6           | < 1        | 1    |
| 7           | < 1        | 1    |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1981 |

If NHCCNUM > 0, ask:

#### NHCCNUMOUT

How many of these children live in the Metropolitan DC area?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0           | 36         | 256 |
| 1           | 43         | 258 |
| 2           | 15         | 115 |
| 3           | 4          | 30  |
| 4           | < 1        | 5   |
| 5           | < 1        | 1   |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 666 |

If RESPAGE < 75, ask:

### NHPARENT

Do you {IF MARRIED = 1: or your spouse or partner} have a parent living in the Metropolitan DC area, but outside of your household?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 75         | 1202 |
| 1. Yes   | 25         | 617  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1819 |

## RESIDENCY

We would like to know about your home and length of residence in the Metropolitan DC area.

### LOCYEARS

For how many years have you lived in the Metropolitan DC area? Note: Please give the approximate total number of years if you had previously lived in Metropolitan DC, moved away, and returned.

| Response       | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------|------------|------|
|                |            |      |
| 1. < 10 years  | 25         | 309  |
| 2. 10-19 years | 18         | 430  |
| 3. 20+ years   | 57         | 1176 |
| 999. DK/REF    | < 1        | 2    |
|                |            |      |
| Total          | 100        | 1917 |

If LOCYEARS IS NOT 0) ask:

### LOCWHEREYEARS

For how many years have you lived at or near your current address?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 1. <10      | 50         | 807  |
| 2. 10-19    | 18         | 510  |
| 3. 20+      | 32         | 581  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1899 |

### LOCBASE

Do you consider the DC area to be your "home base"?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 6          | 67   |
| 1. Yes      | 94         | 1843 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 3    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1913 |

IF **LOCYEARS** < 6, ask:

**LOCMOVE**

Why did you move to the Metropolitan DC area?

635 responses

**WLOCLEAVE**

Do you have any plans to move out of the DC area?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 83         | 1670 |
| 1. Yes      | 17         | 226  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 8    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1904 |

If **WLOCLEAVE** = YES (1), ask:

**WLOCLEAVE\_YR**

| Response                 | Weighted % | n   |
|--------------------------|------------|-----|
|                          |            |     |
| 1. Within the next year  | 22         | 49  |
| 2. In 1-5 years          | 49         | 101 |
| 3. In 6-10 years         | 14         | 32  |
| 4. In more than 10 years | 2          | 12  |
| 999. DK/REF              | 14         | 32  |
|                          |            |     |
| Total                    | 100        | 226 |

IF **WLOCLEAVE\_YR** = WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR (1) OR IN 1-5 YEARS (2), ask:

**WLOCLEAVE\_WHERE**

Where do you plan to move to?

580 responses

IF **WLOCLEAVE\_YR** = WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR (1) OR IN 1-5 YEARS (2), ask:

**WLOCLEAVE\_WHY**

Why do you plan to move?

597 responses

If **WLOCLEAVE** = no (0), ask:

**WLOCLEAVEINT**

Do you have any plans to move somewhere else within the Metropolitan DC area within the next 5 years?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 72         | 1366 |
| 1. Yes      | 27         | 288  |
| 999. DK/REF | 1          | 12   |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1666 |

If WLOCLEAVEINT = yes (1), ask:

#### WLOCLEAVEINT\_WHERE

Where do you plan to move?

| Response                                         | Weighted % | n   |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                                  |            |     |
| 1. DC                                            | 26         | 63  |
| 2. Lower Montgomery County                       | 24         | 121 |
| 3. Upper Montgomery County                       | 8          | 26  |
| 4. Arlington, Alexandria, or Falls Church, VA    | 24         | 33  |
| 5. Fairfax, Prince William, or Loudon County, VA | 13         | 30  |
| 6. Prince George's County, MD                    | < 1        | 3   |
| 999. DK/REF                                      | 4          | 7   |
|                                                  |            |     |
| Total                                            | 100        | 283 |

#### LOCOWN

Do you rent or own your home in the Metropolitan DC area?

| Response   | Weighted % | n    |
|------------|------------|------|
|            |            |      |
| 1. Own     | 73         | 1660 |
| 2. Rent    | 26         | 249  |
| 3. Neither | < 1        | 8    |
|            |            |      |
| Total      | 100        | 1917 |

## CLASSIFICATIONS

We would like some additional information about where you are from.

If HHSIZE = 1 or ROOMMATE=1, ask:

#### CITISRRESP

Do you hold Israeli citizenship?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 98         | 269 |
| 1. Yes   | 2          | 7   |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 276 |

IF **HHSIZE** > 1 AND **ROOMMATE**=0, ask:

**CITISRHH**

Does anyone in your household hold Israeli citizenship? [CATI: READ LIST IF NECESSARY.]

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
|                              |            |      |
| 1. Yes, you                  | 2          | 39   |
| 2. Yes, someone else         | 2          | 45   |
| 3. Yes, you and someone else | 2          | 39   |
| 4. No                        | 94         | 1567 |
|                              |            |      |
| Total                        | 100        | 1690 |

If **HHSIZE** = 1 OR **ROOMMATE**=1, ask:

**RUSGROWRESP**

Did you grow up in a Russian-speaking household?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 98         | 270 |
| 1. Yes   | 2          | 6   |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 276 |

IF **HHSIZE** > 1 AND **ROOMMATE**=0, ask:

**RUSGROWHH**

Did anyone in your household grow up in a Russian-speaking household? [CATI: READ LIST IF NECESSARY.]

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
|                              |            |      |
| 1. Yes, you                  | 1          | 25   |
| 2. Yes, someone else         | < 1        | 21   |
| 3. Yes, you and someone else | < 1        | 12   |
| 4. No                        | 97         | 1630 |
|                              |            |      |
| Total                        | 100        | 1688 |

IF **RESPAGE** > 71 AND **HHSIZE** = 1, ask:

**HOLSURVRESP**

Are you a Holocaust survivor or a refugee from Nazism?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 100        | 65 |
| 1. Yes   | <1         | 1  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 66 |

IF HHSIZE > 1 and (RESPAGE > 71 or any HHADAGE2-HHADAGE9>71), ask:

### HOLSURVHH

Is anyone in your household a Holocaust survivor or a refugee from Nazism? [CATI: READ LIST IF NECESSARY.]

| Response                     | Weighted % | n   |
|------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                              |            |     |
| 1. Yes, you                  | 3          | 9   |
| 2. Yes, someone else         | 2          | 8   |
| 3. Yes, you and someone else | < 1        | 1   |
| 4. No                        | 94         | 174 |
|                              |            |     |
| Total                        | 100        | 192 |

## PRESCHOOL

IF CHCTPREK > 0, Next we would like to find out about the education of any children in your household not yet in kindergarten.

Thinking about the first child...

### PKNOW1

Is the child currently enrolled in a preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 43         | 108 |
| 1. Yes   | 57         | 306 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 414 |

IF PKNOW1 = YES (1), ask:

### PKJEWISH1

Is the child in a Jewish preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 92         | 194 |
| 1. Yes   | 8          | 112 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 306 |

Thinking about the second child...

### PKNOW2

Is the child currently enrolled in a preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 31         | 32  |
| 1. Yes   | 69         | 187 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 219 |

IF **PKNOW2** = YES (1), ask:

**PKJEWISH2**

Is the child in a Jewish preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 87         | 102 |
| 1. Yes   | 13         | 85  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 368 |

Thinking about the third child...

**PKNOW3**

Is the child currently enrolled in a preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 42         | 9  |
| 1. Yes   | 58         | 22 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 31 |

IF **PKNOW3** = YES (1), ask:

**PKJEWISH3**

Is the child in a Jewish preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 72         | 9  |
| 1. Yes   | 28         | 13 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 22 |

Thinking about the fourth child...

**PKNOW4**

Is the child currently enrolled in a preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 35         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 65         | 4 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

IF **PKNOW4** = YES (1), ask:

**PKJEWISH4**

Is the child in a Jewish preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 85         | 1 |
| 1. Yes   | 15         | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 4 |

Thinking about the fifth child...

**PKNOW5**

Is the child currently enrolled in a preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF PKNOW5 = YES (1), ask:

**PKJEWISH5**

Is the child in a Jewish preschool or daycare program?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

Which of the following are reasons that your children are not currently enrolled in a Jewish preschool or daycare program?

**PKWHYNOT\_COST**

Cost

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 67         | 213 |
| 1. Yes   | 33         | 85  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 298 |

**PKWHYNOT\_LOC**

Location or transportation

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 65         | 168 |
| 1. Yes   | 35         | 130 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 298 |

**PKWHYNOT\_NOINT**

Lack of interest

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 87         | 262 |
| 1. Yes   | 13         | 36  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 298 |

**PKWHYNOT\_FIT**

No good fit for the child

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 94         | 268 |
| 1. Yes   | 6          | 30  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 298 |

**PKWHYNOT\_OTH**

Other

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 63         | 184 |
| 1. Yes   | 37         | 114 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 298 |

**PKWHYNOT\_OTHTXT**

What is that other reason?

277 responses

**PKWHYNOTIMP**

Of the reasons you indicated, which one is the most important?

| Response                      | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------|------------|----|
|                               |            |    |
| 1. Cost                       | 14         | 19 |
| 2. Location or transportation | 57         | 44 |
| 3. Lack of interest           | 5          | 4  |
| 4. No good fit for the child  | 4          | 7  |
| 5. Other                      | 20         | 25 |
|                               |            |    |
| Total                         | 100        | 99 |

**K-12 JEWISH EDUCATION**If RESPJEWED = No (0) or missing, skip to BOOKMARK: **JEWISH ED CHILDREN UNDER 18**

Next we would like to find out about your experiences with Jewish education.

IF RESPJEWED = YES (1), ask

**JEDPTRESP**

Are you currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF RESPJEWED = YES (1) and JEDPTRESP = NO (0), ask:

**JEDDSRESP**

Are you currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF RESPJEWED = YES (1) and (JEDDSRESP=no (0) or missing or JEDPTRESP=yes (1) or missing), ask:

**JEDPRIVRESP**

Are you enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

RESPJEWED = YES (1), ask

**JEDTUTRESP**

Since June 2016, did you participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes? For example, Hebrew language tutoring or online classes.

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

RESPJEWED = YES (1), ask

**JEDDYCRESP**

Did you attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

RESPJEWED = YES (1), ask

**JEDOVCRESP**

Did you attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

RESPJEWED = YES (1), ask

**JEDYGRESP**

Do you participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

If RESPJEWED = YES (1), ask:

**JEDPEERRESP**

Have you ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program (such as Israel or European travel, USY (CATI ADD: U-S-Y) on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

Next we would like to find out about the Jewish education of those under 18 in grades K to 12.

Thinking about the first child...

If HHCHJEWED1 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDPT1**

Is the child currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 42         | 173 |
| 1. Yes   | 58         | 297 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 470 |

If JEDPT1 = NO (0), Ask:

**JEDDS1**

Is the child currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 78         | 86  |
| 1. Yes   | 22         | 87  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 173 |

IF (JEDDS1=no (0) or missing or JEDPT1=yes (1) or missing), ask: **JEDPRIV1**

Is this child enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 77         | 295 |
| 1. Yes   | 23         | 88  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 383 |

#### **JEDTUT1**

Since June 2016, did this child participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 75         | 360 |
| 1. Yes   | 25         | 109 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 469 |

#### **JEDDYC1**

Did this child attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 72         | 305 |
| 1. Yes   | 28         | 163 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 468 |

#### **JEDOV1**

Did this child attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 80         | 335 |
| 1. Yes   | 20         | 132 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 467 |

IF **HHCHGRD1** = GRADES 6-12, other (6-13), ask:

#### **JEDYG1**

Does this child participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 58         | 109 |
| 1. Yes   | 42         | 105 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 214 |

IF HHCHGRD1 = GRADES 9-12, other (9-13), ask:

**JEDPEER1**

Has this child ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 67         | 69  |
| 1. Yes   | 33         | 41  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 110 |

Thinking about the second child...

IF HHCHJEWED2 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDPT2**

Is the child currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 43         | 154 |
| 1. Yes   | 57         | 237 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 391 |

IF JEDPT2 = NO (0), Ask:

**JEDDS2**

Is the child currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 68         | 71  |
| 1. Yes   | 32         | 83  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 154 |

IF (JEDDS2=no (0) or missing or JEDPT2=yes (1) or missing), ask: **JEDPRIV2**

Is this child enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 84         | 254 |
| 1. Yes   | 16         | 54  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 308 |

**JEDTUT2**

Since June 2016, did this child participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 72         | 301 |
| 1. Yes   | 28         | 90  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 391 |

**JEDDYC2**

Did this child attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 69         | 262 |
| 1. Yes   | 31         | 129 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 391 |

**JEDOV2**

Did this child attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 75         | 267 |
| 1. Yes   | 25         | 122 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 389 |

IF HHCHGRD2 = GRADES 6-12, other (6-13), ask:

**JEDYG2**

Does this child participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 67         | 83  |
| 1. Yes   | 33         | 76  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 364 |

IF HHCHGRD2 = GRADES 9-12, other (9-13), ask:

**JEDPEER2**

Has this child ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 70         | 43 |
| 1. Yes   | 30         | 20 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 63 |

Thinking about the third child...

IF HHCHJEWED3 = YES (1), ask:

### JEDPT3

Is the child currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 49         | 61  |
| 1. Yes   | 51         | 70  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 131 |

IF JEDPT3 = NO (0), Ask:

### JEDDS3

Is the child currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 48         | 19 |
| 1. Yes   | 52         | 42 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 61 |

IF (JEDDS3=no (0) or missing or JEDPT3=yes (1) or missing), ask: JEDPRIV3

Is this child enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 81         | 74 |
| 1. Yes   | 19         | 15 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 89 |

### JEDTUT3

Since June 2016, did this child participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 72         | 100 |
| 1. Yes   | 28         | 31  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 131 |

### JEDDYC3

Did this child attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 75         | 83  |
| 1. Yes   | 25         | 48  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 131 |

**JEDOV3**

Did this child attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 74         | 101 |
| 1. Yes   | 26         | 30  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 131 |

IF HHCHGRD3 = GRADES 6-12, other (6-13), ask:

**JEDYG3**

Does this child participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 62         | 27 |
| 1. Yes   | 38         | 26 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 53 |

IF HHCHGRD3 = GRADES 9-12, other (9-13), ask:

**JEDPEER3**

Has this child ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 95         | 20 |
| 1. Yes   | 5          | 3  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 23 |

Thinking about the fourth child...

IF HHCHJEWED4 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDPT4**

Is the child currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 61         | 18 |
| 1. Yes   | 39         | 13 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 31 |

IF JEDPT4 = NO (0), Ask:

#### JEDDS4

Is the child currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 20         | 3  |
| 1. Yes   | 80         | 15 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 18 |

IF (JEDDS4=no (0) or missing or JEDPT4=yes (1) or missing), ask: JEDPRIV4

Is this child enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 85         | 13 |
| 1. Yes   | 15         | 3  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 16 |

#### JEDTUT4

Since June 2016, did this child participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 63         | 23 |
| 1. Yes   | 37         | 8  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 31 |

#### JEDDYC4

Did this child attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 68         | 14 |
| 1. Yes   | 32         | 17 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 31 |

#### JEDOV4

Did this child attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 75         | 23 |
| 1. Yes   | 25         | 7  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 30 |

IF HHCHGRD4 = GRADES 6-12, other (6-13), ask:

**JEDYG4**

Does this child participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 88         | 13 |
| 1. Yes   | 12         | 2  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 15 |

IF HHCHGRD4 = GRADES 9-12, other (9-13), ask:

**JEDPEER4**

Has this child ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 56         | 8  |
| 1. Yes   | 44         | 2  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 10 |

Thinking about the fifth child...

IF HHCHJEWED5 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDPT5**

Is the child currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 90         | 5 |
| 1. Yes   | 10         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

IF JEDPT5 = NO (0), Ask:

**JEDDS5**

Is the child currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 5 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

IF (JEDDS5=no (0) or missing or JEDPT5=yes (1) or missing), ask: **JEDPRIV5**

Is this child enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

**JEDTUT5**

Since June 2016, did this child participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 82         | 4 |
| 1. Yes   | 18         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

**JEDDYC5**

Did this child attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 40         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 60         | 4 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

**JEDOVCS**

Did this child attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 74         | 5 |
| 1. Yes   | 26         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 6 |

IF HHCHGRD5 = GRADES 6-12, other (6-13), ask:

**JEDYG5**

Does this child participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 46         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 54         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

IF HHCHGRD5 = GRADES 9-12, other (9-13), ask:

**JEDPEERS**

Has this child ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 35         | 1 |
| 1. Yes   | 65         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 2 |

Thinking about the sixth child...

IF HHCHJEWED6 = YES (1), ask:

#### JEDPT6

Is the child currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

IF JEDPT6 = NO (0), Ask:

#### JEDDS6

Is the child currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

#### JEDTUT6

Since June 2016, did this child participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 74         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 26         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

#### JEDDYC6

Did this child attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

#### JEDOV6

Did this child attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 57         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 43         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

IF HHCHGRD6 = GRADES 6-12, other (6-13), ask:

**JEDYG6**

Does this child participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

IF HHCHGRD6 = GRADES 9-12, other (9-13), ask:

**JEDPEER6**

Has this child ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

The following questions are about adult children in high school.

Thinking about the third child...

IF HHADJEWED3 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADPT3**

Is this person currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 5 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

IF HHADJEWED3 = YES (1) and JEDADPT1 = NO (0) or skip, Ask:

**JEDADDS3**

Is this person currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 89         | 3 |
| 1. Yes   | 11         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

IF HHADJEWED3 = YES (1) and (JEDADDS1=no (0) or JEDADPT1=yes (1)), ask:

**JEDADPRIV3**

Is this person enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 69         | 1 |
| 1. Yes   | 31         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 3 |

HHADJEWED3 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADTUT3**

Since June 2016, did this person participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes? (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 84         | 4 |
| 1. Yes   | 16         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

HHADJEWED3 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADDYC3**

Did this person attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 38         | 4 |
| 1. Yes   | 62         | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

HHADJEWED3 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADOVC3**

Did this person attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 28         | 2 |
| 1. Yes   | 72         | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

HHADJEWED3 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADYG3**

Does this person participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 27         | 3 |
| 1. Yes   | 73         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

IF HHADJEWED3 = YES (1)

**JEDADPEER3**

Has this person ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 31         | 3 |
| 1. Yes   | 69         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

Thinking about the fourth child...

IF HHADJEWED4 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADPT4**

Is this person currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 88         | 5 |
| 1. Yes   | 12         | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

IF HHADJEWED4 = YES (1) and **JEDADPT1** = NO (0) or skip, Ask:

**JEDADDS4**

Is this person currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 5 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 5 |

IF HHADJEWED4 = YES (1) and (JEDADDS1=no (0) or JEDADPT1=yes (1)), ask:

**JEDADPRIV4**

Is this person enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 96         | 5 |
| 1. Yes   | 4          | 2 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

HHADJEWED4 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADTUT4**

Since June 2016, did this person participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes? (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 7 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

HHADJEWED4 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADDYC4**

Did this person attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 98         | 6 |
| 1. Yes   | 2          | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

HHADJEWED4 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADOVC4**

Did this person attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 99         | 6 |
| 1. Yes   | < 1        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

HHADJEWED4 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADYG4**

Does this person participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 89         | 3 |
| 1. Yes   | 11         | 4 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

IF HHADJEWED4 = YES (1)

#### JEDADPEER4

Has this person ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 92         | 4 |
| 1. Yes   | 8          | 3 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 7 |

Thinking about the fifth child...

IF HHADJEWED5 = YES (1), ask:

#### JEDADPT5

Is this person currently enrolled in a Jewish part-time school like a Hebrew School, Religious School, or Sunday School?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF HHADJEWED5 = YES (1) and JEDADPT1 = NO (0) or skip, Ask:

#### JEDADDS5

Is this person currently enrolled in a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF HHADJEWED5 = YES (1) and (JEDADDS1=no (0) or JEDADPT1=yes (1)), ask:

#### JEDADPRIV5

Is this person enrolled in a full-time secular or non-Jewish private school?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

HHADJEWED5 = YES (1), ask:

#### JEDADTUT5

Since June 2016, did this person participate in other forms of Jewish education, like tutoring or private classes? (e.g., Hebrew language tutoring, online classes, etc.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

HHADJEWED5 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADDYC5**

Did this person attend a Jewish day camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

HHADJEWED5 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADOVC5**

Did this person attend a Jewish overnight camp in the summer of 2016? (This includes attendance as a camper or staff member.)

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

HHADJEWED5 = YES (1), ask:

**JEDADYG5**

Does this person participate in a Jewish youth group or teen program (such as BBYO, NFTY, USY, NCSY, Tzofim)?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 0. No    | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

IF HHADJEWED5 = YES (1)

**JEDADPEERS**

Has this person ever gone on a Jewish peer group trip with a camp, school, youth group, or teen program such as Israel or European travel, USY on Wheels, community service trip, or March of the Living?

| Response | Weighted % | n |
|----------|------------|---|
|          |            |   |
| 1. Yes   | 100        | 1 |
|          |            |   |
| Total    | 100        | 1 |

## JEWISH EDUCATION CHOICES

**PROGRAMMER: GENERATE VARIABLE ALLCTK12= CHCTK12+ ADCT912**

**IF ALLCTK12>0 AND PTANY = 0 AND DSANY = 0, ask:**

**JEDPTEVER**

Have any of the children in grades K-12 ever attended a Jewish part-time school like Hebrew or Sunday school?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 77         | 119 |
| 1. Yes   | 23         | 89  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 208 |

**IF ALLCTK12>0 AND DSANY = 0, ask:**

**JEDDSEVER**

Have any of the children in grades K-12 ever attended a full-time Jewish day school or yeshiva?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 95         | 524 |
| 1. Yes   | 5          | 68  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 592 |

**IF RESPISPARENT=1 AND ALLCTK12>0 AND DSANY = 0 AND JEDDSEVER= No(0), ask:**

**JEDDSCONSIDER**

Have you ever considered sending your children to a Jewish day school?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 70         | 343 |
| 1. Yes   | 30         | 157 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 500 |

**IF RESPISPARENT=1 AND ALLCTK12>0 AND PTANY = 0 AND DSANY = 0 AND (PRIVANY = 0 OR (PRIVANY = 1 AND (JEDDSCONSIDER = No(0) OR Missing OR -999))), ask:**

**JEDNOSCHL**

Which of the following are reasons that your children in grades K-12 are not enrolled in a Jewish school? (Select all that apply)

**JEDNOSCHL\_COST**

Cost

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 65         | 100 |
| 1. Yes   | 35         | 82  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_LOC**

Location or transportation

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 79         | 142 |
| 1. Yes   | 21         | 40  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_NOINT**

Lack of interest

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 53         | 121 |
| 1. Yes   | 47         | 61  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_RELFIT**

No good religious fit

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 76         | 151 |
| 1. Yes   | 24         | 31  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_SOCFIT**

No good social fit

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 84         | 157 |
| 1. Yes   | 16         | 25  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_ACADFIT**

No good academic fit

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 87         | 156 |
| 1. Yes   | 13         | 26  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_OTH**

Other

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 91         | 140 |
| 1. Yes   | 9          | 42  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 182 |

**JEDNOSCHL\_OTHTXT**

Which of the following are reasons that your children in grades K-12 are not enrolled in a Jewish school?

104 responses

**JEDNOSCHLIMP**

Of the reasons you indicated above, which one is the most important

| Response                 | Weighted % | n  |
|--------------------------|------------|----|
|                          |            |    |
| 1. Cost                  | 20         | 32 |
| 2. Location              | 9          | 9  |
| 3. Lack of interest      | 27         | 14 |
| 4. No good religious fit | 19         | 7  |
| 5. No good social fit    | 4          | 3  |
| 6. No good academic fit  | 11         | 8  |
| 7. Other                 | 9          | 12 |
|                          |            |    |
| Total                    | 100        | 85 |

IF RESPISPARENT=1 AND ALLCTK12&gt;0 AND DSANY = 0 AND PRIVANY = 1 AND JEDDSCONSIDER = Yes(1), ask:

**JEDPRIVNODS**Which of the following are reasons that your children are enrolled in a private school that is not a Jewish day school?  
(Select all that apply)**JEDPRIVNODS\_COST**

Cost

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 79         | 20 |
| 1. Yes   | 21         | 13 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_LOC**

Location or transportation

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 80         | 25 |
| 1. Yes   | 20         | 8  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_SOCFIT**

Social Fit

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 85         | 29 |
| 1. Yes   | 15         | 4  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_ACADFIT**

Academic Fit

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 57         | 21 |
| 1. Yes   | 43         | 12 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_QUAL**

School quality

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 74         | 28 |
| 1. Yes   | 26         | 5  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_SIZE**

Class size

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 98         | 30 |
| 1. Yes   | 2          | 3  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_PREST**

School prestige

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 96         | 32 |
| 1. Yes   | 4          | 1  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_OTH**

Other

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 73         | 26 |
| 1. Yes   | 27         | 7  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**JEDPRIVNODS\_OTHTXT**

17 responses

If RESPISPARENT=1 AND ALLCTK12>0 AND DSANY = 0 AND PRIVANY = 1 AND JEDDSCONSIDER = Yes(1), AND MULTIPLE RESPONSES ON JEDPRIVNODS, ask:

**JEDPRIVNODSIMP**

Of the reasons you indicated above, which one is the most important?

| Response          | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------|------------|----|
|                   |            |    |
| 1. Cost           | 13         | 3  |
| 4. Academic fit   | 49         | 9  |
| 5. School quality | 23         | 2  |
| 8. Other          | 15         | 1  |
|                   |            |    |
| Total             | 100        | 15 |

**YOUNG ADULTS**

We would like to know more about your background and interests.

If RESPYA=1, ask:

**YASTUD**

Are you currently a student in a degree-granting program in a college or university?

| Response          | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------------|------------|-----|
|                   |            |     |
| 1. Yes, full-time | 14         | 20  |
| 2. Yes, part-time | 5          | 10  |
| 3. No             | 82         | 126 |
|                   |            |     |
| Total             | 100        | 156 |

IF **YASTUD** = YES (1, 2), ask:

#### **YADEG**

What level of schooling are you currently enrolled in?

| Response                      | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------|------------|----|
|                               |            |    |
| 1. Associate's degree         | 5          | 2  |
| 2. Bachelor's degree          | 43         | 14 |
| 3. Master's degree            | 15         | 7  |
| 4. J.D, or other legal degree | 4          | 2  |
| 7. Doctoral degree            | 33         | 5  |
|                               |            |    |
| Total                         | 100        | 30 |

#### **YADEGOTH**

What level of schooling are you currently enrolled in?

1 response

IF **RESPYA**=1, ask:

#### **YAACTIVITY**

In the past SIX MONTHS, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations? (select all that apply)

#### **YAACTIVITY\_GATH**

GatherDC (formerly Gather the Jews)

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 85         | 138 |
| 1. Yes   | 15         | 18  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 156 |

#### **YAACTIVITY\_\_6i**

Sixth and I

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 62         | 93  |
| 1. Yes   | 38         | 63  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 156 |

#### **YAACTIVITY\_2239**

2239 at Washington Hebrew Congregation

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 92         | 142 |
| 1. Yes   | 8          | 14  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 156 |

**YAACTIVITY\_ADAS**

Shir Delight at Adas Israel

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 92         | 31 |
| 1. Yes   | 8          | 2  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 33 |

**YAACTIVITY\_MOISHE**

Moishe House

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 88         | 141 |
| 1. Yes   | 12         | 15  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 156 |

**YAACTIVITY\_TABLE**

OneTable

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 87         | 145 |
| 1. Yes   | 13         | 11  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 156 |

**YAACTIVITY\_OTH**

Other, please specify:

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 89         | 133 |
| 1. Yes   | 11         | 23  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 156 |

**YAACTIVITY\_OTHTXT**

In the past SIX MONTHS, did you participate in activities sponsored by any of the following organizations?

181 responses

IF MARRIED=0 and RESPYA=1, Ask:

**YASIGOTH**

Do you currently have a fiancé/e, partner or significant other who does not live with you?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 82         | 70 |
| 1. Yes   | 18         | 18 |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 88 |

IF YASIGOTH= Yes(1), Ask:

### YARELRELIG

What is the religion of your significant other? {CATI: READ RESPONSES ONLY IF NEEDED}

| Response                 | Weighted % | n  |
|--------------------------|------------|----|
|                          |            |    |
| 1. Jewish                | 44         | 10 |
| 2. Christian             | 23         | 3  |
| 3. No religion           | 25         | 3  |
| 4. Other, please specify | 4          | 1  |
| 999. DK/REF              | 4          | 1  |
|                          |            |    |
| Total                    | 100        | 18 |

### YARELRELIGOTH

9 responses

IF YASIGOTH= No(0), Ask:

### YADATEJ

If you date, how important is it to you to date someone Jewish?

| Response              | Weighted % | n  |
|-----------------------|------------|----|
|                       |            |    |
| 1. Not important      | 32         | 15 |
| 2. A little important | 19         | 8  |
| 3. Somewhat important | 22         | 24 |
| 4. Very important     | 24         | 21 |
| 5. I do not date      | 3          | 3  |
|                       |            |    |
| Total                 | 100        | 71 |

IF MARRIED=0 and RESPYA=1, Ask:

### YAMARJ

If you plan to get married, how important is to you to marry someone Jewish?

| Response                        | Weighted % | n  |
|---------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                 |            |    |
| 1. Not important                | 25         | 15 |
| 2. A little important           | 27         | 12 |
| 3. Somewhat important           | 14         | 22 |
| 4. Very important               | 31         | 35 |
| 5. I do not plan to get married | 3          | 4  |
|                                 |            |    |
| Total                           | 100        | 88 |

IF RESPISPARENT=0 and RESPYA=1, Ask:

#### YAKIDSJ

If you plan to have children, how important is it to you to raise your children Jewish?

| Response                          | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                   |            |     |
| 1. Not important                  | 6          | 5   |
| 2. A little important             | 18         | 15  |
| 3. Somewhat important             | 20         | 25  |
| 4. Very important                 | 48         | 99  |
| 5. I do not plan to have children | 9          | 11  |
|                                   |            |     |
| Total                             | 100        | 155 |

## RELIGIOUS LIFE

The next questions ask about your involvement in Jewish religious and ritual activities.

#### RLSYNANY

Do you {IF HHSIZE>1 AND ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} currently belong to a Jewish congregation, such as a synagogue, temple, *minyan*, *chavurah*, or High Holy Day congregation?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 73         | 730  |
| 1. Yes      | 26         | 1228 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1959 |

IF RLSYNANY=No (0), Ask:

#### RLSYNEVER

Did you ever belong to a Jewish congregation during your adult life?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 66         | 400 |
| 1. Yes   | 34         | 292 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 692 |

IF **RLSYNEVER** = YES (1), Ask:

**RLSYNEVER\_WHEN**

About how old were you when you last belonged to a Jewish congregation?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 18-24       | 24         | 44  |
| 25-34       | 17         | 59  |
| 35-44       | 22         | 60  |
| 45-54       | 17         | 66  |
| 55=64       | 10         | 41  |
| 65+         | 7          | 18  |
| 999. DK/REF | 2          | 5   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 293 |

IF **RLSYNANY** = NO (0), ask: **RLSYNNVRWHY**

**GRID: NOT SYNAGOGUE MEMBER**

Which of the following are reasons that you do not belong to a Jewish congregation? (Select all that apply)

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_RELIG**

Not religious

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 44         | 435 |
| 1. Yes   | 56         | 295 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 730 |

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_NOINT**

Not interested

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 78         | 591 |
| 1. Yes   | 22         | 139 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 730 |

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_KIDS**

No kids at home

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 78         | 294 |
| 1. Yes   | 22         | 99  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 393 |

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_COST**

Cost

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 68         | 386 |
| 1. Yes   | 32         | 344 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 730 |

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_FIT**

Haven't found a good fit

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 75         | 493 |
| 1. Yes   | 25         | 237 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 730 |

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_OTH**

Other

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 83         | 601 |
| 1. Yes   | 17         | 129 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 730 |

**RLSYNNVRWHY\_OTHTXT**

Which of the following are reasons that you do not belong to a Jewish congregation?

441 responses

IF RLSYNANY = NO (0) and multiple reasons selected in **RLSYNNVRWHY**, Ask:**RLSYNNVRWHYIMP**

Of the reasons you indicated above, which one reason is the most important?

| Response                    | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----|
|                             |            |     |
| 2. You're not religious     | 39         | 87  |
| 3. You're not interested    | 8          | 30  |
| 4. No kids                  | 6          | 24  |
| 5. Cost                     | 15         | 92  |
| 6. Haven't found a good fit | 18         | 70  |
| 7. Other                    | 13         | 52  |
| 999. DK/REF                 | < 1        | 1   |
|                             |            |     |
| Total                       | 100        | 353 |

**IF RLSYNANY=1:****RLSYNNUMB**

How many Jewish congregations in the DC area do you or anyone in your household belong to?

| Response                        | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------------|------------|------|
| 0. No congregations in the area | 10         | 37   |
| 1. 1 congregation               | 80         | 1080 |
| 2. 2 congregations              | 8          | 90   |
| 3. 3 congregations              | 2          | 17   |
| 4. 4 congregations              | < 1        | 2    |
| 5. 5 or more congregations      | < 1        | 1    |
| Total                           | 100        | 1227 |

IF **RLSYNNUMB** = 0, SKIP TO **RLSYNSVC**

**IF RLSYNNUMB>0:**

For each congregation, please indicate its name, location, the number of years you have been a member, and whether or not you pay dues.

Thinking of the first congregation in the DC area...

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 0:****RLSYNNAME1**

What is the congregation's name?

3865 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 0:****RLSYNCITY1**

What city is it in?

3869 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 0:****RLSYNYRS1**

How many years have you been a member?

| Response       | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------|------------|------|
| 0. < 10 years  | 35         | 507  |
| 1. 10-19 years | 27         | 291  |
| 2. 20-29 years | 18         | 185  |
| 3. 30-39 years | 10         | 97   |
| 4. 40-49 years | 5          | 60   |
| 5. 50+ years   | 5          | 30   |
| 999. DK/REF    | < 1        | 1    |
| Total          | 100        | 1171 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 0:**

**RLSYNDUES1**

Do you pay dues?

| Response                                              | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                                       |            |      |
| 1. Yes, I pay dues of some sort                       | 84         | 1076 |
| 2. No, dues are not required for membership           | 9          | 43   |
| 3. No, I consider myself a member but do not pay dues | 6          | 53   |
| 999. DK/REF                                           | < 1        | 1    |
|                                                       |            |      |
| Total                                                 | 100        | 1173 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 1:**

**RLSYNNAME2**

Thinking of the second congregation in the DC area...

What is the congregation's name?

384 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 1:**

**RLSYNCITY2**

What city is it in?

387 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 1:**

**RLSYNYRS2**

How many years have you been a member?

| Response       | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------|------------|-----|
|                |            |     |
| 0. < 10 years  | 46         | 63  |
| 1. 10-19 years | 29         | 23  |
| 2. 20-29 years | 10         | 9   |
| 3. 30-39 years | 7          | 5   |
| 4. 40-49 years | < 1        | 2   |
| 5. 50+ years   | < 1        | 1   |
| 999. DK/REF    | 6          | 1   |
|                |            |     |
| Total          | 100        | 104 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 1:**

**RLSYNDUES2**

Do you pay dues?

| Response                                              | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                                       |            |     |
| 1. Yes, I pay dues of some sort                       | 70         | 85  |
| 2. No, dues are not required for membership           | 4          | 6   |
| 3. No, I consider myself a member but do not pay dues | 21         | 12  |
| 999. DK/REF                                           | 6          | 1   |
|                                                       |            |     |
| Total                                                 | 100        | 104 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 2:**

**RLSYNNAME3**

Thinking of the fourth congregation in the DC area...

What is the congregation's name?

64 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 2:**

**RLSYNCITY3**

What city is it in?

65 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 2:**

**RLSYNYRS3**

How many years have you been a member?

| Response    | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------|------------|----|
|             |            |    |
| < 10 years  | 82         | 15 |
| 10-19 years | 17         | 2  |
| 30-39 years | 2          | 1  |
|             |            |    |
| Total       | 100        | 18 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 2:**

**RLSYNDUES3**

Do you pay dues?

| Response                                              | Weighted % | n  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|
|                                                       |            |    |
| 1. Yes, I pay dues of some sort                       | 68         | 14 |
| 2. No, dues are not required for membership           | 20         | 2  |
| 3. No, I consider myself a member but do not pay dues | 12         | 2  |
|                                                       |            |    |
| Total                                                 | 100        | 18 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 3:**

**RLSYNAME4**

Thinking of the fifth congregation in the DC area...

What is the congregation's name?

11 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 3:**

**RLSYNCITY4**

What city is it in?

11 responses

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 3:**

**RLSYNYRS4**

How many years have you been a member?

| Response    | Weighted % | n |
|-------------|------------|---|
|             |            |   |
| 0. < 10 yrs | 100        | 1 |
|             |            |   |
| Total       | 100        | 1 |

**IF RLSYNNUMB > 3:**

**RLSYNDUES4**

Do you pay dues?

| Response                        | Weighted % | n |
|---------------------------------|------------|---|
|                                 |            |   |
| 1. Yes, I pay dues of some sort | 100        | 1 |
|                                 |            |   |
| Total                           | 100        | 1 |

**RLSYNSVC**

Aside from special occasions like weddings and funerals, how often do you attend any type of organized Jewish religious services?

| Response                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------|------------|------|
|                               |            |      |
| 1. Never                      | 25         | 201  |
| 2. Once or twice a year       | 36         | 504  |
| 3. Every few months           | 18         | 476  |
| 4. About once a month         | 9          | 264  |
| 5. Two or three times a month | 5          | 209  |
| 6. Once a week or more        | 6          | 227  |
|                               |            |      |
| Total                         | 100        | 1881 |

**RLSHAB**

How often do you {IF HHSIZE>1 AND ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} light Shabbat candles on a Friday night?

| Response     | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------|------------|------|
|              |            |      |
| 1. Never     | 60         | 689  |
| 2. Sometimes | 27         | 598  |
| 3. Usually   | 6          | 277  |
| 4. Always    | 7          | 378  |
|              |            |      |
| Total        | 100        | 1942 |

**RLYKFAST**

Did you fast during Yom Kippur in 2016? Would you say you...

| Response                              | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                       |            |      |
| 1. Fasted for the whole day           | 40         | 1054 |
| 2. Fasted for part of the day         | 10         | 223  |
| 3. Could not fast for medical reasons | 10         | 225  |
| 4. Did not fast                       | 39         | 387  |
|                                       |            |      |
| Total                                 | 100        | 1880 |

**RLSEDER**

In a typical year, do you {IF HHSIZE>1 AND ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} attend or hold a Passover Seder?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 21         | 137  |
| 1. Yes   | 79         | 1805 |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1942 |

**RLHCNDL**

In a typical year, do you {IF HHSIZE>1 AND ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} light Hanukkah candles?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 19         | 113  |
| 1. Yes   | 81         | 1828 |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1941 |

IF **RLSYNSVC** = once or twice a year to once a week or more (2-6), ask:

#### **RLHOLHIGH**

Did you attend any High Holy Day services in fall 2016?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 28         | 238  |
| 1. Yes      | 72         | 1435 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1674 |

IF **RLSYNSVC** = once or twice a year to once a week or more (2-6) OR **RLSYNANY** = YES (1) OR **RLSYNEVER** = YES (1), ask:

#### **RLSMEANING**

Thinking about the last time you attended Jewish religious services, to what extent did you feel that it was a meaningful experience?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 5          | 60   |
| 2. A little   | 20         | 274  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 44         | 716  |
| 4. Very much  | 31         | 695  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 4    |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1749 |

IF **RLSYNSVC** = once or twice a year to once a week or more (2-6) OR **RLSYNANY** = YES (1) OR **RLSYNEVER** = YES (1), ask:

#### **RLSOUT**

Thinking about the last time you attended Jewish religious services, to what extent did you feel like an outsider?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 49         | 1070 |
| 2. A little   | 23         | 358  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 20         | 244  |
| 4. Very much  | 7          | 70   |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 2    |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1744 |

#### **RLKOSH**

Which of the following best describes your current practices regarding keeping kosher? Would you say you...

| Response                            | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                     |            |      |
| 1. Don't follow kosher rules at all | 68         | 1019 |
| 2. Follow some kosher rules         | 19         | 431  |
| 3. Keep kosher only at home         | 5          | 189  |
| 4. Keep kosher all the time         | 7          | 235  |
| 999. DK/REF                         | < 1        | 1    |
|                                     |            |      |
| Total                               | 100        | 1875 |

## JEWISH LIFE

The next questions ask about your involvement in other aspects of Jewish life.

IF ISRRESP=0, Ask:

### JLHEB

If you were asked to read a text in Hebrew, how much would you understand? Would you say you...

| Response                                             | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Don't know Hebrew alphabet at all                 | 29         | 290  |
| 2. Can read the letters but not understand the words | 37         | 697  |
| 3. Can understand some of what you read              | 26         | 596  |
| 4. Can understand most of what you read              | 7          | 154  |
| 5. Can understand everything you read                | 1          | 47   |
| 999. DK/REF                                          | < 1        | 1    |
| Total                                                | 100        | 1785 |

### JLCULTURE

To you personally, to what extent is being Jewish a matter of culture?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all | 2          | 29   |
| 2. A little   | 4          | 96   |
| 3. Somewhat   | 29         | 467  |
| 4. Very much  | 65         | 1269 |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 4    |
| Total         | 100        | 1865 |

### JLETHNIC

To you personally, to what extent is being Jewish a matter of ethnicity?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all | 11         | 213  |
| 2. A little   | 14         | 247  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 34         | 569  |
| 4. Very much  | 40         | 817  |
| 999. DK/REF   | 2          | 13   |
| Total         | 100        | 1859 |

**JLRELIG**

To you personally, to what extent is being Jewish a matter of religion? CATI: READ IF NECESSARY.

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 13         | 83   |
| 2. A little   | 21         | 201  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 34         | 587  |
| 4. Very much  | 33         | 987  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 1    |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1859 |

**JLFRIEND**

How many of the people you consider to be your closest friends are Jewish? CATI: READ IF NECESSARY.

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. None       | 5          | 82   |
| 2. Some       | 34         | 617  |
| 3. About half | 20         | 431  |
| 4. Most       | 35         | 646  |
| 5. All        | 5          | 90   |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1866 |

**JLESSJUSTICE**

Thinking about what being Jewish means to you, how important is working for justice and equality?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                |            |      |
| 1. Essential                   | 63         | 1142 |
| 2. Important but not essential | 31         | 622  |
| 3. Not important               | 5          | 90   |
| 999. DK/REF                    | < 1        | 2    |
|                                |            |      |
| Total                          | 100        | 1856 |

**JLESSCOMM**

Thinking about what being Jewish means to you, how important is being part of a Jewish community?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                |            |      |
| 1. Essential                   | 29         | 895  |
| 2. Important but not essential | 45         | 772  |
| 3. Not important               | 25         | 186  |
| 999. DK/REF                    | < 1        | 1    |
|                                |            |      |
| Total                          | 100        | 1854 |

**JLESSMORAL**

Thinking about what being Jewish means to you, how important is leading a moral and ethical life?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Essential                   | 81         | 1570 |
| 2. Important but not essential | 17         | 264  |
| 3. Not important               | 2          | 19   |
| 999. DK/REF                    | < 1        | 2    |
| Total                          | 100        | 1855 |

**JLANTIEXP**

Have you PERSONALLY experienced antisemitism in the PAST YEAR?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
| 0. No       | 84         | 1613 |
| 1. Yes      | 15         | 241  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 4    |
| Total       | 100        | 1858 |

IF JLANTIEXP = YES (1), Ask:

**JLANTIEXPTXT**

Please describe the incident(s)

701 responses

**JLCONNISR**

To what extent do you feel a connection to Israel?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all | 14         | 142  |
| 2. A little   | 26         | 407  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 26         | 528  |
| 4. Very much  | 34         | 778  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 3    |
| Total         | 100        | 1858 |

**JLCONNWORLD**

To what extent do you feel like part of a worldwide Jewish community?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all | 7          | 58   |
| 2. A little   | 25         | 325  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 35         | 686  |
| 4. Very much  | 33         | 785  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 1    |
| Total         | 100        | 1855 |

**JLCONNFEEL**

To what extent do you feel that being Jewish is part of your daily life? {CATI: READ LIST IF NEEDED}

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 19         | 147  |
| 2. A little   | 26         | 363  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 28         | 571  |
| 4. Very much  | 27         | 771  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 2    |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1854 |

**JLCONNLOC**

To what extent do you feel like part of the Jewish community where you live? {CATI: READ LIST IF NEEDED.}

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 39         | 318  |
| 2. A little   | 25         | 385  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 22         | 576  |
| 4. Very much  | 15         | 570  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 2    |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1851 |

**SUBPOPULATIONS**

The following questions will help to understand the views of members of the community and are used for classification purposes.

IF **INTERFAITH** = 0, ask:

**INTERHH**

Are you or anyone in your household currently in an interfaith relationship?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| No          | 78         | 1325 |
| Yes         | 22         | 203  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 2    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 5143 |

**INTERWELC**

Overall, in your opinion, how welcoming is the Metropolitan DC Jewish community to interfaith families?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all | 3          | 17   |
| 2. A little   | 4          | 94   |
| 3. Somewhat   | 23         | 543  |
| 4. Very much  | 29         | 636  |
| 5. No opinion | 38         | 534  |
| 999. DK/REF   | 3          | 26   |
| Total         | 100        | 1850 |

IF HHADNUM = 1 OR ROOMMATE=1, Ask:

**GLBRESP**

Do you consider yourself to be gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
| 0. No       | 85         | 276 |
| 1. Yes      | 15         | 26  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1   |
| Total       | 100        | 303 |

IF HHSIZE>1 AND ROOMMATE=0, ask:

**GLBHH**

Does anyone in your household consider themselves to be gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
| 0. Yes, you                  | 2          | 19   |
| 1. Yes, someone else         | 4          | 53   |
| 2. Yes, you and someone else | 7          | 30   |
| 3. No                        | 88         | 1522 |
| Total                        | 100        | 1624 |

**GLBWELC**

Overall, in your opinion, how welcoming is the Metropolitan DC Jewish community to people who are gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all | < 1        | 6    |
| 2. A little   | 4          | 63   |
| 3. Somewhat   | 22         | 525  |
| 4. Very much  | 33         | 636  |
| 5. No opinion | 38         | 597  |
| 999. DK/REF   | 2          | 24   |
| Total         | 100        | 1851 |

**POLPARTY**

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...?

| Response                 | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Republic              | 6          | 135  |
| 2. Democrat              | 72         | 1349 |
| 3. Independent           | 15         | 269  |
| 4. Libertarian           | 3          | 32   |
| 5. Green                 | < 1        | 3    |
| 6. Other, please specify | 4          | 49   |
| 999. DK/REF              | < 1        | 3    |
| Total                    | 100        | 1840 |

**POLPARTY\_OTH**

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...?

137 responses

IF HHSIZE = 1 OR ROOMMATE=1, Ask:

**RACERESP**

Do you consider yourself to be a person of color or of Hispanic or Latino origin?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
| 0. No    | 95         | 257 |
| 1. Yes   | 5          | 8   |
| Total    | 100        | 265 |

IF HHSIZE>1 AND ROOMMATE=0, ask:

**RACEHH**

Does anyone in your household consider themselves to be a person of color or of Hispanic or Latino origin?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Yes, you                  | 2          | 34   |
| 2. Yes, someone else         | 6          | 85   |
| 3. Yes, you and someone else | 4          | 17   |
| 4. No                        | 89         | 1488 |
| 999. DK/REF                  | < 1        | 2    |
| Total                        | 100        | 1626 |

## ISRAEL

We would like to know more about your connection to Israel.

IF ISRRESP=0, Ask:

### ISRNUM

How many times, if any, have you been to Israel?

| Response                            | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------|
| 0. Never                            | 33         | 467  |
| 1. Once                             | 32         | 510  |
| 2. Twice                            | 12         | 242  |
| 3. Three times                      | 8          | 153  |
| 4. Four times or more               | 12         | 291  |
| 5. I/You previously lived in Israel | 3          | 99   |
| Total                               | 100        | 1762 |

If ISRRESP=0 AND ISRNUM= 1-5, Ask:

Did you ever participate in the following types of trips to Israel? (select all that apply)

### ISRTRAVTYPE\_BIRTH

Birthright Israel

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
| 0. No    | 39         | 362 |
| 1. Yes   | 61         | 179 |
| Total    | 100        | 541 |

### ISRTRAVTYPE\_EDU

Educational program or volunteer trip

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
| 0. No    | 74         | 898  |
| 1. Yes   | 26         | 398  |
| Total    | 100        | 1296 |

### ISRTRAVTYPE\_FED

A trip sponsored by a federation, synagogue, or other Jewish organization

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
| 0. No    | 70         | 779  |
| 1. Yes   | 30         | 517  |
| Total    | 100        | 1296 |

**ISRTRAVTYPE\_BUSINESS**

Business trip

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 91         | 1169 |
| 1. Yes   | 9          | 127  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1296 |

IF ISRRESP=0 AND RESPAGE &lt; 46 AND (ISRTRAVTYPE NOT Birthright Israel (1)1 OR ISRNUM = NEVER (0)), Ask:

**ISRTAG**

Did you ever apply to go on a Birthright Israel trip?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 93         | 507 |
| 1. Yes   | 7          | 27  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 534 |

**ISRRELFRIEND:**

Do you have relatives or close friends living in Israel?

| Response                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------|------------|------|
|                               |            |      |
| 1. Relative                   | 22         | 447  |
| 2. Friends                    | 13         | 258  |
| 3. Both friends and relatives | 19         | 399  |
| 4. Neither                    | 46         | 737  |
| 999. DK/REF                   | < 1        | 2    |
|                               |            |      |
| Total                         | 100        | 1843 |

**ISRNEWS**

In the past month, how often did you actively seek out news about Israel?

| Response               | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------|------------|------|
|                        |            |      |
| 1. Never               | 30         | 429  |
| 2. Once or twice       | 26         | 492  |
| 3. Once a week         | 15         | 248  |
| 4. Every few days      | 14         | 313  |
| 5. Once a day          | 9          | 242  |
| 6. Several times a day | 5          | 121  |
|                        |            |      |
| Total                  | 100        | 1845 |

**ISRWEST**

As part of a permanent settlement with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to...

| Response                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------|------------|------|
|                               |            |      |
| 1. Dismantle no settlements   | 11         | 213  |
| 2. Dismantle some settlements | 43         | 883  |
| 3. Dismantle all settlements  | 24         | 288  |
| 4. Don't know                 | 21         | 442  |
| 999. DK/REF                   | < 1        | 10   |
|                               |            |      |
| Total                         | 100        | 1836 |

**ISRPAL**

Do you support or oppose the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside Israel, known as the two-state solution?

| Response                      | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------------|------------|------|
|                               |            |      |
| 1. Strongly oppose            | 4          | 112  |
| 2. Somewhat oppose            | 5          | 145  |
| 3. Neither oppose nor support | 12         | 167  |
| 4. Somewhat support           | 28         | 561  |
| 5. Strongly support           | 39         | 589  |
| 99. Don't know                | 12         | 256  |
| 999. DK/REF                   | < 1        | 6    |
|                               |            |      |
| Total                         | 100        | 1836 |

**ORGANIZATIONS**

The next questions ask about your participation in organizations, programs, and activities.

**ORGJCCNOW**

Are you or anyone in your household currently a member of a Jewish Community Center in the DC area?

| Response                        | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                 |            |      |
| 1. Yes, and you pay dues        | 5          | 184  |
| 2. Yes, and you do not pay dues | 5          | 66   |
| 3. No                           | 90         | 1648 |
|                                 |            |      |
| Total                           | 100        | 1898 |

If ORGJCCNOW=No(3), Ask:

#### ORGJCCEVER

Have you or anyone in your household ever been a member of a Jewish Community Center in the DC area?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 75         | 1092 |
| 1. Yes      | 25         | 547  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 4    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1643 |

If ORGJCCNOW=Yes (1 or 2) or ORGJCCEVER = Yes(1), Ask:

#### ORGJCCNAME

Which one? (choose all that apply)

#### ORGJCC\_DC

The Edlavitch DCJCC

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 76         | 647 |
| 1. Yes   | 24         | 150 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 797 |

#### ORGJCC\_GW

The Bender JCC of Greater Washington

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 56         | 332  |
| 1. Yes   | 44         | 465  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 2518 |

#### ORGJCC\_NOVA

The JCC of Northern Virginia

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| No       | 74         | 653 |
| Yes      | 26         | 144 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 797 |

**ORGMEM**

Aside from congregations and JCCs, are you or anyone in your household a member of any formal Jewish organizations or clubs?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0.No        | 82         | 1345 |
| 1. Yes      | 18         | 547  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1893 |

**ORGGROUPS**

Do you or anyone in your household belong to an informal or grassroots Jewish group such as a social *havurah*, Jewish book club, etc.?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 86         | 1503 |
| 1. Yes   | 14         | 391  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1894 |

**ORGPARTDC**

In the past year, did you attend or participate in a program, event, or class (not religious services) run by a Jewish organization?

| Response                       | Weighted % | n    |
|--------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                |            |      |
| 1. Yes, at least once a month  | 12         | 302  |
| 2. Yes, less than once a month | 40         | 868  |
| 3. No                          | 49         | 664  |
|                                |            |      |
| Total                          | 100        | 1834 |

IF ORGPARTDC=Yes (1 or 2), Ask:

**ORGMEANING**

Thinking about the last time you attended or participated in a program with a Jewish organization, to what extent did you feel it was a meaningful experience?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 3          | 16   |
| 2. A little   | 11         | 136  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 40         | 507  |
| 4. Very much  | 46         | 508  |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1167 |

IF ORGPARTDC=Yes (1 or 2), Ask:

### ORGOUT

Thinking about the last time you attended or participated in a program with a Jewish organization, to what extent did you feel like an outsider?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
|               |            |      |
| 1. Not at all | 61         | 782  |
| 2. A little   | 21         | 217  |
| 3. Somewhat   | 17         | 151  |
| 4. Very much  | 1          | 16   |
|               |            |      |
| Total         | 100        | 1166 |

### ORGREADDC

In the past MONTH, did you read material produced by a Jewish organization such as a newsletter, magazine, or website?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 39         | 466  |
| 1. Yes   | 61         | 1366 |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1832 |

### VOLBOARD

In the past MONTH, either for or with a Jewish organization, did you help in a leadership role such as serving on a committee or board or planning an event or program?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 90         | 1439 |
| 1. Yes      | 10         | 389  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1829 |

### VOLPART

In the past MONTH, either for or with a Jewish organization, did you help as a participant such as tutoring, serving meals at a soup kitchen, or attending a rally?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 91         | 1577 |
| 1. Yes   | 9          | 249  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1826 |

**VOLNJ**

In the past MONTH, did you volunteer for or with any non-Jewish organizations?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
| 0. No       | 68         | 1287 |
| 1. Yes      | 32         | 535  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
| Total       | 100        | 1823 |

Thinking about any causes that interest you, both inside and outside the Jewish community, how important is/are...

**ORGIMPEDU**

Education?

| Response          | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all     | 1          | 9    |
| 2. A little       | 2          | 33   |
| 3. Somewhat       | 11         | 201  |
| 4. Very important | 86         | 1581 |
| 999. DK/REF       | < 1        | 1    |
| Total             | 100        | 1825 |

**ORGIMPCULT**

Arts and culture?

| Response          | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all     | 2          | 35   |
| 2. A little       | 8          | 160  |
| 3. Somewhat       | 30         | 531  |
| 4. Very important | 60         | 1097 |
| Total             | 100        | 1823 |

**ORGIMPISR**

Israel?

| Response          | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Not at all     | 7          | 54   |
| 2. A little       | 16         | 223  |
| 3. Somewhat       | 31         | 500  |
| 4. Very important | 47         | 1036 |
| Total             | 100        | 1813 |

**ORGIMPPOL**

Politics?

| Response          | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------|------------|------|
|                   |            |      |
| 1. Not at all     | 3          | 46   |
| 2. A little       | 8          | 162  |
| 3. Somewhat       | 26         | 539  |
| 4. Very important | 64         | 1069 |
| 999. DK/REF       | < 1        | 1    |
|                   |            |      |
| Total             | 100        | 1817 |

**ORGIMPSJ**

Social justice?

| Response          | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------|------------|------|
|                   |            |      |
| 1. Not at all     | 3          | 46   |
| 2. A little       | 6          | 102  |
| 3. Somewhat       | 15         | 336  |
| 4. Very important | 76         | 1327 |
| 999. DK/REF       | < 1        | 4    |
|                   |            |      |
| Total             | 100        | 1815 |

**ORGIMPOTH**

Other topics and issues?

| Response          | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------|------------|------|
|                   |            |      |
| 1. Not at all     | 7          | 176  |
| 2. A little       | 8          | 154  |
| 3. Somewhat       | 36         | 718  |
| 4. Very important | 44         | 707  |
| 999. DK/REF       | 4          | 33   |
|                   |            |      |
| Total             | 100        | 1788 |

If ORIMPOTH= A little (2), Somewhat (3), or Very much (4), Ask:

**ORGIMPOTH\_TXT**

What are the other issues?

3,846 responses

**ORGINFOWJW**

Do you subscribe to or regularly read the Washington Jewish Week?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 86         | 1394 |
| 1. Yes   | 14         | 418  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1812 |

## ACTIVITIES

We would like to ask you about some of the other activities that you do.

### ACTSHABDIN

In the past month, for how many weeks did you have or attend a special meal for Shabbat?

| Response              | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------|------------|------|
|                       |            |      |
| 1. Never              | 68         | 911  |
| 2. One week           | 17         | 356  |
| 3. Two or three weeks | 6          | 208  |
| 4. Every week         | 9          | 324  |
| 999. DK/REF           | < 1        | 2    |
|                       |            |      |
| Total                 | 100        | 1801 |

In the past month, how often did you...

### ACTFOOD

Eat Jewish foods, aside from Shabbat and holiday meals?

| Response              | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------|------------|------|
|                       |            |      |
| 1. Never              | 27         | 360  |
| 2. Once or twice      | 39         | 692  |
| 3. Once a week        | 17         | 316  |
| 4. Every few days     | 14         | 288  |
| 5. Once a day or more | 4          | 123  |
| 999. DK/REF           | < 1        | 3    |
|                       |            |      |
| Total                 | 100        | 1782 |

### ACTTALK

Talk about Jewish topics (such as culture, Israel, religion, etc.)?

| Response              | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------|------------|------|
|                       |            |      |
| 1. Never              | 8          | 110  |
| 2. Once or twice      | 40         | 565  |
| 3. Once a week        | 18         | 305  |
| 4. Every few days     | 20         | 503  |
| 5. Once a day or more | 13         | 308  |
| 999. DK/REF           | < 1        | 1    |
|                       |            |      |
| Total                 | 100        | 1792 |

**ACTCONTENT**

Look for Jewish information online? [CATI: READ IF NECESSARY.]

| Response              | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Never              | 33         | 484  |
| 2. Once or twice      | 34         | 577  |
| 3. Once a week        | 9          | 202  |
| 4. Every few days     | 14         | 290  |
| 5. Once a day or more | 10         | 238  |
| Total                 | 100        | 1791 |

**ACTENT**

Access Jewish-focused culture (such as books, TV, music, or a museum)?

| Response              | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Never              | 45         | 682  |
| 2. Once or twice      | 32         | 633  |
| 3. Once a week        | 9          | 181  |
| 4. Every few days     | 10         | 215  |
| 5. Once a day or more | 3          | 80   |
| Total                 | 100        | 1791 |

**ACTTEXT**

Study a Jewish religious text (such as the Torah or Talmud)?

| Response              | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Never              | 80         | 1243 |
| 2. Once or twice      | 11         | 293  |
| 3. Once a week        | 4          | 157  |
| 4. Every few days     | 3          | 56   |
| 5. Once a day or more | 2          | 41   |
| 999. DK/REF           | < 1        | 1    |
| Total                 | 100        | 1791 |

**ACTDATE**

Use a Jewish dating service or app?

| Response              | Weighted % | n   |
|-----------------------|------------|-----|
| 1. Never              | 84         | 303 |
| 2. Once or twice      | 5          | 22  |
| 3. Once a week        | 2          | 8   |
| 4. Every few days     | 7          | 17  |
| 5. Once a day or more | 3          | 8   |
| Total                 | 100        | 358 |

## PHILANTHROPY

The next section is about charitable donations.

### CHARANY

Over the past year, did you make any charitable donations? Please include donations to both Jewish and non-Jewish organizations.

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
| 0. No       | 13         | 127  |
| 1. Yes      | 87         | 1659 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
| Total       | 100        | 1787 |

If CHARANY=1, Ask:

### WCHARANYAMT

Approximately what was the total amount you donated to charitable organizations in the past year?

3,241 responses

CHARANY=1, Ask:

### CHARJEW

Over the past year, which of the following best describes the charities to which you made monetary contributions, other than membership dues?

| Response             | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------------|------------|------|
| 1. All Jewish        | 2          | 59   |
| 2. Mostly Jewish     | 14         | 347  |
| 3. About equal       | 19         | 492  |
| 4. Mostly non-Jewish | 35         | 509  |
| 5. All non-Jewish    | 29         | 244  |
| 999. DK/REF          | < 1        | 2    |
| Total                | 100        | 1653 |

IF CHARJEW= ANY JEWISH (1,2,3, or 4), Ask:

### CHARLOCAL

How many of the Jewish organizations you donated to primarily serve the DC area?

| Response      | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------|------------|------|
| 1. All        | 24         | 245  |
| 2. Most       | 25         | 413  |
| 3. About half | 12         | 151  |
| 4. Some       | 23         | 381  |
| 5. None       | 16         | 214  |
| 999. DK/REF   | < 1        | 4    |
| Total         | 100        | 1408 |

IF CHARJEW= ANY JEWISH (1,2,3, or 4), Ask:

Over the past year, have you made charitable contributions to... (Please select all that apply.)

#### CHARORGS\_SYN

A synagogue (aside from dues)

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 60         | 544  |
| 1. Yes   | 40         | 858  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1402 |

#### CHARORGS\_JFGW

The Jewish Federation of Greater Washington

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 73         | 958  |
| 1. Yes   | 27         | 444  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1402 |

#### CHARORGS\_SCH

A Jewish school or camp

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 83         | 998  |
| 1. Yes   | 17         | 404  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1402 |

#### CHARORGS\_SOCJST

A Jewish social justice organization

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 70         | 1010 |
| 1. Yes   | 30         | 392  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1402 |

#### CHARORGS\_SOCSESV

A Jewish social service organization

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 64         | 858  |
| 1. Yes   | 36         | 544  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1402 |

**CHARORGS\_OTH**

Other, please specify:

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 76         | 1078 |
| 1. Yes   | 24         | 324  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1402 |

If CHARORGS\_OTH=1, ask: CHARORGS\_OTHTXT

Other, please specify:

1,084 responses

**CHARREQ**

In the past year, did you receive requests to make charitable contributions to any DC area Jewish organizations?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 38         | 435  |
| 1. Yes      | 61         | 1314 |
| 999. DK/REF | 1          | 12   |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1761 |

**CHARCHGJ**

In the past year, did your charitable giving to Jewish-sponsored organizations...

| Response         | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------|------------|------|
|                  |            |      |
| 1. Decrease      | 9          | 142  |
| 2. Stay the same | 74         | 1264 |
| 3. Increase      | 15         | 326  |
| 999. DK/REF      | 2          | 12   |
|                  |            |      |
| Total            | 100        | 1744 |

**CHARCHGNJ**

In the past year, did your charitable giving to organizations not sponsored by the Jewish community....

| Response         | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------|------------|------|
|                  |            |      |
| 1. Decrease      | 7          | 140  |
| 2. Stay the same | 66         | 1199 |
| 3. Increase      | 26         | 409  |
| 999. DK/REF      | < 1        | 4    |
|                  |            |      |
| Total            | 100        | 1752 |

**FEDAWARE**

Are you familiar with the Jewish Federation of Greater Washington?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 1. No       | 31         | 289  |
| 2. Yes      | 68         | 1473 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1763 |

If FEDAWARE=1, ask:

**FEDRATE**

How would you rate the Jewish Federation of Greater Washington's overall performance for the community as a whole?

| Response       | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------|------------|------|
|                |            |      |
| 1. Excellent   | 7          | 129  |
| 2. Good        | 22         | 370  |
| 3. Neutral     | 17         | 227  |
| 4. Fair        | 4          | 76   |
| 5. Poor        | 2          | 34   |
| 99. Don't know | 48         | 631  |
| 999. DK/REF    | < 1        | 2    |
|                |            |      |
| Total          | 100        | 1469 |

**HEALTH AND WELL BEING**

The next section asks for information about health and well-being so that the DC area Jewish community can understand the needs of its members.

**WHLPARNH**

Do you {IF **MARRIED** = 1: or your spouse or partner} have a parent or close relative who is currently a resident of an independent living facility, assisted living facility, or nursing home?

| Response                     | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
|                              |            |      |
| 1. Yes, in the DC metro area | 6          | 140  |
| 2. Yes, elsewhere            | 11         | 156  |
| 3. Yes, both                 | < 1        | 5    |
| 4. No                        | 82         | 1512 |
|                              |            |      |
| Total                        | 100        | 1813 |

IF WHLPARNH=Yes, in the DC metro area (1) or Yes, both (3), ask:

**WHLPARNHJEW**

Is it sponsored by the Jewish community?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 66         | 103 |
| 1. Yes   | 34         | 41  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 144 |

IF RESPAGE>54, Ask:

**WHLRESPNH**

Do you currently reside in an independent living facility for older adults, assisted living facility, or nursing home?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 96         | 466 |
| 1. Yes   | 4          | 13  |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 479 |

If WHLRESPNH=Yes(1), Ask:

**WHLRESPNHJEW**

Is it sponsored by the Jewish community?

| Response | Weighted % | n  |
|----------|------------|----|
|          |            |    |
| 0. No    | 87         | 11 |
| 1. Yes   | 13         | 2  |
|          |            |    |
| Total    | 100        | 13 |

**WHLHEALTH**

Are you {IF HHSIZE > 1 and ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} limited in the kind or amount of work, school, or housework you can do because of any impairment, disability, or chronic physical problem or mental health problem?

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0. No       | 81         | 1593 |
| 1. Yes      | 18         | 219  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 2    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1814 |

IF WHLHEALTH = YES (1), ask:

**WHLHEALTH\_TXT**

Please describe the impairment or health problem.

655 responses

IF **WHLHEALTH** = YES (1), ask:

**WHLSVCS**

In the past year, have you required any services or accommodations due to this impairment or a health or mental health problem?

| Response | Weighted % | n   |
|----------|------------|-----|
|          |            |     |
| 0. No    | 43         | 96  |
| 1. Yes   | 57         | 121 |
|          |            |     |
| Total    | 100        | 217 |

IF **WHLSVCS** = YES (1), ask:

**WHLSVCSJ**

In the past year, have you sought or received any services from Jewish-sponsored organizations?

| Response                               | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                        |            |     |
| 1. Did not seek services               | 89         | 97  |
| 2. Sought but did not receive services | 2          | 9   |
| 3. Received services                   | 9          | 12  |
| 999. DK/REF                            | < 1        | 2   |
|                                        |            |     |
| Total                                  | 100        | 120 |

IF **WHLSVCSJ** = SOUGHT BUT DID NOT RECEIVE SERVICES (2), Ask:

**WHLSVCSJNOT**

Please tell us about the services that you sought from Jewish organizations and that you did not receive.  
23 responses

IF **WHLSVCSJ** = RECEIVED SERVICES (3), Ask:

**WHLSVCSJREC**

Please tell us about the services that you received from Jewish organizations.  
44 responses

IF **WHLSVCS** = YES (1), ask:

**WHLVCSNJ**

In the past year, have you sought or received any services from organizations that are not Jewish-sponsored?

| Response                               | Weighted % | n   |
|----------------------------------------|------------|-----|
|                                        |            |     |
| 1. Did not seek services               | 58         | 60  |
| 2. Sought but did not receive services | < 1        | 3   |
| 3. Received services                   | 41         | 56  |
| 999. DK/REF                            | < 1        | 1   |
|                                        |            |     |
| Total                                  | 100        | 120 |

**HLJEWLIFE**

In the past year, were you (IF **HHSIZE** > 1 and ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household) ever unable to participate in Jewish life because of constraints caused by chronic health, mental health, or disability?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| No       | 64         | 1335 |
| Yes      | 7          | 121  |
| Does not | 29         | 352  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1808 |

If **HLJEWLIFE**=1, Ask: **HLJEWLIFE\_TXT**

In what way:

364 responses

**LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION & FINANCIAL WELL-BEING**

The next section is about your employment.

**WBEMP**

Are you currently working for pay?

| Response                                                         | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                                                  |            |      |
| 1. Yes, full-time                                                | 59         | 1034 |
| 2. Yes, part-time                                                | 13         | 276  |
| 3. No, not working                                               | 7          | 117  |
| 4. No, on temporary leave (such as disability or parental leave) | 1          | 25   |
| 5. No, retired                                                   | 20         | 305  |
|                                                                  |            |      |
| Total                                                            | 100        | 1757 |

**WBEMPLOOK**

Are you currently looking for work?

| Response | Weighted % | n    |
|----------|------------|------|
|          |            |      |
| 0. No    | 87         | 1584 |
| 1. Yes   | 13         | 172  |
|          |            |      |
| Total    | 100        | 1756 |

IF **WBEMP** = ANY YES (1, 2), ask:

**WBGOV**

Do you work for the government in any capacity?

| Response                                | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                         |            |      |
| 1. No                                   | 67         | 877  |
| 2. Yes, in the civil service            | 18         | 225  |
| 3. Yes, as a government contractor      | 9          | 106  |
| 4. Yes, as a political appointee        | < 1        | 5    |
| 5. Yes, in lobbying or public affairs   | 1          | 16   |
| 6. Yes, in the military                 | 1          | 2    |
| 7. Yes, as an elected official          | < 1        | 2    |
| 8. Yes, something else, please specify: | 4          | 69   |
| 999. DK/REF                             | < 1        | 1    |
|                                         |            |      |
| Total                                   | 100        | 1303 |

**WBGOVOTH\_TXT**

Do you work for the government in any capacity?

223 responses

IF **WBEMP** = ANY YES (1, 2) or **WBEMPLOOK**=yes(1), ask:

**WBWORK**

What kind of work do you do?

| Response                                            | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                                     |            |      |
| 1. Legal                                            | 12         | 188  |
| 2. Medicine                                         | 9          | 136  |
| 3. Education                                        | 14         | 226  |
| 4. Business and finance                             | 12         | 156  |
| 5. Science, technology, engineering, or mathematics | 13         | 186  |
| 7. Jewish professional                              | 1          | 45   |
| 8. Social services and non-profit                   | 11         | 108  |
| 9. Other, please specify                            | 27         | 298  |
| 999. DK/REF                                         | < 1        | 3    |
|                                                     |            |      |
| Total                                               | 100        | 1346 |

**WBWORKOTH\_TXT**

What kind of work do you do?

1,036 responses

If WBEMP = ANY WORKING (1, 2) ask:

**WBWORKYR**

For how many years have you held your current position? (Enter 0 if less than 1 year)

| Response    | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------|------------|------|
|             |            |      |
| 0-9 years   | 67         | 776  |
| 10-19 years | 19         | 320  |
| 20+ years   | 15         | 204  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1    |
|             |            |      |
| Total       | 100        | 1301 |

If MARRIED=1, Ask:

**WBEMPSP**

Is your spouse or partner currently working for pay?

| Response                                                         | Weighted % | n    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                                                  |            |      |
| 1. Yes, full-time                                                | 69         | 998  |
| 2. Yes, part-time                                                | 8          | 123  |
| 3. No, not working                                               | 7          | 87   |
| 4. No, on temporary leave (such as disability or parental leave) | < 1        | 16   |
| 5. No, retired                                                   | 15         | 202  |
| 999. DK/REF                                                      | < 1        | 1    |
|                                                                  |            |      |
| Total                                                            | 100        | 1427 |

If WBEMPSP = ANY YES (1, 2), Ask:

**WBGOVSP**

Does your spouse or partner work for the government in any capacity?

| Response                              | Weighted % | n    |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                       |            |      |
| 1. No                                 | 64         | 736  |
| 2. Yes, in the civil service          | 15         | 189  |
| 3. Yes, as a government contractor    | 10         | 79   |
| 4. Yes, as a political appointee      | < 1        | 3    |
| 5. Yes, in lobbying or public affairs | < 1        | 14   |
| 6. Yes, in the military               | 3          | 13   |
| 7. Yes, as an elected official        | 8          | 62   |
| 999. DK/REF                           | < 1        | 1    |
|                                       |            |      |
| Total                                 | 100        | 1097 |

**WBGVSPOTH\_TXT**

Does your spouse or partner work for the government in any capacity?

153 responses

IF **WBEMPSP** = ANY YES (1, 2), Ask:

**WBWORKSP**

What kind of work does your spouse or partner do?

| Response                                            | Weighted % | n    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                                     |            |      |
| 1. Legal                                            | 15         | 193  |
| 2. Medicine                                         | 19         | 131  |
| 3. Education                                        | 9          | 109  |
| 4. Business and finance                             | 14         | 164  |
| 5. Science, technology, engineering, or mathematics | 18         | 180  |
| 6. Jewish professional                              | < 1        | 22   |
| 7. Social services and non-profit                   | 3          | 44   |
| 8. Other, please specify                            | 23         | 254  |
| 999. DK/REF                                         | < 1        | 1    |
|                                                     |            |      |
| Total                                               | 100        | 1098 |

**WBSTAN**

Which of the following words or phrases best describes your household's standard of living?

| Response                         | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------------------------|------------|------|
|                                  |            |      |
| 1. Prosperous                    | 11         | 187  |
| 2. Living very comfortably       | 34         | 663  |
| 3. Living reasonably comfortably | 44         | 784  |
| 4. Just getting along            | 10         | 147  |
| 5. Nearly poor                   | < 1        | 9    |
| 6. Poor                          | < 1        | 5    |
| 999. DK/REF                      | < 1        | 5    |
|                                  |            |      |
| Total                            | 100        | 1800 |

IF RESPISPARENT = 1, Ask:

#### WBCOL

Overall, how confident are you that you {IF MARRIED = 1: and your spouse or partner} will have enough money to provide higher education for your {IF HHCHNUM = 1: child} {IF HHCHNUM > 1: children}?

| Response                | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------------------|------------|-----|
| 1. Very confident       | 53         | 341 |
| 2. Somewhat confident   | 35         | 363 |
| 3. Not very confident   | 7          | 101 |
| 4. Not at all confident | 3          | 36  |
| 99. Not sure            | 1          | 24  |
| 999. DK/REF             | < 1        | 2   |
| Total                   | 100        | 867 |

#### WBRET

Overall, how confident are you that you {IF MARRIED = 1: and your spouse or partner} will have enough money to live comfortably throughout your retirement years?

| Response                | Weighted % | n    |
|-------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Very confident       | 30         | 536  |
| 2. Somewhat confident   | 49         | 904  |
| 3. Not very confident   | 9          | 204  |
| 4. Not at all confident | 7          | 81   |
| 99. Not sure            | 5          | 71   |
| 999. DK/REF             | < 1        | 3    |
| Total                   | 100        | 1799 |

#### WWBINC

Was your household's total income in 2016...

| Response                   | Weighted % | n    |
|----------------------------|------------|------|
| 1. Less than \$50,000      | 9          | 70   |
| 2. \$50,000 to \$99,999    | 18         | 192  |
| 3. \$100,000 to \$149,999  | 17         | 263  |
| 4. \$150,000 to \$249,999  | 18         | 416  |
| 5. \$250,000 to \$499,999  | 10         | 265  |
| 6. \$500,000 or more       | 2          | 74   |
| 99. I prefer not to answer | 26         | 514  |
| Total                      | 100        | 5939 |

If WBSTAN=3,4,5,6, missing, Ask:

**WWBAID**

Are you {IF **HHSIZE** > 1 and ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} currently receiving SNAP, WIC, SSDI, or Medicaid?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0. No       | 95         | 904 |
| 1. Yes      | 5          | 47  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 952 |

If WBSTAN=3,4,5,6, missing, Ask:

**WBSAVE3MONTH**

{IF **HHADNUM** = 1: Do you} {IF **HHADNUM** > 1 and ROOMMATE=0: Does your household} have sufficient savings to cover three months of expenses?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0. No       | 24         | 235 |
| 1. Yes      | 76         | 702 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 5   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 942 |

If WBSTAN=3,4,5,6, missing, Ask:

**WBRENT**

In the last year, did you ever have to skip a rent, mortgage, or utility bill payment because you could not afford it?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0. No       | 94         | 906 |
| 1. Yes      | 6          | 39  |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 2   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 947 |

If WBSTAN=3,4,5,6, missing, Ask:

**WBSAVE400**

Would {IF **HHADNUM** = 1: you} {IF **HHADNUM** > 1 and ROOMMATE=0: your household} be able to pay an unexpected \$400 emergency expense with cash, money currently in a bank account, or on a credit card you could pay in full?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
|             |            |     |
| 0. No       | 6          | 56  |
| 1. Yes      | 93         | 873 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 7   |
|             |            |     |
| Total       | 100        | 936 |

If WBSTAN=3,4,5,6, missing, -999 Ask:

#### WBJEWLIFE

In the past year, were you {IF HHSIZE > 1 and ROOMMATE=0: or anyone in your household} ever unable to participate in Jewish life because of financial constraints?

| Response    | Weighted % | n   |
|-------------|------------|-----|
| No          | 92         | 820 |
| Yes         | 8          | 123 |
| 999. DK/REF | < 1        | 1   |
| Total       | 100        | 944 |

If WBJEWLIFE=Yes(1), Ask:

#### WBJEWLIFE\_TXT

In what way?

330 responses

## CONCLUDING THOUGHTS

We'd like to wrap up with some questions about your overall thoughts about the community.

#### CTSTR

Overall, what do you consider to be the strengths of the Metropolitan DC Jewish community?

4,110 responses

#### CTGAP

Overall, what programs, services, or organizations do you think are missing from the Metropolitan DC Jewish community?

3,458 responses

#### CTMEANING

What Jewish experiences do you personally find most meaningful?

4,089 responses

## MOVERS

#### MVWHEN

In what month and year did you move away from the DC area?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
| 2014     | 1            |
| 2015     | 44           |
| 2016     | 84           |
| 2017     | 12           |
| Total    | 141          |

**MVREGION**

Before leaving the DC area, where did you live?

| Response                                          | Unweighted n |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. DC                                             | 71           |
| 2. Lower Montgomery County                        | 30           |
| 3. Upper Montgomery County                        | 7            |
| 4. Arlington, Alexandria, or Falls Church, VA     | 18           |
| 5. Fairfax, Prince William, or Loudoun County, VA | 8            |
| 6. Prince George's County, MD                     | 3            |
| 999 DK/REF                                        | 1            |
|                                                   |              |
| Total                                             | 138          |

**MVREGIONYR**

For how many years did you live in the DC area before moving?

| Response    | Unweighted n |
|-------------|--------------|
| 0-4 years   | 61           |
| 5-9 years   | 33           |
| 10-19 years | 16           |
| 20 + years  | 28           |
|             |              |
| Total       |              |

**MVWHY**

What were the primary reasons that you moved away from the DC area?

136 responses

**MVNOW**

Where do you live now?

138 responses

**MVPLANS**

Do you have plans to move back to the DC area?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
| 0. No    | 86           |
| 1. Yes   | 10           |
| 99. DK   | 41           |
|          |              |
| Total    | 137          |

IF **MVPLANS** = YES (1), ask:

#### **MVBACK**

When do you plan on moving back to the DC area?

| Response                | Unweighted n |
|-------------------------|--------------|
|                         |              |
| 1. Within the next year | 2            |
| 2. In 1-5 years         | 4            |
| 3. In 6-10 years        | 3            |
| 99. DK                  | 1            |
|                         |              |
| Total                   | 10           |

#### **MVBASE**

Do you consider the DC area to be your “home base”?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0. No    | 98           |
| 1. Yes   | 27           |
| 99. DK   | 11           |
|          |              |
| Total    | 136          |

#### **MVFAM**

Do you have any close relatives (e.g., parents, children, siblings, in-laws, etc.) living in the DC area?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0. No    | 85           |
| 1. Yes   | 52           |
|          |              |
| Total    | 137          |

#### **MVRESPGEN**

Are you....

| Response  | Unweighted n |
|-----------|--------------|
|           |              |
| 1. Male   | 45           |
| 2. Female | 92           |
|           |              |
| Total     | 137          |

#### **MVRESPAGE**

How old are you?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 18-39    | 98           |
| 40-64    | 22           |
| 65 +     | 16           |
|          |              |
| Total    | 136          |

**MVRESPRELIG**

What is your religion, if any?

| Response                                      | Unweighted n |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                               |              |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 116          |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 10           |
| 4. Buddhist                                   | 1            |
| 6. Muslim                                     | 1            |
| 7. Atheist                                    | 3            |
| 9. Other religion, please specify             | 1            |
| 10. No religion                               | 5            |
|                                               |              |
| Total                                         | 137          |

**MVRESPRELIG\_JOTH**

Jewish and something else, please specify:

9 responses

**MVRESPRELIG\_OTH**

Other religion, please specify:

1 response

IF **MVRESPRELIG** IS NOT JEWISH (1) AND NOT JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2), ask:

**MVRESPCONSIDER**

Aside from religion, do you consider yourself Jewish?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0. No    | 2            |
| 1. Yes   |              |
|          | 9            |
| Total    | 11           |

**MVRESPPARENTS**

Were either of your parents Jewish? {CATI: DO NOT READ LIST. PROBE IF NECESSARY}

| Response                  | Unweighted n |
|---------------------------|--------------|
|                           |              |
| 1. Yes, father            | 13           |
| 2. Yes, mother            | 8            |
| 3. Yes, father and mother | 103          |
| 4. No                     | 13           |
|                           |              |
| Total                     | 137          |

**MVRESPRELRS**

Were you raised...

| Response                                      | Unweighted n |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                               |              |
| 1. Jewish                                     | 109          |
| 2. Jewish and something else, please specify: | 8            |
| 3. No religion                                | 8            |
| 4. Other religion, please specify:            | 11           |
|                                               |              |
| Total                                         | 136          |

**MVRESPRELRSD\_JOTH**

Jewish and something else, please specify:

8 responses

**MVRESPRELRSD\_OROTH**

Other religion, please specify:

11 responses

IF (MVRESPRELIG IS JEWISH (1) OR JEWISH AND SOMETHING ELSE (2)) AND MVRESPPARENTS=NO and MVRESPRELRS=3 or 4, ask:

**MVRESPCONVERT**

Did you have a formal conversion to Judaism?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0. No    | 2            |
| 1. Yes   | 8            |
|          |              |
| Total    | 10           |

**MVADCT**

How many adults (age 18 or older) usually live in your household -- including yourself? Please include children age 18 or older who are away at college.

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 1        | 49           |
| 2        | 78           |
| 3        | 5            |
| 4        | 2            |
| 5        | 1            |
| 7        | 1            |
|          |              |
| Total    | 136          |

IF MVADCT>1, ask:

### MVADJCT

Of these, how many adults consider themselves Jewish in any way?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0        | 15           |
| 1        | 58           |
| 2        | 10           |
| 3        | 2            |
| 5        | 1            |
| 7        | 1            |
|          |              |
| Total    | 87           |

### MVCHCT

How many children (age 17 or younger) usually live in your household?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0        | 107          |
| 1        | 12           |
| 2        | 12           |
| 3        | 2            |
| 4        | 1            |
|          |              |
| Total    | 134          |

IF MVCHCT>0, ask:

### MVCHJCT

Of these, how many are being raised Jewish in any way?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0        | 3            |
| 1        | 12           |
| 2        | 10           |
| 3        | 1            |
| 4        | 1            |
|          |              |
| Total    | 27           |

**MVJOB**

What was your employment status when you lived in the DC area?

| Response           | Unweighted n |
|--------------------|--------------|
|                    |              |
| 1. Working for pay | 109          |
| 2. Student         | 17           |
| 3. Retired         | 4            |
| 4. Unemployed      | 5            |
|                    |              |
| Total              | 135          |

IF **MVJOB** = WORKING FOR PAY (1), ask:

**MVGOV**

When you lived in the DC area, did you work for the government in any capacity? {CATI: READ LIST. }

| Response                              | Unweighted n |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                       |              |
| 1. No                                 | 64           |
| 2. Yes, in the civil services         | 12           |
| 3. Yes, as a government contractor    | 19           |
| 4. Yes, as a political appointee      | 1            |
| 5. Yes, in lobbying or public affairs | 1            |
| 6. Yes, in the military               | 2            |
| 8. Something else, please specify     | 8            |
|                                       |              |
| Total                                 | 109          |

**MVGOVOTHTXT**

Other, please specify:

8 responses

IF **MVJOB** = WORKING FOR PAY (1), ask:

**MVWORK**

When you lived in the DC area, what kind of work did you do?

| Response                                                   | Unweighted n |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                            |              |
| 1. Legal                                                   | 9            |
| 2. Medicine/healthcare                                     | 8            |
| 3. Education                                               | 10           |
| 4. Business and finance                                    | 11           |
| 5. Science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) | 14           |
| 7. Jewish professional                                     | 7            |
| 8. Social services and non-profit                          | 23           |
| 9. Other, please specify                                   | 26           |
|                                                            |              |
| Total                                                      | 108          |

**MVWORKOTHTXT**

Other, please specify:

26 responses

IF **MVADCT** > 1, ask:**MVSPOUSE**

Do you have a spouse or partner who moved with you from the DC area?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0. No    | 20           |
| 1. Yes   | 66           |
|          |              |
| Total    | 86           |

IF **MVSPOUSE** = YES (1), ask:**MVJOBSP**

What was your spouse or partner's employment status when you lived in the DC area?

| Response           | Unweighted n |
|--------------------|--------------|
|                    |              |
| 1. Working for pay | 56           |
| 2. Student         | 6            |
| 3. Retired         | 3            |
| 4. Unemployed      | 3            |
|                    |              |
| Total              | 68           |

IF **MVJOBSP** = WORKING FOR PAY (1), ask:**MVGOVSP**

When you lived in the DC area, did your spouse or partner work for the government in any capacity?

| Response                           | Unweighted n |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                    |              |
| 1. No                              | 31           |
| 2. Yes, in the civil services      | 10           |
| 3. Yes, as a government contractor | 10           |
| 4. Yes, as a political appointee   | 2            |
| 6. Yes, in the military            | 1            |
| 8. Something else, please specify  | 5            |
|                                    |              |
| Total                              | 56           |

**MVGOVSPOTHTXT**

Other, please specify:

5 responses

IF **MVJOBSP** = WORKING FOR PAY (1), ask:

#### **MVWORKSP**

When you lived in the DC area, what kind of work did your spouse or partner do?

| Response                                                   | Unweighted n |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                            |              |
| 1. Legal                                                   | 3            |
| 2. Medicine/healthcare                                     | 3            |
| 3. Education                                               | 12           |
| 4. Business and finance                                    | 7            |
| 5. Science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) | 12           |
| 7. Jewish professional                                     | 2            |
| 8. Social services and non-profit                          | 2            |
| 9. Other, please specify                                   | 15           |
|                                                            |              |
| Total                                                      | 56           |

#### **MVWORKSPOTHTXT**

Other, please specify:

15 responses

#### **MVSYN**

When you lived in the DC area, did you or anyone in your household belong to a local Jewish congregation, such as a synagogue, temple, minyan, *chavurah* or High Holy Day congregation?

| Response | Unweighted n |
|----------|--------------|
|          |              |
| 0. No    | 66           |
| 1. Yes   | 68           |
|          |              |
| Total    | 134          |

#### **MVSTR**

Overall, what do you consider to be the strengths of the DC area Jewish community?

100 responses

#### **MVGAP**

Overall, what programs, services, or organizations do you think are missing from the DC area Jewish community?

84 responses