

# 2000 ANNUAL SURVEY OF AMERICAN JEWISH OPINION

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Conducted for the American Jewish Committee  
by Market Facts, Inc.  
*September 14 - 28, 2000*



**The American Jewish Committee**

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# 2000 Annual Survey of American Jewish Opinion

## Introduction

The data reported here are from the 2000 Annual Survey of American Jewish Opinion, sponsored by the American Jewish Committee, detailing the views of American Jews about a broad range of subjects. Among the topics covered in the present survey are the Israel-Arab peace process, the attachment of American Jews to Israel, political and social issues in the United States, Jewish perceptions of anti-Semitism, Jewish opinion about various countries, and Jewish identity concerns. Some of the questions appearing in the survey are new; others are drawn from previous American Jewish Committee surveys, including the 1997, 1998, and 1999 Annual Surveys of American Jewish Opinion.

The 2000 survey was conducted for the American Jewish Committee by Market Facts, Inc., a leading survey-research organization. Respondents were interviewed by telephone during September 14-28, 2000; no interviewing took place on the Sabbath. The sample consisted of 1,010 self-identified Jewish respondents selected from the Market Facts consumer mail panel. The respondents are demographically representative of the United States adult Jewish population on a variety of measures. The margin of error for the sample as a whole is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

Forty-four percent of the respondents are men and 56 percent are women. Nineteen percent are under age 40, 43 percent are 40-59, and 37 percent are 60 and over. Seventy-seven percent are married and 23 percent are unmarried. Nineteen percent report their household incomes as under \$30,000, 24 percent as \$30,000-49,999, 24 percent as \$50,000-74,999, and 33 percent as \$75,000 and over. Fourteen percent have a high-school education or less, another 25 percent have attended some college, another 23 percent have four years of college, and another 37 percent have five or more years of higher education.

In terms of Jewish background, 10 percent of the respondents identify as Orthodox, 31 percent as Conservative, 31 percent as Reform, 2 percent as Reconstructionist, and 25 percent as "Just Jewish." Fifty-nine percent of the respondents belong to a synagogue or temple. Of married respondents, 85 percent have Jewish spouses. When asked "How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?" Fifty-nine percent of the respondents say "very important," 33 percent "fairly important," and 8 percent "not very important."

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE  
 Survey Questionnaire  
 2000 Annual Survey of American Jewish Opinion  
 (All responses in percents\*)  
 September 14 - 28, 2000

1. How close do you feel to Israel?
- |                |    |
|----------------|----|
| Very close     | 28 |
| Fairly close   | 46 |
| Fairly distant | 18 |
| Very distant   | 7  |
| Not sure       | 1  |
2. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew."
- |          |    |
|----------|----|
| Agree    | 80 |
| Disagree | 18 |
| Not sure | 2  |
3. Have you ever been to Israel?
- |                     |    |
|---------------------|----|
| No                  | 58 |
| Yes--once           | 23 |
| Yes--more than once | 20 |
4. Looking ahead 3 to 5 years, do you see Jews in Israel and in the United States becoming closer, drifting apart, or neither?
- |                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Becoming closer | 32 |
| Drifting apart  | 12 |
| Neither         | 50 |
| Not sure        | 6  |
5. How would you characterize relations between Israel and the United States today? Are they very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?
- |                   |    |
|-------------------|----|
| Very positive     | 20 |
| Somewhat positive | 70 |
| Somewhat negative | 7  |
| Very negative     | 0  |
| Not sure          | 2  |

6. Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's current handling of the peace negotiations with the Arabs?

Support	59
Oppose	24
Not sure	17

7. To what extent do each of the following Arab leaders support or oppose peace with Israel?

	Strong-ly support	Some-what support	Some-what oppose	Strong-ly oppose	Not sure
a. President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt	19	48	12	6	15
b. President Bashar Assad of Syria	2	17	28	28	25
c. King Abdullah of Jordan	17	44	13	8	19
d. PLO Chairman Yasir Arafat	7	33	25	28	8

8. In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to compromise on the status of Jerusalem as a united city under Israeli jurisdiction?

Yes	36
No	57
Not sure	7

9. (IF YES IN Q.8 ASK:) In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to relinquish sovereignty of the Old City of Jerusalem?

Yes	17
No	76
Not sure	7

10. If the Palestinian Authority (PLO) unilaterally declares statehood, what response by Israel would you most favor?

Israel should accept the declaration of statehood	24
Israel should break off negotiations with the Palestinians	28
Israel should annex the remainder of the West Bank	17
Other	18
Not sure	13

11. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The goal of the Arabs is not the return of occupied territories but rather the destruction of Israel."

Agree	69
Disagree	23
Not sure	8

12. Tension between secular and ultra-Orthodox Jews in Israel is becoming sharper. In your view, who is principally responsible for this increase in tension?

Secular Israelis	7
Ultra-Orthodox Israelis	72
Both equally (Vol.)	12
Not sure	9

13. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Israel no longer needs the financial support of American Jews."

Agree	10
Disagree	87
Not sure	2

14. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Regardless of their individual views on the peace negotiations with the Arabs, American Jews should support the policies of the duly elected government of Israel."

Agree	62
Disagree	32
Not sure	7

15. Do you favor or oppose establishing a school voucher program that would allow parents to use tax funds to send their children to the school of their choice, even if it were a private school?

Favor	35
Oppose	61
Not sure	4

16. There is increased emphasis in America today on separate group identity--whether racial, ethnic, or religious. Do you see this as a trend that will divide American society, or do you see this as a trend that will enrich American society?

Will divide American society	63
Will enrich American society	28
Not sure	9

17. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	67
Oppose	26
Not sure	8

18. Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?

Favor	28
Oppose	68
Not sure	4

19. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?

Increased a lot	6
Increased a little	16
Left the same as it is now	46
Decreased a little	15
Decreased a lot	12
Not sure	5

20. Do you think abortions should be legal under any circumstances, legal only under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?

Legal under any circumstances	62
Legal only under certain circumstances	31
Illegal in all circumstances	5
Not sure	1

21. Charter schools are independent public schools that operate outside the traditional public school system. Supporters of this new type of school hail it as an innovative and practical response to widespread problems in public education. Opponents of charter schools claim that these schools are not subject to adequate oversight and will weaken traditional public education. Given what you know, do you support or oppose charter schools?

Support	49
Oppose	37
Not sure	14

22. In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

Republican	9
Democrat	59
Independent	30
Not sure	2

23. I'm going to read you a list of political views that people might hold. They are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Extremely liberal	4
Liberal	23
Slightly liberal	18
Moderate, middle of the road	36
Slightly conservative	9
Conservative	8
Extremely conservative	1
Not sure	2

24. If the election were held today, whom would you vote for as president of the United States?

Al Gore	75
George W. Bush	11
Ralph Nader	3
Pat Buchanan	0
Not sure	11

25. Al Gore has selected Senator Joseph Lieberman as his vice-presidential running mate. Do you approve or disapprove of this choice?

Approve	90
Disapprove	5
Not Sure	5

26. I would like your opinion of some countries today. Is your overall opinion of (INSERT COUNTRY) very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neu-tral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
a. Austria	5	16	38	24	11	5
b. Saudi Arabia	1	12	29	34	21	4
c. Germany	5	24	35	22	12	3
d. Jordan	5	28	34	22	8	3
e. Switzerland	13	25	39	15	5	3
f. Poland	4	21	43	19	9	5
g. Israel	51	34	10	2	1	1
h. Egypt	4	31	36	20	5	4
i. China	3	17	33	31	12	3
j. Mexico	9	31	40	13	3	4
k. Russia	2	18	40	28	9	3
l. France	8	24	36	21	7	3
m. Argentina	2	17	49	19	5	7
n. The Vatican	7	24	41	19	6	3
o. Syria	1	5	19	32	38	4
p. India	3	22	48	18	4	5

27. Is your opinion of the United Nations very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Very favorable	19
Somewhat favorable	36
Neutral	25
Somewhat unfavorable	15
Very unfavorable	4
Not sure	1

28. Please tell me if you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement:  
 "Germany today is making a sincere effort to deal with the legacy of the Holocaust."

Agree strongly	18
Agree somewhat	51
Disagree somewhat	18
Disagree strongly	10
Not sure	3

29. How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?

Very important	59
Fairly important	33
Not very important	8

30. Which one of the following qualities do you consider most important to your Jewish identity?

Being part of the Jewish people	45
Religious observance	16
Support for Israel	3
A commitment to social justice	21
Something else	13
Not sure	2

31. Does your household do the following things all the time, usually, sometimes, or never?

	All the Time	Usually	Sometimes	Never
a. Light Hanukkah candles	75	6	10	8
b. Attend a Passover seder	71	7	16	6
c. Have a Christmas tree	9	1	7	82
d. Celebrate Purim	35	10	30	25

32. Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity, indicating whether it is extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important.

	Ex- tremely impor- tant	Very impor- tant	Some- what impor- tant	Not impor- tant
a. Participation in synagogue services	10	27	40	23
b. Jewish study	9	31	44	16
c. Travel to Israel	6	21	41	32
d. Jewish organizational activity	6	22	49	23
e. Celebration of Jewish holidays	18	50	27	6
f. Remembrance of the Holocaust	27	54	16	3

33. Do you think of yourself as . . .

Orthodox	10
Conservative	31
Reconstructionist	2
Reform	31
Just Jewish	25

34. Do you belong to a synagogue or temple?

Yes	59
No	40

35. Do you think that tensions between Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Jews in the United States today are a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	13
Somewhat of a problem	55
Not a problem at all	30
Not sure	2

36. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that tensions between Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Jews in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	5
Increase somewhat	25
Remain the same	51
Decrease somewhat	12
Decrease greatly	2
Not sure	4

37. In your opinion, which is a greater threat to Jewish life in the United States today--intermarriage or anti-Semitism?

Intermarriage	41
Anti-Semitism	50
Both equally (Vol.)	7
Not sure	2

38. Do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	32
Somewhat of a problem	63
Not a problem at all	5
Not sure	0

39. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	9
Increase somewhat	28
Remain the same	45
Decrease somewhat	12
Decrease greatly	1
Not sure	4

40. In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none?

	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
a. Asians	2	3	30	39	10	15
b. Moslems	19	22	36	9	2	11
c. Hispanics	3	5	44	29	6	13
d. Blacks	6	16	52	16	2	8
e. The Religious Right	23	26	30	8	1	1
f. Liberals	2	4	34	37	12	11
g. Conservatives	4	15	49	15	4	13
h. Catholics	4	9	55	22	3	7
i. Mainstream Protestants	3	8	49	24	4	11
j. Fundamentalist Protestants	11	20	41	11	2	16

41. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Virtually all positions of influence in the United States are open to Jews."

Agree	51
Disagree	47
Not sure	3

42. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
a. "It would pain me if my child married a gentile."	39	56	4
b. "Intermarriage is inevitable in an open society."	80	18	2
c. "The best response to intermarriage is to encourage the gentile to convert to Judaism."	25	68	7
d. "The Jewish community has an obligation to reach out to intermarried couples."	81	16	4
e. "It is racist to oppose Jewish-gentile marriages."	50	47	4
f. "The Jewish community has an obligation to urge Jews to marry Jews."	69	27	4

43. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your own view about marriage between a Jew and a gentile;

"I strongly disapprove of marriage between a Jew and a gentile."	12
"I am disappointed by marriage between a Jew and a gentile without conversion to Judaism."	30
"I am neutral about marriage between a Jew and a gentile."	40
"I see marriage between a Jew and gentile as a positive good."	16
Not sure	2

#### Ask of Half Sample

44a. Rabbinic officiation at a mixed marriage, that is, a marriage between a Jew and a gentile, is a controversial issue in American Jewish life. Which of the following positions comes closest to your own view about the matter?

Rabbis should refuse to officiate at any marriage between a Jew and a gentile.	15
Rabbis should officiate at a marriage between a Jew and a gentile only if the non-Jewish partner agrees to raise the children as Jews.	16
Rabbis should officiate at a marriage between a Jew and a gentile as a last resort, if there is no other way of providing some Jewish connection.	14
Rabbis should officiate at a marriage between a Jew and a gentile only if no gentile clergyman is involved in the ceremony.	6
Rabbis should officiate at a marriage between a Jew and a gentile even if a gentile clergyman is involved in the ceremony.	42
Not sure	6

### Ask of Half Sample

44b. Rabbinic officiation at a mixed marriage, that is, a marriage between a Jew and a gentile, is a controversial issue in American Jewish life. Which of the following positions comes closest to your own view about the matter?

Rabbis should refuse to officiate at any marriage between a Jew and a gentile.	22
--	----

Rabbis should officiate at a marriage between a Jew and a gentile only if no gentile clergyman is involved in the ceremony.	16
---	----

Rabbis should officiate at a marriage between a Jew and a gentile even if a gentile clergyman is involved in the ceremony.	57
--	----

Not sure	5
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45. Should a rabbi officiate at a same sex marriage, that is, a marriage involving two men or two women, if both are Jewish?

Yes	46
No	44
Not sure	10

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE  
Comparative Data from AJC-Sponsored Surveys  
(All responses in percents\*)

	<u>2000</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1997</u>
1. How close do you feel to Israel?				
Very close	28	25	25	23
Fairly close	46	49	44	46
Fairly distant	18	21	23	23
Very distant	7	5	8	8
Not sure	1	1	1	0
2. Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew.				
Agree	80	76	74	**
Disagree	18	18	23	**
Not sure	2	6	3	**
3. Have you ever been to Israel?				
No	58	**	62	**
Yes--once	23	**	21	**
Yes--more than once	20	**	18	**
4. Looking ahead 3 to 5 years, do you see Jews in Israel and in the United States becoming closer, drifting apart, or neither?				
Becoming closer	32	31	26	31
Drifting apart	12	19	19	13
Neither	50	48	51	54
Not sure	6	3	4	3
5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Israel no longer needs financial support of American Jews."				
Agree	10	11	**	**
Disagree	87	85	**	**
Not sure	2	4	**	**
6. How would you characterize relations between Israel and the United States today? Are they very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?				
Very positive	20	15	14	23
Somewhat positive	70	70	70	67
Somewhat negative	7	14	14	9
Very negative	0	1	1	0
Not sure	2	1	1	0

2000 1999 1998 1997

7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Regardless of their individual views on the peace negotiations with the Arabs, American Jews should support the policies of the duly elected government of Israel."

Agree	62	**	**	55
Disagree	32	**	**	42
Not sure	7	**	**	3

8. In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to compromise on the status of Jerusalem as a united city under Israeli jurisdiction?

Yes	36	42	33	**
No	57	55	61	**
Not sure	7	4	5	**

9. If the Palestinian Authority (PLO) unilaterally declares statehood, what response by Israel would you most favor?

Israel should accept the declaration of statehood	24	39	**	**
Israel should break off negotiations with the Palestinians	28	21	**	**
Israel should annex the remainder of the West Bank	17	17	**	**
Other	18	14	**	**
Not sure	13	9	**	**

10. The goal of the Arabs is not the return of occupied territories but rather the destruction of Israel.

Agree	69	66	68	**
Disagree	23	27	24	**
Not sure	8	7	7	**

11. Tension between secular and ultra-Orthodox Jews in Israel is becoming sharper. In your view, who is principally responsible for this increase in tension?

Secular Israelis	7	7	**	**
Ultra-Orthodox Israelis	72	78	**	**
Both equally (Vol.)	12	10	**	**
Not sure	9	5	**	**

12. Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?

Favor	28	25	**	32
Oppose	68	72	**	63
Not sure	4	3	**	5

2000   1999   1998   1997

13. Do you think abortions should be legal under any circumstances, legal only under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?

Legal under any circumstances	62	**	**	60
Legal only under certain circumstances	31	**	**	33
Illegal in all circumstances	5	**	**	6
Not sure	1	**	**	1

14. Do you favor or oppose establishing a school voucher program that would allow parents to use tax funds to send their children to the school of their choice, even if it were a private school?

Favor	35	41	44	**
Oppose	61	57	53	**
Not sure	4	3	4	**

15. There is increased emphasis in America today on separate group identity—whether racial, ethnic, or religious. Do you see this as a trend that will divide American society, or do you see this as a trend that will enrich American society?

Will divide American society	63	64	**	**
Will enrich American society	28	30	**	**
Not sure	9	7	**	**

16. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	67	**	**	80
Oppose	26	**	**	16
Not sure	8	**	**	4

17. Charter schools are independent public schools that operate outside the traditional public school system. Given what you know, do you support or oppose charter schools?

Support	49	48	**	**
Oppose	37	40	**	**
Not sure	14	12	**	**

18. In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

Republican	9	12	16	15
Democrat	59	52	52	54
Independent	30	35	30	29
Not sure	2	1	2	2

2000 1999 1998 1997

19. I'm going to read you a list of political views that people might hold. They are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Extremely liberal	4	**	3	4
Liberal	23	**	20	17
Slightly liberal	18	**	16	17
Moderate, middle of the road	36	**	36	35
Slightly conservative	9	**	12	13
Conservative	8	**	9	11
Extremely conservative	1	**	2	2
Not sure	2	**	2	1

20. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?

Increased a lot	6	7	**	3
Increased a little	16	20	**	12
Left the same as it is now	46	43	**	48
Decreased a little	15	13	**	18
Decreased a lot	12	13	**	16
Not sure	5	4	**	3

21. Germany today is making a sincere effort to deal with the legacy of the Holocaust.

Agree strongly	18	18	16	16
Agree somewhat	51	50	53	52
Disagree somewhat	18	19	20	18
Disagree strongly	10	9	8	10
Not sure	3	3	3	4

22. Is your opinion of the United Nations very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Very favorable	19	15	**	**
Somewhat favorable	36	43	**	**
Neutral	25	23	**	**
Somewhat unfavorable	15	15	**	**
Very unfavorable	4	5	**	**
Not sure	1	1	**	**

23. How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?

Very important	59	57	56	55
Fairly important	33	34	35	34
Not very important	8	9	8	12

2000   1999   1998   1997

24. Which one of the following qualities do you consider most important to your Jewish identity?				
Being part of the Jewish people	45	46	46	47
Religious observance	16	15	18	16
Support for Israel	3	3	5	3
A commitment to social justice	21	21	15	18
Something else	13	14	14	13
Not sure	2	1	2	2
25. Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity, indicating whether it is extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important?				
25a. Participation in synagogue services				
Extremely important	10	8	8	9
Very important	27	25	25	28
Somewhat important	40	43	43	41
Not important	23	24	24	22
25b. Jewish study				
Extremely important	9	9	10	12
Very important	31	31	29	31
Somewhat important	44	44	44	42
Not important	16	17	17	14
25c. Travel to Israel				
Extremely important	6	6	5	6
Very important	21	19	17	17
Somewhat important	41	43	39	39
Not important	32	32	39	37
25d. Jewish organizational activity				
Extremely important	6	5	5	7
Very important	22	24	20	24
Somewhat important	49	47	50	47
Not important	23	25	24	23
25e. Celebration of Jewish holidays				
Extremely important	18	17	17	20
Very important	50	50	50	51
Somewhat important	27	28	28	25
Not important	6	5	5	5
25f. Remembrance of the Holocaust				
Extremely important	27	24	22	**
Very important	54	54	54	**
Somewhat important	16	20	21	**
Not important	3	2	3	**

2000    1999    1998    1997

26. Do you think of yourself as . . .

Orthodox	10	8	8	9
Conservative	31	31	33	31
Reconstructionist	2	3	2	1
Reform	31	34	33	32
Just Jewish	25	24	23	26

27. Do you belong to a synagogue or temple?

Yes	59	55	53	52
No	40	45	47	48

28. Do you think that tensions between Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Jews in the United States today are a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	13	17	**	**
Somewhat of a problem	55	52	**	**
Not a problem at all	30	30	**	**
Not sure	2	1	**	**

29. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that tensions between Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Jews in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	5	6	**	**
Increase somewhat	25	28	**	**
Remain the same	51	50	**	**
Decrease somewhat	12	12	**	**
Decrease greatly	2	2	**	**
Not sure	4	2	**	**

29. In your opinion, which is a greater threat to Jewish life in the United States today—intermarriage or anti-Semitism?

Intermarriage	41	32	38	32
Anti-Semitism	50	62	57	61
Both equally (Vol.)	7	5	3	4
Not sure	2	1	1	2

30. Do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?

Very serious problem	32	34	33	40
Somewhat of a problem	63	63	62	55
Not a problem at all	5	3	5	5
Not sure	0	0	0	1

- 2000    1999    1998    1997
31. Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?

Increase greatly	9	10	9	8
Increase somewhat	28	35	31	31
Remain the same	45	44	48	48
Decrease somewhat	12	8	8	9
Decrease greatly	1	1	1	1
Not sure	4	2	2	2

32. Virtually all positions of influence in the United States are open to Jews.

Agree	51	55	56	51
Disagree	47	44	42	47
Not sure	3	1	2	1

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE  
Survey Questions — September 14-28, 2000  
Subgroup Data

**Table 1**  
**“How close do you feel to Israel?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very close	Fairly close	Fairly distant	Very distant	Not sure
Total	28	46	18	7	0
Sex					
Male	30	44	19	7	0
Female	27	48	18	7	0
Age					
Under 40	30	35	26	9	0
40-59	25	50	18	8	0
60+	31	48	15	6	0
Income					
<\$30,000	30	35	22	13	0
\$30,000-49,999	28	48	14	10	0
\$50,000-74,999	27	45	23	5	0
\$75,000+	29	52	16	4	0
Education					
High school or less	29	46	13	13	0
Some college	26	47	19	7	0
Four years of college	29	42	21	8	0
Five or more years of higher education	30	49	17	4	0
Political Party					
Republican	33	46	11	10	0
Democrat	31	45	19	6	0
Independent	22	49	20	9	0
Denomination					
Orthodox	68	27	0	5	0
Conservative	37	51	10	2	0
Reform	16	51	24	8	0
Just Jewish	18	43	27	13	0
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	33	48	14	4	0
Spouse not Jewish	8	36	38	18	0
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	42	44	11	3	0
Fairly/not very important	9	49	29	13	0
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	100	0	0	0	0
Fairly close	0	100	0	0	0
Fairly/very distant	0	0	72	28	0

**Table 2**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	80	18	2
Sex			
Male	80	19	1
Female	80	18	2
Age			
Under 40	82	17	1
40-59	80	19	1
60+	79	18	3
Income			
<\$30,000	76	22	3
\$30,000-49,999	81	18	2
\$50,000-74,999	80	18	3
\$75,000+	82	17	1
Education			
High school or less	85	13	3
Some college	79	19	2
Four years of college	82	17	1
Five or more years of higher education	79	19	2
Political Party			
Republican	80	19	1
Democrat	81	17	1
Independent	77	20	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	96	4	0
Conservative	89	9	3
Reform	76	23	1
Just Jewish	68	30	2
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	84	14	2
Spouse not Jewish	66	31	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	90	9	2
Fairly/not very important	66	32	2
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	98	2	0
Fairly close	86	12	2
Fairly/very distant	49	48	3

**Table 3****“Have you ever been to Israel?” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes-- once</b>	<b>Yes--more than once</b>
<b>Total</b>	58	23	20
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	57	21	22
Female	58	24	18
<b>Age</b>			
Under 40	53	20	27
40-59	65	18	18
60+	51	30	19
<b>Income</b>			
<\$30,000	67	19	15
\$30,000-49,999	58	22	20
\$50,000-74,999	63	19	18
\$75,000+	48	28	25
<b>Education</b>			
High school or less	65	19	16
Some college	61	22	17
Four years of college	59	19	22
Five or more years of higher education	50	28	22
<b>Political Party</b>			
Republican	52	27	21
Democrat	57	23	20
Independent	60	20	20
<b>Denomination</b>			
Orthodox	19	18	62
Conservative	53	28	19
Reform	64	22	14
Just Jewish	70	17	13
<b>Marital Status (if married)</b>			
Spouse Jewish	52	24	24
Spouse not Jewish	85	13	3
<b>Importance of Being Jewish</b>			
Very important	50	23	27
Fairly/not very important	68	22	9
<b>Closeness to Israel</b>			
Very close	27	27	46
Fairly close	61	26	13
Fairly/very distant	86	1.1	3

**Table 4**  
**"Looking ahead 3 to 5 years, do you see Jews in Israel and in the United States becoming closer, drifting apart, or neither?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Becoming closer</b>	<b>Drifting apart</b>	<b>Neither</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	32	12	50	6
Sex				
Male	27	17	50	6
Female	36	8	50	6
Age				
Under 40	31	10	54	4
40-59	34	12	50	3
60+	30	12	48	10
Income				
<\$30,000	34	13	47	5
\$30,000-49,999	32	12	47	9
\$50,000-74,999	31	13	51	6
\$75,000+	31	10	54	5
Education				
High school or less	41	10	44	5
Some college	36	12	43	9
Four years of college	28	5	61	5
Five or more years of higher education	28	16	50	6
Political Party				
Republican	35	8	53	4
Democrat	33	11	49	6
Independent	28	14	52	6
Denomination				
Orthodox	40	10	42	8
Conservative	36	12	47	5
Reform	31	9	54	5
Just Jewish	26	14	53	7
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	34	12	49	5
Spouse not Jewish	33	8	55	3
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	40	10	44	6
Fairly/not very important	20	15	59	6
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	43	9	41	7
Fairly close	31	12	49	7
Fairly/very distant	21	14	61	4

Table 5

"How would you characterize relations between Israel and the United States today? Are they very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Not sure
Total	20	70	7	0	2
Sex					
Male	23	68	7	1	2
Female	19	72	7	0	2
Age					
Under 40	19	67	10	1	2
40-59	21	71	7	1	1
60+	21	71	6	0	2
Income					
<\$30,000	20	68	8	1	4
\$30,000-49,999	20	69	9	0	2
\$50,000-74,999	20	72	7	0	2
\$75,000+	22	71	6	1	1
Education					
High school or less	17	70	10	1	1
Some college	18	74	6	0	2
Four years of college	20	70	7	0	2
Five or more years of higher education	23	68	7	1	1
Political Party					
Republican	21	68	10	1	0
Democrat	22	71	6	0	1
Independent	17	70	9	1	3
Denomination					
Orthodox	14	59	22	2	2
Conservative	19	73	6	0	2
Reform	22	73	4	0	1
Just Jewish	21	69	7	1	2
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	21	69	8	1	1
Spouse not Jewish	19	74	6	0	1
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	21	69	9	0	2
Fairly/not very important	20	72	5	1	2
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	27	63	8	1	2
Fairly close	17	74	8	0	1
Fairly/very distant	21	71	5	1	3

**Table 6**

**“Do you support or oppose the Israeli government's current handling of the peace negotiations with the Arabs?” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Support</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	59	24	17
Sex			
Male	61	27	12
Female	57	22	20
Age			
Under 40	48	30	21
40-59	63	22	15
60+	59	24	17
Income			
<\$30,000	49	29	22
\$30,000-49,999	54	28	18
\$50,000-74,999	62	20	18
\$75,000+	66	22	11
Education			
High school or less	52	27	21
Some college	56	27	17
Four years of college	61	21	19
Five or more years of higher education	62	24	13
Political Party			
Republican	45	43	12
Democrat	62	21	17
Independent	57	26	17
Denomination			
Orthodox	23	67	9
Conservative	64	22	13
Reform	63	19	18
Just Jewish	60	19	21
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	61	26	13
Spouse not Jewish	58	18	24
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	57	30	14
Fairly/not very important	62	17	21
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	53	37	10
Fairly close	66	21	14
Fairly/very distant	53	17	30

**Table 7**

**"To what extent do each of the following Arab leaders support or oppose peace with Israel? President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total	19	48	12	6	15
Sex					
Male	23	52	11	5	9
Female	15	44	12	7	21
Age					
Under 40	18	40	10	9	23
40-59	21	47	12	5	15
60+	16	53	13	6	12
Income					
<\$30,000	16	40	13	12	19
\$30,000-49,999	19	45	14	5	16
\$50,000-74,999	17	53	9	4	17
\$75,000+	21	51	12	5	12
Education					
High school or less	15	49	12	7	17
Some college	17	41	15	9	19
Four years of college	18	55	9	3	15
Five or more years of higher education	21	49	11	6	12
Political Party					
Republican	13	55	14	3	14
Democrat	20	47	12	6	14
Independent	17	48	10	7	17
Denomination					
Orthodox	14	50	16	9	10
Conservative	18	52	12	4	13
Reform	19	50	11	5	15
Just Jewish	19	40	12	9	19
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	18	52	12	6	12
Spouse not Jewish	19	39	11	5	26
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	18	50	12	7	13
Fairly/not very important	19	45	11	5	19
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	15	54	14	8	8
Fairly close	22	49	12	5	12
Fairly/very distant	17	39	8	5	30

**Table 8**

**“To what extent do each of the following Arab leaders support or oppose peace with Israel? President Bashar Assad of Syria” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Strongly support</b>	<b>Somewhat support</b>	<b>Somewhat oppose</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	2	17	28	28	25
Sex					
Male	2	18	32	29	18
Female	2	17	24	27	29
Age					
Under 40	3	20	25	20	31
40-59	2	17	28	27	26
60+	2	16	30	33	19
Income					
<\$30,000	5	19	21	25	30
\$30,000-49,999	1	18	32	26	22
\$50,000-74,999	3	16	25	28	27
\$75,000+	1	17	31	31	21
Education					
High school or less	1	16	22	30	31
Some college	3	17	26	27	27
Four years of college	2	19	30	26	23
Five or more years of higher education	2	17	30	30	21
Political Party					
Republican	1	12	29	37	21
Democrat	3	19	28	26	25
Independent	2	16	29	30	24
Denomination					
Orthodox	3	12	28	39	18
Conservative	3	19	28	30	20
Reform	2	17	30	27	25
Just Jewish	2	18	26	23	32
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	2	16	28	32	21
Spouse not Jewish	3	19	21	18	38
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	2	17	28	32	21
Fairly/not very important	2	19	28	22	29
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	2	14	27	38	17
Fairly close	2	18	31	27	23
Fairly/very distant	3	21	23	17	36

**Table 9**  
**“To what extent do each of the following Arab leaders support or oppose peace with Israel? King Abdullah of Jordan” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Total	17	44	13	8	19
Sex					
Male	22	47	11	6	14
Female	13	41	15	9	23
Age					
Under 40	15	36	12	9	28
40-59	15	44	15	6	20
60+	19	47	13	9	12
Income					
<\$30,000	15	38	12	12	22
\$30,000-49,999	14	48	14	6	18
\$50,000-74,999	18	39	14	9	19
\$75,000+	19	47	13	5	17
Education					
High school or less	10	38	15	8	28
Some college	17	40	15	8	21
Four years of college	14	48	12	5	21
Five or more years of higher education	21	47	12	7	12
Political Party					
Republican	11	41	19	13	16
Democrat	18	44	13	7	18
Independent	17	44	13	6	19
Denomination					
Orthodox	14	48	10	11	16
Conservative	18	46	13	8	14
Reform	16	44	13	7	21
Just Jewish	15	40	15	8	23
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	18	47	13	7	16
Spouse not Jewish	15	38	13	8	27
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	17	45	14	9	15
Fairly/not very important	16	43	12	6	24
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	21	47	12	9	10
Fairly close	14	48	15	7	16
Fairly/very distant	16	33	12	7	33

**Table 10****“To what extent do each of the following Arab leaders support or oppose peace with Israel? PLO Chairman Yasir Arafat” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Strongly support</b>	<b>Somewhat support</b>	<b>Somewhat oppose</b>	<b>Strongly oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	7	33	25	28	8
Sex					
Male	8	38	24	24	6
Female	6	28	25	31	10
Age					
Under 40	6	29	24	28	13
40-59	5	36	24	27	7
60+	9	31	25	28	7
Income					
<\$30,000	8	25	24	36	6
\$30,000-49,999	6	32	26	25	11
\$50,000-74,999	9	30	29	24	7
\$75,000+	5	39	20	27	8
Education					
High school or less	8	24	31	26	12
Some college	7	30	21	32	10
Four years of college	6	34	27	26	7
Five or more years of higher education	7	37	23	27	6
Political Party					
Republican	3	23	31	36	7
Democrat	7	35	24	26	8
Independent	8	30	26	29	8
Denomination					
Orthodox	4	15	24	50	6
Conservative	5	38	25	23	9
Reform	6	33	26	25	9
Just Jewish	10	34	22	28	6
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	7	32	26	29	6
Spouse not Jewish	9	31	24	23	13
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	7	31	25	31	7
Fairly/not very important	8	34	24	23	10
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	8	29	23	35	5
Fairly close	5	35	28	26	6
Fairly/very distant	10	33	19	23	15

**Table 11**

**"In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to compromise on the status of Jerusalem as a united city under Israeli jurisdiction?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Yes	No	Not sure
Total	36	57	7
Sex			
Male	40	55	5
Female	33	59	9
Age			
Under 40	24	66	10
40-59	37	58	5
60+	41	52	7
Income			
<\$30,000	38	53	9
\$30,000-49,999	38	53	8
\$50,000-74,999	34	60	7
\$75,000+	34	60	5
Education			
High school or less	35	56	8
Some college	40	54	7
Four years of college	33	59	8
Five or more years of higher education	35	59	6
Political Party			
Republican	27	65	8
Democrat	37	56	7
Independent	37	56	7
Denomination			
Orthodox	13	80	7
Conservative	30	65	5
Reform	40	52	8
Just Jewish	46	47	7
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	30	63	7
Spouse not Jewish	52	43	6
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	28	65	6
Fairly/not very important	47	45	8
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	22	73	5
Fairly close	37	58	6
Fairly/very distant	50	38	12

Table 12

**“In the framework of a permanent peace with the Palestinians, should Israel be willing to relinquish sovereignty of the Old City of Jerusalem?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Yes	No	Not Sure
Total	17	76	7
Sex			
Male	19	74	7
Female	15	79	6
Age			
Under 40	22	74	4
40-59	18	75	8
60+	15	78	7
Income			
<\$30,000	23	73	4
\$30,000-49,999	19	74	6
\$50,000-74,999	17	73	10
\$75,000+	12	82	6
Education			
High school or less	18	76	6
Some college	14	82	4
Four years of college	17	71	13
Five or more years of higher education	20	75	6
Political Party			
Republican	12	84	4
Democrat	16	78	6
Independent	21	71	8
Denomination			
Orthodox	0	92	8
Conservative	19	80	1
Reform	15	80	5
Just Jewish	19	69	12
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	12	82	6
Spouse not Jewish	19	71	10
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	15	79	5
Fairly/not very important	18	74	8
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	17	78	5
Fairly close	15	81	4
Fairly/very distant	20	69	11

**Table 13**  
**"If the Palestinian Authority (PLO) unilaterally declares statehood, what response by Israel would you most favor?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Israel should accept the declaration of statehood	Israel should break off negotiations with the Palestinians	Israel should annex the remainder of the West Bank	Other	Not sure
Total	24	28	17	18	13
Sex					
Male	23	33	21	17	7
Female	24	24	15	20	18
Age					
Under 40	18	32	16	22	11
40-59	26	27	16	21	11
60+	24	26	20	14	17
Income					
<\$30,000	27	27	14	16	15
\$30,000-49,999	22	24	19	17	18
\$50,000-74,999	23	32	16	21	8
\$75,000+	23	27	19	19	12
Education					
High school or less	26	28	14	17	16
Some college	26	25	18	15	17
Four years of college	19	25	17	24	14
Five or more years of higher education	24	32	19	17	9
Political Party					
Republican	23	32	20	14	11
Democrat	23	27	19	17	14
Independent	25	27	14	22	13
Denomination					
Orthodox	5	44	24	15	11
Conservative	22	29	17	18	13
Reform	23	26	15	20	16
Just Jewish	32	23	17	19	9
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	21	31	18	18	12
Spouse not Jewish	28	19	20	22	11
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	21	31	18	17	13
Fairly/not very important	28	23	16	20	13
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	19	37	22	14	9
Fairly close	23	25	17	20	15
Fairly/very distant	31	23	12	20	14

**Table 14**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The goal of the Arabs is not the return of occupied territories but rather the destruction of Israel."(in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	69	23	8
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	66	27	7
Female	71	20	8
<b>Age</b>			
Under 40	62	32	6
40-59	68	24	8
60+	73	18	9
<b>Income</b>			
<\$30,000	70	23	6
\$30,000-49,999	71	22	7
\$50,000-74,999	67	22	11
\$75,000+	67	25	8
<b>Education</b>			
High school or less	74	15	11
Some college	73	20	7
Four years of college	69	24	7
Five or more years of higher education	65	27	8
<b>Political Party</b>			
Republican	79	18	3
Democrat	68	25	8
Independent	68	22	10
<b>Denomination</b>			
Orthodox	89	8	3
Conservative	72	19	9
Reform	68	25	8
Just Jewish	61	30	9
<b>Marital Status (if married)</b>			
Spouse Jewish	72	19	9
Spouse not Jewish	62	33	6
<b>Importance of Being Jewish</b>			
Very important	74	18	8
Fairly/not very important	62	30	8
<b>Closeness to Israel</b>			
Very close	79	14	7
Fairly close	71	21	7
Fairly/very distant	53	37	10

**Table 15**  
**“Tension between secular and ultra-Orthodox Jews in Israel is becoming sharper. In your view, who is principally responsible for this increase in tension?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Secular Israelis	Ultra-Orthodox Israelis	Both equally	Not sure
Total	7	72	12	9
Sex				
Male	7	74	11	8
Female	7	71	13	9
Age				
Under 40	15	54	20	12
40-59	6	72	13	9
60+	4	81	9	6
Income				
<\$30,000	10	66	13	11
\$30,000-49,999	6	72	12	10
\$50,000-74,999	7	72	13	8
\$75,000+	5	77	12	7
Education				
High school or less	13	56	13	17
Some college	6	72	11	10
Four years of college	7	72	13	6
Five or more years of higher education	5	79	12	4
Political Party				
Republican	15	69	5	10
Democrat	5	74	12	9
Independent	8	70	16	7
Denomination				
Orthodox	41	23	31	5
Conservative	3	78	13	7
Reform	2	82	8	8
Just Jewish	5	72	12	12
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	8	71	14	7
Spouse not Jewish	3	74	11	12
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	9	69	15	6
Fairly/not very important	3	76	9	12
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	12	66	17	5
Fairly close	5	76	10	9
Fairly/very distant	4	72	12	12

**Table 16**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Israel no longer needs the financial support of American Jews." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	10	87	2
Sex			
Male	14	84	2
Female	8	90	3
Age			
Under 40	16	81	3
40-59	7	90	2
60+	11	86	2
Income			
<\$30,000	12	83	4
\$30,000-49,999	8	89	2
\$50,000-74,999	11	87	1
\$75,000+	10	88	2
Education			
High school or less	13	85	2
Some college	8	89	3
Four years of college	6	91	3
Five or more years of higher education	13	85	2
Political Party			
Republican	10	88	2
Democrat	11	87	2
Independent	11	86	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	13	83	4
Conservative	9	89	2
Reform	9	89	2
Just Jewish	14	84	2
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	9	88	2
Spouse not Jewish	12	87	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	10	88	2
Fairly/not very important	11	86	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	9	88	2
Fairly close	9	90	1
Fairly/very distant	15	80	5

Table 17

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Regardless of their individual views on the peace negotiations with the Arabs, American Jews should support the policies of the duly elected government of Israel." (in percents)**

Subgroup	Agree	Dis-agree	Not sure
Total	62	32	7
Sex			
Male	59	37	4
Female	63	27	9
Age			
Under 40	47	46	7
40-59	61	34	5
60+	70	22	8
Income			
<\$30,000	62	30	8
\$30,000-49,999	63	30	6
\$50,000-74,999	57	34	9
\$75,000+	63	32	5
Education			
High school or less	67	26	6
Some college	66	26	8
Four years of college	59	34	7
Five or more years of higher education	58	36	6
Political Party			
Republican	47	45	8
Democrat	65	28	7
Independent	57	36	7
Denomination			
Orthodox	46	46	8
Conservative	71	25	4
Reform	63	30	7
Just Jewish	57	35	9
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	64	30	6
Spouse not Jewish	54	40	6
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	65	29	6
Fairly/not very important	57	35	8
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	66	29	5
Fairly close	63	30	6
Fairly/very distant	54	36	10

**Table 18**

**“Do you favor or oppose establishing a school voucher program that would allow parent to use tax funds to send their children to the school of their choice, even if it were a private school?” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Favor</b>	<b>Oppose</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	35	61	4
Sex			
Male	39	58	4
Female	33	63	4
Age			
Under 40	55	41	4
40-59	39	57	4
60+	22	74	3
Income			
<\$30,000	41	55	4
\$30,000-49,999	34	62	4
\$50,000-74,999	34	62	4
\$75,000+	34	63	3
Education			
High school or less	53	42	4
Some college	35	61	4
Four years of college	29	67	4
Five or more years of higher education	32	64	4
Political Party			
Republican	67	31	2
Democrat	29	67	4
Independent	38	58	5
Denomination			
Orthodox	73	24	2
Conservative	33	62	5
Reform	25	72	3
Just Jewish	36	60	4
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	36	61	4
Spouse not Jewish	38	58	5
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	38	58	4
Fairly/not very important	31	65	4
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	44	52	4
Fairly close	31	66	3
Fairly/very distant	34	62	5

**Table 19**

**“There is increase emphasis in America today on separate group identity - whether racial, ethnic, or religious. Do you see this as a trend that will divide American society, or do you see this as a trend that will enrich American society?” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Will divide American society</b>	<b>Will enrich American society</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	63	28	9
Sex			
Male	60	31	8
Female	65	26	9
Age			
Under 40	49	44	7
40-59	69	24	7
60+	62	26	12
Income			
<\$30,000	60	27	13
\$30,000-49,999	63	30	7
\$50,000-74,999	67	25	8
\$75,000+	62	30	8
Education			
High school or less	62	28	10
Some college	66	26	8
Four years of college	62	29	9
Five or more years of higher education	61	31	9
Political Party			
Republican	65	25	10
Democrat	61	30	8
Independent	65	25	9
Denomination			
Orthodox	51	39	10
Conservative	63	30	7
Reform	65	26	9
Just Jewish	66	25	9
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	62	30	8
Spouse not Jewish	75	22	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	59	33	8
Fairly/not very important	68	22	10
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	55	36	9
Fairly close	65	27	8
Fairly/very distant	69	22	9

**Table 20****“Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Favor	Oppose	Not sure
Total	67	26	8
Sex			
Male	68	23	9
Female	65	27	7
Age			
Under 40	68	24	8
40-59	65	28	7
60+	67	24	8
Income			
<\$30,000	67	23	10
\$30,000-49,999	69	25	6
\$50,000-74,999	68	24	8
\$75,000+	64	28	8
Education			
High school or less	74	18	8
Some college	72	22	6
Four years of college	62	26	11
Five or more years of higher education	63	31	6
Political Party			
Republican	86	9	5
Democrat	62	31	7
Independent	70	21	9
Denomination			
Orthodox	66	24	9
Conservative	67	25	8
Reform	72	23	5
Just Jewish	61	29	9
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	67	25	8
Spouse not Jewish	71	21	8
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	66	25	9
Fairly/not very important	67	26	7
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	63	29	8
Fairly close	66	26	8
Fairly/very distant	71	22	7

Table 21

**“Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Favor	Oppose	Not sure
Total	28	68	4
Sex			
Male	29	67	3
Female	27	68	4
Age			
Under 40	40	57	4
40-59	29	68	3
60+	21	73	5
Income			
<\$30,000	33	62	5
\$30,000-49,999	30	66	4
\$50,000-74,999	28	69	3
\$75,000+	24	73	4
Education			
High school or less	38	56	6
Some college	32	64	4
Four years of college	28	70	3
Five or more years of higher education	20	76	4
Political Party			
Republican	54	43	3
Democrat	24	73	3
Independent	27	68	5
Denomination			
Orthodox	71	26	3
Conservative	26	69	6
Reform	20	77	3
Just Jewish	24	72	4
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	28	67	5
Spouse not Jewish	32	68	1
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	32	64	5
Fairly/not very important	22	75	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	36	60	4
Fairly close	24	72	5
Fairly/very distant	28	69	3

Table 21

**“Do you favor or oppose government aid to parochial or other religious schools?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Favor	Oppose	Not sure
Total	28	68	4
Sex			
Male	29	67	3
Female	27	68	4
Age			
Under 40	40	57	4
40-59	29	68	3
60+	21	73	5
Income			
<\$30,000	33	62	5
\$30,000-49,999	30	66	4
\$50,000-74,999	28	69	3
\$75,000+	24	73	4
Education			
High school or less	38	56	6
Some college	32	64	4
Four years of college	28	70	3
Five or more years of higher education	20	76	4
Political Party			
Republican	54	43	3
Democrat	24	73	3
Independent	27	68	5
Denomination			
Orthodox	71	26	3
Conservative	26	69	6
Reform	20	77	3
Just Jewish	24	72	4
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	28	67	5
Spouse not Jewish	32	68	1
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	32	64	5
Fairly/not very important	22	75	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	36	60	4
Fairly close	24	72	5
Fairly/very distant	28	69	3

**Table 22**

**“Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	In- creased a lot	In- creased a little	Left the same as it is now	De- creased a little	De- creased a lot	Not sure
Total	6	16	46	15	12	5
Sex						
Male	6	17	45	12	14	6
Female	5	15	47	17	11	5
Age						
Under 40	8	17	40	14	13	8
40-59	6	18	42	16	14	5
60+	5	13	54	13	11	5
Income						
<\$30,000	11	11	41	13	16	7
\$30,000-49,999	5	17	44	16	13	4
\$50,000-74,999	4	14	47	14	14	6
\$75,000+	4	19	49	14	9	5
Education						
High school or less	5	14	41	23	16	1
Some college	4	11	49	13	18	6
Four years of college	5	14	48	14	11	8
Five or more years of higher education	7	21	45	13	8	6
Political Party						
Republican	3	11	52	12	18	4
Democrat	6	17	45	16	11	5
Independent	6	16	47	13	11	7
Denomination						
Orthodox	7	16	45	12	7	12
Conservative	6	16	48	16	10	4
Reform	3	17	48	16	11	5
Just Jewish	7	16	40	12	19	6
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	5	17	49	13	10	6
Spouse not Jewish	7	16	41	19	15	3
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	7	16	49	13	9	6
Fairly/not very important	4	16	41	17	17	4
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	8	17	48	12	7	9
Fairly close	5	15	49	15	12	3
Fairly/very distant	5	16	38	16	19	5

**Table 23**  
**“Do you think abortions should be legal under any circumstances, legal only under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Legal under any circumstances</b>	<b>Legal only under certain circumstances</b>	<b>Illegal in all circumstances</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	62	31	5	1
Sex	56	36	5	2
Male	67	27	5	1
Female				
Age				
Under 40	58	36	6	1
40-59	63	32	4	1
60+	64	29	5	2
Income				
<\$30,000	55	33	8	3
\$30,000-49,999	59	35	5	0
\$50,000-74,999	62	31	5	2
\$75,000+	69	27	3	1
Education				
High school or less	55	35	10	1
Some college	64	28	6	1
Four years of college	64	31	3	2
Five or more years of higher education	63	33	3	1
Political Party				
Republican	48	44	7	1
Democrat	68	27	4	1
Independent	56	37	6	2
Denomination				
Orthodox	28	55	16	1
Conservative	64	29	4	2
Reform	65	30	3	2
Just Jewish	69	27	3	1
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	61	32	5	2
Spouse not Jewish	66	30	3	1
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	59	34	6	2
Fairly/not very important	67	28	3	1
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	55	36	7	2
Fairly close	65	29	4	1
Fairly/very distant	66	29	4	2

Table 24

**“Charter schools are independent public schools that operate outside the traditional public school system. Supporters of this new type of school hail it as an innovative and practical response to widespread problems in public education. Opponents of charter schools claim that these schools are not subject to adequate oversight and will weaken traditional public education. Given what you know, do you support or oppose charter schools?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Support	Oppose	Not sure
Total	49	37	14
Sex			
Male	49	39	12
Female	49	35	16
Age			
Under 40	64	24	12
40-59	50	35	14
60+	39	45	15
Income			
<\$30,000	49	34	17
\$30,000-49,999	41	42	17
\$50,000-74,999	52	34	13
\$75,000+	52	37	11
Education			
High school or less	42	40	17
Some college	47	36	18
Four years of college	50	35	15
Five or more years of higher education	53	38	9
Political Party			
Republican	58	23	19
Democrat	46	40	15
Independent	53	35	12
Denomination			
Orthodox	62	19	18
Conservative	44	42	14
Reform	46	39	15
Just Jewish	53	36	11
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	50	37	13
Spouse not Jewish	53	33	13
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	50	36	15
Fairly/not very important	48	39	13
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	54	31	14
Fairly close	46	40	14
Fairly/very distant	48	38	14

Table 25

**"In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Not sure
Total	9	59	30	2
Sex				
Male	11	51	36	2
Female	7	65	26	2
Age				
Under 40	13	51	33	3
40-59	9	63	27	2
60+	7	58	33	2
Income				
<\$30,000	9	60	29	2
\$30,000-49,999	11	56	32	2
\$50,000-74,999	9	55	35	1
\$75,000+	8	63	26	3
Education				
High school or less	9	61	27	3
Some college	11	54	32	3
Four years of college	8	62	28	1
Five or more years of higher education	8	59	30	3
Political Party				
Republican	100	0	0	0
Democrat	0	100	0	0
Independent	0	0	100	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	22	48	30	0
Conservative	5	66	26	3
Reform	10	57	31	2
Just Jewish	8	55	35	2
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	9	58	31	2
Spouse not Jewish	18	53	28	2
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	8	61	29	2
Fairly/not very important	10	56	32	2
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	10	64	24	2
Fairly close	9	57	32	2
Fairly/very distant	7	57	34	2

**Table 26**

**"I'm going to read you a list of political views that people might hold. They are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Liberal</b>	<b>Moderate, middle of the road</b>	<b>Conservative</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	45	36	18	2
Sex				
Male	43	36	21	2
Female	48	35	16	2
Age				
Under 40	41	35	22	2
40-59	44	35	18	2
60+	48	37	15	1
Income				
<\$30,000	44	34	20	2
\$30,000-49,999	44	37	18	1
\$50,000-74,999	45	38	16	1
\$75,000+	46	34	18	2
Education				
High school or less	31	40	23	5
Some college	40	38	21	1
Four years of college	48	36	15	0
Five or more years of higher education	52	31	16	1
Political Party				
Republican	9	26	63	1
Democrat	56	33	10	1
Independent	35	42	22	2
Denomination				
Orthodox	24	37	35	3
Conservative	38	40	20	2
Reform	52	35	13	0
Just Jewish	50	32	16	2
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	42	37	20	2
Spouse not Jewish	47	34	18	2
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	45	35	18	2
Fairly/not very important	47	36	18	1
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	45	31	21	2
Fairly close	42	39	17	2
Fairly/very distant	49	34	15	2

Note: The liberal column is the total of extremely liberal, liberal, and slightly liberal. The conservative column is the total of slightly conservative, conservative, and extremely conservative.

Table 27

**"If the election were held today, whom would you vote for as president of the United States?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Al Gore	George W. Bush	Ralph Nader	Pat Buchanan	Not sure
Total	75	11	3	0	11
Sex					
Male	70	15	3	0	11
Female	79	8	3	0	11
Age					
Under 40	68	15	4	0	14
40-59	75	12	3	0	10
60+	78	8	3	1	11
Income					
<\$30,000	72	12	5	2	10
\$30,000-49,999	72	12	3	0	13
\$50,000-74,999	72	12	3	0	13
\$75,000+	81	9	2	0	8
Education					
High school or less	74	11	1	1	13
Some college	69	13	4	0	13
Four years of college	82	8	2	0	7
Five or more years of higher education	75	11	4	0	10
Political Party					
Republican	22	66	3	0	9
Democrat	93	2	1	0	4
Independent	57	13	7	1	22
Denomination					
Orthodox	60	26	1	0	13
Conservative	81	8	2	0	9
Reform	78	8	2	0	11
Just Jewish	69	12	7	1	11
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	76	10	2	0	12
Spouse not Jewish	66	19	5	0	10
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	79	9	2	0	10
Fairly/not very important	69	13	5	0	12
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	78	11	1	0	10
Fairly close	77	10	3	0	10
Fairly/very distant	67	12	6	1	14

**Table 28**

**"Al Gore has selected Senator Joseph Lieberman as his vice-presidential running mate. Do you approve or disapprove of this choice?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Approve</b>	<b>Dis-approve</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	90	5	5
Sex			
Male	88	6	6
Female	91	5	3
Age			
Under 40	89	7	4
40-59	89	5	5
60+	91	5	5
Income			
<\$30,000	88	9	4
\$30,000-49,999	88	5	7
\$50,000-74,999	91	4	5
\$75,000+	92	4	4
Education			
High school or less	83	10	8
Some college	91	6	3
Four years of college	95	3	2
Five or more years of higher education	88	6	6
Political Party			
Republican	74	22	4
Democrat	95	3	2
Independent	86	6	9
Denomination			
Orthodox	88	8	4
Conservative	92	4	4
Reform	91	6	3
Just Jewish	86	7	7
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	90	5	5
Spouse not Jewish	89	5	6
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	93	4	4
Fairly/not very important	85	8	6
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	93	4	3
Fairly close	89	6	5
Fairly/very distant	88	5	7

Table 29

**"Is your overall opinion of Austria very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	5	16	38	24	11	5
Sex						
Male	6	14	35	28	12	6
Female	5	18	41	21	11	5
Age						
Under 40	6	15	50	17	9	3
40-59	7	17	42	21	7	6
60+	3	15	28	30	18	6
Income						
<\$30,000	7	21	36	20	10	7
\$30,000-49,999	5	15	37	25	12	7
\$50,000-74,999	5	14	43	22	11	4
\$75,000+	5	15	37	27	12	4
Education						
High school or less	7	18	32	20	12	11
Some college	6	15	40	21	11	6
Four years of college	4	20	35	27	11	3
Five or more years of higher education	5	12	42	26	12	4
Political Party						
Republican	9	19	47	16	3	5
Democrat	5	16	35	25	13	6
Independent	5	15	41	24	11	4
Denomination						
Orthodox	7	9	37	28	17	2
Conservative	4	15	33	27	15	6
Reform	7	17	40	22	9	4
Just Jewish	5	16	43	22	7	7
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	5	13	36	27	14	5
Spouse not Jewish	6	18	54	13	3	5
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	6	15	35	26	14	5
Fairly/not very important	5	17	43	22	8	5
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	6	13	29	30	19	4
Fairly close	4	15	40	26	10	5
Fairly/very distant	7	20	46	14	5	7

**Table 30**

**“Is your overall opinion of Saudi Arabia very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neu-tral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavor-able	Not sure
Total	1	12	29	34	21	4
Sex						
Male	1	18	32	29	17	3
Female	1	8	26	37	23	5
Age						
Under 40	0	9	37	31	21	2
40-59	1	12	31	36	16	3
60+	1	13	21	33	27	5
Income						
<\$30,000	2	17	25	30	22	6
\$30,000-49,999	0	10	29	31	23	5
\$50,000-74,999	1	10	32	32	20	4
\$75,000+	1	12	27	39	19	2
Education						
High school or less	1	10	25	31	24	9
Some college	1	11	28	33	23	4
Four years of college	1	14	24	37	21	3
Five or more years of higher education	1	13	32	34	18	3
Political Party						
Republican	2	14	25	42	13	3
Democrat	1	11	26	34	23	4
Independent	1	13	34	31	19	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	1	7	20	34	36	2
Conservative	1	14	24	35	21	5
Reform	1	10	36	31	19	3
Just Jewish	1	13	28	36	18	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	1	10	27	37	21	4
Spouse not Jewish	2	17	37	32	13	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	1	12	25	32	25	5
Fairly/not very important	1	12	34	35	14	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	1	10	22	34	29	3
Fairly close	1	14	27	36	18	5
Fairly/very distant	2	12	38	29	16	3

**Table 31**

**"Is your overall opinion of Germany very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	5	24	35	22	12	3
Sex						
Male	8	30	32	19	9	2
Female	3	19	37	25	14	3
Age						
Under 40	4	20	36	24	13	3
40-59	5	24	37	23	8	3
60+	6	25	31	21	15	2
Income						
<\$30,000	7	23	35	18	12	5
\$30,000-49,999	3	22	35	24	14	2
\$50,000-74,999	5	26	32	21	13	3
\$75,000+	6	23	37	24	9	1
Education						
High school or less	5	17	31	19	23	6
Some college	5	23	32	25	12	4
Four years of college	7	26	34	23	10	0
Five or more years of higher education	5	26	38	21	9	2
Political Party						
Republican	10	16	34	23	13	3
Democrat	5	25	32	24	12	2
Independent	6	24	39	18	11	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	2	13	19	30	33	3
Conservative	4	23	34	23	12	3
Reform	5	25	40	20	8	1
Just Jewish	7	24	36	21	9	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	4	23	34	24	14	2
Spouse not Jewish	13	27	37	18	6	1
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	5	21	33	23	16	3
Fairly/not very important	6	28	37	21	6	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	5	19	28	25	20	2
Fairly close	4	25	35	23	10	3
Fairly/very distant	8	25	41	17	6	3

**Table 32**

**“Is your overall opinion of Jordan very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	5	28	34	22	8	3
Sex						
Male	5	35	34	17	5	4
Female	4	22	34	26	10	3
Age						
Under 40	2	20	39	29	7	3
40-59	4	27	36	21	9	3
60+	6	33	29	20	8	5
Income						
<\$30,000	4	26	36	18	10	6
\$30,000-49,999	3	26	36	21	9	5
\$50,000-74,999	5	29	32	24	7	3
\$75,000+	5	29	33	25	7	1
Education						
High school or less	4	23	33	21	12	8
Some college	5	26	34	23	8	4
Four years of college	4	26	37	24	8	1
Five or more years of higher education	4	33	31	22	7	3
Political Party						
Republican	3	21	26	34	10	5
Democrat	5	30	32	22	7	4
Independent	5	25	40	18	9	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	4	21	31	27	15	2
Conservative	5	35	30	19	7	4
Reform	4	25	39	25	6	1
Just Jewish	4	25	35	23	9	5
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	5	28	33	23	7	3
Spouse not Jewish	3	26	35	28	8	2
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	5	29	32	22	9	4
Fairly/not very important	4	26	37	22	7	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	7	30	29	21	9	3
Fairly close	3	30	32	22	9	3
Fairly/very distant	3	21	42	23	6	5

**Table 33**

**"Is your overall opinion of Switzerland very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	13	25	39	15	5	3
Sex						
Male	11	25	39	17	6	3
Female	15	25	40	13	4	4
Age						
Under 40	14	23	43	15	3	2
40-59	17	24	43	10	3	3
60+	9	27	33	21	7	4
Income						
<\$30,000	12	30	30	16	7	5
\$30,000-49,999	16	20	45	14	3	2
\$50,000-74,999	11	31	36	13	4	4
\$75,000+	15	21	42	16	4	3
Education						
High school or less	12	24	35	14	6	10
Some college	15	24	41	13	4	3
Four years of college	15	27	41	14	3	1
Five or more years of higher education	12	24	38	18	5	3
Political Party						
Republican	14	34	37	7	4	3
Democrat	14	23	39	16	4	3
Independent	13	26	39	14	5	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	13	16	39	19	9	3
Conservative	11	23	40	17	5	4
Reform	16	28	36	14	3	3
Just Jewish	12	25	43	12	5	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	13	22	39	17	6	3
Spouse not Jewish	14	35	39	7	2	3
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	14	22	38	15	7	3
Fairly/not very important	12	28	40	14	2	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	15	20	36	18	8	3
Fairly close	11	24	42	15	4	3
Fairly/very distant	16	31	37	10	2	4

**Table 34**

**"Is your overall opinion of Poland very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neu-tral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	4	21	43	19	9	5
Sex						
Male	4	22	43	18	8	5
Female	4	20	43	20	9	5
Age						
Under 40	3	17	52	14	9	5
40-59	5	22	45	18	5	4
60+	3	22	36	21	12	6
Income						
<\$30,000	5	26	35	16	10	8
\$30,000-49,999	4	19	43	19	9	5
\$50,000-74,999	2	18	49	19	8	4
\$75,000+	4	22	44	20	7	3
Education						
High school or less	6	21	29	22	11	10
Some college	4	20	44	17	8	6
Four years of college	3	24	46	14	9	3
Five or more years of higher education	3	20	46	22	8	3
Political Party						
Republican	2	21	45	18	10	4
Democrat	4	23	42	18	8	5
Independent	4	17	46	19	9	4
Denomination						
Orthodox	3	9	28	32	22	6
Conservative	4	23	38	22	7	6
Reform	3	23	44	19	8	3
Just Jewish	4	20	54	11	5	5
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	19	41	23	10	4
Spouse not Jewish	7	27	51	8	5	3
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	20	39	22	11	5
Fairly/not very important	4	23	49	14	5	4
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	3	17	34	25	17	4
Fairly close	4	22	43	19	6	6
Fairly/very distant	4	25	53	11	3	4

Table 35

"Is your overall opinion of Israel very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	51	34	10	2	1	1
Sex						
Male	51	36	9	2	1	1
Female	52	32	12	2	1	2
Age						
Under 40	46	33	17	3	0	2
40-59	50	35	11	3	0	1
60+	56	33	7	2	1	2
Income						
<\$30,000	47	32	16	1	2	3
\$30,000-49,999	54	30	10	3	0	2
\$50,000-74,999	45	41	10	2	1	2
\$75,000+	57	33	7	3	0	1
Education						
High school or less	51	28	16	2	1	2
Some college	51	34	9	3	0	2
Four years of college	56	33	8	3	0	0
Five or more years of higher education	49	37	10	2	1	2
Political Party						
Republican	58	31	9	2	0	0
Democrat	53	34	10	2	1	1
Independent	47	36	12	3	1	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	65	24	5	2	2	1
Conservative	61	30	6	1	0	2
Reform	48	36	11	3	1	1
Just Jewish	39	40	16	3	0	2
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	56	32	8	2	1	1
Spouse not Jewish	38	43	17	3	0	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	62	28	6	2	1	2
Fairly/not very important	36	43	17	3	0	1
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	77	18	2	1	0	2
Fairly close	51	38	8	2	0	1
Fairly/very distant	24	45	24	4	1	2

Table 36

"Is your overall opinion of Egypt very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	4	31	36	20	5	4
Sex						
Male	6	35	34	17	4	4
Female	3	28	37	22	7	4
Age						
Under 40	2	26	40	23	6	3
40-59	4	32	38	17	6	4
60+	5	32	31	22	5	4
Income						
<\$30,000	7	31	32	18	7	6
\$30,000-49,999	4	32	34	19	7	5
\$50,000-74,999	3	34	37	20	4	3
\$75,000+	4	29	39	21	5	2
Education						
High school or less	4	29	30	22	9	6
Some college	6	32	31	18	8	5
Four years of college	3	33	41	17	3	3
Five or more years of higher education	3	31	38	21	4	3
Political Party						
Republican	2	29	36	21	7	5
Democrat	4	31	35	20	6	4
Independent	5	32	37	19	5	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	1	18	30	34	14	3
Conservative	6	31	33	20	6	4
Reform	3	32	42	17	3	3
Just Jewish	3	33	35	20	4	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	4	29	36	22	5	3
Spouse not Jewish	4	32	41	18	5	1
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	5	29	34	21	7	4
Fairly/not very important	4	33	38	18	4	3
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	5	27	30	27	8	3
Fairly close	4	36	35	17	5	4
Fairly/very distant	4	26	45	17	4	3

Table 37

“Is your overall opinion of China very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?” (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neu-tral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavor-able	Not sure
Total	3	17	33	31	12	3
Sex						
Male	3	17	30	33	14	2
Female	3	18	36	29	10	4
Age						
Under 40	2	9	43	31	12	3
40-59	3	17	32	31	14	3
60+	3	22	31	31	10	4
Income						
<\$30,000	5	20	30	24	15	6
\$30,000-49,999	1	15	37	33	9	4
\$50,000-74,999	2	15	35	32	13	3
\$75,000+	4	19	32	32	11	2
Education						
High school or less	3	16	38	23	13	8
Some college	4	20	32	30	9	4
Four years of college	3	18	33	31	13	2
Five or more years of higher education	2	16	31	36	13	3
Political Party						
Republican	3	10	30	37	15	4
Democrat	2	20	33	30	11	4
Independent	4	12	36	32	14	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	2	8	43	29	14	4
Conservative	2	17	35	30	12	4
Reform	3	16	35	34	9	3
Just Jewish	4	21	26	30	14	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	17	33	32	12	3
Spouse not Jewish	2	20	36	26	16	1
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	3	18	34	29	12	4
Fairly/not very important	3	16	33	33	12	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	3	17	34	25	17	5
Fairly close	3	19	30	35	9	3
Fairly/very distant	2	15	38	30	12	2

Table 38

"Is your overall opinion of Mexico very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	9	31	40	13	3	4
Sex						
Male	9	36	35	15	2	3
Female	9	28	43	13	3	4
Age						
Under 40	4	26	51	14	3	3
40-59	10	30	39	14	3	4
60+	10	35	34	13	3	4
Income						
<\$30,000	9	30	39	11	4	7
\$30,000-49,999	9	30	38	16	3	3
\$50,000-74,999	8	31	42	13	3	3
\$75,000+	10	33	39	13	3	2
Education						
High school or less	10	24	39	16	3	8
Some college	8	33	38	15	4	4
Four years of college	10	33	42	9	3	3
Five or more years of higher education	9	33	39	15	3	2
Political Party						
Republican	11	26	41	16	1	4
Democrat	10	32	38	12	3	4
Independent	6	31	42	15	3	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	5	28	53	8	1	5
Conservative	12	31	37	12	4	4
Reform	7	34	38	14	3	3
Just Jewish	7	29	40	18	4	3
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	9	32	39	13	3	4
Spouse not Jewish	7	28	48	13	2	2
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	10	32	39	11	3	5
Fairly/not very important	7	31	40	17	3	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	13	30	38	12	2	5
Fairly close	8	34	39	12	3	4
Fairly/very distant	7	27	42	17	5	2

Table 39

"Is your overall opinion of Russia very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	2	18	40	28	9	3
Sex						
Male	2	21	38	28	9	3
Female	2	16	41	27	10	3
Age						
Under 40	2	15	46	25	11	3
40-59	2	20	37	32	5	3
60+	2	18	40	25	12	3
Income						
<\$30,000	1	18	38	24	11	7
\$30,000-49,999	1	19	39	25	13	3
\$50,000-74,999	2	20	42	27	6	3
\$75,000+	3	17	40	32	8	1
Education						
High school or less	3	15	40	22	13	8
Some college	3	19	38	25	12	3
Four years of college	2	20	38	31	6	3
Five or more years of higher education	1	18	42	29	8	2
Political Party						
Republican	1	21	38	22	15	2
Democrat	2	20	39	27	8	3
Independent	1	15	43	30	8	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	0	11	31	36	18	4
Conservative	3	17	40	29	8	3
Reform	1	20	44	26	7	3
Just Jewish	2	19	20	26	10	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	2	17	39	31	8	3
Spouse not Jewish	1	24	48	17	10	1
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	2	18	38	28	11	4
Fairly/not very important	2	19	43	28	6	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	2	18	34	28	13	4
Fairly close	2	18	42	29	7	3
Fairly/very distant	1	19	44	25	8	3

Table 40

"Is your overall opinion of France very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	8	24	36	21	7	3
Sex						
Male	8	23	33	22	10	3
Female	8	25	39	20	5	3
Age						
Under 40	9	19	52	13	2	4
40-59	9	27	36	20	5	3
60+	6	24	29	27	12	2
Income						
<\$30,000	7	31	33	16	10	4
\$30,000-49,999	6	23	38	22	7	4
\$50,000-74,999	9	27	35	19	8	3
\$75,000+	9	20	39	25	5	2
Education						
High school or less	6	23	37	21	8	6
Some college	8	24	33	24	9	3
Four years of college	11	27	37	19	5	2
Five or more years of higher education	7	24	37	22	7	3
Political Party						
Republican	4	16	45	18	12	4
Democrat	9	25	34	23	6	2
Independent	6	25	38	19	9	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	7	14	47	15	9	7
Conservative	6	27	35	22	8	3
Reform	8	27	34	23	6	1
Just Jewish	8	22	38	21	7	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	7	22	35	24	8	3
Spouse not Jewish	11	25	41	17	7	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	9	23	36	21	8	4
Fairly/not very important	7	26	37	22	6	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	7	23	35	24	7	3
Fairly close	8	24	36	21	8	3
Fairly/very distant	9	26	39	17	6	3

Table 41

"Is your overall opinion of Argentina very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neu-tral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavor-able	Not sure
Total	2	17	49	19	5	7
Sex						
Male	2	22	47	17	5	6
Female	2	14	51	21	5	8
Age						
Under 40	2	13	66	10	4	6
40-59	3	19	53	18	2	6
60+	2	18	36	26	9	10
Income						
<\$30,000	5	19	43	15	6	12
\$30,000-49,999	0	18	48	20	5	9
\$50,000-74,999	2	18	51	18	4	6
\$75,000+	2	16	51	22	5	4
Education						
High school or less	3	19	41	15	7	15
Some college	2	17	44	21	4	11
Four years of college	3	18	51	21	4	4
Five or more years of higher education	1	17	53	19	5	4
Political Party						
Republican	1	19	54	18	1	8
Democrat	2	19	47	18	6	8
Independent	2	15	50	22	5	6
Denomination						
Orthodox	3	10	51	18	9	8
Conservative	2	18	47	17	7	8
Reform	2	18	50	23	4	3
Just Jewish	2	19	50	18	2	9
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	15	47	23	6	6
Spouse not Jewish	1	21	60	10	2	7
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	3	18	47	19	6	8
Fairly/not very important	1	17	52	20	3	6
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	3	16	45	20	8	8
Fairly close	2	17	49	21	3	7
Fairly/very distant	2	19	53	14	5	7

**Table 42**

**"Is your overall opinion of the Vatican very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Very favorable</b>	<b>Somewhat favorable</b>	<b>Neutral</b>	<b>Somewhat unfavorable</b>	<b>Very unfavorable</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	7	24	41	19	6	3
Sex						
Male	6	28	37	20	6	4
Female	8	21	45	18	5	3
Age						
Under 40	3	17	50	21	5	4
40-59	7	24	43	18	5	3
60+	10	28	35	18	7	3
Income						
<\$30,000	7	25	34	18	9	7
\$30,000-49,999	7	21	42	21	5	3
\$50,000-74,999	10	24	43	17	4	2
\$75,000+	5	26	43	19	4	2
Education						
High school or less	8	24	44	16	1	8
Some college	13	23	37	19	4	3
Four years of college	8	23	43	20	5	2
Five or more years of higher education	3	26	42	19	8	3
Political Party						
Republican	7	25	41	21	2	4
Democrat	7	25	39	20	6	3
Independent	8	22	46	15	7	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	5	12	42	28	9	4
Conservative	6	28	40	17	4	4
Reform	8	25	45	15	5	1
Just Jewish	7	22	38	21	7	4
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	7	24	40	20	6	3
Spouse not Jewish	8	23	47	19	3	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	6	24	41	19	6	4
Fairly/not very important	8	24	43	18	5	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	8	19	40	23	6	3
Fairly close	7	30	40	16	5	3
Fairly/very distant	7	19	45	19	6	4

**Table 43**  
**“Is your overall opinion of Syria very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neu-tral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavor-able	Not sure
Total	1	5	19	32	38	4
Sex						
Male	1	5	15	31	45	3
Female	1	5	23	33	33	5
Age						
Under 40	1	5	29	33	31	2
40-59	1	7	20	32	36	4
60+	1	4	14	32	44	6
Income						
<\$30,000	3	7	24	28	32	6
\$30,000-49,999	0	3	18	33	41	5
\$50,000-74,999	2	7	19	32	37	4
\$75,000+	1	5	18	35	41	2
Education						
High school or less	2	5	22	23	42	6
Some college	2	8	18	32	35	6
Four years of college	1	6	23	31	35	4
Five or more years of higher education	1	3	15	38	41	2
Political Party						
Republican	0	1	13	32	49	4
Democrat	1	6	18	34	36	5
Independent	2	5	22	30	39	2
Denomination						
Orthodox	2	5	8	27	56	2
Conservative	1	6	17	31	42	4
Reform	1	4	22	34	36	4
Just Jewish	0	7	23	35	30	5
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	1	4	17	31	44	3
Spouse not Jewish	2	7	27	41	23	2
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	1	5	16	31	43	4
Fairly/not very important	1	5	24	35	31	4
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	1	5	12	29	50	3
Fairly close	1	5	17	35	38	4
Fairly/very distant	1	6	31	32	24	5

Table 44

**“Is your overall opinion of India very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Neutral	Some-what unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	3	22	48	18	4	5
Sex						
Male	3	27	45	18	3	4
Female	3	19	50	18	4	5
Age						
Under 40	3	14	57	19	4	3
40-59	3	23	49	17	4	4
60+	3	27	42	19	3	6
Income						
<\$30,000	3	26	41	17	4	9
\$30,000-49,999	3	20	52	16	5	3
\$50,000-74,999	4	20	53	15	4	4
\$75,000+	3	24	44	23	3	3
Education						
High school or less	3	19	44	18	5	10
Some college	6	22	46	16	5	6
Four years of college	3	21	54	16	3	3
Five or more years of higher education	1	25	46	21	4	3
Political Party						
Republican	2	11	63	16	1	7
Democrat	3	26	45	18	4	5
Independent	3	18	51	20	5	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	2	21	58	10	2	6
Conservative	3	22	48	19	2	5
Reform	3	21	50	19	4	3
Just Jewish	2	23	44	19	7	6
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	22	47	20	3	4
Spouse not Jewish	4	20	57	15	3	2
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	3	24	48	18	2	5
Fairly/not very important	2	20	47	19	6	5
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	4	23	49	17	2	5
Fairly close	3	23	45	20	3	5
Fairly/very distant	2	20	52	17	7	3

**Table 45**

**"Is your overall opinion of the United Nations very favorable, somewhat favorable, neutral, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure
Total	19	36	25	15	4	1
Sex						
Male	15	33	24	18	7	2
Female	22	39	25	12	2	0
Age						
Under 40	15	32	32	17	3	2
40-59	20	37	24	14	4	1
60+	19	38	22	15	4	1
Income						
<\$30,000	17	36	28	13	5	1
\$30,000-49,999	19	37	23	15	4	1
\$50,000-74,999	20	36	25	13	5	0
\$75,000+	19	36	24	18	3	1
Education						
High school or less	27	27	26	14	6	1
Some college	18	36	26	14	4	1
Four years of college	19	38	25	14	4	0
Five or more years of higher education	17	39	23	16	4	1
Political Party						
Republican	12	27	23	25	12	0
Democrat	22	39	23	12	3	1
Independent	15	34	29	17	4	1
Denomination						
Orthodox	12	19	35	22	11	0
Conservative	15	36	27	17	4	1
Reform	22	40	21	14	2	1
Just Jewish	20	41	23	11	4	1
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	19	34	25	17	4	1
Spouse not Jewish	20	42	23	11	4	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	20	34	25	15	5	1
Fairly/not very important	17	40	24	15	3	1
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	18	28	29	17	7	1
Fairly close	18	39	23	17	3	0
Fairly/very distant	20	41	23	10	3	2

Table 46

Please tell me if you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: "Germany today is making a sincere effort to deal with the legacy of the Holocaust?" (in percents)

Subgroup	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	Not sure
Total	18	51	18	10	3
Sex					
Male	24	50	16	8	3
Female	14	52	19	12	3
Age					
Under 40	13	47	25	12	4
40-59	16	53	16	11	3
60+	23	50	16	8	3
Income					
<\$30,000	19	45	21	11	4
\$30,000-49,999	15	53	15	14	2
\$50,000-74,999	21	46	20	10	3
\$75,000+	18	56	16	7	3
Education					
High school or less	18	42	18	13	8
Some college	18	49	18	13	2
Four years of college	16	54	21	8	2
Five or more years of higher education	19	54	15	8	3
Political Party					
Republican	16	52	20	11	1
Democrat	18	51	18	10	3
Independent	20	51	16	10	3
Denomination					
Orthodox	18	41	17	19	4
Conservative	17	49	21	9	4
Reform	19	58	15	7	1
Just Jewish	18	49	18	12	4
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	19	50	17	10	3
Spouse not Jewish	18	56	15	11	1
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	20	48	18	11	4
Fairly/not very important	16	55	18	10	2
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	16	48	19	14	3
Fairly close	17	55	17	9	2
Fairly/very distant	22	48	17	8	5

**Table 47****"How important would you say being Jewish is in your own life?"**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Fairly important</b>	<b>Not Very important</b>
Total	59	33	8
Sex			
Male	55	35	9
Female	63	30	7
Age			
Under 40	62	31	7
40-59	58	33	9
60+	59	33	7
Income			
<\$30,000	58	32	10
\$30,000-49,999	64	27	9
\$50,000-74,999	57	33	10
\$75,000+	58	38	4
Education			
High school or less	61	32	7
Some college	57	34	9
Four years of college	61	30	9
Five or more years of higher education	60	33	7
Political Party			
Republican	54	37	9
Democrat	61	32	7
Independent	57	33	10
Denomination			
Orthodox	97	2	1
Conservative	76	23	1
Reform	52	43	5
Just Jewish	35	42	22
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	66	29	5
Spouse not Jewish	35	48	18
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	100	0	0
Fairly/not very important	0	81	19
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	87	12	1
Fairly close	57	39	5
Fairly/very distant	33	45	21

Table 48

**“Which one of the following qualities do you consider most important to your Jewish identity?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Being part of the Jewish people	Religious observance	Support for Israel	A commitment to social justice	Something else	Not sure
Total	45	16	3	21	13	2
Sex						
Male	43	17	4	22	11	2
Female	46	16	3	20	14	2
Age						
Under 40	37	34	2	12	15	1
40-59	46	15	3	19	15	2
60+	46	9	5	27	9	3
Income						
<\$30,000	40	17	4	24	12	3
\$30,000-49,999	42	16	4	22	14	2
\$50,000-74,999	45	18	3	18	13	2
\$75,000+	49	15	3	20	12	1
Education						
High school or less	42	20	7	17	12	2
Some college	40	18	4	22	15	2
Four years of college	48	16	1	20	12	2
Five or more years of higher education	46	14	3	22	13	2
Political Party						
Republican	38	25	7	19	11	0
Democrat	46	15	4	22	12	2
Independent	44	17	1	21	13	3
Denomination						
Orthodox	27	55	3	6	7	2
Conservative	58	16	4	12	7	2
Reform	45	11	1	27	13	2
Just Jewish	37	8	5	28	21	2
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	47	19	3	19	11	2
Spouse not Jewish	34	13	3	28	23	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	52	21	3	13	10	2
Fairly/not very important	34	11	3	32	18	2
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	49	22	7	12	8	2
Fairly close	48	17	3	22	10	1
Fairly/very distant	34	10	0	28	23	4

**Table 49**

**“Does your household do the following things all the time, usually, sometimes, or never? Light Hanukkah candles” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>All the time</b>	<b>Usually</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Never</b>
Total	75	6	10	8
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	69	6	13	11
Female	81	7	8	5
<b>Age</b>				
Under 40	80	6	11	3
40-59	80	6	9	5
60+	67	7	12	13
<b>Income</b>				
<\$30,000	63	7	17	13
\$30,000-49,999	72	6	11	11
\$50,000-74,999	76	7	10	7
\$75,000+	85	6	7	2
<b>Education</b>				
High school or less	75	5	8	11
Some college	70	8	10	11
Four years of college	78	3	10	8
Five or more years of higher education	77	8	12	4
<b>Political Party</b>				
Republican	82	4	3	10
Democrat	76	6	10	7
Independent	71	8	13	8
<b>Denomination</b>				
Orthodox	94	0	4	1
Conservative	88	3	6	3
Reform	73	9	12	6
Just Jewish	57	10	16	17
<b>Marital Status (if married)</b>				
Spouse Jewish	84	6	7	3
Spouse not Jewish	64	9	13	14
<b>Importance of Being Jewish</b>				
Very important	87	3	6	3
Fairly/not very important	58	11	16	15
<b>Closeness to Israel</b>				
Very close	86	2	7	4
Fairly close	77	6	10	7
Fairly/very distant	59	12	15	14

**Table 50**

**“Does your household do the following things all the time, usually, sometimes, or never? Attend a Passover seder” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>All the time</b>	<b>Usually</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Never</b>
Total	71	7	16	6
Sex				
Male	69	7	16	7
Female	73	8	15	4
Age				
Under 40	76	6	14	4
40-59	73	8	14	5
60+	66	7	19	8
Income				
<\$30,000	56	11	22	9
\$30,000-49,999	68	9	17	7
\$50,000-74,999	72	6	15	7
\$75,000+	82	5	11	2
Education				
High school or less	68	6	17	8
Some college	64	8	20	9
Four years of college	76	7	13	3
Five or more years of higher education	76	7	13	4
Political Party				
Republican	70	4	18	8
Democrat	73	8	15	4
Independent	67	8	18	8
Denomination				
Orthodox	97	0	1	1
Conservative	87	6	5	2
Reform	70	9	18	3
Just Jewish	45	9	31	15
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	81	5	11	3
Spouse not Jewish	47	9	32	13
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	84	5	9	2
Fairly/not very important	53	11	25	11
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	87	4	7	2
Fairly close	74	7	14	5
Fairly/very distant	49	12	28	11

**Table 51**

**“Does your household do the following things all the time, usually, sometimes, or never? Have a Christmas tree” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>All the time</b>	<b>Usually</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Never</b>
Total	9	1	7	82
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	8	2	9	82
Female	11	1	6	82
<b>Age</b>				
Under 40	18	2	8	72
40-59	10	2	8	81
60+	5	1	6	88
<b>Income</b>				
<\$30,000	12	1	9	77
\$30,000-49,999	10	2	7	81
\$50,000-74,999	11	1	9	79
\$75,000+	6	1	5	88
<b>Education</b>				
High school or less	13	1	6	80
Some college	9	2	9	79
Four years of college	8	1	7	84
Five or more years of higher education	8	1	7	83
<b>Political Party</b>				
Republican	14	1	8	77
Democrat	9	2	8	82
Independent	10	1	7	83
<b>Denomination</b>				
Orthodox	1	0	1	97
Conservative	4	0	3	93
Reform	10	2	8	80
Just Jewish	18	2	14	67
<b>Marital Status (if married)</b>				
Spouse Jewish	3	0	4	93
Spouse not Jewish	49	7	24	20
<b>Importance of Being Jewish</b>				
Very important	5	0	5	89
Fairly/not very important	15	3	11	71
<b>Closeness to Israel</b>				
Very close	4	0	3	93
Fairly close	8	1	6	85
Fairly/very distant	18	3	14	64

**Table 52**

**“Does your household do the following things all the time, usually, sometimes, or never? Celebrate Purim” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>All the time</b>	<b>Usually</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Never</b>
Total	35	10	30	25
Sex				
Male	33	10	28	29
Female	36	10	31	22
Age				
Under 40	41	7	28	24
40-59	37	10	30	23
60+	31	11	31	27
Income				
<\$30,000	29	11	30	30
\$30,000-49,999	34	10	28	28
\$50,000-74,999	37	10	24	29
\$75,000+	38	9	36	17
Education				
High school or less	40	8	22	30
Some college	34	10	29	27
Four years of college	33	12	35	21
Five or more years of higher education	37	10	29	24
Political Party				
Republican	40	7	29	25
Democrat	35	10	30	24
Independent	33	11	29	27
Denomination				
Orthodox	89	2	6	2
Conservative	47	14	28	11
Reform	24	11	38	26
Just Jewish	16	7	31	47
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	44	11	29	16
Spouse not Jewish	11	3	34	52
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	50	11	26	13
Fairly/not very important	13	9	35	43
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	58	9	23	9
Fairly close	33	12	33	22
Fairly/very distant	13	8	32	47

**Table 53**

**“Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity. Participation in synagogue services” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Ex- tremely impor- tant</b>	<b>Very impor- tant</b>	<b>Some- what impor- tant</b>	<b>Not impor- tant</b>
Total	10	27	40	23
Sex				
Male	10	28	38	25
Female	11	27	41	22
Age				
Under 40	13	27	41	19
40-59	10	29	38	23
60+	10	25	40	25
Income				
<\$30,000	9	27	37	27
\$30,000-49,999	11	26	39	24
\$50,000-74,999	9	28	37	26
\$75,000+	11	27	43	18
Education				
High school or less	10	27	38	26
Some college	11	26	39	24
Four years of college	8	31	38	22
Five or more years of higher education	12	24	42	22
Political Party				
Republican	10	26	41	23
Democrat	10	29	39	22
Independent	11	24	39	26
Denomination				
Orthodox	33	52	15	0
Conservative	13	35	45	7
Reform	8	25	47	20
Just Jewish	2	9	35	53
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	14	31	40	16
Spouse not Jewish	3	11	44	43
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	16	38	36	10
Fairly/not very important	2	11	44	43
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	20	40	33	7
Fairly close	8	26	46	21
Fairly/very distant	4	15	36	45

**Table 54**

**“Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity. Jewish study” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Ex- tremely impor- tant</b>	<b>Very impor- tant</b>	<b>Some- what impor- tant</b>	<b>Not impor- tant</b>
Total	9	31	44	16
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	9	28	44	18
Female	10	32	43	15
<b>Age</b>				
Under 40	17	28	39	16
40-59	9	33	43	16
60+	6	29	47	17
<b>Income</b>				
<\$30,000	10	28	41	20
\$30,000-49,999	9	31	44	16
\$50,000-74,999	9	28	44	18
\$75,000+	9	33	45	13
<b>Education</b>				
High school or less	11	26	40	23
Some college	10	30	43	16
Four years of college	7	36	42	15
Five or more years of higher education	9	29	47	14
<b>Political Party</b>				
Republican	13	32	38	16
Democrat	8	32	45	15
Independent	11	28	42	19
<b>Denomination</b>				
Orthodox	36	53	11	0
Conservative	9	39	45	6
Reform	6	25	52	16
Just Jewish	4	17	44	35
<b>Marital Status (if married)</b>				
Spouse Jewish	12	34	43	12
Spouse not Jewish	4	21	46	29
<b>Importance of Being Jewish</b>				
Very important	14	41	39	6
Fairly/not very important	2	15	51	32
<b>Closeness to Israel</b>				
Very close	19	45	32	4
Fairly close	6	30	51	12
Fairly/very distant	4	16	43	37

**Table 55****“Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity. Travel to Israel” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Ex- tremely impor- tant</b>	<b>Very impor- tant</b>	<b>Some- what impor- tant</b>	<b>Not impor- tant</b>
Total	6	21	41	32
Sex				
Male	5	21	41	33
Female	7	21	40	32
Age				
Under 40	7	19	41	32
40-59	5	18	42	34
60+	7	24	39	30
Income				
<\$30,000	7	22	32	40
\$30,000-49,999	7	20	41	33
\$50,000-74,999	6	18	41	35
\$75,000+	5	23	45	26
Education				
High school or less	8	19	38	35
Some college	7	19	40	34
Four years of college	3	26	41	30
Five or more years of higher education	6	20	43	31
Political Party				
Republican	7	21	41	32
Democrat	6	22	42	30
Independent	5	19	39	38
Denomination				
Orthodox	14	34	41	11
Conservative	7	25	44	23
Reform	5	19	42	34
Just Jewish	4	12	35	49
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	7	23	43	27
Spouse not Jewish	3	10	39	48
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	9	28	42	21
Fairly/not very important	1	10	39	50
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	16	38	37	8
Fairly close	2	18	51	29
Fairly/very distant	1	7	26	66

**Table 56**  
**“Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity. Jewish organizational activity” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Ex- tremely impor- tant	Very impor- tant	Some- what impor- tant	Not impor- tant
Total	6	22	49	23
Sex				
Male	6	22	49	24
Female	6	23	49	22
Age				
Under 40	7	25	49	19
40-59	6	21	49	24
60+	5	23	48	23
Income				
<\$30,000	6	23	41	30
\$30,000-49,999	8	21	47	24
\$50,000-74,999	4	22	51	22
\$75,000+	5	23	53	18
Education				
High school or less	6	17	52	24
Some college	7	21	47	26
Four years of college	4	26	49	22
Five or more years of higher education	6	22	51	21
Political Party				
Republican	4	22	46	27
Democrat	6	24	49	22
Independent	5	21	50	24
Denomination				
Orthodox	14	40	42	4
Conservative	7	28	53	13
Reform	5	21	51	23
Just Jewish	3	11	44	42
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	7	26	51	16
Spouse not Jewish	2	6	50	43
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	9	32	49	11
Fairly/not very important	2	8	49	41
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	13	40	41	6
Fairly close	3	19	57	21
Fairly/very distant	3	9	43	45

**Table 57**  
**"Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity. Celebration of Jewish holidays" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Ex- tremely impor- tant	Very impor- tant	Some- what impor- tant	Not impor- tant
Total	18	50	27	6
Sex				
Male	16	44	32	8
Female	19	54	22	4
Age				
Under 40	24	45	27	5
40-59	18	52	24	5
60+	14	49	30	7
Income				
<\$30,000	16	46	31	7
\$30,000-49,999	16	53	24	7
\$50,000-74,999	18	49	25	8
\$75,000+	19	51	27	3
Education				
High school or less	19	49	28	4
Some college	17	49	26	9
Four years of college	18	53	22	6
Five or more years of higher education	17	49	30	4
Political Party				
Republican	20	46	29	5
Democrat	18	54	23	5
Independent	17	43	32	8
Denomination				
Orthodox	41	55	3	1
Conservative	21	63	15	1
Reform	17	48	31	4
Just Jewish	6	35	44	15
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	22	54	21	3
Spouse not Jewish	7	38	43	12
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	25	60	14	1
Fairly/not very important	6	35	45	14
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	27	60	12	1
Fairly close	16	53	26	6
Fairly/very distant	10	33	45	11

**Table 58****“Please rate the importance of each of the following to your Jewish identity. Remembrance of the Holocaust” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Ex- tremely impor- tant	Very impor- tant	Some- what impor- tant	Not impor- tant
Total	27	54	16	3
Sex				
Male	25	53	19	3
Female	28	55	14	3
Age				
Under 40	29	47	23	2
40-59	27	56	13	4
60+	25	57	15	3
Income				
<\$30,000	22	53	20	5
\$30,000-49,999	28	59	10	2
\$50,000-74,999	27	52	18	2
\$75,000+	28	53	16	3
Education				
High school or less	27	51	18	4
Some college	29	56	13	2
Four years of college	29	53	16	3
Five or more years of higher education	23	56	17	4
Political Party				
Republican	22	58	19	1
Democrat	27	54	16	3
Independent	26	54	16	4
Denomination				
Orthodox	21	53	23	2
Conservative	31	55	13	1
Reform	27	56	14	3
Just Jewish	25	50	20	5
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	27	55	15	3
Spouse not Jewish	28	50	20	2
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	31	55	13	1
Fairly/not very important	20	53	21	7
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	31	55	13	1
Fairly close	25	58	15	2
Fairly/very distant	24	48	21	8

**Table 59**  
**“Do you think of yourself as . . .” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Ortho- dox	Conser- vative	Recon- structionist	Reform	Just Jewish	Not sure
Total	10	31	2	31	25	0
Sex						
Male	10	31	2	29	28	0
Female	9	31	2	34	24	1
Age						
Under 40	20	21	3	25	30	1
40-59	8	32	2	32	25	0
60+	6	34	2	34	24	1
Income						
<\$30,000	12	23	3	23	38	1
\$30,000-49,999	12	32	1	30	24	1
\$50,000-74,999	8	30	2	37	24	0
\$75,000+	8	36	2	33	20	1
Education						
High school or less	14	35	1	23	26	1
Some college	9	27	2	28	32	1
Four years of college	11	29	0	39	21	0
Five or more years of higher education	7	33	3	32	23	0
Political Party						
Republican	24	16	1	36	22	0
Democrat	8	35	2	30	24	1
Independent	10	27	2	33	29	0
Denomination						
Orthodox	100	0	0	0	0	0
Conservative	0	100	0	0	0	0
Reform	0	0	0	100	0	0
Just Jewish	0	0	0	0	100	0
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	12	36	1	31	19	0
Spouse not Jewish	2	12	3	36	47	2
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	16	40	2	28	15	0
Fairly/not very important	1	18	2	37	41	1
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	23	41	3	17	16	0
Fairly close	6	34	1	35	24	0
Fairly/very distant	2	14	3	40	40	1

**Table 60****"Do you belong to a synagogue or temple?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
Total	59	40
Sex		
Male	57	43
Female	61	39
Age		
Under 40	58	42
40-59	60	39
60+	59	41
Income		
<\$30,000	46	54
\$30,000-49,999	53	47
\$50,000-74,999	57	43
\$75,000+	73	26
Education		
High school or less	53	47
Some college	54	46
Four years of college	61	39
Five or more years of higher education	65	35
Political Party		
Republican	60	40
Democrat	59	40
Independent	58	42
Denomination		
Orthodox	93	7
Conservative	76	24
Reform	61	39
Just Jewish	25	75
Marital Status (if married)		
Spouse Jewish	71	29
Spouse not Jewish	28	72
Importance of Being Jewish		
Very important	72	28
Fairly/not very important	41	59
Closeness to Israel		
Very close	78	22
Fairly close	60	39
Fairly/very distant	37	63

**Table 61**

**“Do you think that tensions between Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Jews in the United States today are a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?” (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Very serious problem</b>	<b>Some-what of a problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	13	55	30	2
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	16	54	28	2
Female	11	56	32	2
<b>Age</b>				
Under 40	13	55	30	2
40-59	11	58	29	3
60+	15	52	31	2
<b>Income</b>				
<\$30,000	13	52	32	3
\$30,000-49,999	14	60	24	1
\$50,000-74,999	11	53	35	1
\$75,000+	13	55	30	2
<b>Education</b>				
High school or less	15	58	23	5
Some college	12	56	31	1
Four years of college	11	57	31	1
Five or more years of higher education	14	53	30	2
<b>Political Party</b>				
Republican	13	53	33	1
Democrat	12	58	29	1
Independent	15	52	29	3
<b>Denomination</b>				
Orthodox	21	61	15	2
Conservative	12	50	36	2
Reform	12	59	29	1
Just Jewish	13	57	27	3
<b>Marital Status (if married)</b>				
Spouse Jewish	15	55	28	2
Spouse not Jewish	9	55	34	2
<b>Importance of Being Jewish</b>				
Very important	14	55	29	2
Fairly/not very important	12	55	31	2
<b>Closeness to Israel</b>				
Very close	15	56	28	1
Fairly close	12	57	29	3
Fairly/very distant	12	52	34	2

Table 62

**“Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that tensions between Orthodox, Conservative, and Reform Jews in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Increase greatly	Increase somewhat	Remain the same	Decrease somewhat	Decrease greatly	Not sure
Total	5	25	51	12	2	4
Sex						
Male	7	26	47	13	3	4
Female	4	25	54	12	2	4
Age						
Under 40	5	29	49	14	1	3
40-59	5	25	53	11	2	4
60+	5	23	49	14	3	5
Income						
<\$30,000	9	22	47	11	3	8
\$30,000-49,999	2	22	53	16	2	5
\$50,000-74,999	5	26	50	13	2	3
\$75,000+	5	29	51	10	2	3
Education						
High school or less	7	13	56	16	2	6
Some college	4	24	52	13	3	4
Four years of college	5	27	51	13	0	4
Five or more years of higher education	6	29	47	10	3	4
Political Party						
Republican	2	29	52	15	1	1
Democrat	6	27	50	12	2	3
Independent	6	21	51	13	3	7
Denomination						
Orthodox	9	23	42	18	3	4
Conservative	2	25	54	12	3	4
Reform	4	27	52	13	2	2
Just Jewish	9	24	49	11	0	7
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	5	26	50	13	2	4
Spouse not Jewish	6	18	64	9	1	2
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	25	51	13	2	4
Fairly/not very important	7	25	50	11	2	5
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	6	24	48	16	2	3
Fairly close	4	24	55	11	3	3
Fairly/very distant	7	28	45	12	1	7

**Table 63**

**“In your opinion, which is a greater threat to Jewish life in the United States today—intermarriage or anti-Semitism?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Inter-marriage	Anti-Semitism	Both equally	Not sure
Total	41	50	7	2
Sex				
Male	41	48	8	2
Female	40	52	7	1
Age				
Under 40	41	52	5	1
40-59	43	49	6	2
60+	37	51	9	3
Income				
<\$30,000	34	52	11	2
\$30,000-49,999	41	53	4	2
\$50,000-74,999	34	57	8	1
\$75,000+	49	42	6	2
Education				
High school or less	35	54	10	1
Some college	32	59	7	2
Four years of college	43	48	8	1
Five or more years of higher education	48	44	5	3
Political Party				
Republican	43	51	5	1
Democrat	42	49	8	2
Independent	38	53	6	3
Denomination				
Orthodox	83	8	8	1
Conservative	50	42	7	1
Reform	30	62	7	1
Just Jewish	26	63	7	4
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	49	42	8	2
Spouse not Jewish	13	82	5	1
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	50	41	8	1
Fairly/not very important	26	64	7	3
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	58	31	9	2
Fairly close	37	54	8	1
Fairly/very distant	27	65	5	3

**Table 64**

**“Do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States is currently a very serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Very serious problem	Some-what of a problem	Not a problem at all	Not sure
Total	32	63	5	0
Sex				
Male	26	67	7	0
Female	37	60	3	0
Age				
Under 40	31	64	4	0
40-59	31	63	5	0
60+	35	61	4	0
Income				
<\$30,000	36	60	3	1
\$30,000-49,999	40	59	2	0
\$50,000-74,999	33	61	5	0
\$75,000+	24	68	7	0
Education				
High school or less	43	54	3	0
Some college	39	58	3	0
Four years of college	28	68	3	0
Five or more years of higher education	26	66	7	0
Political Party				
Republican	22	71	7	0
Democrat	33	62	5	0
Independent	34	62	5	0
Denomination				
Orthodox	32	65	3	0
Conservative	35	60	5	0
Reform	33	64	3	0
Just Jewish	28	66	5	0
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	31	64	5	0
Spouse not Jewish	35	63	3	0
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	36	60	4	0
Fairly/not very important	26	67	6	0
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	38	57	5	0
Fairly close	31	65	4	0
Fairly/very distant	28	66	6	0

**Table 65**

**“Looking ahead over the next several years, do you think that anti-Semitism in the United States will increase greatly, increase somewhat, remain the same, decrease somewhat, or decrease greatly?” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Increase greatly	Increase somewhat	Remain the same	Decrease somewhat	Decrease greatly	Not sure
Total	9	28	45	12	1	4
Sex						
Male	8	24	50	13	1	4
Female	10	32	41	11	1	5
Age						
Under 40	10	26	47	11	2	3
40-59	10	33	42	12	1	3
60+	8	25	47	13	1	6
Income						
<\$30,000	13	26	42	12	2	5
\$30,000-49,999	7	29	42	13	2	7
\$50,000-74,999	9	29	43	16	1	2
\$75,000+	8	29	50	9	1	4
Education						
High school or less	16	22	38	17	1	6
Some college	10	28	44	11	2	5
Four years of college	7	30	46	13	0	5
Five or more years of higher education	6	31	48	11	1	3
Political Party						
Republican	11	30	41	14	1	3
Democrat	7	29	49	11	1	4
Independent	12	28	40	13	2	6
Denomination						
Orthodox	15	29	43	8	1	4
Conservative	8	31	43	12	1	4
Reform	8	28	47	13	1	3
Just Jewish	9	26	45	12	1	6
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	8	29	45	12	1	5
Spouse not Jewish	5	33	48	14	1	0
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	10	32	41	11	1	5
Fairly/not very important	7	23	51	14	1	4
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	11	29	47	9	1	3
Fairly close	8	29	45	12	1	5
Fairly/very distant	8	28	43	16	2	4

Table 66

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Asians” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	2	3	30	39	10	15
Sex						
Male	1	2	26	44	15	12
Female	3	4	33	35	7	18
Age						
Under 40	2	3	29	40	13	14
40-59	2	2	33	42	8	14
60+	2	3	28	37	12	18
Income						
<\$30,000	3	3	30	37	10	18
\$30,000-49,999	2	4	30	41	9	14
\$50,000-74,999	2	4	28	39	13	14
\$75,000+	2	1	32	40	10	15
Education						
High school or less	3	3	28	38	9	19
Some college	2	4	29	36	10	19
Four years of college	3	2	33	42	8	12
Five or more years of higher education	1	2	30	41	12	13
Political Party						
Republican	1	3	30	36	18	12
Democrat	3	3	30	41	8	15
Independent	1	2	32	38	12	15
Denomination						
Orthodox	2	6	32	38	6	16
Conservative	1	1	27	42	12	16
Reform	2	3	33	41	9	12
Just Jewish	3	3	30	36	13	16
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	2	3	31	41	10	14
Spouse not Jewish	4	5	31	32	16	13
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	3	3	30	40	9	15
Fairly/not very important	1	3	31	38	12	15
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	3	4	30	41	8	14
Fairly close	1	3	32	37	11	16
Fairly/very distant	3	2	26	42	12	16

Table 67

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Moslems” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	19	22	36	9	2	11
Sex						
Male	20	23	35	11	4	8
Female	19	22	37	7	1	14
Age						
Under 40	20	21	39	9	4	6
40-59	17	22	40	10	1	10
60+	21	24	30	7	3	15
Income						
<\$30,000	20	24	33	9	3	12
\$30,000-49,999	18	23	38	8	2	11
\$50,000-74,999	22	21	35	7	3	11
\$75,000+	18	22	37	10	2	11
Education						
High school or less	22	25	28	6	3	17
Some college	23	19	30	10	4	14
Four years of college	19	21	44	8	2	7
Five or more years of higher education	16	25	38	10	2	10
Political Party						
Republican	23	32	31	7	1	7
Democrat	19	22	36	9	3	11
Independent	18	20	39	9	3	11
Denomination						
Orthodox	27	27	28	9	3	7
Conservative	19	20	34	12	3	13
Reform	19	24	40	6	1	10
Just Jewish	18	21	38	9	4	10
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	18	23	36	8	3	12
Spouse not Jewish	25	18	39	9	2	7
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	22	23	34	8	2	11
Fairly/not very important	16	22	39	10	3	11
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	27	28	30	5	2	7
Fairly close	16	20	38	11	2	13
Fairly/very distant	17	21	38	9	4	11

Table 68

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Hispanics” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	3	5	44	29	6	13
Sex						
Male	3	4	41	36	7	10
Female	2	6	46	24	5	16
Age						
Under 40	3	4	42	32	6	12
40-59	3	5	46	30	5	12
60+	2	7	43	27	6	15
Income						
<\$30,000	5	7	40	28	7	13
\$30,000-49,999	2	7	45	29	6	12
\$50,000-74,999	4	3	45	30	5	13
\$75,000+	2	5	44	30	6	13
Education						
High school or less	5	9	42	25	5	14
Some college	3	5	42	27	6	16
Four years of college	2	5	45	32	4	11
Five or more years of higher education	2	4	45	31	6	12
Political Party						
Republican	2	3	56	22	7	10
Democrat	2	7	41	32	5	13
Independent	3	4	48	26	6	13
Denomination						
Orthodox	6	5	47	24	4	13
Conservative	2	5	40	29	6	17
Reform	2	6	45	32	4	10
Just Jewish	2	4	47	28	7	11
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	6	44	29	6	12
Spouse not Jewish	3	5	45	31	4	12
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	5	43	29	6	13
Fairly/not very important	1	6	46	30	5	13
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	4	8	48	25	5	11
Fairly close	2	4	45	29	6	14
Fairly/very distant	3	5	38	35	5	14

Table 69

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Blacks” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	6	16	52	16	2	8
Sex						
Male	8	16	53	15	2	5
Female	5	16	51	16	2	10
Age						
Under 40	7	14	47	21	4	7
40-59	5	15	53	17	3	8
60+	8	18	53	11	1	8
Income						
<\$30,000	9	16	52	12	2	8
\$30,000-49,999	5	17	54	14	3	6
\$50,000-74,999	8	16	50	16	3	7
\$75,000+	5	15	51	19	1	9
Education						
High school or less	8	19	49	11	2	10
Some college	5	18	50	14	3	11
Four years of college	7	14	53	19	3	4
Five or more years of higher education	6	14	54	17	1	8
Political Party						
Republican	9	19	56	12	1	3
Democrat	6	16	50	17	3	9
Independent	7	15	55	15	2	7
Denomination						
Orthodox	14	21	46	10	0	8
Conservative	4	16	49	16	3	11
Reform	7	14	54	18	2	4
Just Jewish	5	15	55	15	3	8
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	6	18	51	15	2	8
Spouse not Jewish	8	16	48	21	3	6
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	7	16	52	15	3	7
Fairly/not very important	6	16	51	17	2	9
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	9	19	51	11	2	7
Fairly close	5	14	52	18	2	9
Fairly/very distant	5	16	51	17	3	7

Table 70

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? The Religious Right” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	23	26	30	8	1	13
Sex						
Male	17	26	35	11	1	10
Female	27	26	25	5	1	16
Age						
Under 40	16	21	35	8	2	17
40-59	21	29	28	8	1	13
60+	28	24	29	7	0	12
Income						
<\$30,000	30	24	24	8	1	13
\$30,000-49,999	24	24	31	6	1	14
\$50,000-74,999	20	27	31	7	1	14
\$75,000+	19	26	32	9	1	13
Education						
High school or less	16	27	23	7	1	26
Some college	27	19	30	7	2	16
Four years of college	24	27	32	8	1	9
Five or more years of higher education	21	29	31	8	1	10
Political Party						
Republican	9	26	42	11	1	11
Democrat	25	28	26	7	1	14
Independent	22	22	35	8	1	13
Denomination						
Orthodox	13	26	32	11	1	17
Conservative	18	27	28	9	2	16
Reform	25	28	31	7	0	9
Just Jewish	28	23	30	6	2	12
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	21	27	31	8	1	12
Spouse not Jewish	27	21	29	7	0	17
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	24	26	28	8	1	13
Fairly/not very important	21	25	32	7	1	14
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	23	24	31	9	1	12
Fairly close	23	27	29	6	1	13
Fairly/very distant	21	24	29	8	2	16

Table 71

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Liberals” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	2	4	34	37	12	11
Sex						
Male	2	4	33	37	15	9
Female	2	4	34	37	10	13
Age						
Under 40	2	5	38	34	13	9
40-59	1	5	32	39	12	10
60+	2	2	34	37	11	13
Income						
<\$30,000	3	6	34	34	9	13
\$30,000-49,999	1	4	40	35	9	11
\$50,000-74,999	2	4	33	33	17	11
\$75,000+	2	3	29	44	12	10
Education						
High school or less	2	6	40	29	6	17
Some college	2	6	33	32	12	15
Four years of college	3	5	33	41	13	6
Five or more years of higher education	1	2	32	42	14	10
Political Party						
Republican	1	4	48	25	13	8
Democrat	3	4	29	40	14	11
Independent	1	4	39	38	8	10
Denomination						
Orthodox	5	9	41	27	5	13
Conservative	2	3	31	39	11	14
Reform	1	3	34	40	14	7
Just Jewish	2	4	35	36	13	11
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	2	4	35	36	12	11
Spouse not Jewish	3	6	34	33	16	8
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	3	5	34	36	11	12
Fairly/not very important	1	3	33	39	14	10
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	3	6	40	31	8	12
Fairly close	2	4	31	40	13	11
Fairly/very distant	2	2	32	39	15	11

Table 72

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Conservatives” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	4	15	49	15	4	13
Sex						
Male	5	13	48	21	5	9
Female	4	17	49	11	3	16
Age						
Under 40	6	14	47	16	4	13
40-59	3	15	52	16	3	11
60+	5	16	46	14	5	15
Income						
<\$30,000	9	13	47	14	4	13
\$30,000-49,999	3	12	51	15	4	15
\$50,000-74,999	3	18	47	13	5	14
\$75,000+	4	16	48	18	3	11
Education						
High school or less	6	9	47	16	4	18
Some college	4	15	45	15	6	16
Four years of college	2	16	53	16	3	10
Five or more years of higher education	5	18	49	14	3	11
Political Party						
Republican	3	8	56	23	4	5
Democrat	5	18	46	13	4	14
Independent	3	12	53	16	5	12
Denomination						
Orthodox	3	13	49	15	4	15
Conservative	3	13	44	19	6	16
Reform	4	18	53	14	3	9
Just Jewish	6	17	51	12	4	11
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	4	15	49	15	4	13
Spouse not Jewish	5	18	48	15	3	11
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	15	47	17	4	13
Fairly/not very important	4	15	51	13	4	12
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	3	16	49	17	4	11
Fairly close	5	15	49	14	4	14
Fairly/very distant	4	16	48	15	5	13

Table 73

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Catholics” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	4	9	55	22	3	7
Sex						
Male	3	9	51	27	4	6
Female	4	9	58	19	2	9
Age						
Under 40	3	10	56	21	3	7
40-59	4	8	55	23	1	8
60+	3	9	54	22	4	7
Income						
<\$30,000	8	9	50	20	5	8
\$30,000-49,999	4	10	58	21	2	5
\$50,000-74,999	2	10	56	21	3	7
\$75,000+	2	8	55	25	2	9
Education						
High school or less	6	13	49	17	3	11
Some college	4	9	56	19	2	10
Four years of college	2	10	56	25	3	4
Five or more years of higher education	3	7	57	24	3	6
Political Party						
Republican	2	12	62	15	4	4
Democrat	3	9	53	24	3	8
Independent	5	9	57	23	1	6
Denomination						
Orthodox	5	15	51	15	3	10
Conservative	2	7	53	26	3	9
Reform	3	8	58	23	3	4
Just Jewish	5	11	54	21	3	6
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	9	54	23	3	7
Spouse not Jewish	6	14	56	18	0	6
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	9	54	23	3	7
Fairly/not very important	3	9	57	22	2	7
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	4	9	58	20	2	7
Fairly close	2	8	56	23	3	8
Fairly/very distant	6	11	50	24	2	7

Table 74

**"In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Mainstream Protestants" (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	3	8	49	24	4	11
Sex						
Male	4	5	50	26	5	10
Female	3	10	49	23	2	13
Age						
Under 40	4	9	49	21	5	12
40-59	3	9	47	27	3	11
60+	3	7	52	22	4	12
Income						
<\$30,000	5	8	46	24	2	15
\$30,000-49,999	2	11	49	22	4	12
\$50,000-74,999	3	8	53	21	4	9
\$75,000+	3	6	49	27	3	11
Education						
High school or less	6	8	46	20	3	17
Some college	4	10	45	21	4	16
Four years of college	4	8	52	26	3	7
Five or more years of higher education	1	8	52	26	4	9
Political Party						
Republican	3	5	54	25	4	8
Democrat	3	9	48	24	4	12
Independent	4	8	51	24	3	10
Denomination						
Orthodox	7	6	50	19	3	14
Conservative	1	8	51	25	1	14
Reform	3	8	50	25	5	8
Just Jewish	4	10	47	25	5	10
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	3	8	50	24	4	10
Spouse not Jewish	3	13	49	21	4	10
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	4	9	50	22	3	11
Fairly/not very important	2	7	48	27	4	11
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	5	9	52	21	3	10
Fairly close	2	8	49	26	4	12
Fairly/very distant	4	8	47	25	4	12

**Table 75**

**“In your opinion, what proportion of each of the following groups in the United States is anti-Semitic—most, many, some, very few, or none? Fundamentalist Protestants” (in percents)**

Subgroup	Most	Many	Some	Very few	None	Not sure
Total	11	20	41	11	2	16
Sex						
Male	9	19	43	15	2	13
Female	13	20	39	9	1	18
Age						
Under 40	9	21	40	10	4	16
40-59	12	18	42	12	1	14
60+	10	21	40	10	1	17
Income						
<\$30,000	14	17	34	12	3	20
\$30,000-49,999	9	23	43	10	1	14
\$50,000-74,999	11	20	43	11	1	15
\$75,000+	11	18	42	12	2	15
Education						
High school or less	11	15	35	10	2	26
Some college	11	19	39	9	1	21
Four years of college	12	16	47	12	2	11
Five or more years of higher education	10	25	40	12	2	10
Political Party						
Republican	9	18	49	13	2	9
Democrat	12	21	38	11	2	16
Independent	10	18	44	11	1	16
Denomination						
Orthodox	9	18	35	15	3	19
Conservative	10	18	39	14	1	18
Reform	12	20	47	8	0	12
Just Jewish	11	21	40	10	4	14
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	11	20	42	10	2	15
Spouse not Jewish	15	17	42	11	3	13
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	12	20	39	11	2	16
Fairly/not very important	10	19	44	11	1	15
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	12	21	39	13	2	13
Fairly close	10	20	42	10	2	17
Fairly/very distant	12	17	41	11	2	16

**Table 76**

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Virtually all positions of influence in the United States are open to Jews." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	51	47	3
Sex			
Male	56	42	2
Female	47	50	3
Age			
Under 40	66	34	1
40-59	53	44	3
60+	40	56	4
Income			
<\$30,000	41	54	4
\$30,000-49,999	47	49	3
\$50,000-74,999	57	42	1
\$75,000+	54	43	3
Education			
High school or less	47	50	3
Some college	49	49	2
Four years of college	51	46	3
Five or more years of higher education	54	43	3
Political Party			
Republican	53	46	1
Democrat	49	48	3
Independent	53	45	2
Denomination			
Orthodox	59	39	2
Conservative	51	46	3
Reform	48	50	2
Just Jewish	50	47	4
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	53	45	2
Spouse not Jewish	53	46	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	50	47	3
Fairly/not very important	52	45	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	52	46	2
Fairly close	49	48	3
Fairly/very distant	53	45	2

**Table 77**

**Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It would pain me if my child married a gentile." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	39	56	4
Sex			
Male	38	57	4
Female	40	55	5
Age			
Under 40	42	53	5
40-59	43	52	5
60+	34	62	5
Income			
<\$30,000	30	63	7
\$30,000-49,999	36	61	3
\$50,000-74,999	36	60	5
\$75,000+	50	46	5
Education			
High school or less	40	56	3
Some college	28	67	5
Four years of college	44	53	3
Five or more years of higher education	45	50	5
Political Party			
Republican	34	63	3
Democrat	42	53	5
Independent	36	61	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	84	15	1
Conservative	57	38	4
Reform	27	67	5
Just Jewish	19	76	5
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	51	44	5
Spouse not Jewish	5	93	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	54	41	5
Fairly/not very important	18	78	4
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	63	35	2
Fairly close	38	56	7
Fairly/very distant	17	79	5

**Table 78**

**Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:  
"Intermarriage is inevitable in an open society." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	80	18	2
Sex			
Male	80	18	2
Female	79	18	2
Age			
Under 40	71	27	2
40-59	79	19	2
60+	85	13	3
Income			
<\$30,000	82	16	2
\$30,000-49,999	79	19	2
\$50,000-74,999	77	20	3
\$75,000+	80	17	3
Education			
High school or less	83	13	4
Some college	81	17	2
Four years of college	75	24	1
Five or more years of higher education	81	17	3
Political Party			
Republican	78	20	2
Democrat	80	18	3
Independent	81	17	2
Denomination			
Orthodox	51	47	2
Conservative	76	21	3
Reform	85	14	2
Just Jewish	88	9	2
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	77	20	3
Spouse not Jewish	87	12	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	73	24	2
Fairly/not very important	88	10	2
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	69	28	3
Fairly close	82	16	3
Fairly/very distant	87	11	2

**Table 79**

**Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:  
"The best response to intermarriage is to encourage the gentile to convert to Judaism." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	25	68	7
Sex			
Male	26	69	5
Female	24	67	8
Age			
Under 40	15	77	7
40-59	28	65	6
60+	27	65	7
Income			
<\$30,000	21	74	6
\$30,000-49,999	23	69	8
\$50,000-74,999	29	64	6
\$75,000+	27	65	8
Education			
High school or less	21	74	4
Some college	22	70	8
Four years of college	26	66	8
Five or more years of higher education	29	65	6
Political Party			
Republican	27	67	5
Democrat	27	66	7
Independent	22	71	7
Denomination			
Orthodox	20	74	5
Conservative	33	60	7
Reform	26	67	8
Just Jewish	16	77	7
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	29	64	7
Spouse not Jewish	15	82	3
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	31	62	7
Fairly/not very important	18	76	6
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	30	65	5
Fairly close	27	65	9
Fairly/very distant	17	76	7

**Table 80**

**Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:  
"The Jewish community has an obligation to reach out to intermarried  
couples." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	81	16	4
Sex			
Male	79	18	2
Female	82	14	4
Age			
Under 40	75	20	5
40-59	80	16	4
60+	84	13	3
Income			
<\$30,000	78	18	5
\$30,000-49,999	80	16	4
\$50,000-74,999	82	15	2
\$75,000+	82	15	3
Education			
High school or less	77	17	5
Some college	80	17	4
Four years of college	77	19	3
Five or more years of higher education	86	12	2
Political Party			
Republican	82	14	3
Democrat	81	15	4
Independent	80	17	4
Denomination			
Orthodox	53	39	8
Conservative	87	10	4
Reform	88	10	1
Just Jewish	77	19	3
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	82	14	4
Spouse not Jewish	80	18	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	81	15	3
Fairly/not very important	80	17	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	81	15	4
Fairly close	83	13	3
Fairly/very distant	76	21	3

**Table 81**

**Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:  
"It is racist to oppose Jewish-gentile marriages." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	50	47	4
Sex			
Male	49	47	4
Female	50	46	4
Age			
Under 40	53	45	2
40-59	52	44	4
60+	45	51	5
Income			
<\$30,000	51	46	4
\$30,000-49,999	50	46	4
\$50,000-74,999	51	46	3
\$75,000+	47	48	5
Education			
High school or less	47	50	3
Some college	55	40	5
Four years of college	49	47	3
Five or more years of higher education	47	49	4
Political Party			
Republican	48	51	1
Democrat	50	46	4
Independent	50	46	4
Denomination			
Orthodox	8	87	5
Conservative	43	52	6
Reform	56	42	2
Just Jewish	63	33	4
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	42	53	4
Spouse not Jewish	68	30	2
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	42	54	5
Fairly/not very important	61	36	3
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	37	59	4
Fairly close	49	46	5
Fairly/very distant	65	33	2

**Table 82**

**Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:  
"The Jewish community has an obligation to urge Jews to marry  
Jews." (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Dis- agree</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	69	27	4
Sex			
Male	71	26	3
Female	67	28	4
Age			
Under 40	71	28	2
40-59	68	29	4
60+	70	25	5
Income			
<\$30,000	63	31	6
\$30,000-49,999	69	28	4
\$50,000-74,999	68	29	4
\$75,000+	74	23	3
Education			
High school or less	67	28	5
Some college	62	33	4
Four years of college	70	27	3
Five or more years of higher education	75	22	3
Political Party			
Republican	71	26	2
Democrat	69	26	4
Independent	69	28	3
Denomination			
Orthodox	94	6	0
Conservative	78	18	3
Reform	67	28	5
Just Jewish	53	42	5
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	76	20	4
Spouse not Jewish	48	49	4
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	80	17	3
Fairly/not very important	54	42	4
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	84	12	4
Fairly close	67	29	3
Fairly/very distant	56	39	5

Table 83

**"Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your own view about marriage between a Jew and a gentile?"**

Subgroup	Strongly disapprove of marriage between a Jew and a gentile	Cannot accept without conversion to Judaism	Neutral about marriage between a Jew and a gentile	See marriage between a Jew and a gentile as a positive good	Not sure
Total	12	30	40	16	2
Sex					
Male	15	28	41	16	1
Female	10	31	40	16	2
Age					
Under 40	21	24	36	18	2
40-59	12	32	38	16	2
60+	9	30	45	14	2
Income					
<\$30,000	13	19	49	17	2
\$30,000-49,999	12	28	40	20	0
\$50,000-74,999	10	27	42	19	2
\$75,000+	13	40	35	10	2
Education					
High school or less	17	22	40	21	1
Some college	9	23	45	20	2
Four years of college	13	36	37	12	2
Five or more years of higher education	12	35	38	13	1
Political Party					
Republican	18	27	37	18	0
Democrat	11	32	40	15	2
Independent	13	27	42	17	1
Denomination					
Orthodox	64	28	7	1	0
Conservative	15	42	33	8	2
Reform	3	31	47	17	2
Just Jewish	2	15	53	28	2
Marital Status (if married)					
Spouse Jewish	16	37	36	9	2
Spouse not Jewish	0	4	48	48	0
Importance of Being Jewish					
Very important	19	39	30	11	2
Fairly/not very important	3	16	56	23	2
Closeness to Israel					
Very close	27	41	23	6	3
Fairly close	8	32	41	17	2
Fairly/very distant	3	14	58	24	0

Table 84A

"Rabbinic officiation at a mixed marriage, that is, a marriage between a Jew and a gentile, is a controversial issue in American Jewish life. Which of the following positions comes closest to your own view about the matter?"  
(in percents)

Subgroup	Refuse to officiate	Officiate only if children are raised Jews	Officiate if there is no other way	Officiate without gentile clergy	Officiate with a gentile clergy	Not Sure
Total	15	16	14	6	42	6
Sex						
Male	16	14	16	6	39	8
Female	15	18	12	6	44	4
Age						
Under 40	24	14	7	6	39	9
40-59	15	20	12	4	43	6
60+	12	13	19	9	41	5
Income						
<\$30,000	19	10	13	11	39	7
\$30,000-49,999	13	16	13	8	44	6
\$50,000-74,999	15	18	12	4	47	5
\$75,000+	16	19	17	4	38	6
Education						
High school or less	22	9	16	3	45	5
Some college	14	17	10	7	46	6
Four years of college	15	15	18	8	39	5
Five or more years of higher education	14	20	14	6	40	5
Political Party						
Republican	17	13	11	4	53	2
Democrat	12	18	17	7	39	7
Independent	24	14	10	5	42	5
Denomination						
Orthodox	73	8	2	4	6	6
Conservative	16	21	16	6	37	4
Reform	3	18	17	9	46	7
Just Jewish	8	9	12	3	60	8
Marital Status (if married)						
Spouse Jewish	20	19	15	5	36	5
Spouse not Jewish	6	9	8	6	61	9
Importance of Being Jewish						
Very important	23	22	14	5	31	5
Fairly/not very important	5	10	13	9	56	7
Closeness to Israel						
Very close	34	25	14	6	17	5
Fairly close	10	16	17	5	48	4
Fairly/very distant	6	9	9	9	55	12

**Table 84 B**

**"Rabbinic officiation at a mixed marriage, that is, a marriage between a Jew and a gentile, is a controversial issue in American Jewish life. Which of the following positions comes closest to your own view about the matter?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Refuse to officiate</b>	<b>Officiate without gentile clergy</b>	<b>Officiate with gentile clergy</b>	<b>Not Sure</b>
Total	22	16	57	5
Sex				
Male	27	17	52	4
Female	18	15	61	6
Age				
Under 40	29	16	51	4
40-59	21	13	60	6
60+	18	19	58	4
Income				
<\$30,000	23	13	56	8
\$30,000-49,999	19	17	61	2
\$50,000-74,999	21	19	58	2
\$75,000+	24	15	54	7
Education				
High school or less	21	19	56	4
Some college	16	11	68	5
Four years of college	25	16	55	3
Five or more years of higher education	25	18	51	6
Political Party				
Republican	27	20	52	0
Democrat	22	17	56	5
Independent	21	12	63	4
Denomination				
Orthodox	80	12	8	0
Conservative	25	20	47	9
Reform	15	17	66	2
Just Jewish	6	13	74	6
Marital Status (if married)				
Spouse Jewish	26	18	51	5
Spouse not Jewish	2	13	84	2
Importance of Being Jewish				
Very important	30	19	47	4
Fairly/not very important	8	12	74	6
Closeness to Israel				
Very close	41	20	33	6
Fairly close	17	17	63	4
Fairly/very distant	6	9	78	7

**Table 85**

**"Should a rabbi officiate at a same sex marriage, that is, a marriage involving two men or two women, if both are Jewish?" (in percents)**

<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Total	46	44	10
Sex			
Male	37	55	9
Female	54	35	11
Age			
Under 40	50	44	6
40-59	54	38	8
60+	35	51	13
Income			
<\$30,000	39	48	12
\$30,000-49,999	44	46	11
\$50,000-74,999	44	44	11
\$75,000+	53	40	6
Education			
High school or less	40	47	13
Some college	45	43	12
Four years of college	45	46	9
Five or more years of higher education	51	42	7
Political Party			
Republican	21	74	5
Democrat	52	37	11
Independent	41	51	8
Denomination			
Orthodox	13	81	6
Conservative	41	48	11
Reform	53	39	8
Just Jewish	56	33	12
Marital Status (if married)			
Spouse Jewish	43	49	9
Spouse not Jewish	63	28	9
Importance of Being Jewish			
Very important	39	51	10
Fairly/not very important	57	34	9
Closeness to Israel			
Very close	30	60	9
Fairly close	50	41	9
Fairly/very distant	57	32	11