

*The Estimated Jewish Population of the New York Area*

**1900-1975**

**THE DEMOGRAPHIC STUDY COMMITTEE**

*of the*

**FEDERATION OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPIES**

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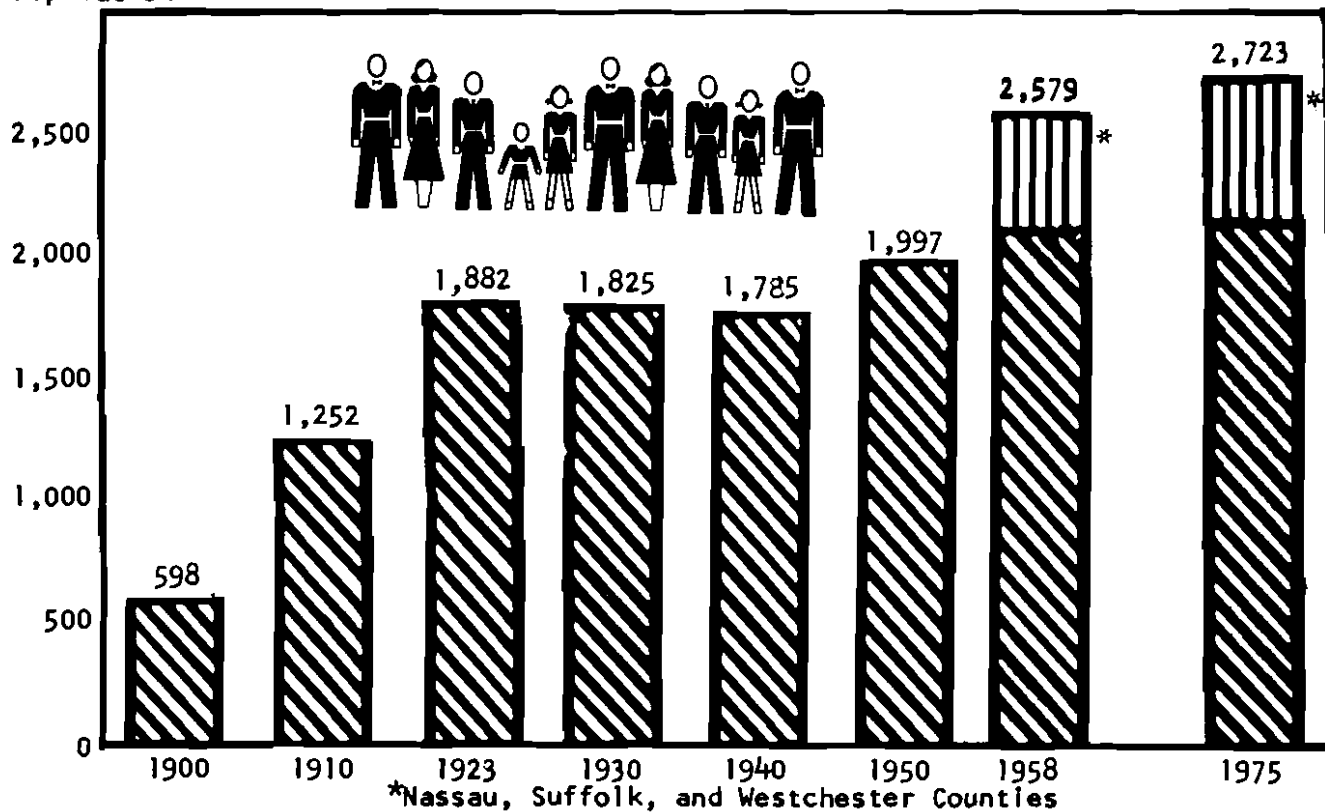
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ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK AREA, 1900-1975  
(Thousands of People)

Population



**THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK AREA**

**1800 - 1975**

**B Y**

**C. Morris Horowitz**

**AND**

**Lawrence J. Kaplan**

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**FEDERATION OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPIES OF NEW YORK**

Federation Study Committee  
Hon. Henry J. Friendly, Chairman

Demographic Study Committee  
Hon. James Felt, Chairman

New York, 1959

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New York, N. Y.  
November 1959

C. Morris Horowitz, Director  
Lawrence J. Kaplan, Consultant  
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## INTRODUCTION

In the Spring of 1958, the Board of Trustees of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York approved a plan for a full scale study of its 116 constituent societies with the hope that the findings might prove valuable in the planning of services and facilities for the next 15 years. Federation, which has the responsibility for raising funds to support and on several occasions to build new facilities, has periodically undertaken such evaluations of philanthropic needs, and they have proven a boon to the beneficiaries of these many programs.

As an integral part of this overall examination, a DEMOGRAPHIC STUDY COMMITTEE was appointed and charged with the responsibility of gathering pertinent data on the Jewish population of Greater New York, (including the boroughs of Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens and Richmond, as well as the contiguous Counties of Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester), with the hope that this information as of 1959 and projected to 1975 would prove useful to the various study committees which were evaluating the different functional fields (medical care, aged, family and children services, community centers, camps and Jewish education).

The Committee invited Mr. C. Morris Horowitz, an Economist and Demographer associated with the Jewish Education Committee, to direct the study, and Dr. Lawrence J. Kaplan, an Economist and Population expert with the New York City Planning Commission, as a consultant. Between November 1, 1958 and September 1, 1959, the data was assembled and the report written, a record time for such a formidable task. This is a real tribute to our professional staff.

The "Yom Kippur" or "School attendance" method was used to determine the basic child census from which present and future population forecasts were computed. Although no one method has yet been devised to obtain accurate Jewish population statistics, except by an absolute census count, and this would be a most expensive and long drawn out procedure for an area the size of Greater New York, it was our considered judgment that the approach adopted would give Federation reliable data for future planning. The study also includes some descriptions of each statistical district, which bears on the demographic data. Altogether it should give any FEDERATION committee, or, for that matter, any given agency, important clues to the future, which should result in the making of sounder policy or pinpointing buildings and services.

The findings clearly indicate the various shifts in Jewish population over recent decades, where there are likely to be declines or rises in the Jewish census. But more significantly that the character of various neighborhoods is likely to be quite stable in the next decade and a half.

Due to the helpfulness of the Jewish Education Committee in lending the services of MR. C. MORRIS HOROWITZ, and the generosity of MR. CHARLES MAYER in providing office space for the staff, the Committee has been able to complete the study within the modest budget approved for this project.

I wish to express my gratitude to the members of the Demographic Study Committee who assisted in every possible way to bring this report to a constructive conclusion.

We now turn over this substantial report to the STUDY COMMITTEE and all those individuals and agencies to mine its material in the years ahead.

HON. JAMES FELT, Chairman  
ARTHUR J. NEUMARK  
DAVID SHER

## CHAPTER I

### TRENDS IN THE GENERAL AND JEWISH POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK AREA

The New York area as used in this study consists of eight counties: the five counties or boroughs of New York City, and three suburban counties - Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester. The heart of the area is New York City, the greatest city in the world. The city proper with a population estimated at 8,000,000 in 1958 has a larger population than any other city. Its vast numbers of people alone make it easy to understand why it is the most important and best-known in all the Americas. It is a center of many of our largest industries, of world shipping, of educational and cultural facilities, and of the theater and other amusements.

New York City is the money capital of the world. Its banks, stock exchanges and other financial institutions provide capital for most of the largest corporations in the United States. It is the leading financial center of the world, wielding tremendous power in the world's money markets. Manhattan, the heart of New York City, is lined with skyscrapers which house the home offices of many national and international business concerns.

New York City is the leading cultural center in the Northern Hemisphere. Most of the nation's publishing houses are located in the area. Plays, musical shows and motion pictures usually succeed or fail depending on reactions of New York critics and audiences. Other fine arts - painting, sculpture, and opera - also flourish. New York City is the fashion center of the United States, and its creations find their way to countless small-town stores.

The Port of New York includes more than 1,600 piers, wharves and bulkheads on its 650 miles of waterfront. The great ocean-going ships which use these vast shipping facilities serve the world's leading ports. New York City is the largest export center in the world. The New York Customs Office handles almost half of the overseas commerce of the United States.

The largest industry in New York City is apparel manufacturing which employs about 300,000 workers. New York City does almost one-fourth of the nation's printing, one-third of its photo-engraving and publishes about three-fourths of all its books. Other important manufacturing industries in the City are leather products, instruments, furniture, fabricated metals and food products.

Among non-manufacturing activities, New York City conducts the largest wholesale drygoods business and the largest wholesale grocery business in the United States. It is also the leading insurance center of country.

The transportation system is a vast and complicated one. It requires many terminals, airports, bridges, and tunnels for the millions of

passengers and millions of tons of freight which are handled daily by trains, subways, buses, trucks, ships, ferries and planes.

While the magnitude of all these facts may be impressive, it is the people of a city who tell the real story of its growth and importance. The Dutch were the first settlers in Manhattan in 1613, when the city was called New Amsterdam. England conquered the city in 1664 during the Dutch-English wars, and renamed it New York. The city grew rapidly, and by 1700 over 7,000 people, speaking 18 different languages lived here. During the Revolutionary War, New York played a leading part in the fight for freedom. George Washington was inaugurated as the first President in 1789 in the old City Hall on Wall Street. After the Revolutionary War, New York City continued to grow, and by 1800 had a population of 60,000, primarily immigrants from northern Europe.

At present, New York City has more people from other lands than any city in the world. People from 60 nations live within its boundaries. According to the 1950 Census, 1,784,000 people are foreign born, and 5,332,000 native born, most of whom are the children or grandchildren of immigrants.

Of the foreign-born whites and first or second generation descendants of immigrants living in New York City, the major groups are Italian, German, Jewish and Irish. The Negro population totals 905,000 in the special census of 1957, and the Puerto Rican population in that year is estimated at 566,000.

#### Total Population Trends in the New York Area

With a population of 696,000 in 1850, New York City's population has increased to an estimated 8,000,000 in 1958.<sup>1/</sup> (See Table 1 and Figure 1.) Between 1930 and 1950, the 962,000 increase far surpassed other large cities of the Nation in growth. In the decade, 1940-1950, population growth amounted to 437,000, an increase exceeded in the entire Nation only by the city of Los Angeles. Forecasts prepared by the Regional Plan Association and adjusted by the New York City Department of City Planning predict that the city's population will be 8,315,000 in 1975, or about 4 percent over the 1958 estimate.

In percentages, the City was found to have experienced its peak growth in the decade from 1900 to 1910 with an increase in population of 38 percent. During the next 10 years - the World War I decade of 1910 to 1920 - the increase was 20 percent, rising to 25 percent in the following 10-year period. With the depression decade of the 1930s,

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1. The 1958 estimate of New York City's population was prepared by the Metropolitan Regional Council, and reported in the New York Times, June 15, 1959.

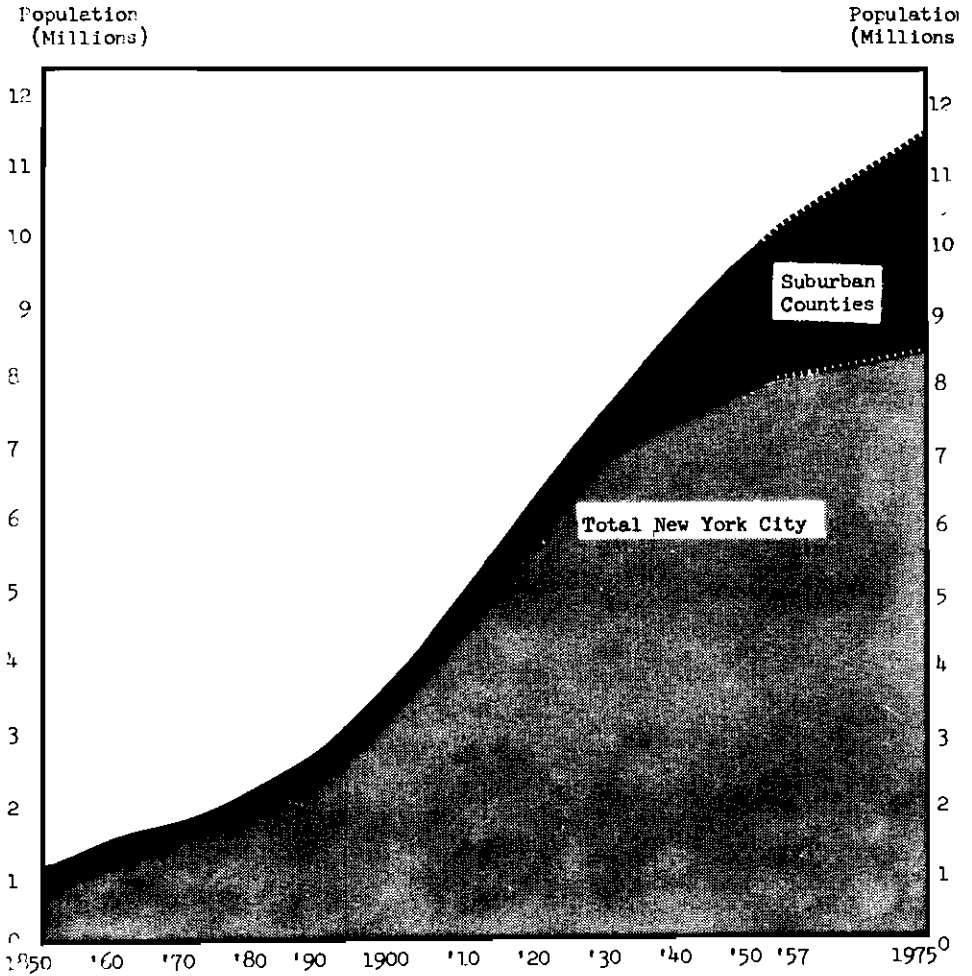


TABLE I  
GROWTH OF POPULATION, NEW YORK AREA,  
1850 - 1975  
(IN THOUSANDS)

Year	New York City	Nassau	Suffolk	Westchester	Total New York Area
1850	696	18	37	50	801
1860	1,175	24	43	76	1,318
1870	1,478	28	47	94	1,647
1880	1,912	34	54	99	2,099
1890	2,507	41	62	132	2,742
1900	3,437	55	78	184	3,754
1910	4,767	84	96	283	5,230
1920	5,620	126	110	344	6,200
1930	6,930	303	161	521	7,915
1940	7,455	407	197	574	8,633
1950	7,892	673	276	626	9,466
1957	7,795 <sup>a</sup>	1,179	529	752	10,255
1975	8,315 <sup>b</sup>	1,400 <sup>c</sup>	845 <sup>c</sup>	973 <sup>d</sup>	11,533

- (a) A special census count made by the Bureau of the Census in 1957 at the request of the New York City government. The decline of 97,000 people between 1950 and 1957 is disputed by the City's officials. The Metropolitan Regional Council estimates New York City's population in 1958 at 8,000,000 people, or 205,000 higher than the 1957 Census count. New York Times, June 15, 1959.
- (b) Estimated by the Regional Plan Association and adjusted by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (c) Estimated by the Regional Plan Association.
- (d) Estimated by the Westchester County Planning Commission.

Figure 1. Growth of population, New York City and Suburbs,  
(Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties) 1850 - 1975



growth slowed to less than eight percent, then to six percent in the 1940s. The first six years of the 1950s, covered by the special census of 1957, showed virtually no change from the preceding census. This diminishing rate of population growth in New York is characteristic of a maturing city. Yet we must clearly bear in mind that between 1930 and 1957, the population of New York City increased by nearly one million persons.

As in all metropolitan areas, the suburban counties are growing more rapidly than the central cities. As indicated in Table 1 and Figure 1, the population of Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties is growing rapidly, particularly since 1930. In that year, the three suburban counties accounted for 9.2 percent of the New York area population. In 1950, it was 19.9 percent, and by 1975 it is expected to reach 38.7 percent.

The population of the eight-county New York area increased 8.3 percent between 1950 and 1957. The seven-year increase of 789,000 brought the area population to 10,255,000. All of this growth was in the three suburban counties - Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester. Nassau and Suffolk almost doubled in population. New York City's population declined slightly, about 97,000, during this period. Between 1957 and 1975, it is estimated that the New York area population will increase 12.4 percent, with virtually all of the growth in the suburban counties. The increase of 1,278,000 would bring the New York area population to 11,533,000 by 1975.

#### Components of Population Change

Two major components of population change affect trends. These are, first, the rate of natural increase, or the number of births minus the number of deaths, and, secondly, the volume of net migration, or the difference between the volume of in- and out-migration.

Population forecasts are generally based upon varying assumptions of the changing impact of these two factors. While some assumptions can be made on the rate of natural increase, the volume of net migration is a significant imponderable, because it is so closely correlated with employment opportunities, legislation and movements of the business cycle.

Since the death rate is relatively constant, fluctuations in the birth rate are the major causes of change in the rate of natural increase. The main factor in the rising rate of natural increase has been the tendency towards families with more children. Therefore, while a considerable number of persons have moved out of the City to the suburban counties in the past 10 to 15 years, this out-migration has been more than offset by the excess of births over deaths and by the in-migration of persons from other parts of the United States, especially the South and Puerto Rico.

## Household Size

One of the significant trends characteristic of the area's population is the persistent decline in average household size.<sup>2/</sup> The average size of New York City households has been dropping steadily since the last century. In 1890, the average household numbered 4.8 persons. Fifth years later, in 1940, New York City households averaged 3.52 persons, and by 1957 had decreased to 3.07 persons. (See Table 2.) This decline occurred despite a rising birth rate, increases in the number of children, and the in-migration of minority groups having large households. It is estimated that by 1975 the figure will show a further decline to 2.9 persons. The individual boroughs show considerable variation, ranging in 1957 from a low of 2.65 persons in Manhattan to a high of 3.48 in Richmond.

The dwindling household size is due mainly to a sharp increase in the number of one and two-person households brought about by, first, the gradual aging of the population as a result of longer life expectancy, and, two, the fact that the City attracts numerous childless individuals and couples who are able to enjoy its many conveniences and facilities.

Jewish household size<sup>3/</sup>-- Data collected in the Health Insurance Plan survey conducted in 1952 indicate that the average Jewish household size was 3.1 persons, compared with 3.2 persons in the average white non-Jewish household.

In terms of family size, the H.I.P. survey found that Jewish families were predominantly medium-sized, 3- to 4-person families. About 26 percent of the Jewish population was in 3-person families and over one-third in 4-person families, or a total of about 60 percent. For white, non-Jewish families, 22.4 percent of the population was in 3-person families, and less than 25 percent in 4-person families, a total of about 47 percent. Larger families, 5-or-more persons, were found more frequently among non-Jews than among Jews.

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2. Average household size means the number of persons on the average who occupy each home or apartment. It is derived by dividing total population in households (excluding persons in institutions, rooming houses, and military reservations) by the total number of occupied dwelling units. Average family size is slightly larger than household size because single persons living alone or unrelated individuals living together are included in household size but not in family size.

3. Cohen, Henry, Jewish Population Trends in New York City, 1940-1970, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York, January 1956, 14 pages, mimeographed. This study was based upon data collected in a survey of households in New York City in 1952 for the Health Insurance Plan of Greater New York in connection with a research project sponsored by the Rockefeller Foundation and Commonwealth Fund.

TABLE 2  
TREND IN HOUSEHOLD SIZE,  
1940 - 1975<sup>a</sup>

City and Borough	Year			
	1940	1950	1957	1975 <sup>b</sup>
New York City	3.52	3.20	3.07	2.9
Manhattan	3.15	2.81	2.65	2.6
Bronx	3.64	3.36	3.17	3.0
Brooklyn	3.71	3.36	3.14	3.0
Queens	3.55	3.31	3.28	3.1
Richmond	3.82	3.52	3.48	3.4

(a) New York City Department of City Planning. Household size means persons per household.

(b) Estimated.

## White, Non-White, and Puerto Rican Population Trends

Any analysis of population trends must consider changing racial and ethnic composition. The major racial and ethnic groups in the New York area are whites, Negroes and Puerto Ricans. Negroes constitute over 95 percent of the City's non-white population, with the remainder consisting of non-white Puerto Ricans, Chinese, Japanese and Indians. Of the Puerto Rican population more than 90 percent is white, and the remainder, Negro.

Non-Puerto Rican white population trends -- Although the City's non-Puerto Rican white population has been increasing since the turn of the century, reaching a peak of 6,907,000 in 1940, its proportion of the total population has been decreasing. In 1900 the City's non-Puerto Rican white population constituted 98 percent of the total population; in 1950, 87.3 percent; in 1957, 80.7 percent; and by 1975, 72.2 percent. (See Table 3.) If white Puerto Ricans are included with white, the 1950, 1957 and 1975 proportions would be 90.2 percent, 87.4 percent, and 84.2 percent, respectively. (See Table 4.)

Negro population trends -- Between 1900 and 1957, the City's Negro population increased over fourteen-fold from 61,000, or 1.8 percent of the total population, to 905,000, or 11.6 percent of the total population. (See Table 3.) By 1975 it is estimated that the Negro population will be 1,165,000, and will account for 14.0 percent of the City's total population.

While net migration data for non-white population are not available on an annual basis, an analysis of the components of net migration is possible for a ten-year period using Census Bureau figures and New York City Health Department birth and death statistics. Between 1940 and 1950 the City's non-white population (Negroes and all other non-white) increased 285,000. Natural increase accounted for 68,000 persons and net migration, primarily Negroes from the South, for 217,000 persons.

Other non-whites who accounted for two-tenths of one percent in 1900, will account for about six-tenths of one percent in 1975.

White, non-white trends in the New York area -- In Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties the proportion of white to total population in 1957 was 97.5, 94.7, and 93.2 percent, respectively, and the non-white to total population, 2.5, 5.3, and 6.8 percent, respectively. (See Table 4.) The percentages for 1975 indicate slight declines for white population and slight increases for non-white. Because of the weight of New York City in the New York area total, the percent of white to the total in 1957 was 89.4, and non-white to the total, 10.6. By 1975, the proportions will be 87.2 and 12.8. The 1957-75 increase in white population will be 893,000, a 9.7 percent increase; and in non-white population, 385,000, or a 35.3 percent increase.

TABLE 3

WHITE, NEGRO AND PUERTO RICAN POPULATION OF  
 NEW YORK CITY, 1950 - 1957 AND 1975 FORECAST  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Year	Non-Puerto Rican									
	Total		White		Negro		Puerto Rican <sup>a</sup>		All Other <sup>b</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1900	3,437	100	3,370	98.0	61	1.8	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	-	6	0.2
1910	4,767	100	4,669	98.0	92	1.9	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	-	6	0.1
1920	5,620	100	5,458	97.1	153	2.7	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	-	9	0.2
1930	6,930	100	6,538	94.3	322	4.7	54	0.8	16	0.2
1940	7,455	100	6,907	92.7	452	6.0	77	1.0	19	0.3
1950	7,892	100	6,890	87.3	728	9.2	246	3.1	28	0.4
1957	7,795 <sup>d</sup>	100	6,291 <sup>e</sup>	80.7	905	11.6	566 <sup>f</sup>	7.3	33	0.4
1975	8,315 <sup>g</sup>	100	6,000 <sup>h</sup>	72.2	1,165 <sup>h</sup>	14.0	1,100 <sup>h</sup>	13.2	50 <sup>h</sup>	0.6

- (a) More than 90 percent of the City's Puerto Rican population is white, and the remainder, Negro.  
 (b) Includes all other non-white, except Negro and non-white Puerto Rican, such as Chinese, Japanese and Indian.  
 (c) Not available.  
 (d) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Special Census, April 1, 1957. The decline between 1950 and 1957 is disputed by the City's officials.  
 (e) White, non-Puerto Rican population in 1957 has been estimated by the New York City Department of City Planning at about 6,500,000.  
 (f) Estimated. The 1957 special census provided no ethnic group data.  
 (g) Estimated by the Regional Plan Association and adjusted by the New York City Department of City Planning.  
 (h) Estimated.

TABLE 4  
 WHITE AND NON-WHITE POPULATION OF THE  
 NEW YORK AREA, 1900 - 1957 AND 1975 FORECAST  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Year	Total <sup>a</sup>		White <sup>b</sup>		Non-white	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>New York City</u>						
1900	3,437	100	3,370	98.0	67	2.0
1910	4,767	100	4,669	98.0	98	2.0
1920	5,620	100	5,458	97.1	162	2.9
1930	6,930	100	6,587	95.0	343	5.0
1940	7,455	100	6,978	93.6	477	6.4
1950	7,892	100	7,116	90.2	776	9.8
1957	7,795 <sup>c</sup>	100	6,814	87.4	981	12.6
1975	8,315 <sup>d</sup>	100	7,000 <sup>e</sup>	84.2	1,315 <sup>e</sup>	15.8
<u>Nassau County</u>						
1900	55	100	53	96.4	2	3.6
1910	84	100	82	97.6	2	2.4
1920	126	100	123	97.6	3	2.4
1930	303	100	295	97.4	8	2.6
1940	407	100	393	96.6	14	3.4
1950	673	100	655	97.3	18	2.7
1957	1,179	100	1,149	97.5	30	2.5
1975 <sup>e</sup>	1,400	100	1,360	97.1	40	2.9
<u>Suffolk County</u>						
1900	78	100	74	95.0	3	4.0
1910	96	100	93	96.9	3	3.1
1920	110	100	107	97.3	3	2.7
1930	161	100	155	96.3	6	3.7
1940	197	100	188	95.4	9	4.6
1950	276	100	262	94.9	14	5.1
1957	529	100	501	94.7	28	5.3
1975 <sup>e</sup>	845	100	795	94.1	50	5.9
<u>Westchester County</u>						
1900	184	100	179	97.3	5	2.7
1910	283	100	274	96.8	9	3.2
1920	344	100	333	96.8	11	3.2
1930	521	100	497	95.4	24	4.6
1940	574	100	542	94.4	32	5.6
1950	626	100	587	93.8	39	6.2
1957	752	100	701	93.2	51	6.8
1975 <sup>e</sup>	973	100	903	92.8	70	7.2



TABLE 4 - Continued

Year	Total <sup>a</sup>		White <sup>b</sup>		Non-white	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>New York Area</u>					
1900	3,754	100	3,676	97.9	77	2.1
1910	5,230	100	5,118	97.9	112	2.1
1920	6,200	100	6,021	97.1	179	2.9
1930	7,915	100	7,534	95.2	381	4.8
1940	8,633	100	8,101	93.8	532	6.2
1950	9,467	100	8,620	91.1	847	8.9
1957	10,255	100	9,165	89.4	1,090	10.6
1975 <sup>e</sup>	11,533	100	10,058	87.2	1,475	12.8

- (a) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
- (b) Includes Puerto Ricans of whom more than 90 percent are white.
- (c) Bureau of the Census, Special Census, April 1, 1957. The decline between 1950 and 1957 is disputed by the City's officials.
- (d) Estimated by the Regional Plan Association and adjusted by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (e) Estimated.

Puerto Rican population trends -- The Puerto Rican population of 54,000 in 1930, accounted for eight-tenths of one percent of the City's population, but has grown to an estimated 566,000 in 1957, 7.3 percent of the City's total population. Between 1950 and 1957 the City's Puerto Rican population has more than doubled, and if present trends continue, it is estimated that the Puerto Rican population will double itself again by 1975, reaching a total of 1,100,000, or 13.2 percent of the City's total.

A high level of employment in New York City and the rest of Continental United States encourages a high rate of immigration from Puerto Rico. Similarly, a downward turn in the business cycle discourages migration. The minor economic recessions of 1954 and 1957-58 resulted in sharp declines in net out-migration from Puerto Rico. (See Table 5)

In New York City the majority of Puerto Ricans now find employment primarily in three fields. These are the apparel trades, service establishments (including hotels, restaurants, and laundries), and a number of manufacturing assembly operations requiring manual skills, such as the manufacture of toys, radio and television sets, and other electronic-electrical equipment where numerous elements are assembled into a final product.

As with earlier migrants from Europe, the Puerto Rican seeks in Continental United States an opportunity to improve his economic status. Continued migration probably will be dependent primarily on job opportunities. At the same time, the relative economic expansion of other rapidly growing areas throughout the country will also affect the number of migrants attracted to the New York area.

#### Jewish Population in New York City

Historical background -- Jewish immigration to America may be divided into four periods. The Sephardic era began in 1654 with the immigration of Spanish and Portuguese Jews, and ended during the last decade of the 18th century. The immigration of Jews from Germany, Austria, and Bohemia began in 1815, and ended 50 years later, although a trickle of German-Jewish immigration continued to 1910. Eastern European immigration, primarily from Russia-Poland, but also including Austria-Hungary, Rumania, and other Balkan countries, became significant in the 1870s. In 1881 the first tidal wave of immigration from Russia and Poland swept into the United States bringing more than 2,000,000 Jews on its crest. It entirely engulfed previous Jewish settlements, continuing to 1914. The fourth period covers 1915 to the present, reaching significant proportions in the 1930s during the Hitlerian period, and immediately following World War II, from 1946 onwards.

In September 1654, thirty-four years after the Pilgrim Fathers landed at Plymouth Rock, a French warship, the St. Charles, sailed into the harbor of New Amsterdam, with twenty three Jewish refugees from Brazil. New Amsterdam at that time had a total population of 800. The

TABLE 5  
 PUERTO RICAN MIGRATION TO NEW YORK CITY  
 1941 - 1958

Year	Net out - migration from Puerto Rico <sup>a</sup>	Estimated net migration to New York City	
		Percent <sup>b</sup>	Number <sup>c</sup>
1941	643	95	600
1942	1,679	95	1,600
1943	3,204	95	3,000
1944	11,201	95	10,600
1945	13,573	95	12,900
1946	39,911	95	37,900
1947	24,551	95	23,300
1948	32,775	90	29,500
1949	25,698	90	23,100
1950	34,703	85	29,500
1951	52,899	80	42,300
1952	59,103	77	45,500
1953	69,124	75	51,800
1954	21,531	75	16,100
1955	45,464	70	31,800
1956	52,315	65	34,000
1957	37,704	60	22,600
1958	27,728	60	16,600

- (a) Derived by subtracting "total migration from all countries to Puerto Rico" from "total migration to all countries from Puerto Rico." These data are prepared by the Puerto Rico Planning Board and maintained on a current basis by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (b) The percent of Puerto Ricans whose destination is New York City is estimated by the Migration Division, Department of Labor, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.
- (c) Derived by applying the annual percent to net out-migration from Puerto Rico. Estimates are rounded to the nearest hundred.

Spanish and Portuguese Jewish population of New Amsterdam grew very slowly.

In 1664 an English fleet sailed into New Amsterdam, captured and renamed it New York, and for the next hundred years Jews became subjects of Great Britain. At the outbreak of the war for independence, the Jewish population, living primarily in New York, Newport, Philadelphia, and Charleston, numbered about 2,500 among the nearly 3,000,000 inhabitants of the thirteen colonies. When the last shot of the Revolution was fired, New York had about 400 Jewish residents. Though small in number, the Jews in New York laid the foundations of the greatest Jewish center in history.

With the defeat of Napoleon and the Congress of Vienna in 1815, violent anti-semitism in Germany, Austria, and Bohemia made life for the Jewish population unbearable. The German-Jewish immigration began, and increased significantly in the 1840s. Between 1840 and 1848 the Jewish population of the United States grew from 15,000 to 50,000. In 1848, New York's Jewish population was 15,000. With the passage of time, the Jews of New York grew in wealth as well as numbers. Nearly 100,000 Jews came to the United States between 1848 and 1860. At the beginning of the Civil War, the Jewish population of the United States numbered close to 150,000. Twenty years later, the Jewish population was about 250,000, 80,000 of whom lived in New York.

Jewish immigration from Russia-Poland began shortly after 1845, and by 1870 about 5,000 Russian Jews resided in the United States. By 1880 their number had grown to 50,000. The pogroms of 1881-82, touched off by the assassination of Alexander II, resulted in the migration of 1,000,000 Jews between 1881 and 1900, and of these nearly 600,000 came to the United States. After arriving in New York, the more adventurous immigrants moved to the South and to the West, establishing themselves in the business life of their communities.

Jewish population in New York City, 1900-1975 -- In 1900 the Jewish population of New York City stood at 598,000, and in 1910 at 1,252,000, reflecting the heavy immigration of the first decade of the century. Since then, the Jewish population has constituted at least 25 percent of total population, except in 1940 when it was 23.9 percent. (See Table 6.)

During the fourth period of Jewish immigration which covers 1915 to the present, over 750,000 came to the United States. Between 1915 and 1924, the rate of Jewish immigration was over 50,000 per year. The impact of the quota system was first felt in 1922. This immigration law was made even more restrictive in 1924. The rate of Jewish immigration between 1922 and 1944 dropped to about 17,000 per year, and is even lower since the end of World War II. The reasons for the low volume of immigration since the end of World War II are, first, United States immigration policy; second, the establishment of the State of

TABLE 6  
 TOTAL AND JEWISH POPULATION OF NEW YORK CITY  
 1900 - 1975  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Year	Total population <sup>a</sup>	Jewish population <sup>b</sup>	Jewish as percent of total
1900	3,437	598	17.4
1910	4,767	1,252	26.3
1920	5,620	1,643	29.2
1923	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	1,882	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
1930	6,930 <sup>d</sup>	1,825	26.3
1940	7,455 <sup>e</sup>	1,785	23.9
1950	7,892	1,996	25.3
1957	7,795 <sup>f</sup>	2,114 <sup>g</sup>	27.1
1975	8,315	2,136 <sup>h</sup>	25.7

- (a) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census data, except estimate for 1975 which was made by the Regional Plan Association, and adjusted by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (b) Estimates for 1900, 1910 and 1920 were made by Dr. Walter Laidlaw by interpolation of data gathered by the U.S. Bureau of the Census' census of religious bodies for 1890, 1906 and 1916. See Population of the City of New York, 1890 - 1930, compiled and edited by Walter Laidlaw, Cities Census Committee, Inc., 1932, p. 270 and Table 62, p. 275. Data for 1923, 1930, 1940, 1950 and 1957 were compiled by the Demographic Study Committee, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York, using the Yom Kippur technique.
- (c) Not available.
- (d) Includes about 16,000 members of crews of vessels tied up in Manhattan and Brooklyn docks.
- (e) Includes about 3,000 members of crews of vessels tied up in Manhattan docks.
- (f) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Special Census, April 1, 1957.
- (g) Data apply to year 1958. School attendance data for 1957 are not available because Yom Kippur was on a Saturday.
- (h) Estimated by the Demographic Study Committee, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York, by extrapolating trend data of Jewish population of New York City's 69 study areas, then aggregating by borough and city.

Israel and its acceptance of all Jewish immigrants; and, third, the refusal of the iron curtain countries in Eastern Europe to permit Jewish emigration.

The Jewish population of New York City was 2,114,000 in 1957 - the highest total ever reached. This is almost four times the size of the Jewish population in 1900. In 1957 the Jewish population constituted 27.1 percent of the City's 7,795,000 total population.

Between 1957 and 1975 it is anticipated that the Jewish population of the City will be stable, although significant neighborhood shifts and a considerable in- and out-migration will take place. It is estimated that the total Jewish population in 1975 will be 2,136,000, or 25.7 percent of a projected total population of 8,315,000.

#### Jewish Population in the New York Area

In 1957, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties had Jewish populations of 329,000, 20,000, and 116,000, respectively. (See Table 7.) The Jewish population as a percent of total was 27.9 in Nassau, 3.8 in Suffolk, and 15.5 in Westchester. The forecast of Jewish population for 1975 is 395,000 for Nassau, 33,000 for Suffolk,<sup>4</sup> and 154,000 for Westchester,<sup>4</sup> a total of 582,000 for the three suburban counties, as compared with a 1950 total of 465,000.

The Jewish population of the eight-county New York area in 1957 was 2,579,000, forming 25.1 percent of total population. By 1975 the New York area Jewish population will be 2,718,000, or 23.6 percent of total population. The 1957-75 increase of 139,000 will be primarily in the three suburban counties which will add 117,000, while the remaining 22,000 will be New York City's Jewish population increase.

Age distribution of the area's Jewish population -- The dominant changes in the area's age distribution of the Jewish population parallel national trends for the total population. Two facts are outstanding: first, an increased proportion of young children, and second, an increased proportion of elderly persons.

In New York City, the proportion of elementary school age children, five through fourteen, rose from 12.5 percent in 1950 to 14.9 percent in 1957, primarily because of the relatively high birth rate following the war. (See Table 8.) The number of children in this group increased from 250,000 to 314,000 over this period. At the same

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4. Although the demographers do not wish to alter these projections, it is well to bear in mind that if better transportation is provided to the counties of Westchester and Suffolk, bringing with it industry and other commercial centers, the Jewish population may well exceed these prognostications.

TABLE 7  
 TOTAL AND JEWISH POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK AREA  
 1957 <sup>a</sup> AND 1975 <sup>b</sup>  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Year	Total population	Jewish population	Jewish as percent of total
<u>New York City</u>			
1957	7,795	2,114	27.1
1975	8,315	2,136	25.7
<u>Nassau</u>			
1957	1,179	329	27.9
1975	1,400	395	28.2
<u>Suffolk</u>			
1957	529	20	3.8
1975	845	33	3.9
<u>Westchester</u>			
1957	752	116	15.5
1975	973	154	15.8
<u>New York Area</u>			
1957	10,255	2,579	25.1
1975	11,533	2,718	23.6

- (a) Total population data are for 1957; Jewish population estimates are for 1958.
- (b) Jewish population data in suburban counties prior to 1957 are not available. Data for 1975 are estimates.

TABLE 8

DISTRIBUTION OF THE JEWISH POPULATION IN  
THE NEW YORK AREA BY AGE, 1940 - 1958

Age groups	1940		1950		1958	
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
			<u>New York City</u>			
Under 5	102	5.7	166	8.3	166	7.8
5 - 14	247	13.8	250	12.5	314	14.9
15 - 24	310	17.4	266	13.3	251	11.9
25 - 34	334	18.7	313	15.7	297	14.0
35 - 44	304	17.0	331	16.6	316	14.9
45 - 64	391	21.9	511	25.6	560	26.5
65 and over	97	5.5	160	8.0	211	10.0
Total <sup>a</sup>	1,785	100	1,996	100	2,114	100
			<u>Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester</u>			
Under 5					52	11.1
5 - 14					96	20.7
15 - 24					42	9.1
25 - 34	Not available <sup>b</sup>		Not available <sup>b</sup>		67	14.4
35 - 44					84	18.0
45 - 64					94	20.1
65 and over					30	6.5
Total <sup>a</sup>					466	100



TABLE 8 - Continued

Age groups	1940		1950		1958	
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent	Number (thousands)	Percent
	<u>Total New York area</u>					
Under 5					218	8.4
5 - 14					410	15.9
15 - 24	Not		Not		293	11.4
25 - 34	available <sup>b</sup>		available <sup>b</sup>		364	14.1
35 - 44					400	15.5
45 - 64					654	25.3
65 and over					<u>241</u>	<u>9.3</u>
Total <sup>a</sup>					2,579	100

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(a) Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

(b) Jewish data for the three suburban counties are not available prior to 1958.

time, the City's Jewish 65 and over age group increased from 5.5 percent of total population in 1940 to 10.0 percent in 1957. Moreover, the increasing proportion in the 45 to 64 age group, rising from 21.9 percent in 1940 to 26.5 percent in 1957 is a further indication of the trend to an older population.

In the three suburban counties, the proportion of Jewish school age children was 20.7 percent in 1957, and the under 5 age group was 11.1 percent, a total of 31.8 percent. The same age groups accounted for 22.7 percent in New York City, indicating the relative importance of young children as a probable inducement for suburban living. At the same time, the 65 and over age group constitutes only 6.5 percent of total Jewish population in the suburban counties, supporting the fact that older persons prefer the conveniences of the City's core after the children have grown, and tend to move back to the in-lying residential areas. However, increased facilities for the aged in suburban areas, particularly day care centers, and the high cost of apartments in desirable sections of New York City proper, may in the course of time reduce the back to the City trend for the older people.

The New York area proportions reflect the weight of the New York City totals, with 15.9 percent in the 5-14 age group, and 9.3 percent in the 65 and over group.

## CHAPTER II

### GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF THE JEWISH POPULATION WITHIN THE NEW YORK AREA

The eight-county New York area consists of two major subdivisions - New York City and the three suburban counties. New York City is divided into five boroughs, each of which corresponds to a county. The three suburban counties include Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester.

To study the geographic distribution of the Jewish population required data not only for the eight counties, but also for smaller geographic subdivisions. For the purposes of this study, the New York area was divided into 81 study districts. Sixty-nine of these are in the five boroughs of New York City, and were defined by the New York City Department of City Planning. The study district boundaries, built up from smaller geographic subdivisions, coincide precisely with the boundaries of census tracts and health areas. The three suburban counties were divided into 12 study areas.<sup>1/</sup>

#### Distribution of the Jewish Population by County, 1923-1975<sup>2/</sup>

In 1923, the first year for which data was available through the Yom Kippur technique, the largest number of Jewish people lived in Brooklyn. At that time the Jewish population of Brooklyn was 740,000. (See Table 9 and Figure 2.) This number increased to a peak of 920,000 in 1950 and declined in 1958 to 854,000, which constitutes 40 percent of the City's Jewish population. It is anticipated that Brooklyn's Jewish population will continue to decline reaching 827,000 in 1975, but it will still maintain its position as the City's leading Jewish borough, and account for about 39 percent of the City's total Jewish population.

Manhattan's Jewish population was at its peak in 1923, with a total of 706,000, living primarily in the Lower East Side, Harlem and Yorkville. Manhattan's Jewish population rapidly declined to 297,000 in 1930 and then to 270,000 in 1940. The loss of over 425,000 Jewish people in Manhattan shows up as increases in the boroughs of the Bronx and Brooklyn. Manhattan's Jewish population rose again to 339,000 in 1958, but at the same time dropped from third to fourth place in terms of Jewish population among the five boroughs. The increase from 1950 to 1958 was primarily due to immigration of German and East European Jews. Between 1958 and 1975 Manhattan's Jewish population will decline slightly to a total of 322,000.

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1. See Appendix A, Technical Note on Methodology and Data Limitations.
  2. Historical data for each of the eight counties in the New York area appear in Appendix B.

TABLE 9  
TOTAL AND JEWISH POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK AREA,  
FIVE BOROUGHS, NASSAU, SUFFOLK AND WESTCHESTER COUNTIES,  
1923 - 1975  
(IN THOUSANDS)

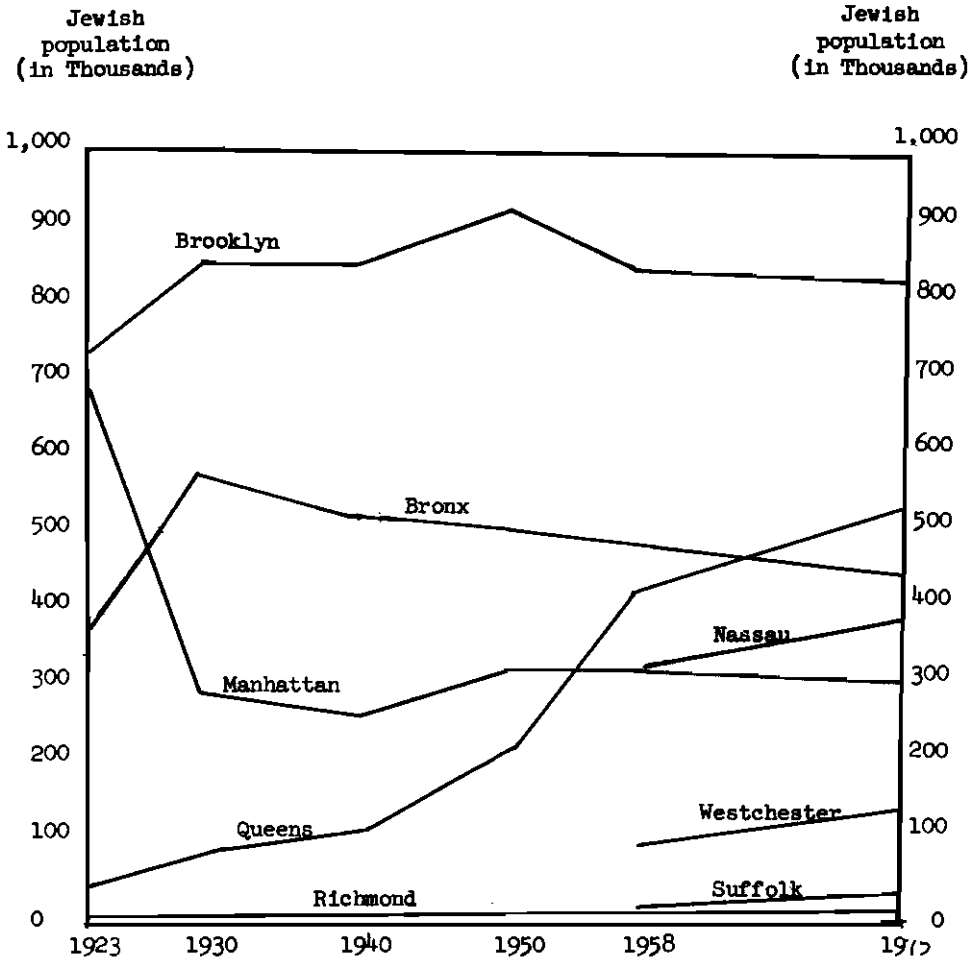
Borough or county	Year	Total population <sup>a</sup>	Jewish population <sup>b</sup>	Jewish as a percent of total
Manhattan	1923	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	706	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
	1930	1,858 <sup>d</sup>	297	16.0
	1940	1,887 <sup>e</sup>	270	14.3
	1950	1,960	331	16.9
	1957	1,794	339	18.9
	1975	1,825	322	17.6
Bronx	1923	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	382	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
	1930	1,265	585	46.2
	1940	1,395	538	38.6
	1950	1,451	519	35.7
	1957	1,424	493	34.6
	1975	1,500	450	30.0
Brooklyn	1923	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	740	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
	1930	2,554 <sup>f</sup>	851	33.3
	1940	2,698	857	31.8
	1950	2,738	920	33.6
	1957	2,602	854	32.8
	1975	2,675	824	30.9
Queens	1923	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	50	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
	1930	1,079	88	8.1
	1940	1,298	115	8.9
	1950	1,551	223	14.4
	1957	1,763	423	24.0
	1975	2,000	528	26.4
Richmond	1923	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	4 <sup>g</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
	1930	158	4 <sup>g</sup>	2.4
	1940	174	4 <sup>g</sup>	3.8
	1950	192	4 <sup>g</sup>	3.2
	1957	212	6 <sup>g</sup>	2.6
	1975	315	9 <sup>h</sup>	2.9

TABLE 9 - Continued

Borough or county	Year	Total population <sup>a</sup>	Jewish population <sup>b</sup>	Jewish as a percent of total
Nassau	1957	1,179	329	27.9
	1975	1,400	395	28.2
Suffolk	1957	529	20	3.8
	1975	845	33	3.9
Westchester	1957	752	116	15.5
	1975	973	154	15.8

- (a) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census data, except estimates for 1975 which were made by the Regional Plan Association, and adjusted by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (b) Jewish population data were compiled by the Demographic Study Committee, Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York, using the Yom Kippur technique. Jewish population figures shown for 1957 are actually 1958 data. School attendance data for 1957 are not available, because Yom Kippur was on a Saturday. The 1975 estimates are extrapolations of the Jewish population data for the 81 study areas included in the survey of the Demographic Study Committee.
- (c) Not available. 1923 was not a census year.
- (d) Excludes 9,269 members of crews of vessels tied up in Manhattan docks. The U.S. Bureau of the Census total is 1,867,312. The adjustment was made by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (e) Excludes 3,307 members of crews of vessels tied up in Manhattan docks. The U.S. Bureau of the Census total is 1,889,924. The adjustment was made by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (f) Excludes 6,787 members of crews of vessels tied up in Brooklyn docks. The U.S. Bureau of the Census total is 2,560,401. The adjustment was made by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (g) Jewish community leaders in Richmond indicate that estimates significantly understate actual Jewish population. In communities where Jewish population is such a small percentage of total population, the level of Jewish school attendance on Yom Kippur is higher than in areas where the proportion of Jewish families is larger. Hence, the Yom Kippur method tends to understate Jewish population in these areas. This is a weakness of the technique.
- (h) The 1975 forecast which is an extrapolation of previous data is probably too low. See footnote (g).

Figure 2. Estimated Jewish population in the five boroughs of New York City, and Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties selected years, 1923 - 1975



Bronx, the borough ranking second in Jewish population, reached a peak of 585,000 in 1930. Between 1930 and 1950 it declined to 519,000, a loss of 66,000 people. The Jewish population of the Bronx has been declining steadily since then, and will probably reach a total of 450,000 by 1975.

Queens, on the other hand, starting modestly in 1923 with a Jewish population of only 50,000 has been increasing steadily. It is estimated that by 1975 Queens' Jewish population will reach 528,000, an increase of over 950 percent. The heaviest increase occurred between 1950 and 1957, reflecting the post-World War II migration to the suburbs.

This movement is reflected also in the anticipated Jewish population growth between 1958 and 1975 in Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties. Accounting for 465,000 Jewish people in 1958, these three suburban counties will number about 582,000 in 1975, an increase of 117,000, or almost 25 percent. The Jewish population of Nassau County will increase from 329,000 to 395,000 between 1958 and 1975, a 20.1 percent increase. Over the same period Suffolk County's Jewish population will increase from 20,000 to 33,000, a 65.0 percent increase, while in Westchester the 1958-75 increase will be 38,000, a 32.8 percent increase.<sup>3/</sup>

#### Distribution of the Jewish Population in New York Area Communities, 1923 - 1975

The 69 study districts in New York City and the 12 in the three suburban counties are distributed as follows: Manhattan - 14, the Bronx - 12, Brooklyn - 20, Queens - 17, Richmond - 6, Nassau - 3, Suffolk - 3, and Westchester - 6.<sup>4/</sup> The data on communities in Manhattan appear in Table 10, Bronx in Table 11, Brooklyn in Table 12, Queens and Richmond in Table 13, and Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester in Table 14. These tables classify the communities according to the concentration of estimated Jewish population in 1950 as a percent of total population in each study area. The second classification on each table gives the percentage of the Jewish population in each study area in relation to the total population in the county for each of the years shown.

Tables 15, 16, and 17<sup>5/</sup> classify New York City's 69 study areas according to concentration of Jewish population as a percent of total

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3. See footnote (4), Chapter I.

4. The 81 study areas are defined in Appendix C, which also presents historical data on Jewish population for 1923 through 1958 and projections to 1975.

5. Table 17 also includes the 12 study areas of the suburban counties.

TABLE 10  
 JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN MANHATTAN COMMUNITIES  
 1923 - 1975  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Number	Study areas <sup>a</sup> Name	Year					
		1923		1930		1940	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>40 percent or more</u>						
	None						
	<u>30-39.9 percent</u>						
3	Lower East Side	314	44.5	102	34.5	74	27.2
13	Washington Heights	32	4.5	65	22.0	73	26.8
	<u>20-29.9 percent</u>						
8	Park West	21	3.0	46	15.6	63	23.2
	<u>10-19.9 percent</u>						
2	Greenwich Village	6	0.8	4	1.4	5	1.8
9	Yorkville-East of Central Park	88	12.5	30	10.1	22	8.1
10	Morningside Heights	49	6.9	35	11.8	21	7.7
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
1	Lower Manhattan	1	0.1	1	0.3	1	0.4
4	West Midtown-Chelsea	4	0.6	3	1.0	3	1.1
5	Times Square-Midtown	1	0.1	1	0.3	3	1.1
6	Stuyvesant Town-Gramercy Square	8	1.2	3	1.0	4	1.5



TABLE 10 - Continued

Study areas <sup>a</sup>	Name	Year					
		1923		1930		1940	
Number		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>9.9 percent or less</u>							
<u>(continued)</u>							
7	East Midtown	5	0.7	1	0.3	1	0.4
11	West Harlem	76	10.8	2	0.7	1	0.4
12	East Harlem	101	14.3	3	1.0	1	0.4
14	East River Islands <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total Manhattan <sup>c</sup>	706	100	297	100	270	100
		1950		1958		1975 <sup>d</sup>	
<u>4.0 percent or more</u>							
None							
<u>30-39.9 percent</u>							
3	Lower East Side	83	25.2	70	20.7	57	17.8
13	Washington Heights	73	22.1	68	20.1	60	18.8
<u>20-29.9 percent</u>							
8	Park West	75	22.7	71	21.0	64	20.0
<u>10-19.9 percent</u>							
2	Greenwich Village	9	2.7	10	3.0	12	3.8
9	Yorkville-East of Central Park	34	10.3	42	12.4	48	15.0
10	Morningside Heights	29	8.8	25	7.4	26	8.1

TABLE 10 - Continued

Study areas <sup>a</sup>		Year					
		1950		1958		1975 <sup>d</sup>	
Number	Name	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
1	Lower Manhattan	2	0.6	4	1.2	3	0.9
4	West Midtown-Chelsea	7	2.1	7	2.1	7	2.2
5	Times Square-Midtown	6	1.8	10	3.0	4	1.2
6	Stuyvesant Town-Gramercy Square	9	2.7	15	4.4	16	5.0
7	East Midtown	1	0.3	2	0.6	2	0.6
11	West Harlem	1	0.3	6	1.8	8	2.5
12	East Harlem	1	0.3	8	2.4	13	4.1
14	East River Islands <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total Manhattan <sup>c</sup>	331	100	339	100	322	100

(a) Study areas are classified according to concentration of Jewish population in 1950 as a percent of total population in each study area in 1950.

(b) Institutional population.

(c) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

(d) Estimated.

TABLE 11  
 JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN BRONX COMMUNITIES  
 1923 - 1975  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Number	Study areas <sup>a</sup> Name	Year					
		1923		1930		1940	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>40 percent or more</u>						
23	West Bronx	26	6.8	125	21.4	143	26.5
25	Fordham	14	3.7	83	14.2	94	17.4
28	Pelham Parkway	3	0.8	34	5.8	41	7.6
	<u>30-39.9 percent</u>						
22	Hunts Point	34	8.9	30	5.1	21	3.9
24	Morrisania	170	44.4	171	29.2	124	23.0
26	Tremont	44	11.5	56	9.6	49	9.1
	<u>20-29.9 percent</u>						
27	Soundview-Parkchester	4	1.0	16	2.7	12	2.2
30	Riverdale	9	2.4	4	0.7	5	0.9
31	North Bronx	13	3.4	27	4.6	32	5.9
	<u>10-19.9 percent</u>						
	None						
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
21	South Bronx	64	16.7	38	6.5	17	3.2
29	Pelham Bay-Throgs Neck	2	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.2

TABLE 11 - Continued

Number	Study areas <sup>a</sup> Name	Year					
		1923		1930		1940	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u> (continued)						
32	Riker's Island <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total Bronx <sup>c</sup>	382	100	585	100	538	100
		1950		1958		1975 <sup>d</sup>	
	<u>40 percent or more</u>						
23	West Bronx	138	26.6	121	24.5	102	22.8
25	Fordham	105	20.2	102	20.7	87	19.4
28	Pelham Parkway	59	11.4	65	13.2	59	13.2
	<u>30-39.9 percent</u>						
22	Hunts Point	16	3.1	15	3.0	10	2.2
24	Morrisania	81	15.6	72	14.6	66	14.7
26	Tremont	46	8.9	42	8.5	38	8.5
	<u>20-29.9 percent</u>						
27	Soundview-Parkchester	18	3.5	17	3.5	29	6.5
30	Riverdale	8	1.5	8	1.6	12	2.7
31	North Bronx	31	6.0	31	6.3	29	6.5
	<u>10-19.9 percent</u>						
	None						

TABLE 11 - Continued

Study areas <sup>a</sup>		Year					
		1950		1958		1975 <sup>d</sup>	
Number	Name	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
21	South Bronx	16	3.1	18	3.7	14	3.1
29	Pelham Bay-Throgs Neck	1	0.2	2	0.4	2	0.4
32	Riker's Island <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total Bronx <sup>c</sup>	519	100	493	100	450	100

- (a) Study areas are classified according to concentration of Jewish population in 1950 as a percent of total population in each study area in 1950.
- (b) Institutional population.
- (c) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
- (d) Estimated.

TABLE 12  
 JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN BROOKLYN COMMUNITIES  
 1923 - 1975  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Study area <sup>a</sup>		Year					
		1923		1930		1940	
Number	Name	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>40 percent or more</u>						
48	Crown Heights	26	3.5	54	6.3	64	7.5
50	Borough Park	47	6.4	61	7.2	62	7.2
51	Flatbush	16	2.2	56	6.6	94	11.0
52	East Flatbush-Brownsville	172	23.2	170	20.0	145	16.9
53	East New York-Jamaica Bay	106	14.3	99	11.6	79	9.2
54	Flatlands-Canarsie	4	0.5	16	1.9	18	2.1
56	Bensonhurst	45	6.1	76	8.9	79	9.2
57	Bath Beach-Ulmer Park	4	0.5	46	5.4	47	5.5
59	Sheepshead Bay	7	0.9	21	2.5	35	4.1
60	Coney Island-Manhattan Beach	35	4.7	47	5.5	53	6.2
	<u>30-39.9 percent</u>						
42	Williamsburg	139	18.8	78	9.2	61	7.1
58	Midwood Marine Park	3	0.4	29	3.4	34	4.0
	<u>20-29.9 percent</u>						
41	Downtown Brooklyn	2	0.3	4	0.5	19	2.2
	<u>10-19.9 percent</u>						
	None						

TABLE 12 - Continued

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN BROOKLYN COMMUNITIES

1923 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Study areas <sup>a</sup>		Year					
Number	Name	1923		1930		1940	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
43	Greenpoint	31	4.2	11	1.3	8	0.9
44	South Brooklyn	2	0.3	2	0.2	4	0.5
45	Bedford-Stuyvesant	69	9.3	47	5.5	27	3.2
46	Bushwick	19	2.6	11	1.3	8	0.9
47	Park Slope	4	0.5	3	0.4	3	0.4
49	Sunset Park	3	0.4	11	1.3	9	1.1
55	Bay Ridge	5	0.7	9	1.1	7	0.8
	Total Brooklyn <sup>b</sup>	740	100	851	100	857	100

		1950		1958		1975 <sup>c</sup>	
	<u>40 percent or more</u>						
48	Crown Heights	75	8.2	58	6.8	56	6.8
50	Borough Park	67	7.3	64	7.5	60	7.3
51	Flatbush	122	13.3	124	14.5	126	15.3
52	East Flatbush-Brownsville	126	13.7	96	11.2	77	9.3
53	East New York-Jamaica Bay	74	8.0	90	10.5	94	11.4
54	Flatlands-Canarsie	20	2.2	28	3.3	28	3.4
56	Bensonhurst	85	9.2	60	7.0	55	6.6

TABLE 12 - Continued

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN BROOKLYN COMMUNITIES

1923 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Study areas <sup>a</sup>	Name	Year					
		1950		1958		1975 <sup>c</sup>	
Number		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>40 percent or more - cont'd.</u>						
57	Bath Beach-Ilmer Park	49	5.3	51	6.0	50	6.1
59	Sheepshead Bay	48	5.2	48	5.6	52	6.3
60	Coney Island-Manhattan Beach	55	6.0	45	5.3	57	6.9
	<u>30-39.9 percent</u>						
42	Williamsburg	67	7.3	43	5.0	33 <sup>d</sup>	4.0
58	Midwood-Marine Park	55	6.0	64	7.5	71	8.6
	<u>20-29.9 percent</u>						
41	Downtown Brooklyn	26	2.8	22	2.6	18	2.2
	<u>10-19.9 percent</u>						
	None						
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
43	Greenpoint	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1
44	South Brooklyn	2	0.2	4	0.5	4	0.5
45	Bedford Stuyvesant	23	2.5	30	3.5	25	3.0
46	Bushwick	8	0.9	7	0.8	6	0.7



TABLE 12 - Continued

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN BROOKLYN COMMUNITIES

1923 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Study areas <sup>a</sup>		1950		Year 1958		1975 <sup>c</sup>	
Number	Name	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>2.9 percent or less</u> - cont'd						
47	Park Slope	4	0.4	5	0.6	3	0.4
49	Sunset Park	5	0.6	6	0.7	3	0.4
55	Bay Ridge	5	0.6	8	0.9	6	0.7
	b						
	Total Brooklyn	920	100	854	100	827	100

- (a) Study areas are classified according to concentration of Jewish population in 1950 as a percent of total population in each study area in 1950.
- (b) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
- (c) Data apply to year 1958. School attendance data for 1957 are not available, because Yom Kippur was on a Saturday.
- (d) The Jewish population of Williamsburg may undergo a more rapid reduction if current reports on the exodus of Hassidim are carried out expeditiously.



TABLE 13 - Continued

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN QUEENS AND RICHMOND COMMUNITIES

1923 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Study areas <sup>a</sup>		Year					
		1923		1930		1940	
Number	Name	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>9.9 percent or less</u>						
				<u>Queens</u>			
72	Astoria	4	7.8	12	13.5	11	9.5
73	Woodside-Jackson Heights	3	5.9	8	9.0	14	12.1
76	Ridgewood-Maspeth	4	7.8	5	5.6	3	2.6
77	College Point-Whitestone	1	2.0	1	1.1	1	0.9
81	Woodhaven-Richmond Hill	3	5.9	3	3.4	3	2.6
85	Richmond Hill South-Ozone Park	4	7.8	8	9.0	5	4.3
	Total Queens <sup>b</sup>	50	100	88	100	115	100
				<u>Richmond<sup>d</sup></u>			
91	St. George	3	75.0	2	50.0	2	50.0
92	Port Richmond	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0
93	New Dorp-South Beach	(c)	-	(c)	-	(c)	-
94	Central Richmond-Castleton	(c)	-	(c)	-	(c)	-
95	Mariner's Harbor-Travis	(c)	-	(c)	-	(c)	-
96	Rossville-Tottenville	(c)	-	(c)	-	(c)	-
	Total Richmond <sup>b</sup>	4	100	4	100	4	100

TABLE 13 - Continued

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN QUEENS AND RICHMOND COMMUNITIES

1923 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Number	Study areas <sup>a</sup> Name	1950		Year 1958		1975 <sup>f</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>40 percent or more</u>			<u>Queens</u>			
74	Forest Hills-Rego Park	34	15.4	74	17.5	86	16.3
87	The Rockaways	25	11.3	30	7.1	46	8.7
	<u>30-39.9 percent</u>						
80	South Flushing-Fresh Meadows	25	11.3	51	12.0	51	9.7
	<u>20-29.9 percent</u>						
86	Springfield Gardens- Laurelton	15	6.8	19	4.5	25	4.7
	<u>10-19.9 percent</u>						
71	Long Island City- Sunnyside	9	4.1	12	2.8	11	2.1
75	Middle Village	6	2.7	8	1.9	10	1.9
78	Flushing	12	5.4	18	4.2	25	4.7
79	Bayside-Oakland Gardens	7	3.2	39	9.2	48	9.1
82	Jamaica-South Jamaica	21	9.5	25	5.9	28	5.3
83	Queens Village-Hollis	17	7.7	17	4.0	17	3.2
84	Douglaston-Little Neck	6	2.7	32	7.5	38	7.2

TABLE 13 - Continued

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN QUEENS AND RICHMOND COMMUNITIES

1923 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Study areas <sup>a</sup>	Name	1950		Year 1958		1975 <sup>f</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	<u>2.9 percent or less</u>						
				<u>Queens</u>			
72	Astoria	13	5.9	22	5.2	26	4.9
73	Woodside-Jackson Heights	20	9.0	41	9.7	67	12.7
76	Ridgewood-Maspeth	1	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.4
77	College Point-Whitestone	2	0.9	24	5.7	36	6.8
81	Woodhaven-Richmond Hill	5	2.3	4	0.9	5	1.0
85	Richmond Hill South- Ozone Park	<u>3</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1.3</u>
	Total Queens <sup>b</sup>	223	100	423	100	528	100
				<u>Richmond<sup>d</sup></u>			
91	St. George	1	25.0	2	33.3	3	33.3
92	Port Richmond	1	25.0	2	33.3	2	22.2
93	New Dorp-South Beach	(c)	-	1	16.7	2	22.2
94	Central Richmond-Castleton	1	25.0	1	16.7	2	22.2
95	Mariner's Harbor-Travis	(c)	-	(c)	-	(c)	-
96	Rossville-Tottenville	<u>(c)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(c)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(c)</u>	<u>-</u>
	Total Richmond <sup>b</sup>	4	100	6	100	9 <sup>e</sup>	100

TABLE 13 - Continued

- (a) Study areas are classified according to concentration of Jewish population in 1950 as a percent of total population in each study area in 1950.
- (b) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
- (c) Less than 500.
- (d) The six Richmond study areas had a Jewish population of 9.9 percent or less of total population in 1950. Jewish community leaders in Richmond indicate that estimates shown significantly understate actual Jewish population. In communities where Jewish population is such a small percentage of total population, the level of Jewish school attendance on Yom Kippur is higher than in areas where the proportion of Jewish families is larger. Hence, the Yom Kippur method tends to understate Jewish population in these areas. This is a weakness of the technique.
- (e) The 1975 forecast for Richmond which is an extrapolation of previous data is probably too low. See footnote (d).
- (f) Estimated.

TABLE 14

## JEWISH POPULATION TRENDS IN NASSAU, SUFFOLK AND WESTCHESTER COMMUNITIES

1957 - 1975

(IN THOUSANDS)

Study areas <sup>a</sup>	Year			
	1958		1975 <sup>b</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>40 percent or more</u>				
None				
<u>30-39.9 percent</u>				
Town of Hempstead, Nassau	218	46.8	256	44.0
New Rochelle, Westchester	22	4.7	31	5.3
<u>20-29.9 percent</u>				
Town of North Hempstead, Nassau	56	12.0	61	10.5
Town of Oyster Bay, Nassau	55	11.8	78	13.4
Western Section, Suffolk	12	2.6	20	3.4
<u>10-19.9 percent</u>				
Mt. Vernon, Westchester	12	2.6	12	2.1
White Plains, Westchester	10	2.1	14	2.4
Yonkers, Westchester	23	4.9	26	4.5
Southern Section, Westchester	42	9.0	58	10.0
<u>9.9 percent or less</u>				
Eastern Section, Suffolk	1	0.2	1	0.2
Central Section, Suffolk	7	1.5	12	2.1
Northern Section, Westchester	8	1.7	12	2.1
Total three counties <sup>c</sup>	466	100	582	100

TABLE 14 - Continued

- (a) Study areas are classified according to concentration of Jewish population in 1957 as a percent of total population in each study area in 1957.
- (b) Estimated
- (c) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.



TABLE 15

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDY AREAS ACCORDING TO CONCENTRATION OF  
 JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1930

<u>40 percent or more</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Williamsburg	Hunts Point
Borough Park	West Bronx
East Flatbush-Brownsville	Morrisania
East New York-Jamaica Bay	Fordham
Flatlands - Canarsie	
Bensonhurst	<u>Queens</u>
Bath Beach-Ulmer Park	The Rockaways
Sheepshead Bay	
Coney Island - Manhattan Beach	
<u>30 - 39.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Crown Heights	Tremont
Flatbush	Soundview - Parkchester
	Pelham Parkway
<u>Manhattan</u>	
Lower East Side	
Washington Heights	
<u>20 - 29.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Midwood - Marine Park	South Bronx
	Riverdale
	North Bronx
<u>Manhattan</u>	
Park West	
Morningside Heights	
<u>10 - 19.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Queens</u>
Greenpoint	Middle Village
Bedford-Stuyvesant	Jamaica - South Jamaica
	Springfield Gardens -
	Laurelton - Rosedale
<u>Manhattan</u>	
Yorkville - East of Central Park	

TABLE 15 - Continued

9.9 percent or less

Manhattan

Lower Manhattan  
 Greenwich Village  
 West Midtown - Chelsea  
 Times Square - Midtown  
 Stuyvesant Town-Gramercy Square  
 East Midtown  
 West Harlem  
 East Harlem  
 East River Islands

Queens

Long Island City-Sunnyside  
 Astoria  
 Woodside-Jackson Heights  
 Forest Hills-Rego Park  
 Ridgewood-Maspeth  
 College Point-Whitestone  
 Flushing  
 Bayside-Oakland Gardens  
 South Flushing-Fresh Meadows  
 Woodhaven-Richmond Hill  
 Queens Village-Hollis  
 Douglaston-Little Neck  
 Richmond Hill South-Ozone Park

Bronx

Pelham Bay - Throgs Neck  
 Riker's Island

Brooklyn

Downtown Brooklyn  
 South Brooklyn  
 Bushwick  
 Park Slope  
 Sunset Park  
 Bay Ridge

Richmond

St. George  
 Port Richmond  
 New Dorp-South Beach  
 Central Richmond-Castleton  
 Corners  
 Mariner's Harbor-Travis  
 Rossville-Tottenville

TABLE 16

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDY AREAS ACCORDING TO CONCENTRATION OF  
JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1950

---

<u>40 percent or more</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Crown Heights	West Bronx
Borough Park	Fordham
Flatbush	Pelham Parkway
East Flatbush-Brownsville	
East New York-Jamaica Bay	<u>Queens</u>
Flatlands-Canarsie	Forest Hills-Rego Park
Bensonhurst	The Rockaways
Bath Beach-Ulmer Park	
Sheepshead Bay	
Coney Island-Manhattan Beach	

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<u>30 - 39.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Williamsburg	Hunts Point
Midwood-Marine Park	Morrisania
	Tremont
<u>Manhattan</u>	<u>Queens</u>
Lower East Side	South Flushing-Fresh
Washington Heights	Meadows-Utopia

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<u>20 - 29.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Downtown Brooklyn	Soundview-Parkchester
	Riverdale
<u>Manhattan</u>	North Bronx
Park West	
<u>Queens</u>	
Springfield Gardens-Laurelton-	
Rosedale	

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TABLE 16 - Continued

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<u>10 - 19.9 percent</u>	
<u>Queens</u>	<u>Manhattan</u>
Long Island City-Sunnyside	Greenwich Village
Middle Village	Yorkville - East of Central Park
Flushing	Morningside Heights
Bayside-Oakland Gardens	
Jamaica-South Jamaica	
Queens Village-Hollis-St. Albans	
Douglaston-Little Neck-Bellerose	

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<u>9.9 percent or less</u>	
<u>Manhattan</u>	<u>Brooklyn</u>
Lower Manhattan	Greenpoint
West Midtown-Chelsea	South Brooklyn
Times Square-Midtown	Bedford-Stuyvesant
Stuyvesant Town-Gramercy Square	Bushwick
East Midtown	Park Slope
West Harlem	Sunset Park
East Harlem	Bay Ridge
East River Islands	
<u>Bronx</u>	<u>Queens</u>
South Bronx	Astoria
Pelham Bay-Throgs Neck	Woodside-Jackson Heights
Riker's Island	Ridgewood-Maspeth
	College Point-Whitestone
	Woodhaven-Richmond Hill
	Richmond Hill South-
	Ozone Park
<u>Richmond</u>	
St. George	
Port Richmond	
New Dorp-South Beach	
Central Richmond-Castleton Corners	
Mariner's Harbor-Travis	
Rossville-Tottenville	

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TABLE 17

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDY AREAS ACCORDING TO CONCENTRATION OF  
JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1975

<u>40 percent or more</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
Borough Park	West Bronx
Flatbush	Fordham
East Flatbush-Brownsville	Pelham Parkway
East New York-Jamaica Bay	
Flatlands-Canarsie	<u>Queens</u>
Bath Beach-Ulmer Park	Forest Hills-Rego Park
Midwood-Marine Park	Bayside-Oakland Gardens
Sheepshead Bay	South Flushing-Fresh Meadows-
Coney Island-Manhattan Beach	Utopia
	Douglaston-Little Neck-
	Bellerose
	The Rockaways
<u>30 - 39.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Queens</u>
Crown Heights	College Point, Whitestone
Bensonhurst	
	<u>Nassau</u>
<u>Manhattan</u>	Hempstead Town
Washington Heights	
	<u>Westchester</u>
<u>Bronx</u>	New Rochelle
Hunts Point	
<u>20 - 29.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Queens</u>
Williamsburg	Woodside-Jackson Heights -
	Elmhurst-Corona
<u>Manhattan</u>	Flushing
Lower East Side	Springfield Gardens-Laurelton-
Park West	Rosedale
Yorkville-East of Central Park	
	<u>Nassau</u>
<u>Bronx</u>	North Hempstead Town
Morrisania	Oyster Bay Town
Tremont	
Soundview-Parkchester	<u>Suffolk</u>
	Western Section

TABLE 17 - Continued

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<u>10 - 19.9 percent</u>	
<u>Brooklyn</u>	<u>Queens</u>
Downtown Brooklyn	Long Island City-Sunnyside
	Astoria
<u>Manhattan</u>	Middle Village, part of Glendale
Lower Manhattan	Jamaica-South Jamaica
Greenwich Village	Queens Village-Hollis-St.Albans
Times Square-Midtown	
Stuyvesant Town-Gramercy Park	<u>Westchester</u>
Morningside Heights	Mt. Vernon
	White Plains
<u>Bronx</u>	Yonkers
Riverdale	Southern Section (inc. Rye)
North Bronx	

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<u>9.9 percent or less</u>	
<u>Manhattan</u>	<u>Bronx</u>
West Midtown-Chelsea	South Bronx
East Midtown	Pelham Bay-Throgs Neck
West Harlem	Riker's Island
East Harlem	
East River Islands	<u>Queens</u>
	Ridgewood-Maspeth
<u>Brooklyn</u>	Woodhaven-Richmond Hill
Greenpoint	Richmond Hill South-Ozone Park
South Brooklyn	
Bedford-Stuyvesant	<u>Richmond</u>
Bushwick	St. George
Park Slope	Port Richmond
Sunset Park	New Dorp-South Beach
Bay Ridge	Central Richmond-Castleton Corners
<u>Suffolk</u>	Mariner's Harbor-Travis
Eastern Section	Rossville-Tottenville
Central Section	
<u>Nassau</u>	
Northern Section (inc. Peekskill)	

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population in 1930, 1950, and 1975, respectively. Five classes of Jewish population concentration are used: a Jewish concentration of 9.9 percent or less of total population, 10 - 19.9 percent, 20 - 29.9 percent, 30 - 39.9 percent, and 40 percent or more. These tabulations for New York City are portrayed on maps as Figures 3, 4, and 5 for 1930, 1950 and 1975, respectively. Projections of Jewish population densities in 1975 for Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester counties are shown in Figures 6, 7, and 8, respectively.

Manhattan -- The Lower East Side in Manhattan probably served as the first home of most Jewish immigrants to the United States. Here they made decisions as to their future in the new country. Many of the more adventurous spirits moved on to newer areas. Others settled on the Lower East Side and raised their families. In 1923, 314,000 Jewish persons lived in this section, accounting for 44.5 percent of Manhattan's total Jewish population. Since then, the population of the community has been declining - 102,000 in 1930, 70,000 in 1958, and a projected 57,000 in 1975.

East Harlem as a secondary area of Jewish concentration in 1923 had about 101,000 Jews. As a result of a heavy out-migration in the 1920s, it has all but disappeared as a Jewish community.

By 1975, almost three-quarters of Manhattan's Jewish population will be concentrated in four areas: Park West, Washington Heights, Lower East Side, and Yorkville-East of Central Park.

The Bronx -- In 1923, 55.9 percent of the Jewish population was concentrated in two areas - Morrisania and Tremont. By 1930, both of these areas declined in relative importance, as the Jewish population spread out to West Bronx, Fordham and Pelham Parkway.

By 1975, more than three-quarters of the Jewish population in the Bronx will be living in five of the borough's 12 study areas. In the order of their relative importance in 1975, these areas are West Bronx, Fordham, Morrisania, Pelham Parkway and Tremont.

Brooklyn -- The three leading areas of Jewish concentration in 1923 were East Flatbush-Brownsville, Williamsburg and East New York-Jamaica Bay. With the in-migration of Manhattan's Jewish population in the 1920s, and the dispersion of the Brooklyn Jewish population from their earlier areas of concentration, the newer residential areas of the borough expanded rapidly. In 1950 about 920,000 Jewish people were living in Brooklyn. They were widely dispersed geographically with concentrations of 40 percent or more of total population in ten of the borough's twenty study areas.

By 1975, a total of 84.7 percent of Brooklyn's Jewry will be living in ten areas: Flatbush, East New York-Jamaica Bay, East Flatbush-Brownsville, Midwood-Marine Park, Borough Park, Coney Island-Manhattan

Beach, Crown Heights, Bensonhurst, Sheepshead Bay and Bath Beach-Ulmer Park.

Queens -- The borough of Queens had a Jewish population of 50,000 in 1923. It more than quadrupled by 1950, and will more than double itself again by 1975, reaching a total of 528,000. The most populous Jewish community in 1923 was the Rockaways with 18,000 persons, accounting for 35.3 percent of the borough's total Jewish population.

In the post-World War II out-migration to the suburbs, Queens' Jewish population expanded rapidly, moving into the new residential developments built during this period. By 1975, although widely dispersed throughout the borough, 336,000 Jewish people, 63.7 percent of the borough's total, will be living in six of the borough's seventeen areas. In the order of their relative importance, they are Forest Hills-Rego Park, Woodside-Jackson Heights, South Flushing-Fresh Meadows, Bayside-Oakland Gardens, The Rockaways and Douglaston-Little Neck.

Richmond -- In Richmond the Jewish population is quite low and has probably been underestimated to some extent. (See Appendix B.) The Jewish population is dispersed throughout the borough, with no significant concentrations forecast for 1975. Most Jews today live in St. George and Port Richmond.

Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties -- Of the three suburban counties, Nassau has the heaviest Jewish concentration. With 218,000 Jewish persons in the Town of Hempstead in 1957, by 1975 an estimated 256,000, or 44.0 percent of the suburban county total, will be living there. Growth is also anticipated in North Hempstead and Oyster Bay.

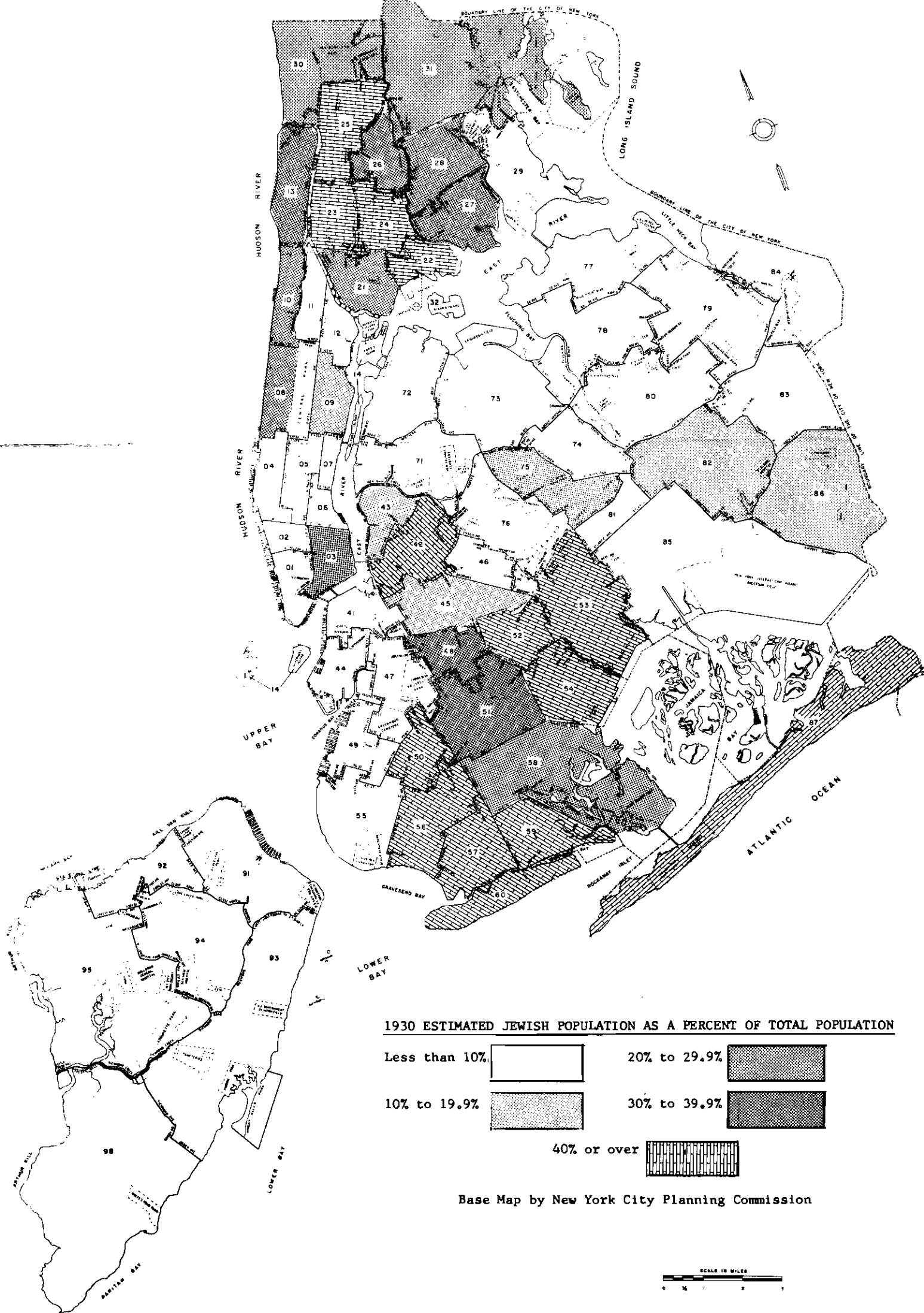
In Suffolk, the Western Section, closest to the core of the area, has the heaviest Jewish concentration, 12,000 in 1957 and a forecast Jewish population of 20,000 in 1975.<sup>2/</sup>

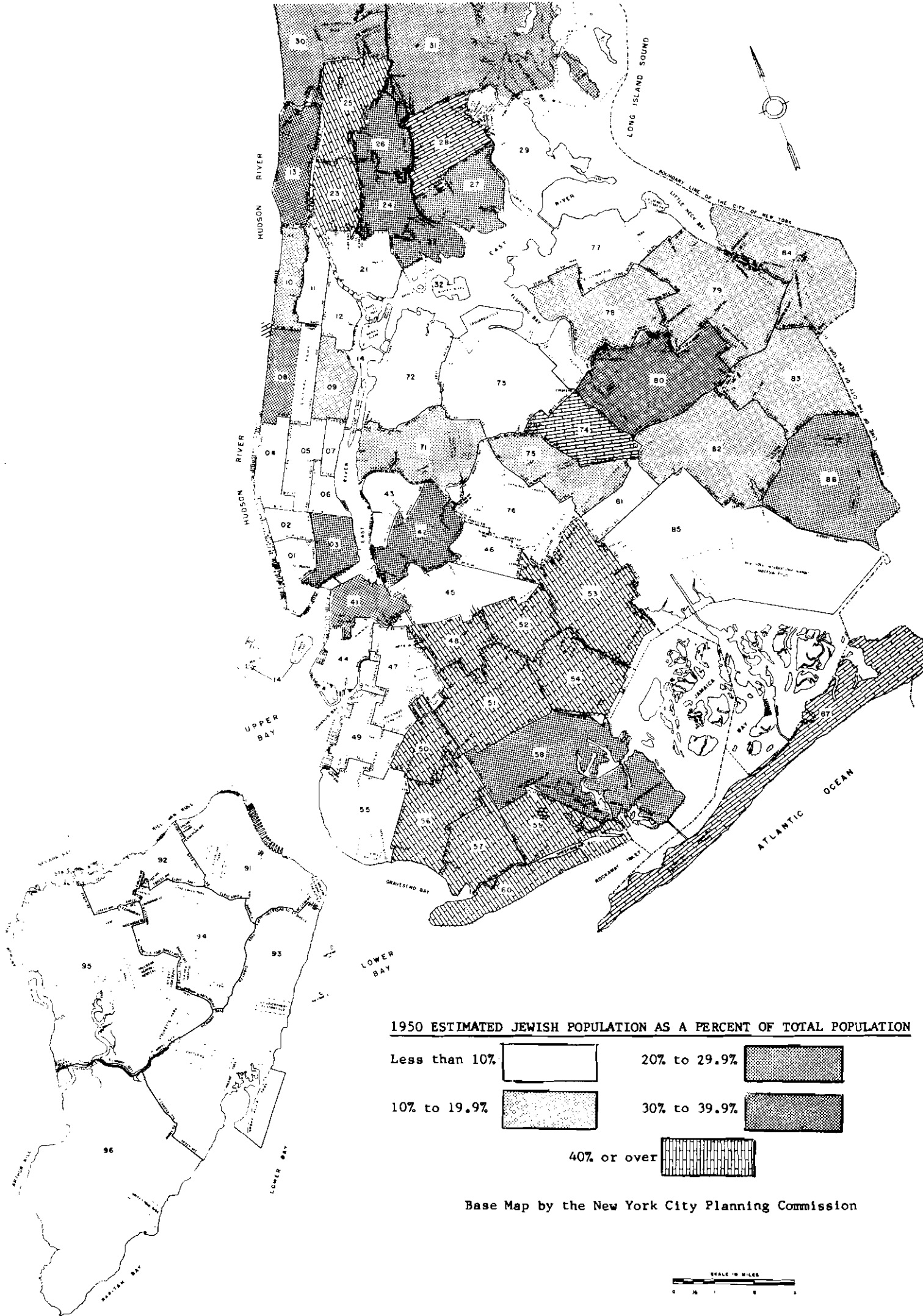
In Westchester, the Jewish population resides primarily in New Rochelle, Mt. Vernon, White Plains and Yonkers - totaling 67,000 in 1958. By 1975 these four cities will have a total Jewish population of 83,000, with the remaining 70,000 of Westchester's Jewish population living in scattered communities.<sup>2/</sup>

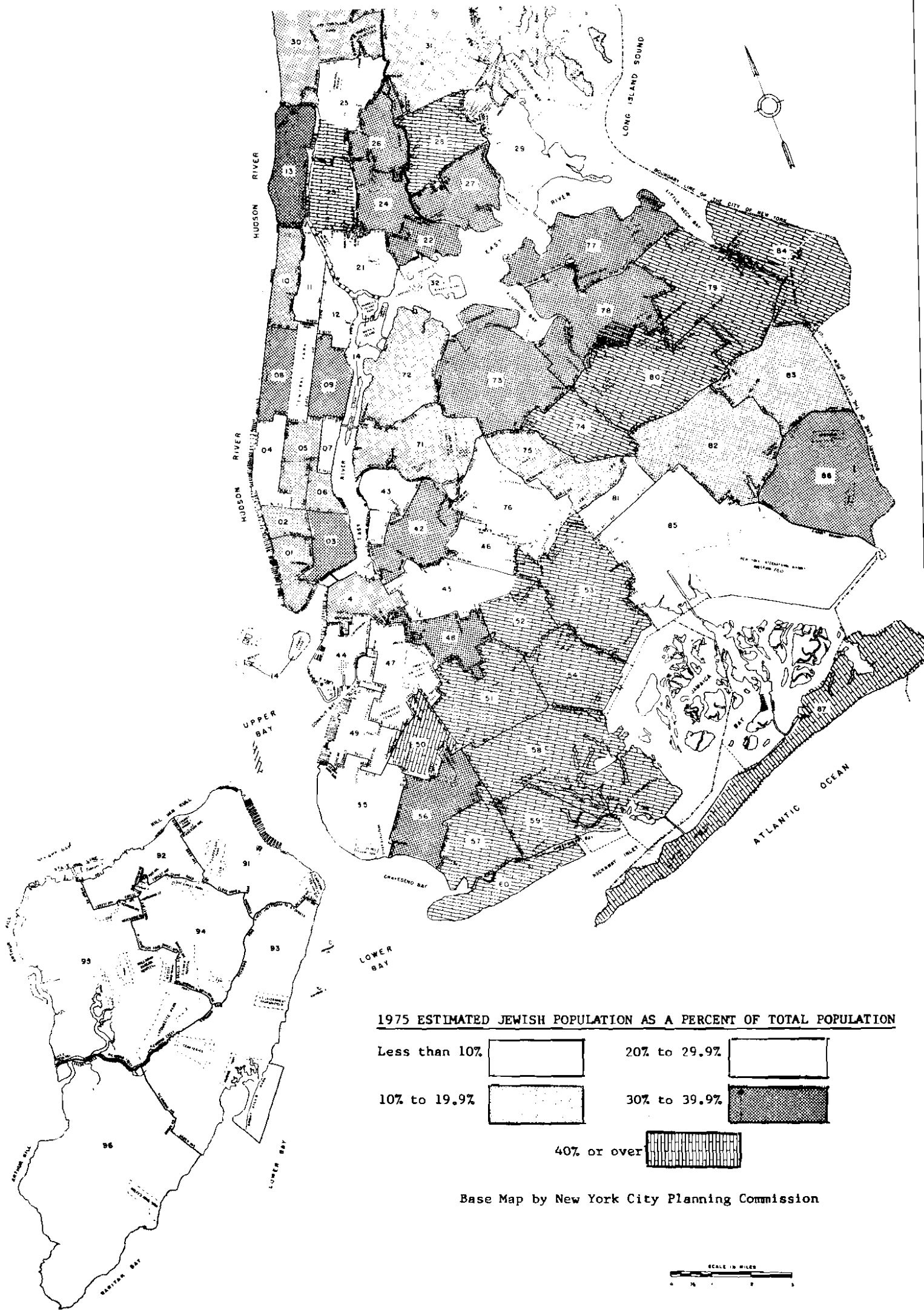
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5. See footnote (4), Chapter I.

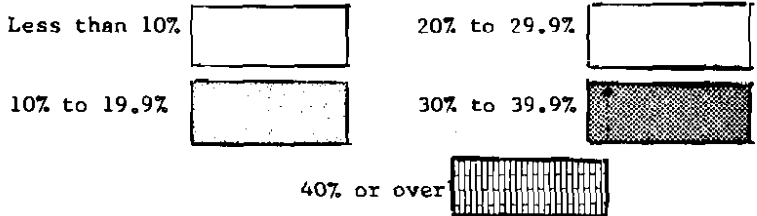








**1975 ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION**

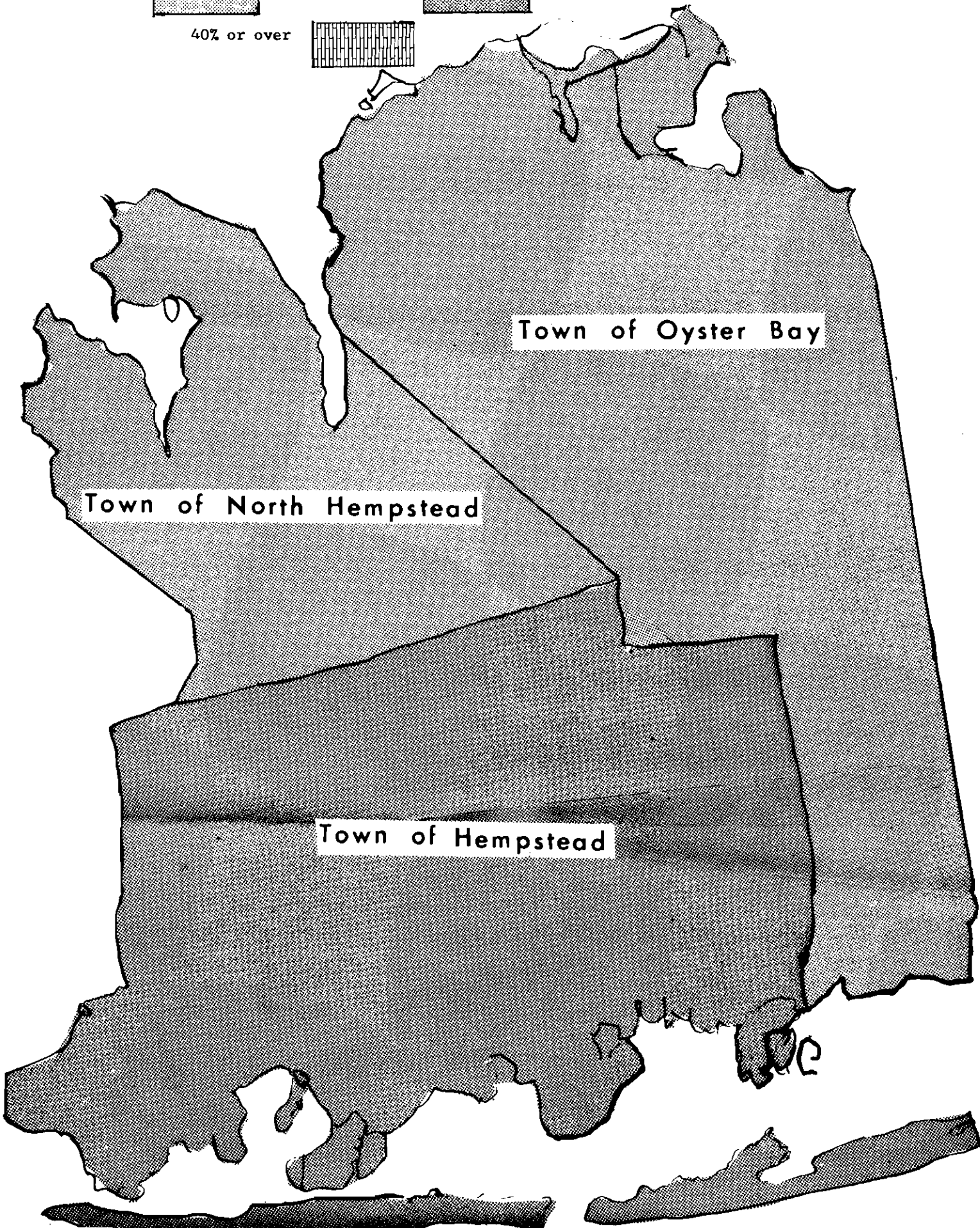
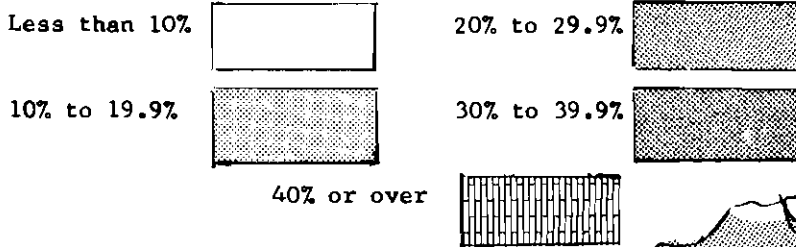


Base Map by New York City Planning Commission

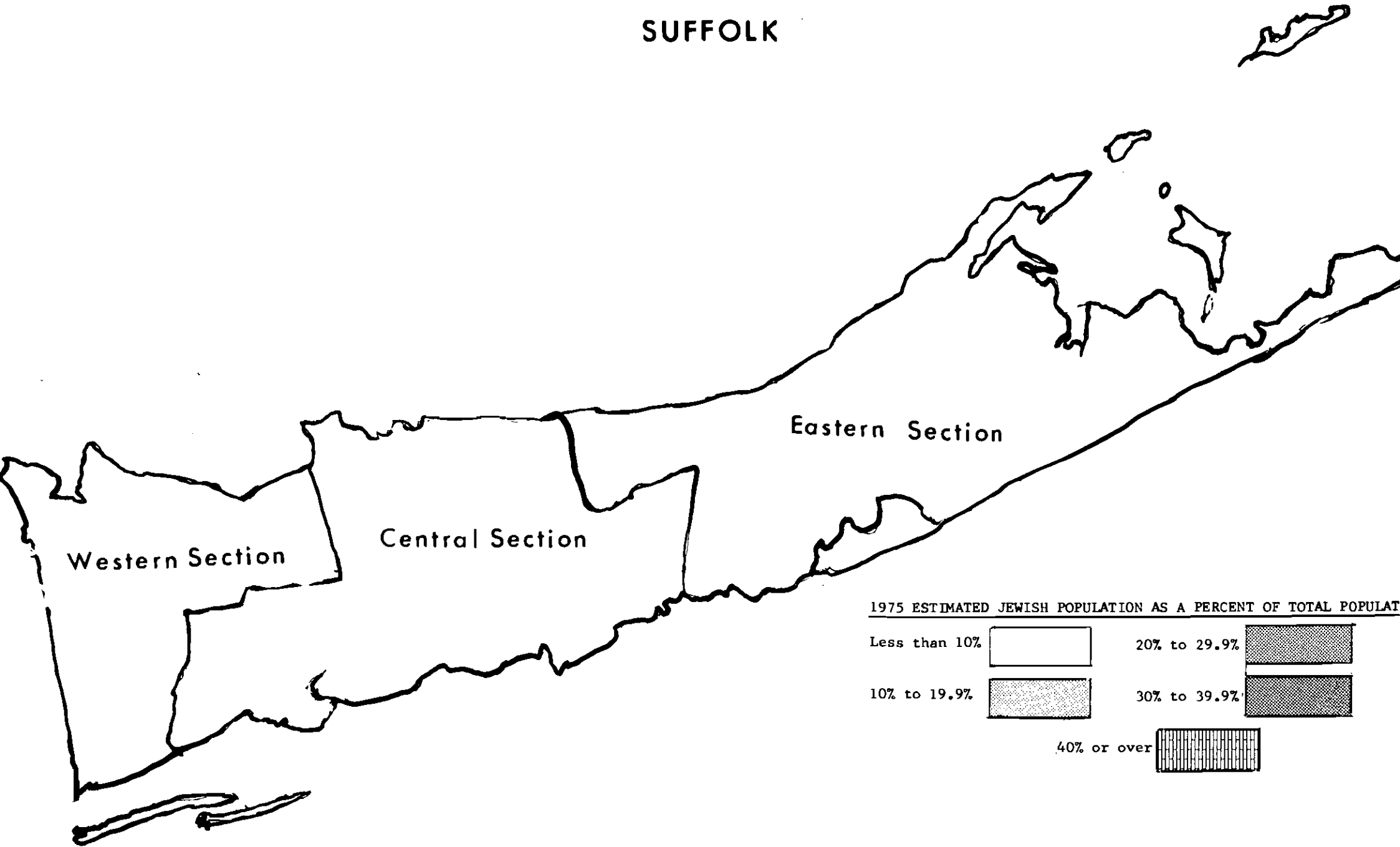


# NASSAU

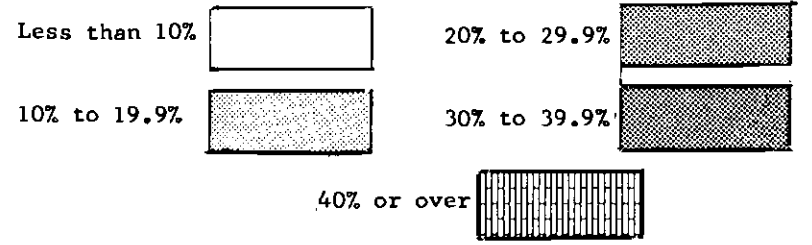
1975 ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



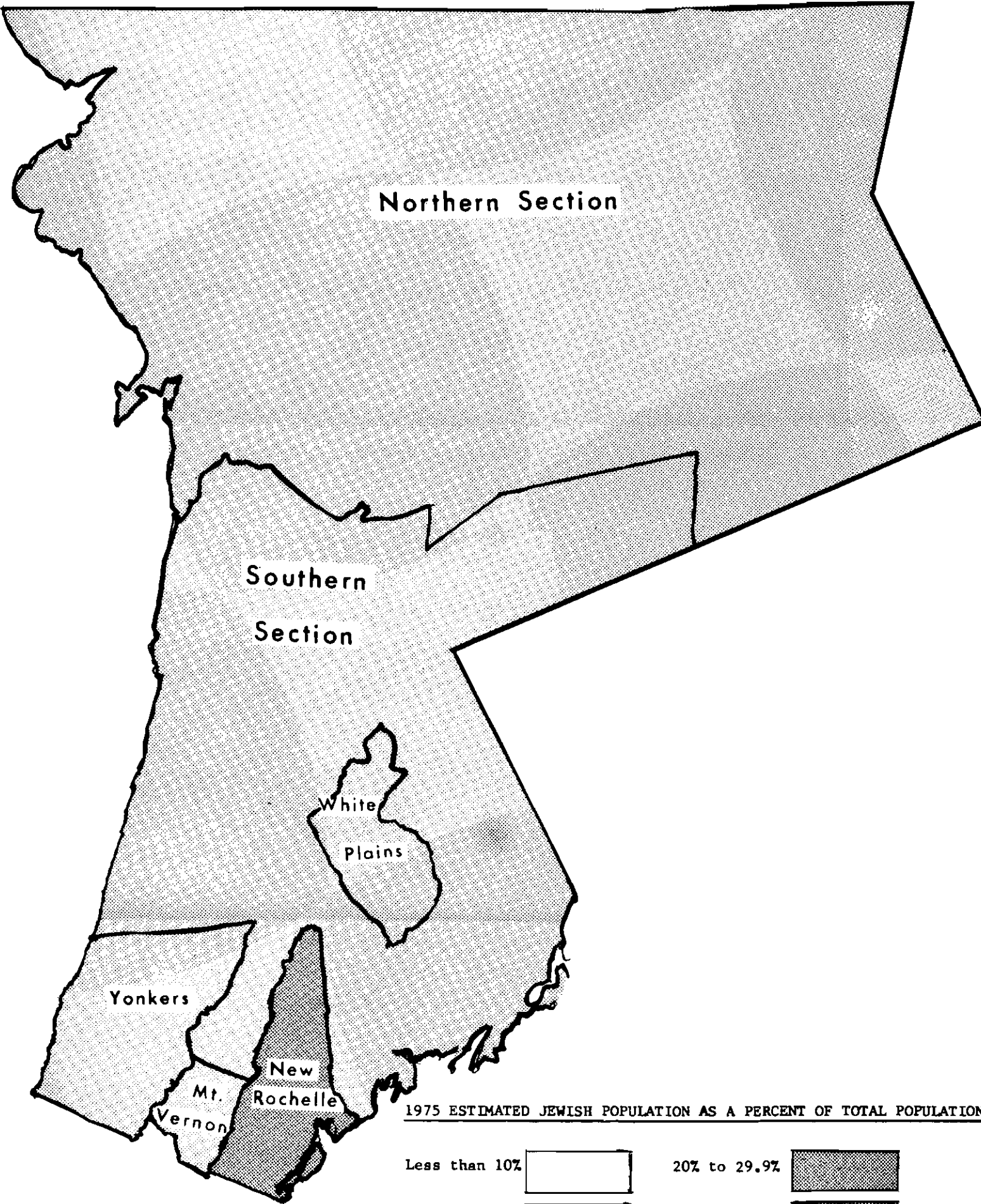
# SUFFOLK



1975 ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



# WESTCHESTER



Northern Section

Southern Section

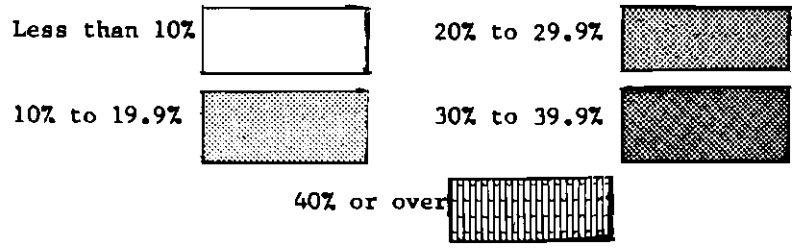
White Plains

Yonkers

Mt. Vernon

New Rochelle

1975 ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



Summary

The eight-county analysis by study area is summarized in the following tabulation:

TABLE 18  
 JEWISH CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER OF STUDY AREAS,  
 NEW YORK CITY AND SUBURBAN COUNTIES, SELECTED  
 YEARS, 1930 - 1975

Jewish population as a percent of total population	Number of study areas by year			
	New York City			Suburban counties
	1930	1950	1975	1975
40 percent or more	14	15	17	0
30 - 39.9 percent	7	8	5	2
20 - 29.9 percent	6	6	10	3
10 - 19.9 percent	6	10	13	4
9.9 percent or less	36	30	24	3
Total	<u>69</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>12</u>

The trend in New York City is toward a larger number of study areas with a Jewish population concentration of 40 percent or more. As the Jewish population becomes more widely dispersed, the number of study areas with a Jewish concentration of 9.9 percent or less grows smaller. The number of study areas in the 20 - 29.9 percent and 10 - 19.9 percent groups is growing larger. Thus, the Jewish population of the New York area is more widely dispersed and more densely concentrated today than it ever has been, and is continuing in this direction. At the same time, the older, highly concentrated Jewish neighborhoods, such as the Lower East Side, Williamsburg, and East Flatbush-Brownsville are losing their attraction for Jewish residents, despite efforts to hold them through better and newer housing.

## CHAPTER III

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NEW YORK AREA POPULATION

This chapter analyzes the socio-economic characteristics of the New York area's population. It reviews the economic activities of the area - its employment patterns, industries, family income, as well as occupational characteristics and educational attainment. These facts are basic to an understanding of population trends.<sup>1/</sup>

#### Employment Trends

Wholesale and retail trade and service industries for many decades have played a more significant role in the economy of New York City than in that of most other metropolitan centers of the country. This concentration is further emphasized by the current expansion of the City's roster of central offices of the Nation's largest corporations. The increasing importance of administration and distribution services favors an increase in the number of "white-collar" employees.

Although manufacturing is relatively less important in the total employment picture in New York than in other large urban areas, it is the largest single industry, and New York still remains the biggest manufacturing city in the country. In 1957, 956,000 men and women were employed in the City's 38,000 manufacturing firms, substantially exceeding the number employed in the next largest city, Chicago. Most of New York City's manufacturing employees work in Manhattan - 56.1 percent. Brooklyn accounts for 24.3 percent.

In 1957 total employment in New York City was 3,630,000, with non-manufacturing employment accounting for 2,674,000 employees, or almost 75 percent of the total. By 1975, it is estimated that total employment will be 3,660,000, almost unchanged. (See Table 19.) Moreover, the relative importance between manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries will remain unchanged. It is expected that employees in manufacturing will continue to decline, as it has since 1947 when it stood at 1,026,000. By 1957 it had already dropped to 956,000, an average annual loss of over 7,000. By 1975, total manufacturing employment will decline to 925,000, while non-manufacturing employment will increase to 2,735,000.

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1. Detailed data on socio-economic characteristics of the New York area population by study area as of 1950 are presented in Appendix D.



TABLE 19  
 NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGHES  
 1957 ANNUAL AVERAGE AND 1975 FORECAST  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Major industry division	New York City <sup>a</sup>	Manhattan	Bronx	Brooklyn	Queens	Richmond
Total, 1957 <sup>b</sup>	3,630	2,140	211	617	359	33
Total, 1975 <sup>c</sup>	3,660	2,367	219	606	419	49
Manufacturing, 1957	956	536	53	232	125	10
1975	925	448	66	234	162	16
Retail trade, 1957	458	256	40	93	64	5
1975	407	216	34	79	69	9
Wholesale trade, 1957	393	307	15	39	31	1
1975	404	291	21	45	45	2
Transportation and other utilities, 1957	338	265	15	29	27	2
1975	290	227	13	24	22	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate, 1957	372	334	7	20	10	1
1975	455	409	8	25	12	1

TABLE 19 - Continued

Major industry division	New York City <sup>a</sup>	Manhattan	Bronx	Brooklyn	Queens	Richmond
Services, 1957	602	442	34	81	42	3
1975	634	476	32	75	47	5
Government, 1957	401	224	32	96	40	9
1975	442	247	35	105	43	12
Contract construction, 1957	110	57	12	21	19	1
1975	103	53	11	19	18	1

8

- (a) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
- (b) New York State Department of Labor, Labor Market Review, February 1958, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 10-11, provides 1957 annual average non-agricultural employment for New York City. Borough breaks are estimates.
- (c) Estimated by the New York City Department of City Planning.

The shift from manufacturing to service trades and other non-factory activities conforms with the long-term national trend. A review of the entire post-World War II period shows major employment gains in service trades; finance, insurance, and real estate; government; and wholesale trade. Only in retail employment has there been a pronounced downward trend since 1947.

### Manufacturing Industries in New York City

Every major manufacturing group is represented in New York City. About two-thirds of the City's manufacturing employees work in the non-durable goods industries. The dominant manufacturing industry in the City is apparel, in which 296,000 persons worked in 1957. (See Table 20 and Figure 9.) The second most important industry in New York City is printing and publishing with 126,000 employees. Other important City industries in the nondurable group include food products and leather goods. In the durable goods group, New York City is important in furniture and fixtures, fabricated metal products and instruments.

The diversification of industry in New York City contributes a stability to the City's economy which is lacking in many other urban centers. Because the demand for consumer soft goods is generally more constant than the demand for hard goods, the production of nondurables serves to cushion the shock of an economic decline. However, the apparel industry, characterized by seasonal activity, is subject to annual fluctuations in its level of employment.

Most of the City's manufacturers are small firms. The average number of persons employed per establishment is substantially below the national figure. In 1954 almost 75 percent of the 25,040 manufacturing establishments in Manhattan had fewer than 20 employees, with 66 percent for the 12,903 manufacturing establishments in the other four boroughs. Large establishments, with 100 or more employees, accounted for 2.5 percent of Manhattan's establishments and 5.5 percent of those in the other boroughs. Between 1947 and 1954 the number of such large establishments in New York City declined from 1,505 to 1,343.

### Non-manufacturing Industries in New York City

Employment in the seven non-manufacturing categories ranged from 110,000 workers in contract construction to 602,000 in service industries. In terms of importance in New York City, finance, insurance and real estate with 372,000 employees accounts for 15.8 percent of total United States employment in this category. Wholesale trade with 393,000 employees accounts for 12.8 percent of the U.S. total and services for 9.5 percent. (See Table 20 and Figure 9.)

These facts are evidence of New York City's position as the trading and financial capital of the Nation. The functions performed by firms in finance, wholesale trade and services have national and even

TABLE 20  
 EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS, 1957 ANNUAL AVERAGE  
 UNITED STATES, NEW YORK CITY AND NEW YORK AREA  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

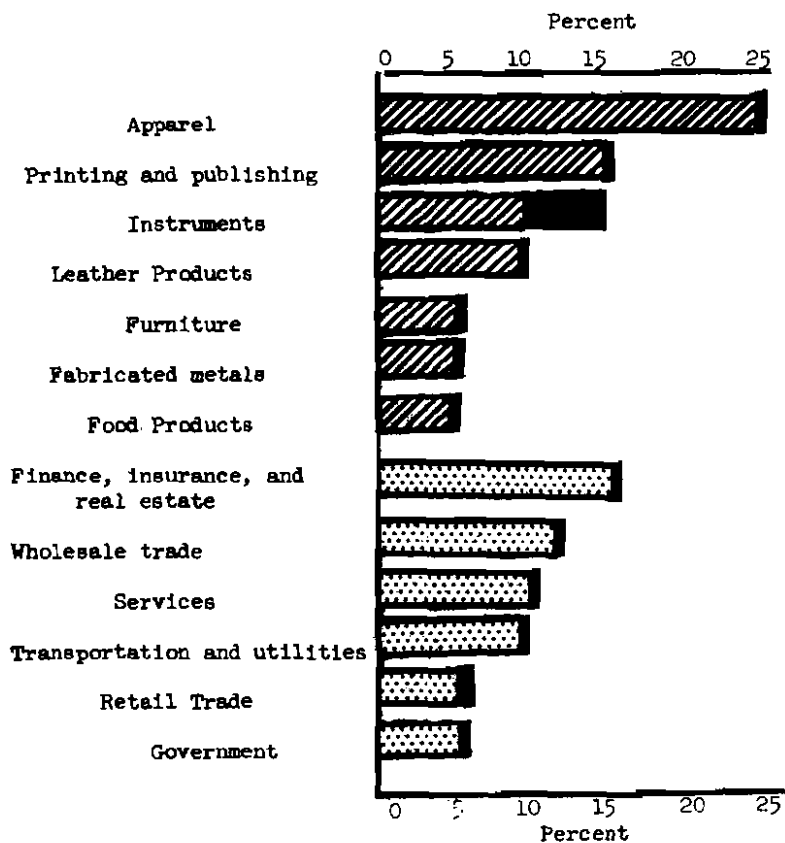
Industry	Employment		New York City as percent of United States	Employment			New York area as percent of United States
	United States <sup>a</sup>	New York City <sup>b</sup>		Nassau- Suffolk <sup>c</sup>	West- chester <sup>d</sup>	New York area <sup>e</sup>	
<u>Manufacturing<sup>g</sup></u>							
Apparel	1,199	296	24.7	7	6	309	25.8
Printing and publishing	858	126	14.7	6	6	138	16.0
Instruments	338	26	7.8	22	2	50	14.8
Leather products	370	33	8.9	(f)	1	34	9.1
Furniture	376	20	5.3	2	1	23	6.0
Fabricated metals	1,132	59	5.2	5	4	68	6.0
Food products	1,510	73	4.8	1	5	79	5.3
<u>Nonmanufacturing<sup>g</sup></u>							
Finance, insurance, real estate	2,348	372	15.8	13	10	395	16.8
Wholesale trade	3,065	393	12.8	11	8	412	13.4
Services	6,336	602	9.5	40	32	674	10.6

TABLE 20 - Continued

Industry	Employment		New York City as percent of United States	Employment			New York area as percent of United States
	United States <sup>a</sup>	New York City <sup>b</sup>		Nassau-Suffolk <sup>c</sup>	Westchester <sup>d</sup>	New York area <sup>e</sup>	
<u>Nonmanufacturing</u> <sup>g</sup>							
(continued)							
Transportation and other public utilities	4,151	338	8.1	22	14	374	9.0
Retail trade	8,237	458	5.6	69	38	565	6.9
Government	7,626	401	5.3	59	25	485	6.4

- (a) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review, January 1959, Vol. 82, No. 1, pp. 80-83.
- (b) New York State Department of Labor, Labor Market Review, February 1958, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 10-11.
- (c) Ibid., p. 12. Data include estimates made by the Nassau-Suffolk labor market analyst for industries not shown in the Labor Market Review, and a breakdown of some of the published data to conform with industry groups shown for the United States and New York City.
- (d) Ibid., p. 13. Data include estimates made by the Westchester labor market analyst for industries not shown in the Labor Market Review, and a breakdown of some of the published data to conform with industry groups shown for the United States and New York City.
- (e) Includes New York City, Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester Counties.
- (f) Less than 1,000 employees.
- (g) The industries selected were those for which total employment in the New York area was at least 5 percent of the national total. The area had 6.0 percent of the population of the U.S. in 1957.

Figure 9. Industries concentrated in the New York Area, as measured by the area's percentage of total U. S. employment in each industry, 1957 annual average



Manufacturing - New York City

Nonmanufacturing - New York City

Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties

international implications. Specialists and technicians of all types are available in New York. Businessmen solve their production problems, such as quality control; or management problems, such as location of new facilities or expansion of existing facilities, by using the City's reservoir of technical consultants. The manufacturer planning to market a new product or launch a new business may obtain counsel and advice from patent attorneys, advertising agencies, packaging experts, specialized banking, credit and insurance firms, accountants, specialists in labor and industrial relations and transportation consultants.

The accessibility of these numerous and extensive business services is a prime factor in making New York City a favored location for new firms and headquarters of well-established corporations. Currently, more than 90 of the country's 100 largest corporations have main or branch offices in Manhattan's central business district. In recent years many large firms which previously maintained small branches in the City have moved their entire central organization into new office buildings erected wholly or in major part for their exclusive use.

#### Economic Activity in the Suburban Counties

While total employment in New York City during the post-World War II period has been relatively stable, continued growth has occurred in the three suburban counties - Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester. Past employment trends along with other supporting factors appear to indicate that the main share of future employment increases will be outside New York City in the suburban counties.

In 1957 the three suburban counties had 552,000 employees. (See Table 21.) By 1975 it has been estimated that employment will almost double, bringing the total to 1,075,000. This is projected despite a number of serious handicaps. In Nassau and Suffolk counties, they have neither markets nor transport outlets in three major directions except via air. Nassau and Suffolk import their raw materials through New York City and then ship the finished products back to an eight million person market. Manufacturing firms in Long Island must therefore pay higher transport costs for "double-hauling" as compared with similar firms in New York City.

This basic geographic factor will therefore limit the growth of its manufacturing activity to three major types of product: a. goods destined ultimately for local consumption; b. goods for which transport costs of raw materials and finished product are a small proportion of total cost, such as instruments and electronic equipment; and c. products which can be flown out, such as aircraft and aircraft instruments and equipment. The forecast of a doubling of employment which may occur in Nassau and Suffolk counties by 1975 is based primarily upon the expansion of its two largest industries - aircraft and instruments.

TABLE 21  
 NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, NEW YORK AREA  
 1957 ANNUAL AVERAGE AND 1975 FORECAST  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

Major industry division	New York City	Nassau	Suffolk	West- chester	New York area
Total, 1975	<u>3,660<sup>a</sup></u>	<u>470<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>260<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>345<sup>b</sup></u>	<u>4,735</u>
Total, 1957 <sup>c</sup>	<u>3,630</u>	<u>230<sup>d</sup></u>	<u>121<sup>d</sup></u>	<u>201<sup>e</sup></u>	<u>4,182</u>
Manufacturing	956	77	28	54	1,115
Retail trade	458	43	26	38	565
Wholesale trade	393	9	2	8	412
Transportation, other utilities	338	15	7	14	374
Finance, insurance, real estate	372	10	3	10	395
Services	602	25	15	32	674
Government	401	31	28	25	485
Contract construction	110	20	12	19	161

- (a) Estimated by the New York City Department of City Planning.
- (b) Adjusted to exclude employment in agriculture, forestry and fishing. The forecasts estimated by the Regional Plan Association are: Nassau - 475,000; Suffolk - 265,000; Westchester - 350,000.
- (c) Details may not add to totals because of rounding.
- (d) New York State Department of Labor, Labor Market Review, February 1958, Vol. II, No. 2, p. 12. Separate estimates for Nassau and Suffolk prepared by Nassau-Suffolk labor market analyst.
- (e) Ibid., p. 13. Major industry breaks estimated by the Westchester labor market analyst.



As for Westchester, it is anticipated that its employment will increase from 201,000 in 1957 to 345,000 in 1975. The continuing growth of Westchester is based primarily upon its accessibility to New York City, a factor which has influenced its growth for more than a century. Several of the City's firms have established new facilities in Westchester County. However, the topography and rockiness of the land tend to preclude the type of very rapid expansion which occurred in Nassau County during recent years.

The eight-county New York area had 4,182,000 jobs in 1957, with about three-quarters in non-manufacturing industries and one-quarter in manufacturing. By 1975 the area will have 4,735,000 jobs, a 13.2 percent increase.

#### Family Income

Although income statistics for Jewish families are not available, it is reasonable to assume that the income distribution of the Jewish population follows the pattern of the general population. Recent statistics on family income of the general population in New York City are available.

Two recent studies indicate an upward trend in family income of New York City residents during the 1950s. A survey made by the Census Bureau in 1957 for the New York State Interdepartmental Committee on Low Incomes shows that the median income, the middle point of the range of family incomes, in New York City, increased from \$3,526 in 1949 to \$5,478 in 1956. This represents a 55 percent increase in money income and a 38 percent increase in real income, as measured by constant 1956 dollars. The use of constant dollars adjusts for the rise in the Consumer Price Index between 1949 and 1956.<sup>2</sup> Although it would be difficult to find studies to confirm the somewhat higher average income of Jewish families than the general population of New York, their middle class status, their higher education, their occupational choices, and low public assistance census would all seem to provide circumstantial evidence for such an economic position.

The rise in median income has been accompanied by significant shifts in the distribution of income. In 1949, using constant 1956 collars, slightly more than half of all New York City families were

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2. Family income data for 1949 were collected during the 1950 Census of Population from a 20 percent sample of the entire population. The 1956 data were based on a much smaller sample. Comparisons may therefore be affected by differences in sampling and reporting.

earning less than \$4,000 a year. By 1956 this group had decreased to 26.6 percent of the total number of families. (See Table 22 and Figure 10.) During the same period the number of families reporting annual incomes of more than \$7,000 almost doubled, increasing from 16 percent in 1949 to 30.3 percent in 1956.

Improvements in purchasing power result in higher expenditures for housing, food, clothing, other consumer goods and services and savings, and represent a strengthening of the City's economic base.

In spite of the continuing movement to the suburbs, the middle-income group remains the core of the City's population. In 1949 the number of families in the \$5,000 to \$10,000 range accounted for 27 percent of all families. By 1956 these middle-income families constituted 46 percent, a slightly higher proportion than the national average for urban areas. Thus, the rising level of wages is shifting lower-income families into middle-income brackets. The entry of married women into the labor force has accelerated this process.

The movement to the suburbs of middle-income families, both Jewish and non-Jewish, consists primarily of younger families with growing children. At the same time, the City continues to attract back from the suburbs older folks whose children have grown and who have either left for school or married. Moreover, the central city is also preferred by large numbers of childless, middle-income families.

#### Major Occupational Groups

Taking the major occupational groups, classified by the Census Bureau on the basis of training and skill rather than type of production, it becomes evident that the City has an unusual concentration of professional, technical, managerial, clerical and sales, craftsmen, foremen and operatives. (See Table 23.) The largest single group in New York City during 1950, according to this classification, was craftsmen, foremen and operatives who comprised 33.1 percent of the employed persons. This percentage is 0.5 below the percentage in the United States as a whole in which this group is also the largest. Clerical and sales formed 27.0 percent of the City's employed in 1950, a percentage 8.1 above that of the nation. Professional, technical and managerial workers were 21.9 percent of employed persons in New York City, and 4.8 above the percentage for the entire country.

These three occupational groups, which together constituted 82.0 percent of New York City's residents employed during 1950, accounted for only 69.6 percent of total employment in the United States. New York City's high proportion of these groups is due to the concentration in the City of manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade, services, and finance, insurance and real estate.

TABLE 22  
 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF NEW YORK CITY  
 FAMILIES BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME  
 1949 AND 1956<sup>a</sup>

Income	Class	1949		1956
		Current dollars	Constant (1956) dollars <sup>b</sup>	
Under	\$2,000	19.3%	19.0%	6.8%
2,000 -	2,999	18.3	13.2	9.3
3,000 -	3,999	20.6	18.8	10.5
4,000 -	4,999	13.8	14.2	15.6
5,000 -	5,999	10.3	11.1	16.1
6,000 -	6,999	5.6	7.7	11.3
7,000 -	9,999	7.2	8.6	18.7
\$10,000 and over		5.0	7.4	11.6
Median		\$3,526	\$3,961	\$5,478

- (a) New York State Interdepartmental Committee on Low Income, Family Income in New York State, 1956, Bulletin 1 (Part I), October 1958.  
 (b) Estimated by the New York City Department of City Planning.

Figure 10. Percentage distribution of families by income class (1956 dollars) in New York City, 1949 and 1956

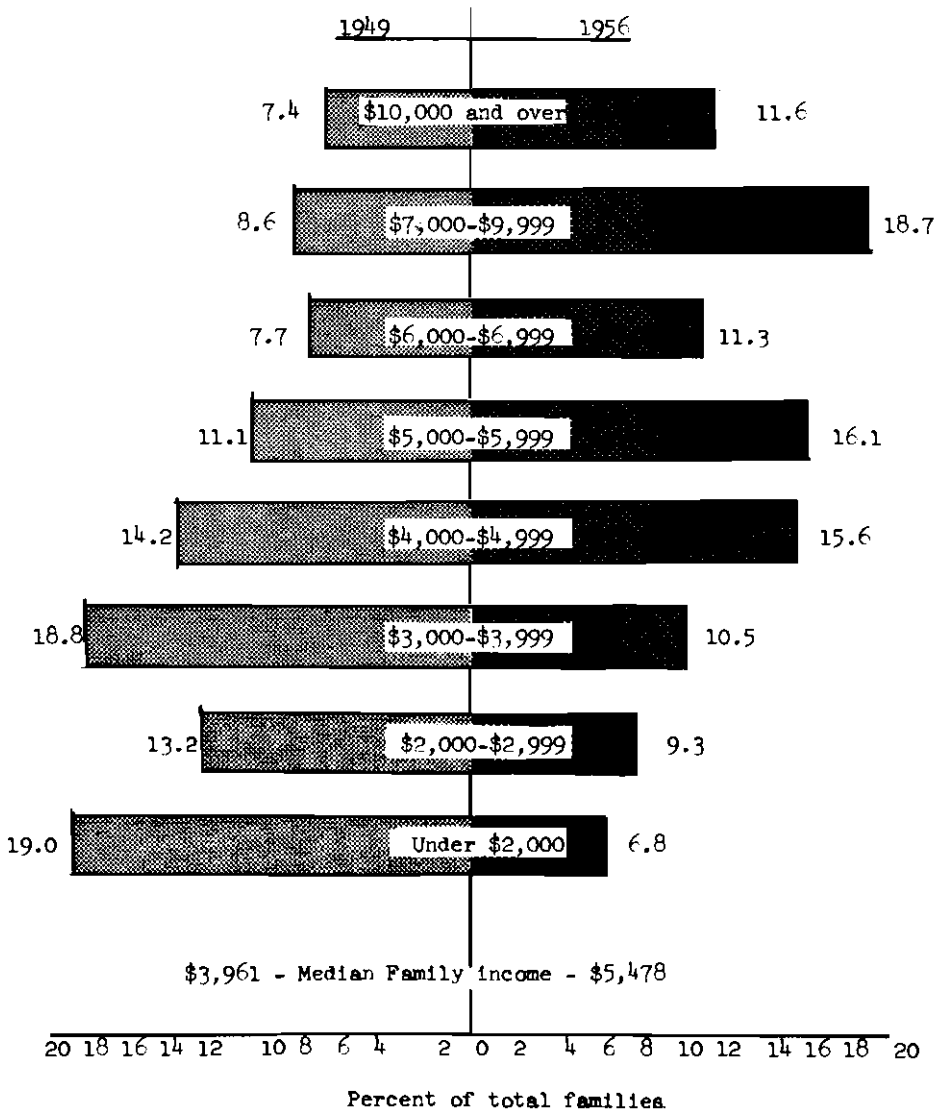


TABLE 23  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY  
 MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, UNITED STATES AND  
 NEW YORK CITY, 1950

Occupational group	Percent of employed persons	
	United States	New York City
Professional, technical, managerial	17.1	21.9
Clerical and sales	18.9	27.0
Craftsmen, foremen, operatives	33.6	33.1
Private household, service, and laborers	16.5	16.8
Farmers and farm laborers	11.6	0.1
Occupation not reported	2.3	1.1
Total	100	100

Occupational characteristics of the area's Jewish population<sup>3/</sup> -- The Health Insurance Plan survey of 1952 indicates that the Jewish group in the labor market conforms with the total occupational pattern. They tend to work in the professional, proprietor, managerial, sales and clerical categories. They are less well represented in the craftsmen, operatives, and service categories. The Jewish percentage of total employment in the proprietor and managerial group was over 45, with 33 percent in the professional and semi-professional groups, 19.1 percent of craftsmen and operatives group, and 6.2 percent of services.

Jewish workers are employed predominantly in non-manual occupations, over two-thirds, compared with one-half of employed white, non-Jews. The younger Jewish people stay in school for a longer period, and when they enter the labor force, the Jewish males are less likely to be unemployed than non-Jews. A larger percentage of Jewish females in age groups 25 and over stay at home and keep house than non-Jewish females, indicating better economic status in the Jewish families.

Educational attainment of the area's Jewish population<sup>4/</sup> -- The concentration of Jewish people in the professional and managerial group correlates with educational attainment. Median educational attainment for the Jewish group is 10.3 years while the white, non-Jewish median is 9.6. For Jewish males the median is 10.8 years compared with 9.7 for non-Jewish males.

Of the Jewish male population 25 years old and over, 26 percent had attended college, compared with 16 percent for non-Jewish white males. For Jewish and non-Jewish females, the percentages are 15 and 11, respectively.

School attendance data support these facts. The Jewish rate of attendance in the age group 20 to 24 is almost twice as large as that for non-Jewish whites. In the 25 to 34 age group the Jewish rate of school attendance is 50 percent greater than for non-Jews.

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3. Cohen, Jewish Population..., p. 8. The combination of occupational classifications derived from the Health Insurance Plan survey differs to some extent from that used in Table 23, and, therefore, is not entirely comparable.

4. Ibid., pp. 7-8.

## CHAPTER IV

### SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The population of the New York area will continue to increase, reaching a total of over 11,500,000 by 1975. While New York City's population will also increase, the rate of increase will diminish, and the main share of future population growth will be in the suburban counties. To understand the reasons for these projections, it is important to summarize trends in each county as a component of the area. The relevant data are presented in Tables 24 and 25.

#### New York City

Manhattan -- The population of Manhattan reached a peak in 1950 of 1,960,000 persons. Between 1950 and 1957, however, population declined to 1,794,000. It is anticipated that the borough's population will stabilize at about 1,825,000 by 1975. The Jewish population, estimated at 339,000 in 1958 will decline to 322,000 in 1975, constituting 17.6 percent of total population.

The most compelling influence on Manhattan's future population is its public urban renewal and redevelopment policy, because of the absence of vacant land. By 1975 many more apartments will be substandard and thus become eligible for redevelopment. The preference of Manhattan by small one and two-person households will always maintain a demand for the borough's existing and anticipated luxury apartment construction.

The most significant aspect of Manhattan's employment is its volume - 2,410,000 jobs. The shift in Manhattan from manufacturing to office-type jobs will merely change the composition of employment, and not its overall volume which will be about 2,367,000 in 1975. Since the end of World War II, Manhattan has continued to grow as the national and international headquarters for management.

The Bronx -- The total population of the Bronx at 1,424,000 in 1957 will continue to grow reaching 1,500,000 in 1975. However, the Jewish population which reached a peak of 585,000 in 1930 has been declining since, and will be down to 450,000 by 1975, constituting 30 percent of the total population at that time. This projection is higher than estimates made several years ago and is attributable to a slowing down in the out-migration of Jews from the borough in recent years.

The largest proportion of vacant land in the Bronx is probably more suitable for industrial uses than residential development. However, it is anticipated that the number of jobs will increase only slightly between 1957 and 1975, from 211,000 to 219,000.

TABLE 24  
TOTAL AND JEWISH POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE,  
NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH, 1940 TO 1975  
(IN THOUSANDS EXCEPT AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE)

Item	1940	1950	1957*	1975 <sup>a</sup>
			<u>New York City</u>	
Total population	7,455	7,892	7,795	8,315
Jewish population	1,785	1,996	2,114	2,136
Jewish as percent of total	23.9%	25.3%	27.1%	25.7%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	3,528	3,630	3,660
Average household size	3.52	3.20	3.07	2.9
			<u>Manhattan</u>	
Total population	1,890	1,960	1,794	1,825
Jewish population	270	331	339	322
Jewish as percent of total	14.3%	16.9%	18.9%	17.6%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>d</sup>	2,410	2,367
Average household size	3.15	2.81	2.65	2.6
			<u>Bronx</u>	
Total population	1,395	1,451	1,424	1,500
Jewish population	538	519	493	450
Jewish as percent of total	38.6%	35.7%	34.6%	30.0%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>d</sup>	211	219
Average household size	3.64	3.36	3.17	3.0
			<u>Brooklyn</u>	
Total population	2,698	2,738	2,602	2,675
Jewish population	857	920	854	827
Jewish as percent of total	31.8%	33.6%	32.8%	30.9%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>d</sup>	617	606
Average household size	3.71	3.36	3.14	3.0



TABLE 24 - Continued

Item	1940	1950	1957*	1975 <sup>a</sup>
			<u>Queens</u>	
Total population	1,298	1,551	1,763	2,000
Jewish population	115	223	423	528
Jewish as percent of total	8.9%	14.4%	24.0%	26.4%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>d</sup>	359	419
Average household size	3.55	3.31	3.28	3.1
			<u>Richmond</u>	
Total population	174	192	212	315
Jewish population	4	4	6	9
Jewish as percent of total	3.8%	3.2%	2.6%	2.9%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>d</sup>	33	49
Average household size	3.82	3.52	3.48	3.4

- (\*) Total population data is as of 1957; Jewish population as of 1958.  
(a) Estimated.  
(b) Non-agricultural. Excludes employment in agriculture, forestry and fishing.  
(c) Not available.  
(d) Non-agricultural employment by borough not available in 1950. Computed for New York City only.

TABLE 25  
TOTAL AND JEWISH POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE,  
NEW YORK CITY AND SUBURBAN COUNTIES, 1940 to 1975  
(IN THOUSANDS EXCEPT AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE)

Item	1940	1950	1957	1975 <sup>a</sup>
		<u>New York City</u>		
Total population	7,455	7,892	7,795	8,315
Jewish population	1,785	1,996	2,114	2,136
Jewish as percent of total	23.9%	25.3%	27.1%	25.7%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	3,528	3,630	3,660
Average household size	3.52	3.20	3.07	2.9
		<u>Nassau</u>		
Total population	407	673	1,179	1,400
Jewish population	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	329	395
Jewish as percent of total	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	27.9%	28.2%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	148	230	470
Average household size	3.8 <sup>d</sup>	3.6 <sup>d</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
		<u>Suffolk</u>		
Total population	197	276	529	845
Jewish population	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	20	33
Jewish as percent of total	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	3.8%	3.9%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	50	121	260
Average household size	4.1 <sup>d</sup>	3.8 <sup>d</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>
		<u>Westchester</u>		
Total population	574	626	752	973
Jewish population	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	116	154
Jewish as percent of total	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	15.5%	15.8%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	201	345
Average household size	3.9 <sup>d</sup>	3.6 <sup>d</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>

TABLE 25 - Continued

Item	1940	1950	1957	1975 <sup>a</sup>
		<u>New York Area</u>		
Total population	8,633	9,467	10,255	11,533
Jewish population	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	2,579	2,718
Jewish as percent of total	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	25.1%	23.6%
Employment <sup>b</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	4,182	4,735
Average household size	3.72 <sup>e</sup>	3.43 <sup>e</sup>	n.a. <sup>c</sup>	3.10 <sup>e</sup>

- (a) Estimated.
- (b) Non-agricultural. Excludes employment in agriculture, forestry, and fishing.
- (c) Not available.
- (d) Regional Plan Association.
- (e) Regional Plan Association; applicable to 22-county metropolitan region.

In spite of the trend toward a smaller average household size, additional housing will become substandard by 1975, requiring renewal and redevelopment. Obsolete low-density structures will probably be replaced by higher-density apartment structures.

Brooklyn -- Brooklyn became the area's most populated county for the first time in 1930 when it exceeded Manhattan's total. It reached its peak in 1950 with a total population 2,738,000, and will probably decline to 2,675,000 persons by 1975.

More Jewish people live in Brooklyn than in any other county in the area. While Manhattan and the Bronx were losing their Jewish population through out-migration, Brooklyn's population continued to grow. It reached a Jewish population peak of 920,000 in 1950. By 1957 Jewish population declined to 854,000, and will decline still further to 827,000 in 1975. While one-third of the borough's population was Jewish in 1950, the percentage will be 30.9 by 1975.

With a declining average household size, it will be necessary to redevelop the obsolete areas of the borough at higher population densities in order to sustain its relatively stable population forecast.

In 1957 Brooklyn had 617,000 jobs. It is expected that this total will decline to 606,000 by 1975 in spite of the continued decentralization of many commercial and industrial establishments from Manhattan.

Queens -- The population of Queens which stood at 1,079,000 in 1930 will be about 2,000,000 persons in 1975, an increase of almost 100 percent. The 1957 census count was 1,763,000 persons. The continued growth of Queens as a residential borough is dependent upon the replacement of scattered one- and two-family houses by apartment projects, the type of process which has already taken place in Rego Park and Forest Hills.

After World War II the Jewish population of Queens grew very rapidly. Attracted by new one-family houses and large garden-apartment projects built on vacant tracts, young Jewish families with growing children flocked to Queens from Manhattan, the Bronx and Brooklyn. Between 1940 and 1950 the Jewish population almost doubled from 115,000 to 223,000 persons. By 1975, the Jewish population will be about 528,000, constituting 26.4 percent of total population.

The economic potential of Queens is also very favorable. Well situated in relation to labor supply and transportation, it is expected that its 359,000 jobs in 1957 will grow to 419,000 by 1975. This growth is dependent upon development of several of its available industrial sites.

Richmond -- The completion of the Narrows Bridge between Richmond and Brooklyn in 1965 should provide the long-awaited stimulus to the

borough's population growth. The population forecast for 1975 is 315,000 persons, an increase of 48.6 percent over the 1957 census count of 212,000. Development of Richmond's shore recreational facilities, increased pollution control and many public parks will add to the island's attraction as a residential location.

The Jewish population of Richmond has been quite small. Although the estimates are probably on the low side, it is expected that by 1975 at least 9,000 Jewish people will be living there. As has been pointed out before, there is reliable information which differs with the statistical computation as to the number of Jewish people living on Staten Island. This information asserts there are over 9,000 Jewish inhabitants, so that by 1975 there is likely to be a considerably larger number of Jewish residents than the statistical report reveals. It is interesting to note that average household size in Richmond at 3.48 in 1957 and 3.4 in 1975 is the highest of the City's five boroughs.

With only 33,000 jobs in 1957, the forecast for 1975 is 49,000 jobs, an increase of 48.5 percent. Any increase of employment in Richmond is dependent upon a systematic promotion of local industrial opportunities.

New York City -- The total population of New York City was 7,892,000 persons in 1950. By 1975 the population total will be 8,315,000, an increase of 5.4 percent over 1950. The rate of increase for the City is diminishing and the total is beginning to level off.

The Jewish population of New York City reached a peak of 2,114,000 in 1957. It will remain relatively stable at this level, reaching an estimated 2,136,000 persons in 1975, and constituting 25.7 percent of total population.

Average household size has been declining steadily since the last century. In 1890 the average household numbered 4.8 persons. Despite a rising birth rate, increases in the number of children, and immigration of minority groups with large households, by 1957 New York City households averaged 3.52. By 1975 the average will decline to 2.9 persons.

In 1957 total employment in New York City was 3,360,000, with 2,674,000 employees, or 75 percent, in non-manufacturing industries, and the remainder in manufacturing industries. By 1975 it is estimated that total employment will be 3,660,000, relatively unchanged.

#### New York Area

Nassau -- Of the eight counties in the New York area, Nassau County has witnessed an astonishing population surge, growing at a much faster rate than the area's average. The 1950-57 population increase

of 506,000 is almost a doubling of the population, from 673,000 in 1950 to 1,179,000 in 1957. While continued growth to 1975 is anticipated, it will probably occur at a somewhat slower rate, with the population total reaching 1,400,000. Most of the large tracts available for large-scale residential development will probably be built up by 1975.

The two leading industries in Nassau, aircraft and instruments, accommodating a large proportion of the 230,000 workers in 1957, will considerably aid in boosting the county's total number of jobs to 470,000 in 1975.

Nassau County which had a relatively small Jewish population before 1940, attracted a large volume of Jewish in-migration from New York City after World War II. Numbering 329,000 Jewish people in 1957, it is expected that in-migration will continue boosting the total to 395,000 by 1975. The county's proximity and accessibility to the centers of employment in Manhattan assure its attractiveness as a residential area.

Suffolk -- In spite of an unlimited amount of excellent building land, the relative remoteness from the central employment areas in New York City has deterred Suffolk's development. Nevertheless, as Nassau becomes built up, the population will continue to move eastward, and gradually develop the areas closest to Nassau and New York City.

In 1950 total population numbered 276,000. By 1957 it had grown to 529,000, a 91.7 percent increase. It is expected that the county's population will grow to 845,000 in 1975 as the population pressures of the area increase.

Jewish population in Suffolk has been almost insignificant, about 20,000 in 1957, 3.8 percent of the total, and an estimated 33,000 in 1975, or 3.9 percent of the total.

It is expected that employment opportunities in the county will increase in the years ahead, and that its 121,000 jobs in 1957 will grow to 260,000 in 1975.

Westchester -- In addition to large quantities of vacant land suitable for residential development, Westchester County has enjoyed proximity to New York City's employment centers. Since the beginning of this century, Westchester has grown at a rapid rate. In 1957, the total population of the county was 752,000. The future growth of the county should increase the 1975 population to 973,000 persons, a 28.7 percent rise.

The Jewish population of the county was 116,000 in 1957. The forecast of Jewish population is 154,000 by 1975, at which time it will be 15.8 percent of the total population.

The 1957 employment estimate, 201,000 jobs, will probably rise to 345,000 jobs by 1975, a 71.6 percent increase. This reflects a continued growth of employment opportunities in Westchester. Although current data on average household size are not available, the trend for the county despite its attraction for young and growing families has been downward.

New York area -- The population of the eight-county New York area increased 8.3 percent between 1950 and 1957. The seven-year increase of 789,000 brought the area population to 10,255,000. All of this growth was in the three suburban counties - Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester. An expected 1957-75 increase of 1,278,000 persons will bring the New York area population to 11,533,000.

The eight-county New York area had 4,182,000 jobs in 1957, with about three-quarters of the jobs in non-manufacturing industries and the remaining quarter in manufacturing. By 1975 the area's job total will increase 13.2 percent, reflecting continued growth, and bring the job total to 4,735,000.

#### Conclusions

The conclusions which this study of Jewish population trends in the New York area has pointed up are the following:

1. Although poverty has not been eliminated, the Jewish population of the New York area, along with most Americans, has moved up the economic ladder, and as a group has achieved a middle-income position.
2. Over the years between 1923 and 1975, the older, highly concentrated Jewish neighborhoods, such as the Lower East Side, Williamsburg, and East Flatbush-Brownsville, have and will lose their attraction for Jewish residents.
3. The out-migration from Manhattan, the Bronx and Brooklyn is predominantly of young, child-bearing age families, but an in-migration of older and smaller households, after the children have grown and established their own households, continues to Manhattan and the better in-lying residential neighborhoods.
4. The trend to the suburbs will continue with significant Jewish population increases in Queens, Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester counties.
5. The Jewish population of the New York area is more widely dispersed today than it was 25 or 35 years ago, and it is continuing in this direction.
6. Finally, the increased proportion of elderly persons and the increased proportion of young persons have significant implications for welfare planning.

## APPENDIX A

### TECHNICAL NOTE ON METHODOLOGY AND DATA LIMITATIONS

#### A. Introduction

##### Definition of study areas.

The study of Jewish population trends in the hundreds of communities of the New York area required first a set of small area definitions. These study areas were necessary as building blocks from which borough, county, city and area totals could be derived.

The City of New York has been divided into administrative subdivisions to meet a variety of public and private needs. Most of these geographic subdivisions have boundaries which overlap each other. However, the New York City Department of City Planning, in cooperation with other City and private agencies, evolved a single coordinated system through the use of census tracts, health areas and revised statistical districts.

The concept of a health area, or a combination of census tracts, was used for the first time in connection with the Census of Population of 1930. For the specific requirements of the New York City Department of Health which sought to relate fertility and mortality statistics to other population data collected by the Census, some 3,000 census tracts were grouped into 352 health areas. The City's Health Department used the health area as a basis for the collection and tabulation of local birth and death statistics. For purposes of administration the Health Department grouped the 352 health areas into 30 Health Center Districts.

In 1954 members of the Department of City Planning, Office of Master Planning, met to consider a set of statistical districts larger than the health area. After consultation with all the users of census data, the City's 352 health areas were grouped into 69 revised statistical districts.<sup>1</sup> The distribution of these various types of districts by borough for the City is shown in Table 26.

The revised statistical district boundaries, built up from smaller geographic subdivisions, coincide precisely with the boundaries of census tracts and health areas. This provides each district with a set of

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1. In 1949-50 the Department of City Planning divided New York City into 66 planning districts as follows: Manhattan, 12; Bronx, 11; Brooklyn, 19; Queens, 16; and Richmond, 8. These districts, which generally followed census tract lines, were revised in 1954 to coincide precisely with census tract and health area boundaries.



comparable population and housing characteristics data for each of the regular, decennial censuses since 1930. The revised statistical districts, relatively large geographic study areas, provide a useful set of data for the City Planning Department, enabling it to relate census data with land use data and thus to study requirements for transportation, sanitation and other public services involving broad planning problems.

TABLE 26 - A coordinated set of data collection areas for New York City by borough, 1957

City and borough	Type of district		
	Census tract <sup>a</sup>	Health area	Revised statistical district
New York City	2,465	352	69
Manhattan	286	89	14
Bronx	447	65	12
Brooklyn	912	118	20
Queens	706	69	17
Richmond	114	11	6

(a) As used in the 1950 Census of Population and Housing.

The revised statistical district as the basic study area.

The Demographic Study Committee adopted the revised statistical districts in New York City as the basic geographical unit of study for two reasons: First, they provided a widely accepted set of defined areas with fixed boundaries for which general population data had been summarized for 1930, 1940 and 1950. Moreover, socio-economic data for the same areas had been tabulated for 1950. Secondly, the use of these data resulted in a significant cost saving to the Committee.

The Department of City Planning refers to its revised statistical districts by number. Since the Demographic Study Committee is interested in community population trends, familiar neighborhood names were assigned to each district. In most cases a particular revised statistical district includes more than two or three communities, but the boundaries of the district often do not coincide with the boundaries of neighborhoods. Generally, a maximum of three community names was assigned to each district, based upon the best local knowledge and opinion. In some cases, a community overlaps two districts.

An equivalent set of study areas was not available for Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester Counties. After collection, tabulation and study of Jewish population data for 1958, the Demographic Study Committee decided to utilize 12 study areas in the three suburban counties: 3 areas in Nassau, 3 in Suffolk and 6 in Westchester. Thus, to the 69 study areas in New York City, 12 study areas in the suburban counties were added, making a total of 81 study areas.

## B. The Yom Kippur Technique and Limitations

### Selection of a technique.

At least seven different techniques are available for estimating the size of Jewish population. These include the Yom Kippur Method, Interpolation From Census Bureau Data, the Master List, the Jewish Name Method, Census Bureau Matching Technique, the Death Rate and Birth Rate Techniques, and the Sample Survey Technique.<sup>2</sup>

The Demographic Study Committee evaluated each of the available techniques and its limitations. It decided to use the Yom Kippur Technique as the most practical when considered in terms of available time and cost.

### The Yom Kippur Technique.

The Yom Kippur method for estimating the size of Jewish population is also known as the School Attendance Method. It is based on the fact that Yom Kippur is the holiest day in the Hebrew calendar. Consequently, children of the Jewish faith do not attend school on the Yom Kippur Holy Day. The method involves measuring the drop-off in school attendance between a "normal" school day and on Yom Kippur. The number of absences on Yom Kippur, adjusted for an estimate of the number of Jewish children who attend school on Yom Kippur and an estimate of the number of non-Jewish children who do not, yields a Jewish child population attending public school. To this figure, computed for each study area, is added the number of children attending Jewish All-Day Schools and an estimated number of Jewish children who attend private, non-sectarian schools. This total yields the estimated number of Jewish children, aged five to thirteen.

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2. C. Morris Horowitz, Techniques Used in Jewish Demographic Research in the United States, a paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association, September 10, 1954, Montreal, Canada. This paper analyzes and evaluates each of the techniques.

Once the Jewish child population has been estimated for each study area, the next problem is the expansion of this figure to a total Jewish population for the area. Studies made by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in 1957, by Mortimer Spiegelman of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, by Canada's Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and by C. Morris Horowitz, seem to indicate that the Jewish population assumes demographic characteristics which are similar to those of the socio-economic groups of which they are a part. The Demographic Study Committee, therefore, adopted the following working hypotheses: The distribution of the Jewish population in a study area by age and sex is similar to that of the general population in that area. In those areas where non-white population constituted five percent or more of total population, the Committee related Jewish population to total white population, rather than to the total population.

For example, the total population of a study area is 25,000, and children between the ages of 5 to 13 number 2,500, or 10 percent of the total. If the Jewish child population in the area is estimated at 500, it was assumed that these 500 constitute 10 percent of total Jewish population, or a total Jewish population of 5,000 in the area. The total Jewish population was then broken down by sex and age in the same proportions as they exist in the total population. This procedure was used in each of the study areas. These figures were then summed to obtain borough, county, city and area totals.

The Yom Kippur method in Jewish demographic research was used for the first time in 1892 in London. In 1904, the method was used to obtain Jewish population estimates for certain communities of Philadelphia.<sup>3/</sup> In 1915, the technique was applied to New York City<sup>4/</sup> as a whole.

#### The procedure.

The first step was the allocation of almost 800 public schools in New York City to its 69 revised statistical districts. Since the attendance data used goes back to 1923, many public schools have either been closed or relocated, and new ones have been opening. The public school attendance data for 1923, 1930, 1940 and 1950 were obtained from the files of the Jewish Education Committee of New York. The data for 1958 were obtained directly from the New York City Board of Education.

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3. Bernheimer, Charles Seligman, The Russian Jew in the United States, John C. Winston Co., Philadelphia, 1905.

4. Dushkin, Alexander M., Jewish Education in New York City, The Bureau of Jewish Education, New York, 1918.

To obtain 1958 attendance data for the public schools in the three suburban counties required contacting some 200 district superintendents, supervisors, principals and other school authorities. This was done by personal letters, questionnaires, telephone and personal visits. Some of these data had to be adjusted to provide comparability.

This was so because children do not necessarily attend the neighborhood Jewish All-Day School and oft times attend one even across borough lines. This residence study involved contacting about 100 schools by mail, telephone and personal visits. Some schools replied to the simple questionnaire; others submitted a list of names and addresses of their pupils and the Study Committee had to spot them on street maps and allocate the children accordingly. This is the first time that a residence study has included Jewish All-Day School pupils.

The Jewish children attending private, non-sectarian schools also had to be assigned to their residence neighborhoods. Each of these schools was surveyed by questionnaire to obtain data similar to that received for the public schools. After consultations with school authorities, it was decided to credit the estimated Jewish enrollment in private schools to the neighborhood in which the school was located.

#### Limitations of the Yom Kippur Technique.

Provides an approximation of the Jewish population. The basic idea that Jewish children do not attend school on Yom Kippur is sound. However, an unknown number of Jewish children do attend, and this number probably increases as the density of Jewish population decreases. For example, the Jewish population estimates for Richmond are, according to local Jewish authorities, understated, probably because in areas of low Jewish population density, school absence, even on a religious holiday, means missing school work. Moreover, Jewish children, for social and psychological reasons, seek to conform with the group, and absence on a Jewish holiday tends to single them out.

On the other hand, a certain number of non-Jewish children take the day off, and this number increases as the density of Jewish population increases. When Jewish absences are so high that regular classroom activity is postponed, a larger number of non-Jewish children will also tend to be absent.

Thus, it is probable that the number of Jewish and non-Jewish children attending school on Yom Kippur varies by school and neighborhood. The application of this technique assumes that the proportion of these students in each study area is the same.

It is based upon many assumptions. The Yom Kippur technique is based upon many assumptions. First, it assumes that the distribution of the Jewish population in a study area by age and sex is similar to

that of their neighbors. In a predominantly Catholic neighborhood where the family size is larger, it is erroneous to assume that the Jewish pattern is the same. Yet, this technique provides no method for making this adjustment.

The committee, however, did make an adjustment in those areas where non-white population constituted five percent or more of total population. In these cases the committee related Jewish population to total white population.

The technique also assumes that attendance on the day preceding Yom Kippur is "normal" or typical. It is possible that some Jewish children absent themselves from school on the day preceding Yom Kippur as well as on Yom Kippur itself. Collecting attendance data for the day preceding Yom Kippur thus tends to underestimate the true attendance drop-off, resulting in an underestimate of Jewish population. The "normal" day may thus not be truly "normal." The technique also assumes that accurate attendance records are maintained on Yom Kippur despite the fact that substitute teachers are in charge, classes are combined and regular schedules are not followed. In addition, it also assumes that only children aged 5 - 13 years attend through the eighth grade.

Yields no data on characteristics of Jewish population. The Yom Kippur Technique itself provides an estimate of Jewish child population, age 5 to 13, but yields no estimates of Jewish population for other age groups nor a distribution of Jewish population by sex.

Other significant gaps in Jewish demographic data include the following: family size, household size, fertility and mortality statistics and data on migration. Occupational and income distribution data are also necessary for small area analysis, but are not available.

A statistical measure of reliability cannot be computed. When a statistical sampling technique is used in a survey, it is possible to draw inferences about the population based upon sample information. A sample survey in a particular neighborhood would yield Jewish demographic data and a measure of reliability could be computed. The Yom Kippur technique does not enable the statistician to compute the reliability of his estimates.

Other limitations. A number of additional limitations of the Yom Kippur technique may be cited. First, it cannot be used for a year in which Yom Kippur occurs on a Saturday, because school is not in session, nor for a year when Yom Kippur occurs before the school year opens.<sup>2/</sup>

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5. Since Yom Kippur is a "Sabbath" and two Sabbaths could not be on succeeding days, Yom Kippur does not fall on a Friday or Sunday by arrangement of the Jewish calendar.

Second, to obtain a complete estimate of the number of Jewish children between 5 and 13 years of age requires data on attendance in Jewish All-Day Schools and the number of Jewish children attending private, non-sectarian schools. The latter data can only be derived by estimation. Third, school populations and school district boundaries are in constant flux. It is therefore difficult to maintain accurate data within a particular neighborhood.

#### Adoption of the technique.

Despite all the limitations of the Yom Kippur Method set forth above, it does yield estimates of the size of Jewish population. This information is obtainable in a relatively short time and at relatively low cost.

### C. Total and Jewish population forecasts to 1975

#### Total and study area population forecasts to 1975.

Total population forecasts for the five boroughs of New York City, Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester Counties have been prepared by the Regional Plan Association. These have been used by the planning agencies in the New York area, except for three revisions which are shown in Table 27.

The borough and county projections were broken down into study area forecasts by the planning agencies. For New York City, the Department of City Planning developed a projection for each of its 69 revised statistical districts by basing the forecast upon two major factors: changes in land use and changes in population characteristics.

Changes in land use. The future population estimate for each study area was prepared after analyzing the interrelations of a number of factors which have an impact on changes in land use. Among these are the following:

- a. vacant land which may be developed for residential construction.
- b. shifts between residential and non-residential uses.
- c. areas suitable for redevelopment which may gain or lose population in the process.
- d. a projection of current residential changes.

Changes in population characteristics. A second set of factors which have an impact on population changes in small areas are the following:

- a. household size, a key variable which represents the impact of many other population factors, such as racial and ethnic group

TABLE 27 - Total population projections for five boroughs, New York City, Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester Counties to 1975 (in thousands)

Boroughs and counties	Total population - 1975 forecasts	
	Regional Plan Association <sup>a</sup>	Estimates used
Manhattan	1,825	1,825
Bronx	1,500	1,500
Brooklyn	2,675	2,675
Queens	1,900	2,000 <sup>b</sup>
Richmond	<u>500</u>	<u>315<sup>b</sup></u>
New York City: Total	8,400	8,315
Nassau	1,400	1,400
Suffolk	845	845
Westchester	<u>1,000</u>	<u>973<sup>c</sup></u>
New York Area: Total	<u>11,645</u>	<u>11,533</u>

- (a) Regional Plan Association, People, Jobs and Land 1955-1975 in the New Jersey-New York-Connecticut Metropolitan Region, RPA Bulletin Number 87, June 1957, Table 1, p. 3.
- (b) New York City Department of City Planning.
- (c) Westchester County Department of Planning.

movements, income characteristics of a particular neighborhood and trends in quasi-household population.

- b. racial and ethnic composition, primarily because Negro and Puerto Rican birth rates are higher than the white, non-Puerto Rican rate.

Starting with the 1957 population total for each of the City's 69 revised statistical districts, the additions and subtractions resulting from each of the factors outlined above were summed, yielding a 1975 forecast for each study area. These were then adjusted to the borough totals shown in Table 27.

The small area projections for Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester counties were prepared by their respective planning agencies and follow the same general procedure.

### Limitations of the study area forecasts for 1975.

The major weakness of the projections revolves around the problems of small area forecasting. It is more difficult to project population for a small area than for a larger area. In a relatively large area, an upward bias in one segment of the area will in all probability be balanced by a downward bias in another segment. It is statistically less probable that these factors balance each other in small areas.

A second limitation stems from the assumptions which had to be made about future economic and demographic trends. For example, a projection assumes an estimate of in- and out-migration. A projection of migration is a difficult task because it is based on future economic opportunities both for the area under consideration and alternative areas to which people may migrate.

In addition, specific assumptions had to be made on the other factors affecting projected population including land use changes and their impact on neighborhoods, proposed new projects and density changes, shifts in land use between residential and non-residential, and household size changes.

Even more difficult in projecting small area population estimates was the evaluation of the impact of such factors as multiple dwelling code enforcement and the recent New York City law on anti-discrimination in the private housing market. These will have a significant impact on racial and ethnic population distribution over the next few decades.

In conclusion, in spite of its numerous limitations, the technique used for preparing small area forecasts of total population is essentially sound, and is based upon the best, available knowledge. Therefore, the forecasts for the 81 study areas included in the analysis are valid.

### Jewish population forecasts to 1975.

Once the total population forecast to 1975 was set, the next step required a projection of Jewish population for each district separately for 1975. A ratio technique was used in combination with a judgment estimate of the trend of the proportion of Jewish population as a percent of total population since 1923 for each study area. This estimate was based also on the trend of non-white population in each area, and on each area's anticipated population growth, stability, or decline.

### Conclusion.

Statisticians, planners or demographers cannot claim infallibility for the forecasts they make. The best they can hope to do is to collect all the relevant facts, consult with others who have specialized



knowledge, and then, on the basis of all the facts available, prepare a reasonable set of conclusions which are mutually consistent with each other.

If we accept the premise that population estimates may err to some extent, however carefully made, then in terms of planning, we should consider whether it is better to err on the high side or the low side. If the estimates are too high, then Federation's investment requirements would tend to be extravagant and out of line with existing or projected resources. On the other hand, if the estimates are too low, then a program for the future would lack vision and would not adequately provide for Federation's evolving needs.

Given the choice between erring on the high side or the low side, it is probably better to lean toward the former. A too broad program can be scaled down as required by eliminating unnecessary components. However, a program that falls short of meeting minimum essentials can be less readily adjusted. In preparing forecasts of total and Jewish population, every effort was made to achieve accuracy of prediction. In cases where doubts could not be resolved, however, the estimate leans moderately toward the generous side. In particular, if Jewish population forecasts are slightly higher, rather than lower, they may be accepted as reasonable figures which may be reached, but certainly not exceeded.

A P P E N D I X B

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION, BY COUNTY AND BY  
NEW YORK CITY AND SUBURBAN COUNTIES COMBINED, 1923-1975

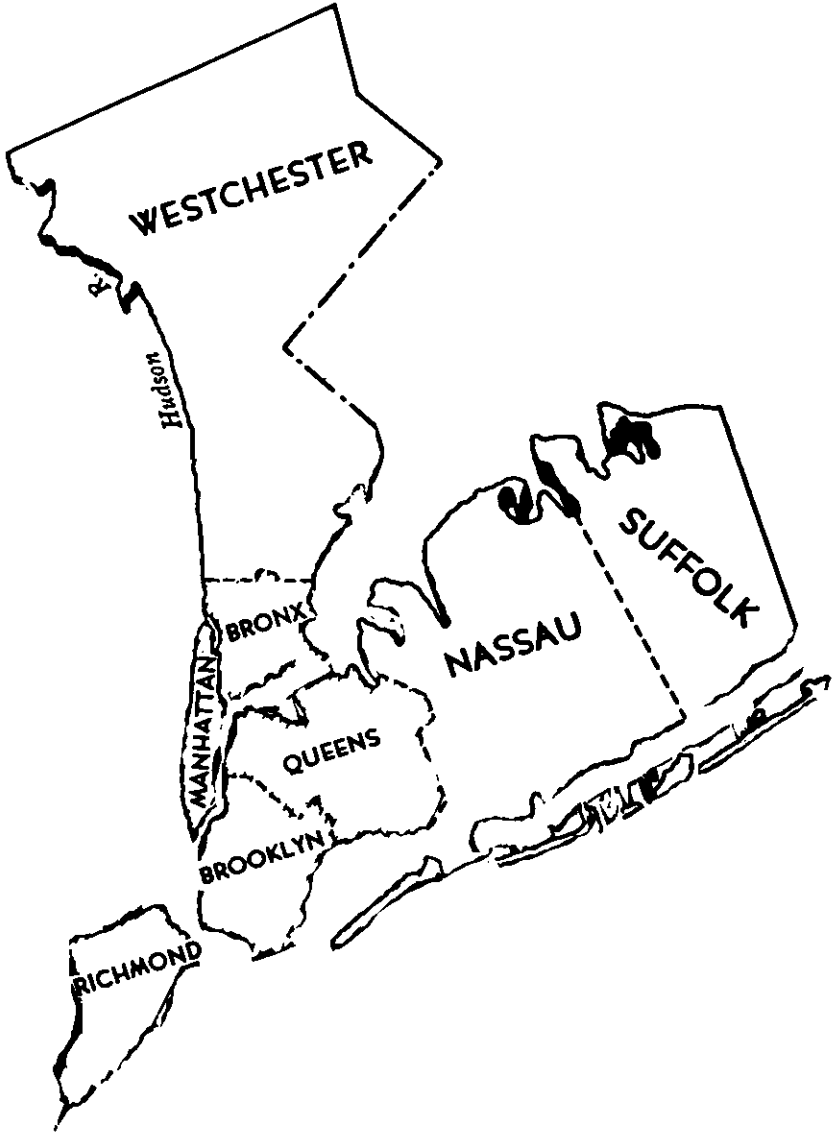


TABLE 1

ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION IN NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH AND  
 NASSAU, SUFFOLK AND WESTCHESTER COUNTIES, FOR SELECTED YEARS  
 1923-1975

Area, City and County	1923		1930		1940		1950	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total New York City	<u>1,882,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>1,825,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>1,785,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>1,997,000</u>	<u>100</u>
Manhattan	706,000	37.5	297,000	16.3	270,000	15.1	331,000	16.6
Bronx	382,000	20.3	585,000	32.1	538,000	30.1	519,000	25.9
Brooklyn	740,000	39.3	851,000	46.6	857,000	48.1	920,000	46.1
Queens	50,000	2.7	88,000	4.8	116,000	6.5	223,000	11.2
Richmond	4,000	0.2	4,000	0.2	4,000	0.2	4,000	0.2
Total Suburban Counties								
Nassau								
Suffolk								
Westchester								
Total Greater N. Y. Area								

N O T A V A I L A B L E

TABLE 1 (continued)  
ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION IN NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH AND  
NASSAU, SOFFOLK AND WESTCHESTER COUNTIES, FOR SELECTED YEARS  
1923-1975

Area, City and County-----	1958		1	9	7	5	E S T I M A T E
	Number	Percent	Percent of Area	Number	Percent	Percent of Area	
Total New York City	<u>2,114,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>81.9</u>	<u>2,136,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>78.4</u>	
Manhattan	339,000	16.1	13.1	322,000	15.1	11.8	
Bronx	493,000	23.3	19.1	450,000	21.1	16.5	
Brooklyn	854,000	40.4	33.1	827,000	38.7	30.4	
<sup>56</sup> Queens	423,000	20.0	16.4	528,000	24.7	19.4	
Richmond	5,000	0.3	.2	9,000	.4	.3	
Total Suburban Counties	<u>465,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>18.1</u>	<u>587,000</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>21.6</u>	
Nassau	329,000	70.8	12.8	395,000	67.3	14.5	
Suffolk	20,000	4.3	.8	38,000	6.5	1.4	
Westchester	116,000	24.9	4.5	154,000	26.2	5.7	
Total Greater N. Y. Area	<u>2,579,000</u>	<u>XXX</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>2,723,000</u>	<u>XXX</u>	<u>100</u>	

TABLE 2A  
TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION  
FOR THE FIVE BOROUGHS OF NEW YORK,  
1930-1975

AREA	1	2	3	0	1	2	4	0	1	2	5	0
	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH	%			
MANHATTAN	1,858,000	296,900	16.0	1,886,600	270,300	14.3	1,960,100	330,600	16.9			
BRONX	1,265,300	585,000	46.2	1,394,700	538,200	38.6	1,451,300	518,700	35.7			
BROOKLYN	2,553,600	851,200	33.3	2,698,300	857,200	31.8	2,738,200	919,700	33.6			
QUEENS	1,079,100	87,700	8.1	1,297,600	115,400	8.9	1,550,800	223,100	14.4			
RICHMOND	158,300	3,800	2.4	174,400	4,100	3.8	191,600	4,300	2.2			
TOTAL, N. Y. C.	6,914,400	1,824,600	26.4	7,451,700	1,785,200	24.0	7,892,000	1,996,300	25.3			

AREA	1	2	3	8	1	2	7	5
	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH
MANHATTAN	1,794,100	338,700	18.9	1,825,000	322,000	17.6	1,825,000	322,000
BRONX	1,424,400	493,300	34.6	1,500,000	450,200	30.0	1,500,000	450,200
BROOKLYN	2,602,400	853,500	32.8	2,675,000	827,000	30.9	2,675,000	827,000
QUEENS	1,762,600	422,600	24.0	2,000,000	527,800	26.4	2,000,000	527,800
RICHMOND	212,000	5,500	2.6	315,000	9,000	2.9	315,000	9,000
TOTAL, N. Y. C.	7,795,400	2,113,600	27.1	8,315,000	2,136,000	25.7	8,315,000	2,136,000

TABLE 2B  
ESTIMATED TOTAL AND JEWISH POPULATION  
FOR NASSAU, SUFFOLK, & WESTCHESTER COUNTIES  
1958 & 1975

COUNTY		1	9	5	8		1	9	7	5	
		TOTAL		JEWISH		%	TOTAL		JEWISH		%
NASSAU *	Town of North Hempstead	205,864		55,600		27.0	225,000		61,000		27.1
	Town of Oyster Bay	264,490		55,200		20.9	330,000		78,000		23.6
	Town of Hempstead	709,066		218,300		30.8	845,000		256,000		30.3
	TOTAL	1,179,420		329,100		27.9	1,400,000		395,000		28.2
SUFFOLK	Eastern Section	59,000		900		1.5	94,000		1,200		1.3
	Central Section, (Inc. Bayshore, Patchogue, Sayville)	224,000		6,800		3.0	358,000		12,000		3.4
	Western Section, (Inc. Huntington, Lindenhurst, Northport, Southampton)	246,000		12,400		5.0	393,000		20,000		5.1
	TOTAL	529,000		20,100		3.8	845,000		33,200		3.9
WESTCHESTER	Mt. Vernon	75,425		11,800		15.6	80,000		12,500		15.6
	New Rochelle	72,195		22,500		31.2	100,000		31,200		31.2
	White Plains	49,570		9,700		19.6	70,000		13,700		19.6
	Yonkers	178,145		23,000		12.9	200,000		25,800		12.9
	TOTAL CITIES (4)	375,335		67,000		17.9	450,000		83,200		18.5
	Northern Section, (Inc. Peekskill)	115,863		7,700		6.6	172,200		12,100		7.0
	Southern Section, (Inc. Rye)	261,208		41,700		16.0	350,700		58,200		16.6
TOTAL	752,406		116,400		15.5	972,900		153,500		15.8	
TOTAL THREE COUNTIES		2,460,826		465,600		18.9	3,217,900		586,700		18.1

\*The Special 1957 U. S. Census Bureau Census for Nassau County included about 97% of the population included in 1950. The Demographic Study Committee made the assumption that the 3% of the population not so covered experienced during the period 1950 - 1957 a population change similar to that of the covered population. This accounts for the difference in the Nassau County totals above (which includes this additional population) and in other tables.

TABLE 3.1.A: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
MANHATTAN, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
1923-1975

R S D	1 9 2 3	1	9	3	0	1	9	4	0	1	9	5	0
	JEWISH	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH	%	TOTAL	JEWISH	%
1	600	53,400	800	1.4	46,100	800	1.7	37,100	2,500	6.8			
2	5,900	61,600	4,000	6.5	62,700	4,800	7.7	67,000	8,800	13.1			
3	314,200	261,000	102,200	39.2	216,300	73,700	34.1	216,000	82,900	38.4			
4	4,100	133,100	2,900	2.2	119,900	2,800	3.4	123,400	6,800	5.5			
5	1,400	48,300	1,100	2.3	55,200	3,000	5.3	63,200	5,800	9.2			
6	8,200	69,300	3,200	4.7	77,700	4,100	5.2	92,500	9,100	9.8			
7	5,200	54,000	1,100	2.0	53,500	900	1.6	54,200	800	1.5			
8	21,300	203,400	46,000	22.6	243,000	63,100	26.0	263,700	75,000	28.4			
9	88,400	227,800	29,700	13.0	230,100	21,900	9.5	235,300	34,000	14.4			
10	48,800	168,600	35,000	20.8	179,800	20,800	11.5	183,600	29,400	16.0			
11	75,500	202,000	2,500	1.2	219,200	900	0.4	226,700	1,300	0.6			
12	101,300	186,300	2,900	1.6	164,200	500	0.3	177,700	1,300	0.7			
13	31,500	169,300	65,300	38.6	204,400	73,100	35.8	206,900	72,900	35.2			
14	---	19,800			14,700			13,000					
TOTAL	**706,400	1,858,000	296,900	16.0	1,886,600	270,300	14.3	1,960,100	330,600	16.9			

\*Less than 50

\*\*Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest hundred from figures computed to the last digit; hence the sums of columns shown may differ slightly from the totals shown.



TABLE 3.1.B: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
MANHATTAN, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
1923-1975

R S D	1		9			5			8			1	9	7	5
	TOTAL	%	TOTAL WHITE	TOTAL JEWISH	%	MALE WHITE	MALE JEWISH	%	FEMALE WHITE	FEMALE JEWISH	%	Est. Total Pop.	Jewish Pop.	%	
1	36,500	11.3	30,100	4,100	13.7	17,900	2,500	13.7	12,200	1,700	13.7	26,000	3,200	12.3	
2	61,000	16.2	59,500	9,900	16.7	28,800	4,800	16.7	30,700	5,100	16.7	71,000	12,100	17.0	
3	208,800	33.7	186,500	70,400	37.7	96,100	36,300	37.7	90,500	34,100	37.8	215,000	57,200	26.6	
4	111,600	6.6	107,400	7,300	6.8	56,900	3,900	6.8	50,500	3,400	6.8	111,000	7,400	6.7	
5	53,500	18.3	51,400	9,800	19.1	24,500	4,700	19.1	26,900	5,100	19.1	30,000	4,300	14.3	
6	86,300	17.5	84,400	15,100	17.8	40,800	7,300	17.8	43,600	7,800	17.8	83,000	15,800	19.0	
7	49,500	3.2	49,100	1,600	3.3	22,200	700	3.3	26,900	900	3.3	50,000	2,400	4.8	
8	246,000	28.8	226,000	70,900	31.4	107,300	33,700	31.4	118,800	37,200	31.4	239,000	63,700	26.6	
9	214,300	19.8	206,900	42,400	20.5	90,800	18,600	20.5	116,000	23,800	20.5	228,000	47,700	20.9	
10	161,800	15.7	93,400	25,400	27.1	43,300	11,700	27.1	50,100	13,600	27.2	174,000	26,400	15.2	
11	206,000	2.7	5,600	5,500	97.7	2,800	2,700	97.6	2,800	2,800	97.8	218,000	8,300	3.8	
12	152,400	5.3	100,200	8,100	8.1	49,000	4,000	8.1	51,300	4,100	8.1	175,000	13,300	7.6	
13	197,500	34.5	183,100	68,200	37.2	85,700	31,900	37.2	97,400	36,300	37.2	192,000	60,200	31.4	
14	8,900	0.9	7,600			3,800			3,900			13,000			
TOTAL	1,794,100	18.9	1,391,200	338,700	24.3	669,900	162,800	24.3	721,600	175,900	24.4	1,825,000	322,000	17.6	

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TABLE 3.2.A: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
BRONX, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
1923-1975

R S D	1 9 2 3	1 9	3 0	%	1 9	4 0	%	1 9	5 0	%
	JEWISH	TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH	
21	64,200	167,300	38,200	22.8	167,600	16,800	10.0	162,300	15,600	9.6
22	34,200	40,100	30,200	75.4	38,700	20,700	53.6	40,200	15,700	39.1
23	26,300	177,300	125,200	70.6	207,500	142,900	68.8	207,300	138,400	66.8
24	169,800	253,100	170,600	67.4	250,400	123,700	49.4	240,100	80,900	33.7
25	13,600	187,100	83,400	44.5	216,000	93,800	43.4	223,700	105,200	47.0
26	44,100	154,600	55,800	36.1	161,000	48,800	30.0	150,800	46,300	30.7
27	4,000	43,400	15,600	36.0	51,600	11,900	23.2	63,000	17,900	28.4
28	3,000	84,700	33,700	39.8	101,200	41,400	40.9	140,400	58,700	41.8
29	1,800	37,700	1,000	2.7	45,000	1,100	2.5	48,400	1,300	2.8
30	8,700	15,900	3,900	24.3	22,500	4,700	20.7	28,700	7,700	27.0
31	12,600	103,500	27,400	26.5	130,100	32,200	24.8	143,600	30,900	21.5
32	---	600			3,100			2,800		
TOTAL	382,300	1,265,300	585,000	46.2	1,394,700	538,200	38.6	1,451,300	518,700	35.7

TABLE 3.2,B: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF BRONX, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS, 1923-1975

R S D	1		9			5			8			1	9	7	5
	TOTAL	%	TOTAL WHITE	TOTAL JEWISH	%	MALE WHITE	MALE JEWISH	%	FEMALE WHITE	FEMALE JEWISH	%	EST. TOTAL POP.	EST. JEWISH POP.	%	
21	157,900	11.5	140,700	18,100	12.9	68,900	8,900	12.9	71,700	9,200	12.9	153,000	14,500	9.5	
22	36,200	40.9	32,300	14,800	45.8	15,700	7,200	46.1	16,600	7,600	45.6	33,000	10,300	31.2	
23	186,600	65.1	179,600	121,400	67.6	84,900	57,300	67.5	94,800	64,100	67.7	179,000	102,000	57.0	
24	225,800	32.1	147,700	72,400	49.0	71,700	35,200	49.1	76,000	37,200	49.0	231,000	65,800	28.5	
25	214,400	47.8	211,900	102,500	48.4	99,600	48,200	48.4	112,300	54,300	48.4	204,000	87,200	42.7	
26	131,500	32.3	126,900	42,500	33.5	62,000	20,700	33.5	65,000	21,800	33.5	134,000	38,200	28.5	
27	60,900	27.2	55,800	16,600	29.7	27,200	8,100	29.7	28,700	8,500	29.7	118,000	29,100	24.7	
28	135,900	47.6	132,100	64,600	48.9	63,800	31,200	48.9	68,300	33,400	48.9	125,000	59,400	47.5	
29	57,600	3.0	56,100	1,700	3.0	27,800	800	3.1	28,300	900	3.0	63,000	1,800	2.9	
30	42,000	19.2	41,400	8,000	19.4	19,900	3,900	19.5	21,500	4,200	19.5	75,000	12,500	16.7	
31	173,600	17.6	161,500	30,600	18.9	79,500	15,000	18.9	82,000	15,500	18.9	182,000	29,400	16.2	
32	2,100		900			900						3,000	--	--	
TOTAL	1,424,400	34.6	1,286,900	493,300	38.3	621,900	236,500	38.0	665,200	256,700	38.6	1,500,000	450,200	30.0	

TABLE 3.3.A: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
BROOKLYN, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
1923-1975

R S D	1 9 2 3	1 9	3 0	%	1 9	4 0	%	1 9	5 0	%
	JEWISH	TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH	
41	2,200	84,600	3,500	4.2	79,200	18,900	23.8	88,100	25,900	29.3
42	139,100	191,800	78,100	40.7	177,600	60,900	34.3	168,200	66,600	39.6
43	31,400	81,600	11,200	13.7	75,600	8,400	11.2	68,300	2,600	3.8
44	1,600	107,800	1,600	1.5	104,000	4,100	3.9	98,400	2,400	2.4
45	69,400	252,700	46,700	18.5	255,900	27,200	10.6	269,600	23,300	8.7
46	19,000	128,600	11,200	8.7	129,800	7,700	5.9	123,600	7,900	6.4
47	4,200	124,800	3,200	2.6	126,000	3,100	2.5	128,200	4,100	3.2
48	25,500	147,600	53,800	36.4	160,500	63,900	39.8	160,700	75,400	46.9
49	2,700	115,000	10,900	9.4	116,200	8,700	7.5	110,400	5,200	4.7
50	46,900	111,400	61,300	55.0	124,800	61,500	49.3	127,000	66,800	52.6
51	16,400	172,000	56,100	32.6	218,100	94,500	43.3	239,700	122,400	51.1
52	172,000	208,200	170,100	81.7	202,800	145,200	71.6	185,100	125,700	67.9
53	105,900	172,700	99,200	57.4	168,600	78,800	46.8	159,300	73,800	46.3
54	4,400	26,500	15,900	60.0	31,000	17,700	57.1	38,600	20,500	53.0
55	5,200	158,700	9,000	5.7	173,800	7,400	4.3	174,300	4,900	2.8
56	45,100	170,800	76,400	44.8	185,400	78,900	42.6	193,800	84,600	43.7
57	4,300	86,400	46,200	53.5	95,600	47,100	49.3	102,400	49,000	47.9
58	3,200	101,300	29,400	29.0	126,600	34,400	27.2	142,700	55,000	38.6
59	7,100	51,000	20,800	40.9	68,700	35,400	51.6	78,000	48,300	62.0
60	34,800	60,300	46,600	77.3	78,100	53,400	68.4	81,800	55,200	67.5
TOTAL	740,400	2,553,600	851,200	33.3	2,698,300	857,200	31.8	2,738,200	919,700	33.6

TABLE 3.3.B: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
BROOKLYN, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
1923-1975

R S D	1			9			5			8			1 9 7 5		
	TOTAL	%	TOTAL WHITE	TOTAL JEWISH	%	MALE WHITE	MALE JEWISH	%	FEMALE WHITE	FEMALE JEWISH	%	EST. TOTAL POP.	EST. JEWISH POP.	%	
41	93,200	24.1	74,800	22,400	30.0	41,100	12,300	30.0	33,700	10,000	30.0	95,000	18,000	18.9	
42	149,100	29.1	138,000	43,400	31.5	68,800	21,600	31.4	69,300	21,800	31.4	160,000	33,400	20.9	
43	60,100	2.6	59,900	1,600	2.6	30,000	800	2.7	29,900	800	2.6	45,000	900	2.0	
44	94,300	4.3	83,000	4,000	4.8	42,200	2,000	4.8	40,800	2,000	4.8	80,000	3,800	4.8	
45	253,000	11.7	86,500	29,500	34.2	42,000	14,300	34.1	44,500	15,200	34.2	260,000	24,700	9.5	
46	115,000	6.1	112,100	7,000	6.3	54,000	3,400	6.3	58,100	3,600	6.3	110,000	6,300	5.7	
47	119,000	4.4	112,800	5,200	4.6	54,800	2,500	4.6	58,000	2,700	4.6	120,000	3,400	2.8	
48	149,000	39.2	111,900	58,400	52.2	52,700	27,500	52.2	59,200	30,900	52.2	170,000	56,500	33.2	
49	98,400	6.6	98,000	6,500	6.6	48,400	3,200	6.6	49,600	3,300	6.6	90,000	3,400	3.8	
50	114,300	55.6	114,000	63,500	55.7	55,700	31,000	55.7	58,300	32,500	55.8	115,000	60,100	52.3	
51	239,100	51.7	235,700	123,600	52.4	110,700	58,000	52.4	125,100	65,600	52.5	250,000	125,900	50.4	
52	172,600	55.4	134,000	95,700	71.4	65,200	46,600	71.4	68,800	49,100	71.3	180,000	77,000	42.8	
53	147,800	60.6	141,200	89,600	63.4	68,700	43,600	63.5	72,500	45,900	63.4	165,000	94,000	57.0	
54	47,000	59.5	43,800	28,000	63.9	21,900	14,000	63.9	22,000	14,000	63.8	50,000	28,500	57.0	
55	166,300	4.5	165,700	7,500	4.5	79,500	3,600	4.5	86,200	3,900	4.5	155,000	5,900	3.8	
56	177,300	33.6	176,600	59,500	33.7	86,100	29,000	33.7	90,500	30,500	33.7	175,000	54,900	31.4	
57	102,300	50.1	102,100	51,300	50.3	50,400	25,300	50.2	51,600	26,000	50.3	105,000	49,000	47.5	
58	140,800	45.7	140,300	64,300	45.8	68,000	31,200	45.8	72,200	33,100	45.8	150,000	71,200	47.5	
59	89,000	53.7	87,900	47,700	54.3	43,200	23,000	54.3	44,700	24,300	54.3	100,000	52,200	52.2	
60	74,700	59.8	72,300	44,700	61.8	35,100	21,700	61.8	37,200	23,000	61.7	100,000	57,000	57.0	
TOTAL	2,602,400	32.8	2,290,600	853,500	37.3	1,118,500	414,600	37.1	1,172,200	438,300	37.4	2,675,000	827,000	30.9	

TABLE 3.4.A: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
 QUEENS, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
 1923-1975

R S D	1 9 2 3	1 9	3 0	%	1 9	4 0	%	1 9	5 0	%
	JEWISH	TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH	
71	1,000	57,300	3,100	5.5	83,000	8,300	9.9	87,900	9,300	10.6
72	4,300	152,000	11,600	7.7	163,100	11,000	6.7	174,800	13,300	7.6
73	3,000	145,400	7,600	5.2	177,600	13,600	7.7	208,700	20,500	9.8
74	100	26,000	1,400	5.2	44,200	9,800	22.1	82,700	34,500	41.8
75	3,900	37,600	5,900	15.7	52,600	5,200	9.9	56,800	5,800	10.2
76	3,700	122,000	5,200	4.3	121,900	3,300	2.7	117,700	1,400	1.2
77	600	25,400	600	2.3	31,600	800	2.7	36,700	1,500	4.0
78	500	52,500	3,500	6.7	62,900	7,700	12.2	70,700	12,300	17.4
79	400	16,400	800	4.6	29,500	1,500	5.0	58,800	7,200	12.3
80	*	11,100	*	0.4	23,600	300	1.1	72,300	25,100	34.7
81	2,800	52,100	3,400	6.5	51,900	2,800	5.3	54,000	4,600	8.6
82	6,200	107,800	11,000	10.2	123,300	15,800	12.8	134,400	21,300	15.8
83	500	62,800	3,700	5.9	79,900	4,300	5.3	94,700	17,400	18.4
84	100	18,500	200	0.9	26,800	200	0.9	50,100	6,100	12.2
85	3,800	123,600	8,100	6.5	133,300	5,200	3.9	132,100	3,200	2.4
86	1,000	33,800	3,600	10.5	53,800	7,700	14.4	67,400	14,600	21.7
87	18,200	34,900	18,000	51.6	38,800	18,100	46.6	51,100	24,900	48.8
TOTAL	50,100	1,079,100	87,700	8.1	1,297,600	115,400	8.9	1,550,800	223,100	14.4

TABLE 3.4.B: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF QUEENS, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS, 1923-1975

R S D	1		9			5			8			1	9	7	5
	TOTAL	%	TOTAL WHITE	TOTAL JEWISH	%	MALE WHITE	MALE JEWISH	%	FEMALE WHITE	FEMALE JEWISH	%	EST. TOTAL POP.	EST. JEWISH POP.	%	
71	83,400	14.1	78,100	11,700	15.0	37,100	5,600	15.0	41,100	6,200	15.0	80,000	11,400	14.3	
72	176,400	12.7	171,700	22,400	13.1	83,500	10,900	13.0	88,200	11,500	13.1	180,000	25,700	14.3	
73	207,100	19.8	187,700	41,100	21.9	88,100	19,300	21.9	99,600	21,800	21.9	260,000	66,700	25.7	
74	111,000	66.2	109,800	73,500	66.9	51,400	34,400	66.9	58,400	39,100	66.9	130,000	86,400	66.5	
75	60,400	12.4	60,300	7,500	12.4	29,300	3,600	12.4	31,000	3,900	12.4	70,000	10,000	14.3	
76	109,900	1.5	109,800	1,700	1.5	52,600	800	1.5	57,200	900	1.5	110,000	2,100	1.9	
77	61,100	38.8	60,800	23,700	39.0	30,100	11,700	39.0	30,700	12,000	39.0	95,000	36,100	38.0	
78	86,300	21.4	83,700	18,500	22.1	39,800	8,800	22.1	43,900	9,700	22.1	105,000	24,900	23.7	
79	91,300	42.8	89,400	39,000	43.6	44,900	19,200	43.6	45,500	19,900	43.7	100,000	47,500	47.5	
80	116,100	43.6	113,100	50,700	44.8	55,700	25,000	44.8	57,400	25,700	44.8	120,000	51,300	42.8	
81	53,400	8.4	53,200	4,500	8.4	24,700	2,100	8.4	28,500	2,400	8.4	55,000	4,700	8.5	
82	144,300	17.1	91,500	24,700	27.0	44,400	12,000	27.0	47,100	12,700	27.0	145,000	27,500	19.0	
83	104,800	16.2	101,200	16,900	16.7	48,500	8,100	16.7	52,700	8,800	16.7	100,000	17,100	17.1	
84	79,700	39.5	78,900	31,500	40.0	38,200	15,300	39.9	40,700	16,300	40.0	90,000	38,500	42.8	
85	132,400	4.7	127,700	6,300	4.9	62,100	3,100	4.9	65,600	3,200	4.9	150,000	7,100	4.7	
86	80,800	23.9	68,100	19,300	28.4	33,600	9,500	28.4	34,400	9,800	28.4	105,000	24,900	23.7	
87	64,300	46.0	56,800	29,600	52.1	28,100	14,700	52.2	28,700	15,000	52.1	105,000	45,900	43.8	
TOTAL	1,762,600	24.0	1,641,800	422,600	25.7	791,200	204,100	25.8	850,700	218,900	25.7	2,000,000	527,800	26.4	

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TABLE 3.5.A: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
 RICHMOND, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
 1923-1975

R S D	1 9 2 3	1 9	3 0	%	1 9	4 0	%	1 9	5 0	%
	JEWISH	TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH		TOTAL	JEWISH	
91	2,600	54,700	2,000	3.6	58,400	2,000	3.3	61,000	1,300	2.2
92	1,000	38,500	1,100	2.9	39,800	1,600	1.7	41,100	1,400	3.4
93	*	21,800	200	1.02	29,100	100	.25	35,400	300	.7
94	100	16,600	300	1.5	20,400	200	1.1	24,700	1,100	4.6
95	*	10,800	---	--	10,700	*	.1	13,300	100	.5
96	100	16,000	200	1.4	16,000	100	.9	16,100	100	.6
TOTAL	3,800	158,300	3,800	2.4	174,400	4,100	3.8	191,600	4,300	2.2

\*Less than 100



TABLE 3.5.B: TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF  
RICHMOND, BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS,  
1923-1975

R S D	1			9			5			8			1	9	7	5
	TOTAL	%	TOTAL WHITE	TOTAL JEWISH	%	MALE WHITE	MALE JEWISH	%	FEMALE WHITE	FEMALE JEWISH	%	EST. TOTAL POP.	EST. JEWISH POP.	%		
91	58,500	2.8	56,200	1,700	2.9	27,900	800	2.9	28,300	800	2.9	89,000	2,700	3.0		
92	39,600	4.0	37,100	1,600	4.2	18,300	800	4.2	18,800	800	4.2	48,000	1,900	4.0		
93	46,500	1.4	46,000	700	1.4	22,800	300	1.4	23,200	300	1.4	83,000	1,700	2.0		
94	30,100	4.7	29,100	1,400	4.8	14,700	700	4.8	14,400	700	4.8	41,000	2,100	5.1		
95	19,500	.4	17,500	100	.4	9,400	*	.4	8,100	*	.4	25,000	300	1.2		
96	17,900	.8	17,500	100	.8	8,700	100	.8	8,800	100	.8	29,000	300	1.0		
TOTAL	212,000	2.6	203,400	5,600**	2.8	101,800	2,700	2.7	101,600	2,700	2.7	315,000	9,000	2.9		

\*Less than 100

\*\*Local estimates place the total Jewish population as well over 10,000.

TABLE 4 A FIVE BOROUGHS

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE  
(IN THOUSANDS)

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	536	137	25.7	434	102	23.5
5-14	1,153	320	27.8	1,032	247	23.9
15-24	1,284	353	27.5	1,256	310	24.7
25-34	1,341	334	24.9	1,387	334	24.1
35-44	1,135	284	25.0	1,297	304	23.4
45-64	1,195	298	24.9	1,632	391	24.0
65 & Over	264	63	23.8	414	97	23.4
Unknown	6	1	22.9			
Total	6,914	1,790	25.9	7,452	1,785	24.0
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	666	166	24.9	550	166	25.5
5-14	979	250	25.5	1,176	314	26.7
15-24	1,066	266	25.0	931	251	27.0
25-34	1,306	313	24.0	1,153	297	25.8
35-44	1,308	331	25.3	1,192	316	26.5
45-64	1,962	511	26.0	1,984	560	28.2
65 & Over	605	160	26.4	709	211	30.0
Unknown						
Total	7,892	1,996	25.3	7,795	2,114	27.1

**TABLE 4 B FIVE BOROUGHS**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS  
(IN THOUSANDS)**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	6,914	7,742	7,892	7795	8,315
Total Jewish	1,882	1,790	1,785	1,996	2,114	2,136
Percent	xxx	25.9	24.0	25.3	27.1	25.7
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	6,587	6,978	7,116	6,814	xxx
Total Jewish		1,790	1,785	1,996	2,114	2,136
Percent	xxx	27.2	25.6	28.0	31.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	4294	4,808	5,332	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	2,293	2,080	1,784	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	327	764	776	981	xxx
Negro	xxx	327	745	748	948	xxx
Other	xxx	xxx	19	28	33	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957  
(IN THOUSANDS)**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	537	166	30.9	274	85	263	81
5-14	1,002	314	31.3	510	160	492	154
15-24	809	251	31.0	387	120	423	131
25-34	970	297	30.6	471	144	499	153
35-44	1,020	316	31.0	474	145	546	171
45-64	1,808	560	31.0	880	271	928	289
65 & Over	668	211	31.6	307	97	361	114
Unknown	---			---		---	
Total	6,814	2,114	31.0	3,303	1,021	3,512	1,093

**TABLE 5A THREE COUNTIES COMBINED**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	275	264	52	18.9	19.7	135	27	129	25
5-14	487	469	96	19.7	20.5	241	49	228	47
15-24	229	215	42	18.3	19.5	101	20	114	22
25-34	363	343	67	18.5	19.5	156	30	187	37
35-44	408	389	84	20.6	21.6	193	40	196	44
45-64	502	480	94	18.7	19.6	241	47	239	47
65 & Over	172	168	30	17.4	17.9	73	13	95	17
Unknown									
Total	2,436	2,328	466	19.1	20.0	1,140	226	1,188	240

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	2,461	3,218	Total white	2,328	xxx
Total Jewish	466	587	Total Jewish	466	587
Percent	18.9	18.1	Percent	20.0	xxx

**TABLE 5 B NEW YORK AREA TOTAL  
TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	925	801	218	23.6	27.2	409	112	392	106
5-14	1,663	1,471	410	24.7	27.9	751	209	720	201
15-24	1,160	1,025	293	25.3	28.6	488	140	537	153
25-34	1,516	1,313	364	24.0	27.7	627	174	686	190
35-44	1,600	1,409	400	25.0	28.4	667	185	742	215
45-64	2,486	2,288	654	26.3	28.6	1,121	318	1,167	336
65 & Over	881	836	241	27.4	28.8	380	110	456	13.1
Unknown									
Total	10,231	9,143	2,579	25.2	28.2	4,443	1,248	4,700	1,333

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	10,231	11,533	Total white	9,143	xxx
Total Jewish	2,579	2,723	Total Jewish	2,579	2,723
Percent	25.2	23.6	Percent	28.2	xxx

TABLE 6 A MANHATTAN

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	113,800	16,300	14.3	88,800	11,900	13.4
5-14	258,300	45,200	17.5	211,800	28,900	13.6
15-24	330,400	53,400	16.2	287,100	42,100	14.7
25-34	382,100	55,600	14.5	358,900	49,300	13.7
35-44	335,700	52,700	15.7	360,100	49,500	13.7
45-64	357,800	60,000	16.8	461,100	69,600	15.1
65 & Over	77,800	13,500	17.3	118,900	18,900	15.9
Unknown	2,200	300	13.8	---	---	
Total	1,858,000	296,900	16.0	1,886,600	270,300	14.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	139,000	22,300	16.0	126,900	22,500	17.7
5-14	188,400	31,000	16.5	220,400	40,200	18.2
15-24	250,900	40,900	16.3	202,900	39,500	19.4
25-34	346,800	53,700	15.5	284,100	51,600	18.2
35-44	334,600	53,500	16.0	287,500	51,600	18.0
45-64	529,100	95,700	18.1	491,200	92,500	18.8
65 & Over	171,300	33,400	19.5	181,100	40,900	22.6
Unknown	---	---				
Total	1,960,100	330,600	16.9	1,794,100	338,700	18.9

TABLE 6 B MANHATTAN

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	1,858,000	1,886,600	1,960,100	1,794,100	1,825,000
Total Jewish	706,400	296,900	270,300	330,600	338,700	322,000
Percent	xxx	16.0	14.3	16.9	18.9	17.6
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	1,631,756	1,577,625	1,556,599	1,391,200	xxx
Total Jewish	706,400	296,900	270,300	330,600	338,700	xxx
Percent	xxx	18.2	17.1	21.2	24.3	xxx
Native born	xxx	990,138	1,037,428	1,095,497	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	641,618	540,197	461,102	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	224,670	312,299	403,500	402,857	xxx
Negro	xxx	224,670	298,365	384,480	381,068	xxx
Other	xxx	---	13,934	19,020	21,789	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	88,300	22,500	25.4	44,900	11,400	43,500	11,100
5-14	158,100	40,200	25.4	79,900	20,300	78,200	19,900
15-24	156,400	39,500	25.2	71,900	18,300	84,500	21,100
25-34	213,100	51,600	24.2	103,700	24,900	109,400	26,600
35-44	211,700	51,600	24.4	99,800	24,100	111,900	27,500
45-64	403,900	92,500	22.9	196,800	44,700	207,100	48,000
65 & Over	159,700	40,900	25.6	72,700	19,000	87,000	21,800
Unknown							
Total	1,391,200	338,700	24.3	669,600	162,700	721,700	176,000

TABLE 7A BRONX

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	103,900	46,400	44.7	84,600	30,900	36.6
5-14	215,400	97,600	45.3	201,900	74,000	36.6
15-24	240,600	112,400	46.7	238,100	91,600	38.5
25-34	251,800	117,900	46.8	259,600	102,000	39.3
35-44	207,500	96,200	46.4	242,200	94,500	39.0
45-64	202,800	94,500	46.6	299,000	117,600	39.3
65 & Over	42,400	19,600	46.2	69,400	27,500	39.7
Unknown	800	500	56.7	---		
Total	1,265,300	585,000	46.2	1,394,700	538,200	38.6

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	120,100	40,700	33.9	119,600	37,600	31.5
5-14	194,900	66,600	34.2	219,700	70,800	32.2
15-24	203,500	69,300	34.1	180,500	61,000	33.8
25-34	219,800	75,400	34.3	202,100	66,300	32.8
35-44	241,400	87,500	36.2	203,300	68,300	33.6
45-64	365,700	138,600	37.9	367,000	137,800	37.5
65 & Over	105,900	40,500	38.3	132,200	51,500	39.0
Unknown	----					
Total	1,451,300	518,700	35.7	1,424,400	493,300	34.6



TABLE 7 B BRONX

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	1,265,258	1,394,711	1,451,277	1,424,363	1,500,000
Total Jewish	382,300	585,000	538,200	518,700	493,300	450,200
Percent	xxx	46.2	38.6	35.7	34.6	30.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	1,251,747	1,370,319	1,351,662	1,286,900	xxx
Total Jewish	382,300	585,000	538,200	518,700	493,300	xxx
Percent	xxx	46.7	39.3	38.4	38.3	xxx
Native born	xxx	774,405	909,843	977,768	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	477,342	460,476	373,894	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	12,930	24,392	99,615	137,298	xxx
Negro	xxx	12,930	23,529	97,752	134,767	xxx
Other	xxx	---	863	1,863	2,531	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	102,900	37,600	36.6	52,400	19,100	50,500	18,500
5-14	193,200	70,800	36.7	98,400	36,000	94,800	34,800
15-24	162,600	61,000	37.5	78,500	29,200	84,100	31,800
25-34	176,400	66,300	37.6	86,400	32,400	90,000	33,800
35-44	180,200	68,300	37.9	81,800	30,600	98,500	37,700
45-64	344,300	137,800	40.0	165,700	65,600	178,600	72,100
65 & Over	127,400	51,500	40.4	58,600	23,600	68,800	27,900
Unknown							
Total	1,287,100	493,300	38.3	621,800	236,600	665,300	256,700

TABLE 8 A BROOKLYN

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	213,800	68,600	32.0	168,800	51,500	30.5
5-14	463,100	162,200	35.0	405,600	126,900	31.3
15-24	502,100	176,300	35.1	491,400	157,500	32.1
25-34	468,700	152,600	32.6	500,100	161,100	32.2
35-44	385,900	126,700	32.8	433,000	137,900	31.8
45-64	422,600	135,900	32.1	554,400	177,800	32.1
65 & Over	95,100	28,400	29.8	145,100	44,600	30.7
Unknown	2,300	600	24.8			
Total	2,553,600	851,200	33.3	2,698,300	857,200	31.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	247,200	81,600	33.0	230,300	68,500	36.3
5-14	367,400	122,400	33.3	416,500	132,800	37.3
15-24	386,800	127,500	33.0	325,300	103,100	36.4
25-34	453,500	146,900	32.4	380,600	117,000	36.6
35-44	444,000	151,000	34.0	389,200	126,000	37.3
45-64	636,500	220,000	34.6	628,400	220,700	37.8
65 & Over	202,800	70,300	34.6	232,100	85,500	38.5
Unknown	---					
Total	2,738,200	919,700	33.6	2,602,400	853,500	37.3

TABLE 8 B BROOKLYN

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	2,553,600	2,698,300	2,738,200	2,602,415	2,675,000
Total Jewish	740,400	851,200	857,200	919,700	853,500	827,000
Percent	xxx	33.3	31.8	33.6	37.3	30.9
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	2,488,448	2,587,951	2,525,118	2,290,700	xxx
Total Jewish	740,400	851,200	857,200	919,700	853,500	xxx
Percent	xxx	34.2	33.1	36.4	32.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	1,619,678	1,820,313	1,894,592	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	868,770	767,638	630,526	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	65,152	110,334	213,457	311,780	xxx
Negro	xxx	65,152	107,263	208,878	307,796	xxx
Other	xxx	---	3,071	4,579	3,984	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	188,700	68,500	29.8	96,700	35,500	92,000	33,100
5-14	355,900	132,800	31.9	181,700	67,800	174,300	64,900
15-24	283,100	103,100	31.7	138,600	50,400	144,500	52,600
25-34	319,500	117,000	30.7	157,100	57,300	162,400	59,900
35-44	338,200	126,000	32.4	156,900	57,800	181,300	68,200
45-64	583,000	220,700	35.1	283,500	106,600	299,600	114,100
65 & Over	222,200	85,500	36.8	103,900	39,800	118,300	45,600
Unknown							
Total	2,290,700	853,500	32.8	1,118,400	415,200	1,172,300	438,400

TABLE 9 A QUEENS

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	90,500	6,900	7.6	80,600	7,200	8.9
5-14	184,300	15,600	8.5	184,400	16,600	9.0
15-24	183,100	14,900	8.1	207,000	18,300	8.8
25-34	213,200	16,800	7.9	240,100	21,200	8.8
35-44	182,600	15,000	8.2	235,600	21,100	8.9
45-64	184,100	15,200	8.3	280,500	24,900	8.9
65 & Over	40,700	3,300	8.0	69,500	6,100	8.8
Unknown	500	100	14.0			
Total	1,079,100	87,700	8.1	1,297,600	115,400	8.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	140,500	20,800	14.8	152,300	36,600	26.6
5-14	200,900	29,400	14.6	279,600	69,100	26.9
15-24	197,700	27,700	14.0	197,300	46,500	25.4
25-34	253,800	36,100	14.2	256,200	61,200	26.3
35-44	259,800	38,400	14.8	280,600	69,200	26.7
45-64	388,300	55,500	14.3	451,800	107,600	24.9
65 & Over	109,700	15,100	13.8	144,900	32,500	23.2
Unknown						
Total	1,550,800	223,100	14.4	1,762,582	422,600	25.7

TABLE 9 B QUEENS

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1960	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	1,079,129	1,297,600	1,550,800	1,762,582	2,000,000
Total Jewish	50,100	87,700	115,400	223,100	422,600	527,800
Percent	xxx	8.1	8.9	14.4	25.7	26.4
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	1,059,680	1,270,731	1,497,126	1,641,900	xxx
Total Jewish	50,100	87,700	115,400	223,100	422,600	xxx
Percent	xxx	8.3	9.1	14.9	24.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	793,530	994,143	1,208,929	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	266,150	276,588	288,197	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	18,609	26,903	53,723	120,682	xxx
Negro	xxx	18,609	25,890	51,524	116,206	xxx
Other	xxx	xxx	1,013	2,199	4,476	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH-	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	137,400	36,600	24.0	69,900	18,600	67,500	18,000
5-14	256,500	69,100	24.7	130,100	35,200	126,400	33,900
15-24	183,100	46,500	23.6	85,200	21,400	97,900	25,100
25-34	232,900	61,200	23.9	110,300	28,600	122,500	32,700
35-44	259,200	69,200	24.6	120,700	32,300	138,500	36,900
45-64	432,500	107,600	23.8	212,000	53,400	220,500	54,300
65 & Over	140,400	32,600	22.4	62,800	14,500	77,600	18,100
Unknown							
Total	1,641,900	422,600	24.0	791,100	203,900	850,900	218,700

TABLE 10 A RICHMOND

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	13,500	300	2.4	11,000	300	2.3
5-14	31,500	700	2.4	28,000	600	2.3
15-24	27,800	700	2.5	32,300	800	2.4
25-34	25,600	600	2.5	28,700	700	2.3
35-44	23,700	600	2.4	26,200	600	2.3
45-64	27,900	700	2.4	36,700	800	2.3
65 & Over	8,200	200	2.2	11,600	300	2.2
Unknown	200		2.1	---		--
Total	158,300	3,800	2.4	174,400	4,100	2.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	19,100	400	2.2	21,000	500	2.6
5-14	27,100	600	2.2	40,100	1,000	2.6
15-24	26,900	600	2.2	25,400	600	2.7
25-34	32,300	700	2.3	29,800	800	2.7
35-44	28,400	600	1.7	31,900	800	2.7
45-64	42,300	1,000	2.3	45,300	1,200	2.8
65 & Over	15,500	300	2.2	18,700	500	2.7
Unknown						
Total	191,600	4,300	2.2	212,000	5,500	2.7

TABLE 10 B RICHMOND

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	158,300	174,400	191,600	212,000	315,000
Total Jewish	3,800	3,800	4,100	4,300	5,500	9,000
Percent	xxx	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	155,594	170,875	185,936	203,400	xxx
Total Jewish	3,800	3,800	4,100	4,300	5,500	xxx
Percent	xxx	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	xxx
Native born	xxx	116,074	135,754	155,449	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	39,520	35,121	30,487	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	2,576	3,566	5,619	8,647	xxx
Negro	xxx	2,576	3,397	5,372	8,372	xxx
Other	xxx	xxx	169	247	275	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	19,800	500	2.5	10,100	300	9,600	300
5-14	38,000	1,000	2.4	19,700	500	18,200	500
15-24	24,000	600	2.5	12,100	300	11,900	300
25-34	28,300	800	2.6	13,800	400	14,500	400
35-44	30,800	800	2.6	15,000	400	15,800	400
45-64	44,100	1,200	2.7	22,100	600	22,100	600
65 & Over	18,300	500	2.6	8,900	200	9,500	300
Unknown							
Total	203,400	5,500	2.6	101,800	2,700	101,600	2,800

**TABLE 11**  
**STUDY AREA Nassau County**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	139,689	136,754	39,220	28.1	28.7	69,916	20,050	66,838	19,170
5-14	255,100	250,643	73,080	28.6	29.2	128,626	37,470	122,017	35,610
15-24	100,523	95,820	28,450	28.3	29.7	45,735	13,680	50,085	14,770
25-34	176,441	170,721	48,940	27.7	28.7	74,886	21,440	95,835	27,500
35-44	209,980	204,738	59,870	28.5	29.2	103,105	30,020	101,633	29,850
45-64	210,577	205,386	61,170	29.0	29.8	104,863	31,180	100,523	29,990
65 & Over	62,289	61,994	18,370	29.5	29.6	26,723	7,860	35,271	10,510
Unknown									
Total	1,155,139	1,126,056	329,100	28.5	29.2	553,854	161,700	572,202	167,400

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	1,155,139	1,400,000	Total white	1,126,056	xxx
Total Jewish	329,100	395,000	Total Jewish	329,100	395,000
Percent	28.5	28.2	Percent	29.2	xxx



TABLE 12  
 STUDY AREA Suffolk County  
 TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	63,988	60,962	2,473	3.9	4.1	31,160	1,256	29,802	1,217
5-14	100,530	96,065	3,904	3.9	4.1	49,689	2,030	46,376	1,874
15-24	48,894	45,647	1,822	3.7	4.0	21,638	852	24,009	970
25-34	83,179	78,147	3,211	3.9	4.1	37,460	1,533	40,687	1,678
35-44	81,005	76,202	3,042	3.8	4.0	38,743	1,546	37,459	1,496
45-64	104,939	99,338	3,919	3.7	3.9	49,646	1,953	49,692	1,966
65 & Over	46,201	44,475	1,729	3.7	3.9	20,140	780	24,335	949
Unknown									
Total	528,736	500,836	20,100	3.8	4.0	248,476	9,950	252,360	10,150

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	528,736	845,000	Total white	500,836	xxx
Total Jewish	20,100	33,200	Total Jewish	20,100	33,200
Percent	3.8	3.9	Percent	4.0	xxx

**TABLE 13**  
**STUDY AREA Westchester County**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	71,055	65,961	10,204	14.4	15.5	33,674	5,166	32,287	5,038
5-14	131,014	122,491	19,445	14.8	15.9	62,518	9,908	59,973	9,537
15-24	79,963	73,270	11,937	14.9	16.3	33,187	5,344	40,083	6,593
25-34	103,065	93,850	15,083	14.6	16.1	43,707	6,954	50,143	8,129
35-44	117,029	108,057	20,956	17.9	19.4	50,705	8,034	57,352	12,922
45-64	186,339	175,853	28,689	15.4	16.3	86,812	14,072	89,041	14,608
65 & Over	63,941	61,544	10,095	15.8	16.4	26,596	4,322	34,948	5,773
Unknown									
Total	752,406	701,026	116,400	15.5	16.6	337,199	53,800	363,827	62,600

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	752,406	972,900	Total white	701,026	xxx
Total Jewish	116,400	153,500	Total Jewish	116,400	153,500
Percent	15.5	15.8	Percent	16.6	xxx

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A P P E N D I X C

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION FOR EACH OF THE 69 REVISED  
STATISTICAL DISTRICTS IN NEW YORK CITY AND FOR EACH OF THE 12  
DISTRICTS IN THE SUBURBAN COUNTIES, 1923 - 1975

**LOWER MANHATTAN  
STUDY AREA NO. 1**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,716	38	1.0	1,931	28	1.5
5-14	10,353	130	1.3	5,272	85	1.6
15-24	11,105	155	1.4	7,518	127	1.7
25-34	9,284	145	1.6	7,318	123	1.7
35-44	8,439	135	1.6	8,434	146	1.7
45-64	8,616	139	1.6	12,947	233	1.8
65 & Over	1,900	28	1.5	2,633	56	2.1
Unknown	14	---	---	----	---	---
Total	53,427	770	1.4	46,053	798	1.7
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,450	162	6.6	2,062	227	11.0
5-14	3,601	251	7.0	4,330	489	11.3
15-24	5,238	348	6.6	3,980	450	11.3
25-34	6,515	438	6.7	5,730	616	10.8
35-44	5,984	405	6.8	6,378	716	11.2
45-64	10,007	690	6.9	10,259	1,188	11.6
65 & Over	3,361	222	6.8	3,791	446	11.8
Unknown	----	---	---	---	---	---
Total	37,056	2,516	6.8	36,530	4,132	11.3

LOWER MANHATTAN  
STUDY AREA NO. 1

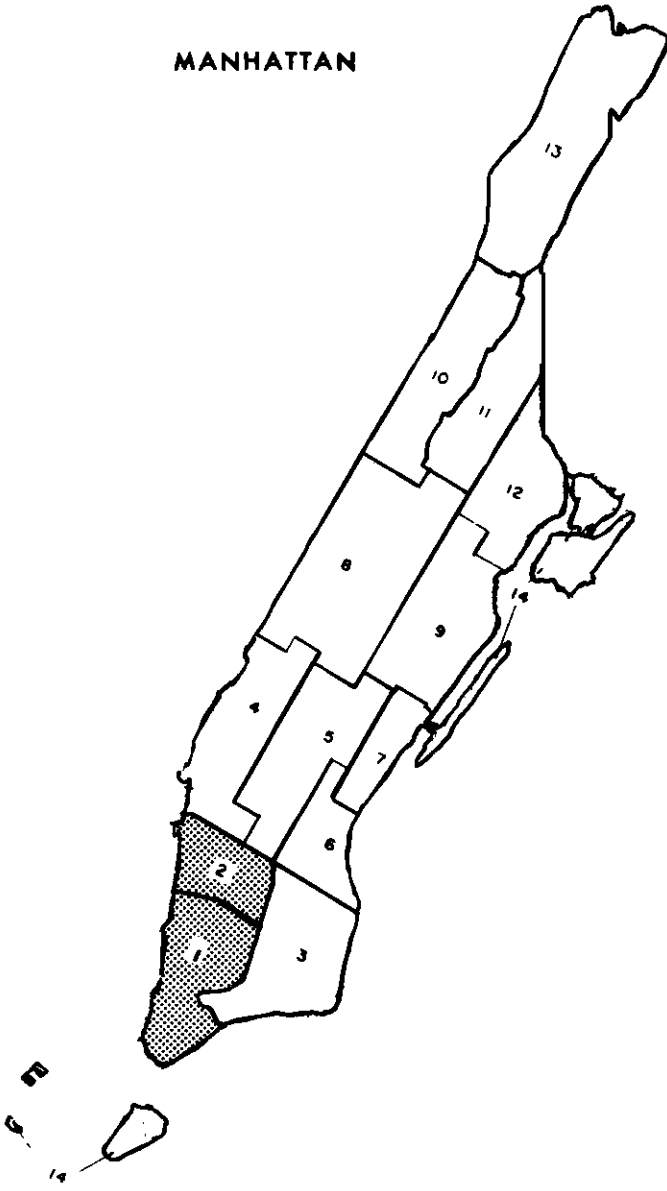
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	53,427	46,053	37,056	36,530	26,000
Total Jewish	600	770	798	2,516	4,132	3,200
Percent	xxx	1.4	1.7	6.8	11.3	12.3
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	48,695	40,195	32,552	30,088	xxx
Total Jewish	600	770	798	2,516	4,132	3,200
Percent	xxx	1.4	2.0	7.7	13.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	29,040	25,421	24,165	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	19,655	14,774	8,387	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	4,732	5,858	4,504	6,442	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,438	356	598	1,018	xxx
Other	xxx	3,294	5,502	3,906	5,424	xxx

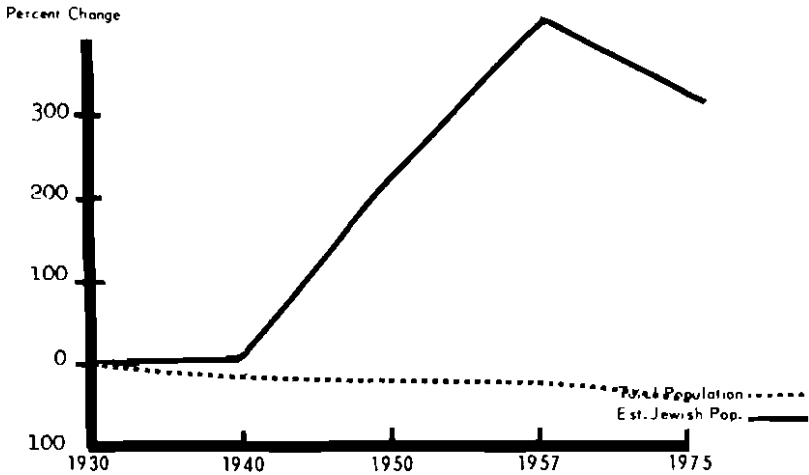
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	1,663	227	13.7	863	118	800	109
5-14	3,540	489	13.8	1,880	261	1,660	228
15-24	3,256	450	13.8	1,746	242	1,510	208
25-34	4,471	616	13.8	2,571	356	1,900	260
35-44	5,334	716	13.4	3,213	424	2,121	292
45-64	8,607	1,188	13.8	5,688	787	2,919	401
65 & Over	3,217	446	13.9	1,907	266	1,310	180
Unknown							
Total	30,088	4,132	13.7	17,868	2,454	12,220	1,678

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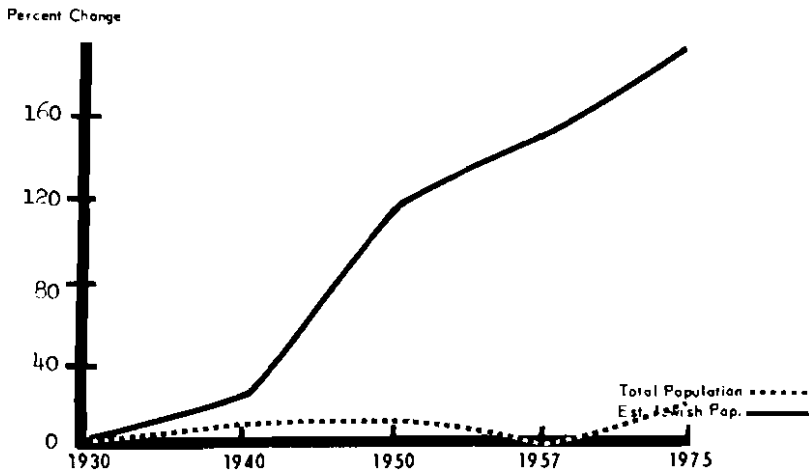
**STUDY AREA NO. 1**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Hudson River, West Houston St., East Houston St., Bowery, Park Row, Spruce St., Gold St., Ferry St., Peck Slip, East River

**STUDY AREA NO. 2**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Hudson River, West Houston St., East Houston St., Bowery, 4th Ave., West 14th St., Hudson River

**GREENWICH VILLAGE  
STUDY AREA NO.2**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,845	186	6.5	1,971	149	7.6
5-14	7,121	464	6.5	4,686	360	7.7
15-24	10,531	691	6.6	8,774	672	7.7
25-34	13,796	904	6.6	14,205	1,094	7.7
35-44	11,236	735	6.5	13,226	1,013	7.7
45-64	13,123	860	6.6	15,710	1,200	7.6
65 & Over	2,804	181	6.5	4,103	312	7.6
Unknown	118	8	6.8	----	--	
Total	61,574	4,029	6.5	62,675	4,800	7.7

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,899	379	13.1	2,349	375	16.0
5-14	3,898	511	13.1	4,192	672	16.0
15-24	7,222	943	13.1	5,980	2,943	49.2
25-34	12,678	1,665	13.1	12,284	1,769	14.4
35-44	13,113	1,714	13.1	10,938	3,162	28.9
45-64	20,947	2,757	13.2	19,287	981	5.1
65 & Over	6,242	820	13.1	5,956	---	----
Unknown	----	---				
Total	66,999	8,789	13.1	60,986	9,902	16.2



**GREENWICH VILLAGE  
STUDY AREA NO. 2**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	61,574	62,675	66,999	60,996	71,000
Total Jewish	5,900	4,029	4,800	8,789	9,902	12,100
Percent	xxx	6.5	7.7	13.1	16.2	17.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	60,724	61,973	66,004	59,468	xxx
Total Jewish	5,900	4,029	4,800	8,789	9,902	12,100
Percent	xxx	6.6	7.7	13.3	16.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	42,290	45,861	52,284	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	18,434	16,112	13,720	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	850	702	995	1,528	xxx
Negro	xxx	739	601	782	1,359	xxx
Other	xxx	111	101	213	169	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	2,251	375	16.7	1,223	206	1,028	169
5-14	4,050	672	16.6	2,110	350	1,940	322
15-24	5,825	2,943	50.5	2,264	1,344	3,561	1,599
25-34	11,851	1,769	14.9	5,820	852	6,031	917
35-44	10,623	3,162	29.8	5,111	1,563	5,512	1,599
45-64	18,982	981	5.2	9,395	474	9,587	507
65 & Over	5,886	----	----	2,838	----	3,048	----
Unknown							
Total	59,468	9,902	16.7	28,761	4,789	30,707	5,113

LOWER EAST SIDE  
STUDY AREA NO. 3

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	18,038	6,919	38.4	10,597	3,619	34.2
5-14	52,566	22,167	42.2	27,651	9,452	34.2
15-24	52,278	20,059	38.4	42,037	14,330	34.1
25-34	35,758	13,738	38.4	33,923	11,526	34.0
35-44	43,513	16,750	38.5	30,656	10,493	34.2
45-64	48,212	18,554	38.5	56,730	19,356	34.1
65 & Over	10,542	4,011	38.0	14,664	4,948	33.7
Unknown	108	41	38.0			
Total	261,015	102,239	39.2	216,258	73,724	34.1

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	21,073	7,724	36.7	19,605	6,194	31.6
5-14	25,038	9,633	38.5	36,141	11,686	32.3
15-24	27,149	10,463	38.5	23,720	8,157	34.4
25-34	39,382	15,045	38.2	30,324	9,881	32.6
35-44	30,801	11,711	38.0	31,481	10,553	33.5
45-64	52,367	20,287	38.7	45,100	15,689	34.8
65 & Over	20,152	8,052	40.0	22,477	8,248	36.7
Unknown						
Total	215,962	82,915	38.4	208,848	70,408	33.7

LOWER EAST SIDE  
STUDY AREA NO. 3

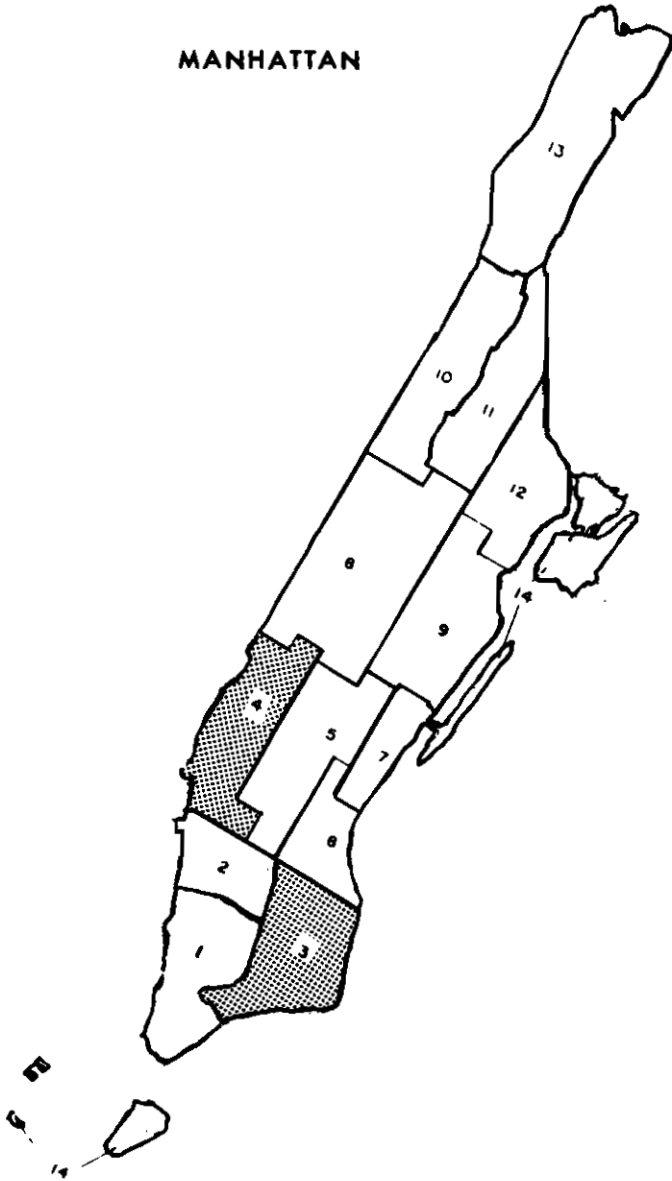
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	261,015	216,258	215,962	208,848	215,000
Total Jewish	314,200	102,239	73,724	82,915	70,408	57,200
Percent	xxx	39.2	34.1	38.4	33.7	26.6
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	258,574	211,689	203,349	186,520	xxx
Total Jewish	314,200	102,239	73,724	82,915	70,408	57,200
Percent	xxx	39.5	34.8	40.8	37.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	124,304	115,945	128,809	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	134,270	95,744	74,540	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	2,441	4,569	12,613	22,328	xxx
Negro	xxx	974	1,678	7,029	14,344	xxx
Other	xxx	1,467	2,891	5,584	7,984	xxx

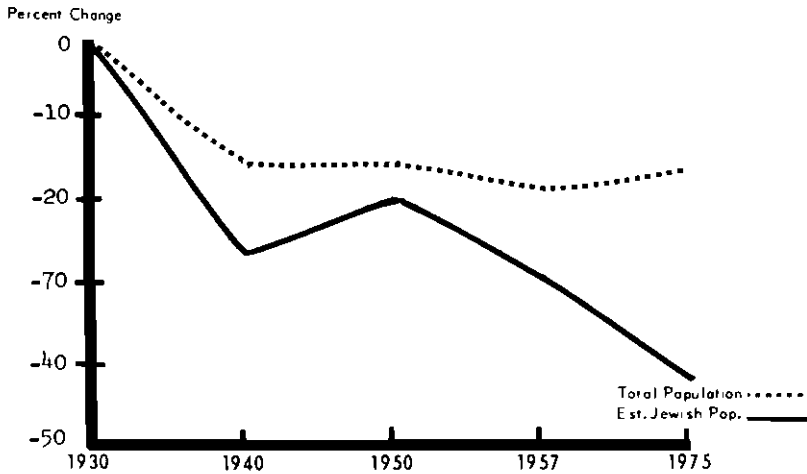
WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	16,357	6,194	37.9	8,339	3,155	8,018	3,039
5-14	30,959	11,686	37.7	15,860	5,983	15,099	5,703
15-24	21,631	8,157	37.7	10,685	4,025	10,946	4,132
25-34	26,203	9,881	37.7	13,012	4,895	13,191	4,986
35-44	28,008	10,553	37.7	14,044	5,294	13,964	5,259
45-64	41,551	15,689	37.8	22,443	8,484	19,108	7,205
65 & Over	21,811	8,248	37.8	11,684	4,424	10,127	3,824
Unknown							
Total	186,520	70,408	37.7	96,067	36,260	90,453	34,148

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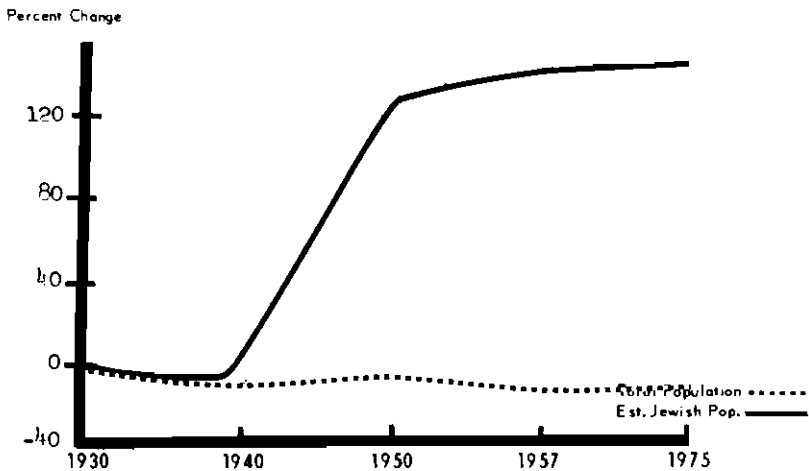


**STUDY AREA NO. 3**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Peck Slip, Ferry St., Gold St., Spruce St., Park Row,  
 Bowery, 4th Ave., E. 14th St., East River

**STUDY AREA NO. 4**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Hudson River, West 14th St., Ave. of the Americas  
 W. 22nd St., 8th Ave., W. 52nd St., Amsterdam Ave., W. 58th  
 St., Hudson River

**WEST MIDTOWN-CHELSEA  
STUDY AREA NO. 4**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,111	120	1.7	4,693	109	2.3
5-14	17,545	420	2.4	12,013	280	2.3
15-24	21,187	461	2.2	17,322	406	2.3
25-34	28,389	612	2.6	21,750	507	2.3
35-44	25,960	560	2.2	23,516	549	2.3
45-64	27,215	609	2.2	32,592	764	2.3
65 & Over	5,562	128	2.3	7,982	185	2.3
Unknown	174	3	1.7	----	---	
<b>Total</b>	<b>133,143</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>119,868</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2.3</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,232	397	5.5	6,567	419	6.4
5-14	9,799	527	5.4	11,662	744	6.4
15-24	15,140	827	5.5	14,290	66	.5
25-34	21,395	1,181	5.5	19,266	2,148	11.1
35-44	20,959	1,168	5.6	18,200	1,187	6.5
45-64	37,646	2,110	5.6	30,872	2,052	6.6
65 & Over	11,205	631	5.6	10,746	717	6.7
Unknown	---	---	---			
<b>Total</b>	<b>123,376</b>	<b>6,841</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>111,603</b>	<b>7,333</b>	<b>6.2</b>

WEST MIDTOWN-CHELSEA  
STUDY AREA NO. 4

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	133,143	119,868	123,376	111,603	111,000
Total Jewish	4,100	2,913	2,800	6,841	7,333	7,400
Percent	xxx	2.2	2.3	5.5	6.2	6.7
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	128,011	116,333	119,379	107,352	xxx
Total Jewish	4,100	2,913	2,800	6,841	7,333	7,400
Percent	xxx	2.3	2.4	5.7	6.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	84,213	80,930	87,777	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	43,798	35,403	31,602	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	5,132	3,535	3,997	4,251	xxx
Negro	xxx	4,601	2,928	3,070	3,570	xxx
Other	xxx	531	607	927	681	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,117	419	6.8	3,060	209	3,057	210
5-14	10,944	744	6.8	5,608	382	5,336	362
15-24	13,659	66	.5	7,092	35	6,567	31
25-34	18,371	2,148	11.7	9,810	1,144	8,561	1,004
35-44	17,516	1,187	6.8	9,229	622	8,287	565
45-64	30,203	2,052	6.8	16,735	1,132	13,468	920
65 & Over	10,542	717	6.8	5,322	362	5,220	355
Unknown							
Total	107,352	7,333	6.8	56,856	3,886	50,496	3,447

**TIMES SQUARE  
STUDY AREA NO. 5**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	922	21	2.3	805	45	5.6
5-14	2,442	58	2.4	1,853	102	5.5
15-24	5,618	131	2.3	4,976	270	5.4
25-34	10,381	243	2.3	10,179	552	5.4
35-44	10,769	252	2.3	12,652	690	5.5
45-64	14,746	346	2.3	19,283	1,047	5.4
65 & Over	3,293	77	2.3	5,450	294	5.4
Unknown	117	2	1.7	---	--	
Total	48,288	1,130	2.3	55,198	3,000	5.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,104	190	9.0	1,074	191	17.8
5-14	2,264	200	8.8	1,920	357	18.6
15-24	5,856	540	9.2	3,506	635	18.1
25-34	10,046	930	9.3	7,522	1,352	18.0
35-44	11,357	1,050	9.2	9,104	1,665	18.3
45-64	23,391	2,170	9.3	22,408	4,137	18.5
65 & Over	8,136	750	9.2	7,932	1,469	18.5
Unknown						
Total	63,154	5,830	9.2	53,466	9,806	18.3



**TIMES SQUARE  
STUDY AREA NO. 5**

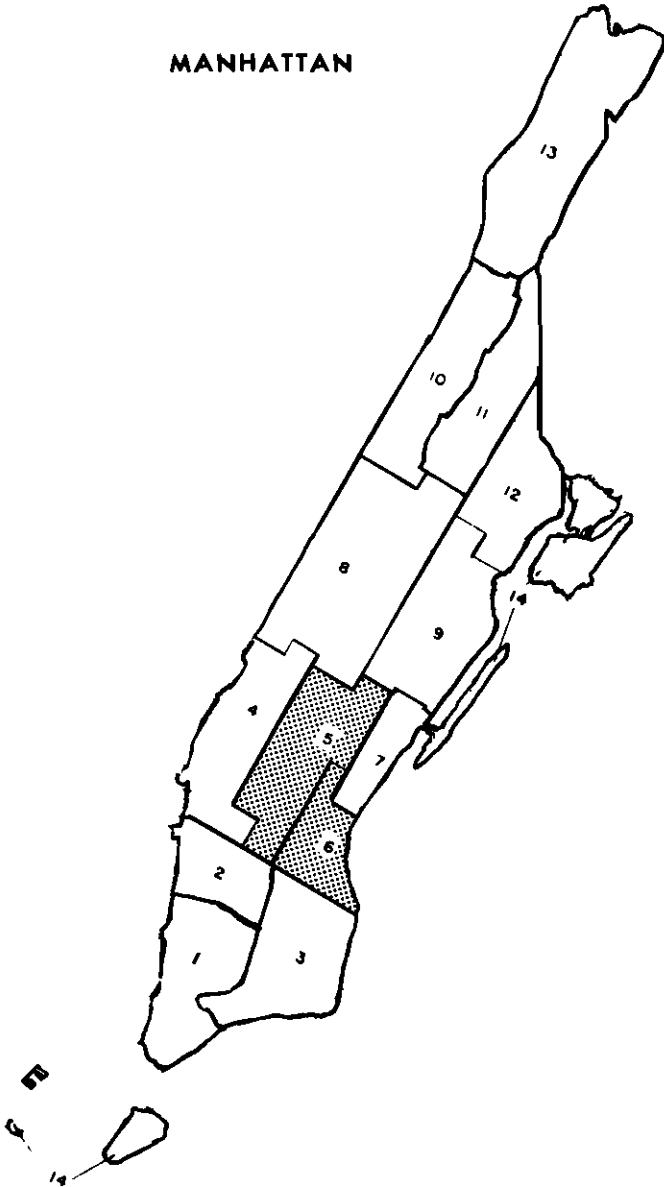
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	48,288	55,198	63,154	53,466	30,000
Total Jewish	1,400	1,130	3,000	5,830	9,806	4,300
Percent	xxx	2.3	5.4	9.2	18.3	14.3
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	47,567	54,736	62,150	51,418	xxx
Total Jewish	1,400	1,130	3,000	5,830	9,806	4,300
Percent	xxx	2.4	5.5	9.4	19.1	xxx
Native born	xxx	31,378	39,296	47,443	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	16,189	15,440	14,707	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	721	462	1,004	2,048	xxx
Negro	xxx	513	256	714	1,662	xxx
Other	xxx	208	206	290	386	xxx

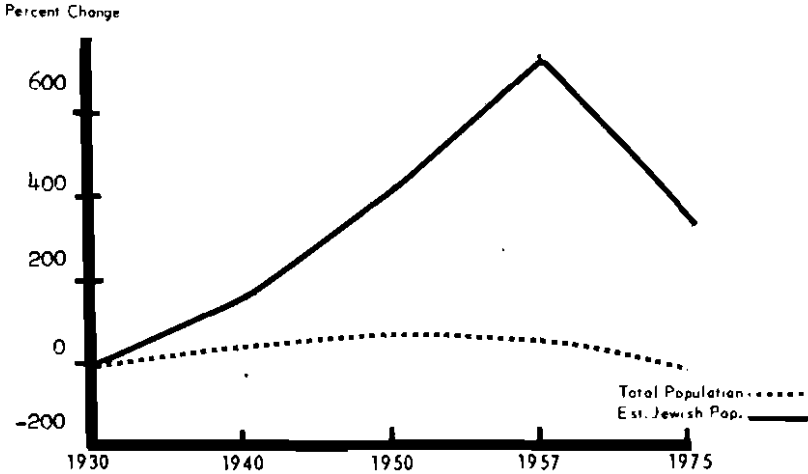
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	1,005	191	19.0	485	93	520	98
5-14	1,813	357	19.7	884	177	929	180
15-24	3,327	635	19.1	1,148	219	2,179	416
25-34	7,110	1,352	19.0	3,333	633	3,777	719
35-44	8,709	1,665	19.1	4,251	812	4,458	853
45-64	21,721	4,137	19.0	10,763	2,046	10,958	2,091
65 & Over	7,733	1,469	19.0	3,634	688	4,099	781
Unknown							
<b>Total</b>	<b>51,418</b>	<b>9,806</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>24,498</b>	<b>4,668</b>	<b>26,920</b>	<b>5,138</b>

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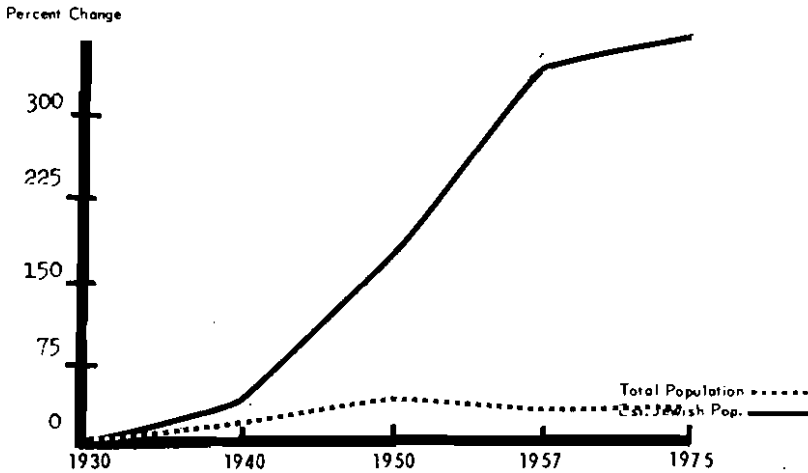
**STUDY AREA NO. 5**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East 14th St., West 14th St., Ave. of the Americas, W. 22nd St., 8th Av., Central Park South, 5th Av., E. 63rd St., 3rd Av., E. 42nd St., 4th Av.

**STUDY AREA NO. 6**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, E. 14th St., Park Ave., East 42nd St., 3rd Ave., E. 34th St., East River

**STUYVESANT TOWN-GRAMERCY SQUARE  
STUDY AREA NO. 6**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,869	181	4.7	3,050	159	5.2
5-14	9,271	432	4.7	7,231	379	5.2
15-24	11,588	539	4.7	11,415	598	5.2
25-34	13,523	629	4.7	14,892	781	5.2
35-44	13,238	616	4.7	14,520	761	5.2
45-64	14,654	680	4.6	21,095	1,103	5.2
65 & Over	3,094	145	4.7	5,522	289	5.2
Unknown	65	3	4.6	----	----	
Total	69,302	3,225	4.7	77,725	4,070	5.2
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,176	899	9.8	5,865	1,030	17.6
5-14	5,333	516	9.7	8,756	1,527	17.4
15-24	9,761	953	9.8	6,999	1,195	17.1
25-34	23,381	2,296	9.8	14,198	2,466	17.4
35-44	16,671	1,633	9.8	16,640	2,904	17.5
45-64	21,793	2,133	9.8	25,618	4,497	17.6
65 & Over	6,401	626	9.8	8,186	1,437	17.6
Unknown	----	----				
Total	92,516	9,056	9.8	86,262	15,056	17.5

**STUYVESANT TOWN-GRAMERCY SQUARE  
STUDY AREA NO. 6**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	69,302	77,725	92,516	86,262	83,000
Total Jewish	8,200	3,225	4,070	9,056	15,056	15,800
Percent	xxx	4.7	5.2	9.8	17.5	19.0
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	68,648	76,700	91,427	84,429	xxx
Total Jewish	8,200	3,225	4,070	9,056	15,056	15,800
Percent	xxx	4.7	5.3	9.9	17.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	41,242	52,589	73,720	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	27,406	24,111	17,707	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	654	1,025	1,089	1,833	xxx
Negro	xxx	289	611	446	1,144	xxx
Other	xxx	365	414	643	689	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,749	1,030	17.9	2,893	524	2,856	506
5-14	8,595	1,527	17.8	4,259	756	4,336	771
15-24	6,725	1,195	17.8	2,741	487	3,984	708
25-34	13,835	2,466	17.8	6,579	1,173	7,256	1,293
35-44	16,273	2,904	17.8	7,805	1,392	8,468	1,512
45-64	25,161	4,497	17.9	12,527	2,235	12,634	2,262
65 & Over	8,091	1,437	17.8	3,982	705	4,109	732
Unknown							
Total	84,429	15,056	17.8	40,786	7,272	43,643	7,784

**EAST MIDTOWN  
STUDY AREA NO. 7**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,877	56	1.9	1,689	28	1.7
5-14	7,398	145	2.0	4,043	65	1.6
15-24	8,893	175	2.0	6,927	112	1.6
25-34	10,547	207	2.0	10,963	177	1.6
35-44	10,257	202	2.0	11,312	183	1.6
45-64	11,662	229	2.0	15,091	244	1.6
65 & Over	2,307	46	2.0	3,425	55	1.6
Unknown	62	1	1.6	----	---	
Total	54,003	1,061	2.0	53,450	864	1.6
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,349	35	1.5	1,485	47	3.2
5-14	3,025	46	1.5	2,764	96	3.5
15-24	5,090	77	1.5	3,404	110	3.2
25-34	8,763	133	1.5	7,941	256	3.2
35-44	10,248	155	1.5	9,368	304	3.2
45-64	18,964	287	1.5	18,723	597	3.2
65 & Over	5,727	87	1.5	5,844	190	3.3
Unknown	----	---		----	---	
Total	54,166	820	1.5	49,529	1,600	3.2

**EAST MIDTOWN  
STUDY AREA NO. 7**

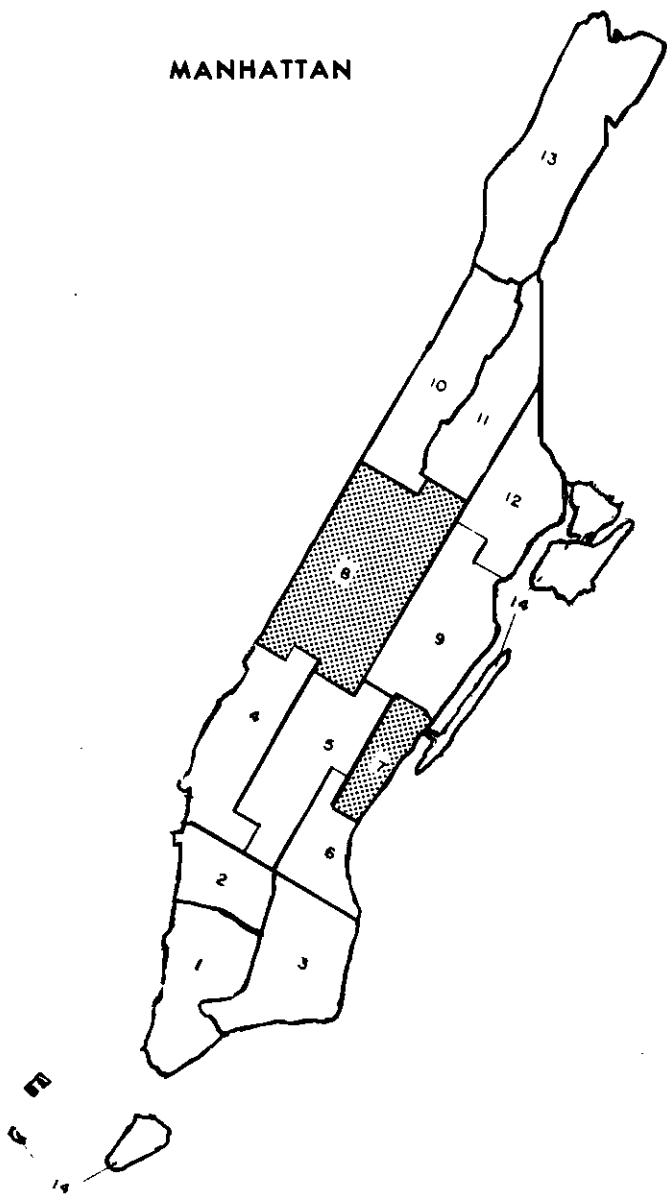
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	54,003	53,450	54,166	49,529	50,000
Total Jewish	5,200	1,061	864	820	1,600	2,400
Percent	xxx	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.2	4.8
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	53,668	53,140	53,689	49,078	xxx
Total Jewish	5,200	1,061	864	820	1,600	2,400
Percent	xxx	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.3	xxx
Native born	xxx	32,195	35,971	38,536	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	21,473	17,169	15,153	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	335	310	477	451	xxx
Negro	xxx	152	123	191	178	xxx
Other	xxx	183	187	286	273	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

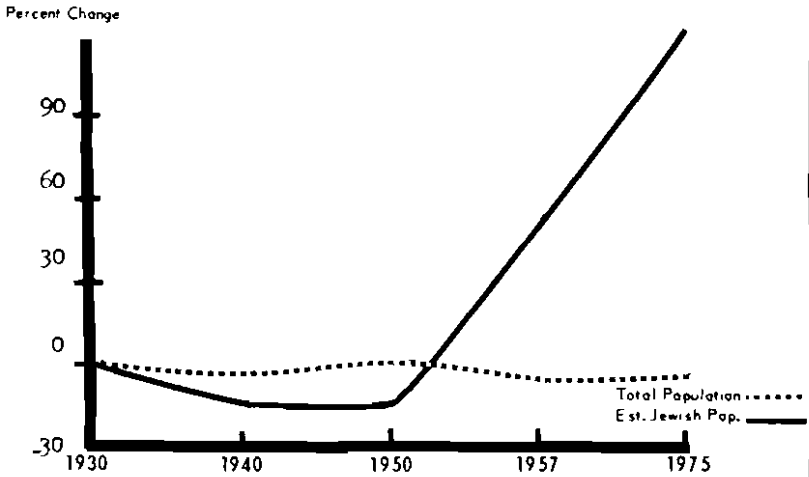
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	1,449	47	3.2	738	24	711	23
5-14	2,724	96	3.5	1,321	50	1,403	46
15-24	3,364	110	3.3	1,347	44	2,017	66
25-34	7,839	256	3.3	3,726	120	4,113	136
35-44	9,293	304	3.3	4,177	135	5,116	169
45-64	18,601	597	3.2	8,497	273	10,104	324
65 & Over	5,808	190	3.3	2,352	76	3,456	114
Unknown		---					
Total	49,078	1,600	3.3	22,158	722	26,920	878

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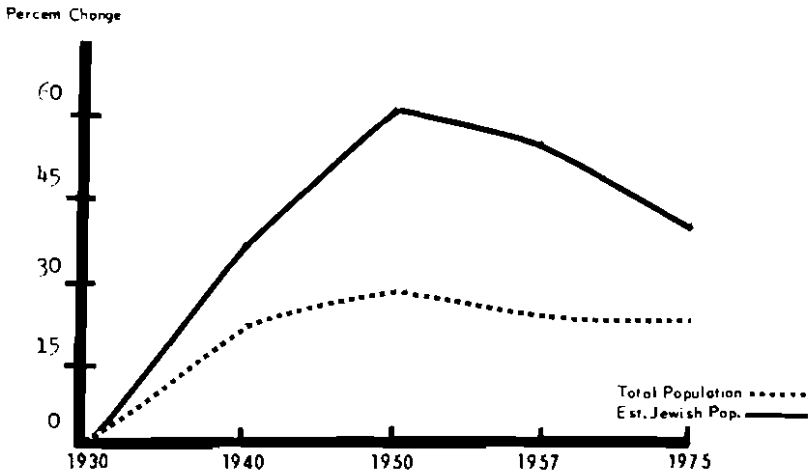


STUDY AREA NO. 7



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: East River, East 34th St., 3rd Ave., E. 64th St., East River

STUDY AREA NO. 8



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Hudson River, W. 106th St., Central Park West, W. 74th St., Hudson River

**PARK WEST  
STUDY AREA NO. 8**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	8,101	1,426	17.6	7,607	1,955	25.7
5-14	18,866	4,170	22.1	18,993	4,920	25.9
15-24	33,693	7,732	22.9	33,008	8,578	26.0
25-34	46,218	10,568	22.9	47,300	12,299	26.0
35-44	38,586	8,759	22.7	50,764	13,182	26.0
45-64	46,444	10,665	23.0	66,606	17,282	25.9
65 & Over	10,846	2,542	23.4	18,715	4,856	25.9
Unknown	619	138	22.3	----	----	
Total	203,373	46,000	22.6	242,993	63,072	26.0
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	13,481	3,679	27.3	15,968	4,170	26.1
5-14	18,547	5,182	27.9	23,585	6,470	27.4
15-24	30,878	8,715	28.2	27,249	7,718	28.3
25-34	42,671	12,022	28.2	42,428	11,785	27.8
35-44	45,598	12,927	28.3	37,196	10,544	28.3
45-64	84,533	24,345	28.8	70,943	21,401	30.2
65 & Over	27,993	8,114	29.0	28,613	8,832	30.9
Unknown	----	----				
Total	263,701	74,984	28.4	245,982	70,920	28.8

**PARK WEST  
STUDY AREA NO. 8**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	203,373	242,993	263,701	245,982	239,000
Total Jewish	21,300	46,000	63,072	74,984	70,920	63,700
Percent	xxx	22.6	26.0	28.4	28.8	26.6
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	194,041	234,012	253,242	226,020	xxx
Total Jewish	21,300	46,000	63,072	74,984	70,920	63,700
Percent	xxx	23.7	27.0	29.6	31.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	128,126	158,618	171,873	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	65,915	75,394	81,369	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	9,332	8,981	10,459	19,962	xxx
Negro	xxx	8,583	7,990	8,769	18,009	xxx
Other	xxx	749	991	1,690	1,953	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,345	4,170	31.2	6,781	2,122	6,564	2,048
5-14	20,620	6,470	31.4	10,354	3,268	10,266	3,202
15-24	24,646	7,718	31.3	10,928	3,436	13,718	4,282
25-34	37,559	11,785	31.4	18,536	5,828	19,023	5,957
35-44	33,617	10,544	31.4	15,550	4,885	18,067	5,659
45-64	68,247	21,401	31.4	32,943	10,341	35,304	11,060
65 & Over	27,986	8,832	31.6	12,177	3,807	15,809	5,025
Unknown							
Total	226,020	70,920	31.4	107,269	33,687	118,751	37,233

**EAST OF CENTRAL PARK-YORKVILLE  
STUDY AREA NO. 9**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	15,328	1,594	10.4	12,926	1,224	9.5
5-14	32,141	4,190	13.0	28,754	2,729	9.5
15-24	39,210	5,171	13.2	33,019	3,144	9.5
25-34	44,185	5,785	13.1	39,940	3,798	9.5
35-44	40,454	5,325	13.2	43,359	4,104	9.5
45-64	46,221	6,271	13.6	56,951	5,416	9.5
65 & Over	10,044	1,354	13.5	15,116	1,443	9.5
Unknown	209	27	12.9	----	----	
Total	227,792	29,717	13.0	230,065	21,858	9.5
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,624	2,107	14.4	11,578	2,143	18.5
5-14	23,956	3,466	14.5	22,225	4,279	19.3
15-24	29,165	4,213	14.4	23,726	4,674	19.7
25-34	33,604	4,859	14.5	30,346	5,972	19.7
35-44	38,187	5,504	14.4	30,587	6,008	19.6
45-64	71,904	10,397	14.5	70,178	14,098	20.1
65 & Over	23,845	3,432	14.4	25,610	5,182	20.2
Unknown	----	---				
Total	235,285	33,978	14.4	214,250	42,356	19.8

**EAST OF CENTRAL PARK-YORKVILLE  
STUDY AREA NO. 9**

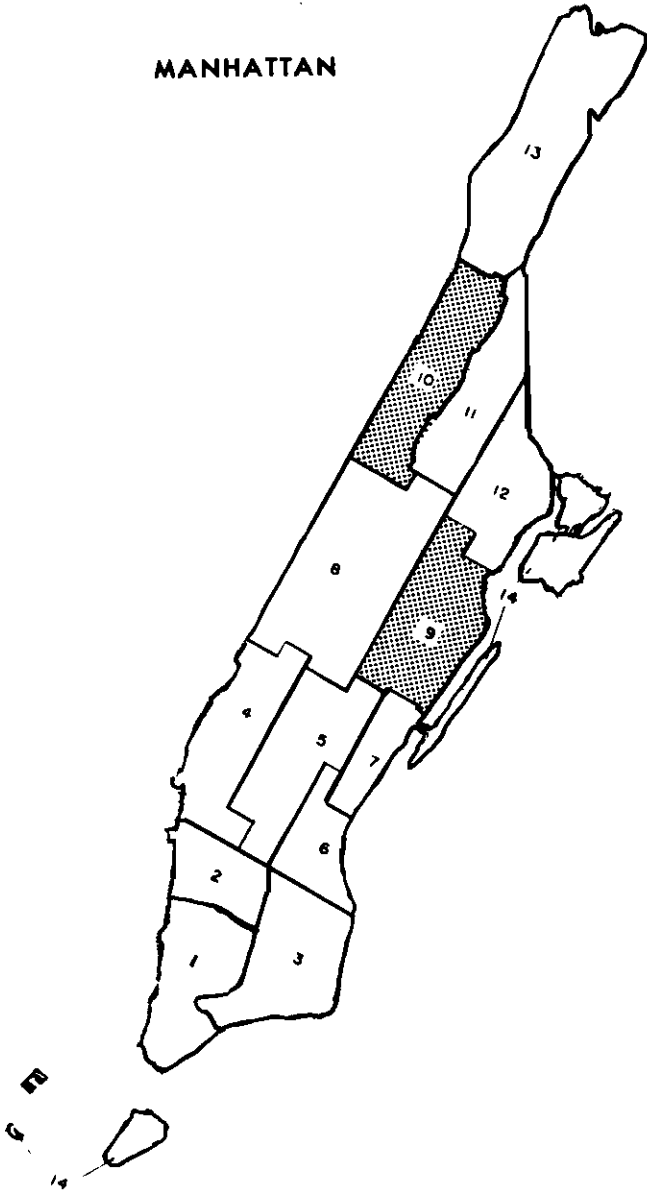
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	227,792	230,065	235,285	214,250	228,000
Total Jewish	88,400	29,717	21,858	33,978	42,356	47,700
Percent	xxx	13.0	9.5	14.4	19.8	20.9
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	220,535	222,449	226,361	206,875	xxx
Total Jewish	88,400	29,717	21,858	33,978	42,356	47,700
Percent	xxx	13.5	9.8	15.0	20.5	xxx
Native born	xxx	124,284	142,688	155,672	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	96,251	79,761	70,689	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	7,257	7,616	8,924	7,375	xxx
Negro	xxx	6,793	7,170	7,820	6,601	xxx
Other	xxx	464	446	1,104	774	xxx

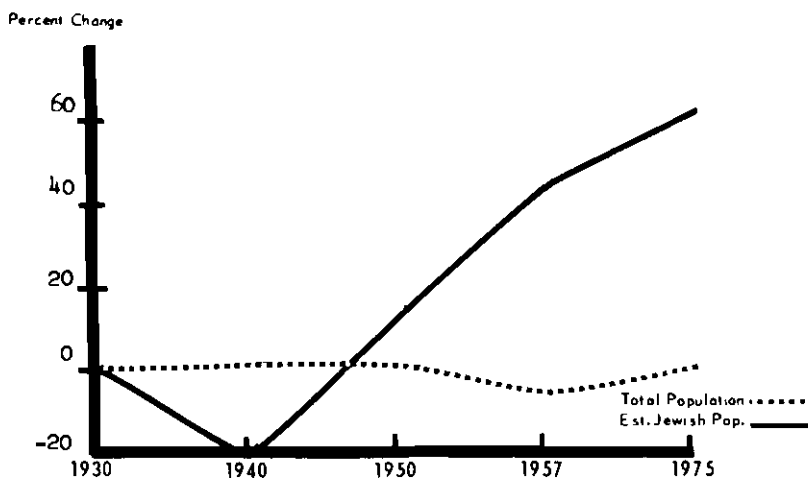
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	10,548	2,143	20.3	5,399	1,097	5,149	1,046
5-14	20,836	4,279	20.5	10,316	2,117	10,520	2,162
15-24	22,940	4,674	20.4	9,290	1,894	13,650	2,780
25-34	29,127	5,972	20.5	13,146	2,693	15,981	3,279
35-44	29,425	6,008	20.4	12,558	2,563	16,867	3,445
45-64	68,771	14,098	20.5	30,159	6,185	38,612	7,913
65 & Over	25,228	5,182	20.5	9,973	2,045	15,255	3,137
Unknown							
Total	206,875	42,356	20.5	90,841	18,594	116,034	23,762

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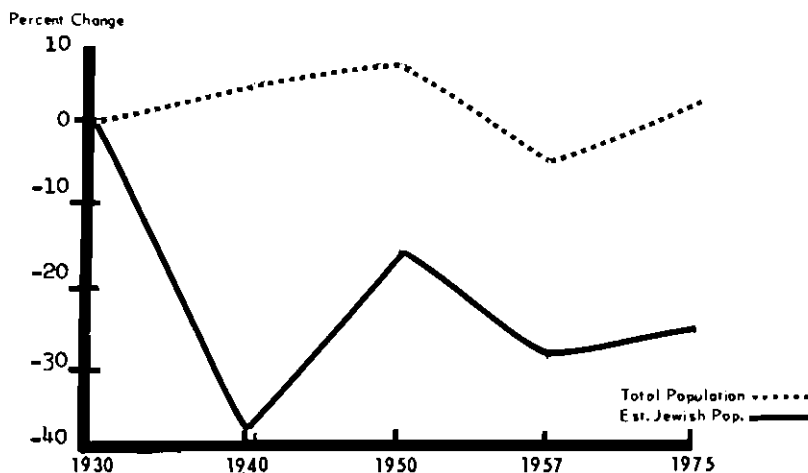
### STUDY AREA NO. 9



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, East 64th St., 3rd Ave., E. 65th St., 5th Ave., East 105th St., 3rd Ave., West 99th St., East River

### STUDY AREA NO. 10



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Hudson River, W. 158th St., Amsterdam Ave., W. 159th St., Harlem River Drvy., W. 155th St., Bradhurst Av., W. 141st St., St. Nicholas Av., W. 145th St., Amsterdam Av.

**MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS  
STUDY AREA NO. 10**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	8,994	1,366	15.2	8,280	945	11.4
5-14	18,483	3,821	20.7	19,641	2,216	11.3
15-24	28,860	6,003	20.8	26,545	3,037	11.4
25-34	38,259	7,406	19.4	35,576	3,775	10.6
35-44	30,972	6,426	20.7	35,646	3,794	10.6
45-64	34,629	8,002	23.1	42,136	5,146	12.2
65 & Over	8,159	1,961	24.0	12,023	1,845	15.3
Unknown	246	35	14.2	----	--	
Total	168,602	35,020	20.8	179,847	20,758	11.5
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	11,465	1,701	14.8	10,822	1,604	14.8
5-14	16,401	2,581	15.7	17,990	2,702	15.0
15-24	26,792	4,546	17.0	21,778	3,896	17.9
25-34	35,473	4,868	13.7	28,435	4,285	15.1
35-44	32,888	4,370	13.3	27,167	3,309	12.2
45-64	45,232	7,945	17.6	40,758	6,467	15.9
65 & Over	15,353	3,343	21.8	14,836	3,102	20.9
Unknown	----	---				
Total	183,604	29,354	16.0	161,786	25,365	15.7



**MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS  
STUDY AREA NO. 10**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	168,602	179,847	183,604	161,786	174,000
Total Jewish	48,800	35,020	20,758	29,354	25,365	26,400
Percent	xxx	20.8	11.5	16.0	15.7	15.2
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	142,696	143,784	114,085	93,441	xxx
Total Jewish	48,800	35,020	20,758	29,354	25,365	26,400
Percent	xxx	24.5	14.4	25.7	27.1	xxx
Native born	xxx	94,639	96,491	79,815	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	48,057	47,293	34,270	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	25,906	36,063	69,519	68,345	xxx
Negro	xxx	24,682	35,072	66,630	65,985	xxx
Other	xxx	1,224	991	2,889	2,360	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,898	1,604	27.2	2,950	800	2,948	804
5-14	9,962	2,702	27.1	4,949	1,340	5,013	1,362
15-24	14,354	3,896	27.1	7,293	1,975	7,061	1,921
25-34	15,766	4,285	27.2	7,707	2,092	8,059	2,193
35-44	12,214	3,309	27.1	5,433	1,470	6,781	1,839
45-64	23,816	6,467	27.2	10,457	2,845	13,359	3,622
65 & Over	11,431	3,102	27.1	4,519	1,222	6,912	1,880
Unknown							
Total	93,441	25,365	27.1	43,308	11,744	50,133	13,621

**WEST HARLEM  
STUDY AREA NO. 11**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,867	138	1.1	12,028	50	0.4
5-14	21,900	277	1.3	27,683	110	0.4
15-24	38,546	573	1.5	33,955	121	0.4
25-34	57,628	657	1.1	51,973	191	0.4
35-44	39,583	405	1.0	47,998	180	0.4
45-64	27,361	380	1.4	38,988	183	0.5
65 & Over	3,908	86	2.2	6,587	48	0.7
Unknown	231	2	0.9	----	--	
Total	202,024	2,518	1.2	219,212	883	0.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	17,838	97	0.5	18,248	716	3.9
5-14	25,118	185	0.7	30,241	1,325	4.4
15-24	32,433	205	0.6	24,084	697	2.9
25-34	49,361	206	0.4	33,973	846	2.5
35-44	45,539	196	0.4	39,136	790	2.0
45-64	46,639	293	0.6	47,939	803	1.7
65 & Over	9,803	100	1.0	12,423	305	2.5
Unknown	----	---				
Total	226,731	1,282	0.6	206,044	5,482	2.7

**WEST HARLEM  
STUDY AREA NO. 11**

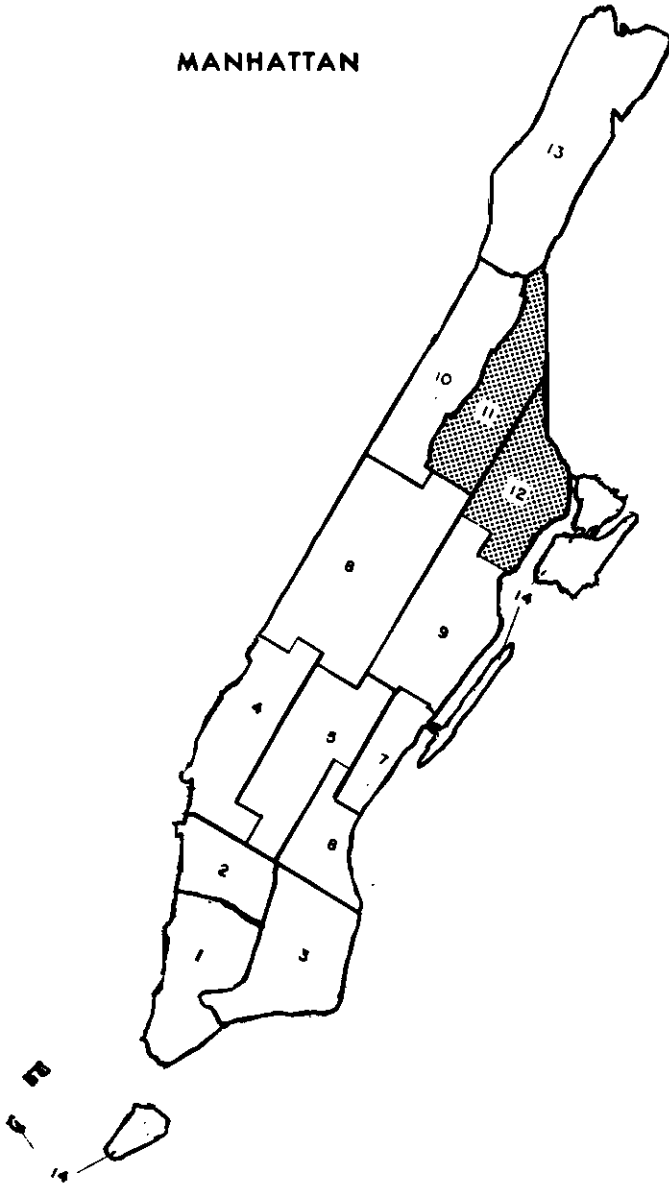
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	202,024	219,212	226,731	206,044	218,000
Total Jewish	75,500	2,518	883	1,282	5,482	8,300
Percent	xxx	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.7	3.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	54,079	14,165	3,647	5,592	xxx
Total Jewish	75,500	2,518	883	1,282	5,482	8,300
Percent	xxx	4.7	6.2	35.2	98.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	33,115	10,153	2,927	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	20,964	4,012	720	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	147,945	205,047	223,084	200,452	xxx
Negro	xxx	147,160	204,602	222,668	200,269	xxx
Other	xxx	785	445	416	183	xxx

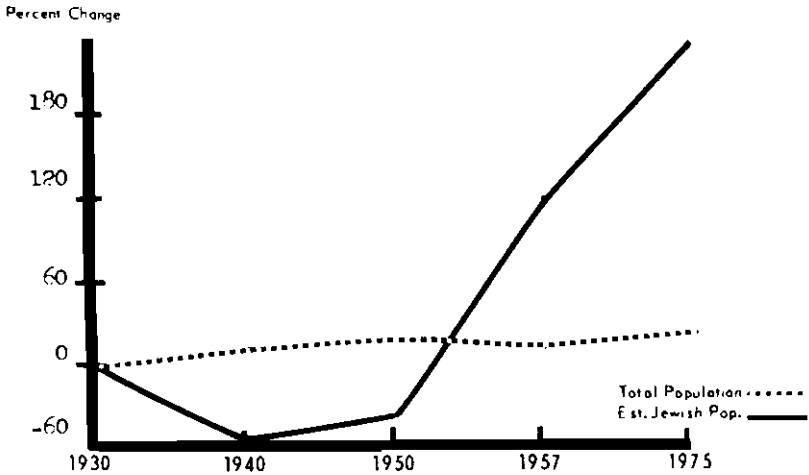
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	731	716	97.9	374	366	357	350
5-14	1,354	1,325	97.9	684	668	670	657
15-24	716	697	97.3	320	311	396	386
25-34	866	846	97.7	411	401	455	445
35-44	807	790	97.9	385	376	422	414
45-64	824	803	97.5	454	442	370	361
65 & Over	312	305	97.8	146	144	166	161
Unknown							
Total	5,610	5,482	97.7	2,774	2,708	2,836	2,774

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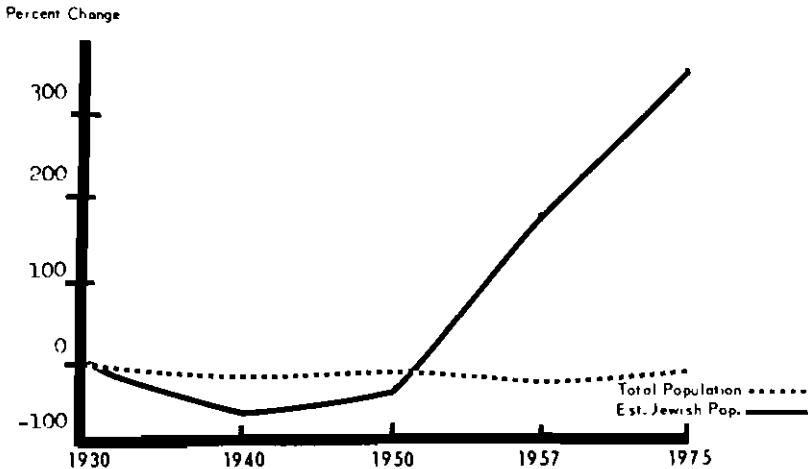
STUDY AREA NO. 11



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Harlem River, Fifth Av., Central Park N. (W. 110th St.),  
Manhattan Av., Morningside Av., W. 123rd St., St. Nicholas Av.,  
W. 141st St., Bradhurst Av., W. 155th St., Harlem R. Drvy., Harlem R.

STUDY AREA NO. 12



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, East 99th St., Third Ave., East 105th St.,  
5th Av., Harlem River

**EAST HARLEM  
STUDY AREA NO. 12**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	18,544	227	1.2	13,087	39	0.3
5-14	37,955	622	1.6	31,183	94	0.3
15-24	36,881	590	1.6	29,209	95	0.3
25-34	33,548	498	1.5	28,032	92	0.3
35-44	27,918	436	1.6	25,948	77	0.3
45-64	26,055	430	1.7	29,665	95	0.3
65 & Over	5,386	96	1.8	7,055	24	0.3
Unknown	56	---	---	---	--	---
<b>Total</b>	<b>186,343</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>164,179</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>0.3</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	20,256	131	0.6	17,790	904	5.1
5-14	29,188	212	0.7	32,021	1,626	5.1
15-24	29,195	223	0.8	21,872	1,237	5.7
25-34	33,105	228	0.7	23,803	1,226	5.2
35-44	25,740	189	0.7	22,058	1,116	5.1
45-64	30,717	245	0.8	25,515	1,423	5.6
65 & Over	9,489	83	0.9	9,308	561	6.0
Unknown	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total</b>	<b>177,690</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>152,367</b>	<b>8,093</b>	<b>5.3</b>

**EAST HARLEM  
STUDY AREA NO. 12**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	186,343	164,179	177,690	152,367	175,000
Total Jewish	101,300	2,899	516	1,311	8,093	13,300
Percent	xxx	1.6	0.3	0.7	5.3	7.6
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	160,525	130,639	123,864	100,221	xxx
Total Jewish	101,300	2,899	516	1,311	8,093	13,300
Percent	xxx	1.8	0.4	1.1	8.1	xxx
Native born	xxx	95,492	91,720	99,063	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	65,033	38,919	24,801	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	25,818	33,540	53,826	52,146	xxx
Negro	xxx	25,424	33,145	53,430	51,909	xxx
Other	xxx	394	395	396	237	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	10,978	904	8.2	5,617	459	5,361	445
5-14	20,121	1,626	8.1	10,208	831	9,913	795
15-24	15,317	1,237	8.1	7,296	595	8,021	642
25-34	15,120	1,226	8.1	7,189	587	7,931	639
35-44	13,779	1,116	8.1	6,523	531	7,256	585
45-64	17,566	1,423	8.1	8,713	710	8,853	713
65 & Over	7,340	561	7.6	3,418	244	3,922	317
Unknown							
Total	100,221	8,093	8.1	48,964	3,957	51,257	4,136

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS  
STUDY AREA NO. 13

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,423	4,051	38.9	10,999	3,583	35.5
5-14	21,422	8,290	38.7	22,693	8,116	35.8
15-24	28,718	11,104	38.7	29,539	10,603	35.9
25-34	36,813	14,160	38.5	40,272	14,405	35.8
35-44	31,260	12,080	38.6	40,043	14,332	35.8
45-64	33,268	12,800	38.5	49,128	17,550	35.7
65 & Over	7,344	2,809	38.2	12,629	4,534	35.9
Unknown	95	39	41.1	----	----	
Total	169,343	65,333	38.6	204,403	73,123	35.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	13,830	4,810	34.8	13,379	4,443	33.2
5-14	21,965	7,726	35.2	24,220	8,201	33.9
15-24	25,408	8,892	35.0	21,440	7,665	35.8
25-34	28,878	9,839	34.1	26,915	8,962	33.3
35-44	35,986	12,464	34.6	28,217	9,356	33.2
45-64	61,364	22,011	35.9	60,917	19,187	31.5
65 & Over	19,428	7,143	36.8	22,438	10,351	46.1
Unknown	----	-----				
Total	206,859	72,885	35.2	197,526	68,165	34.5



WASHINGTON HEIGHTS  
STUDY AREA NO. 13

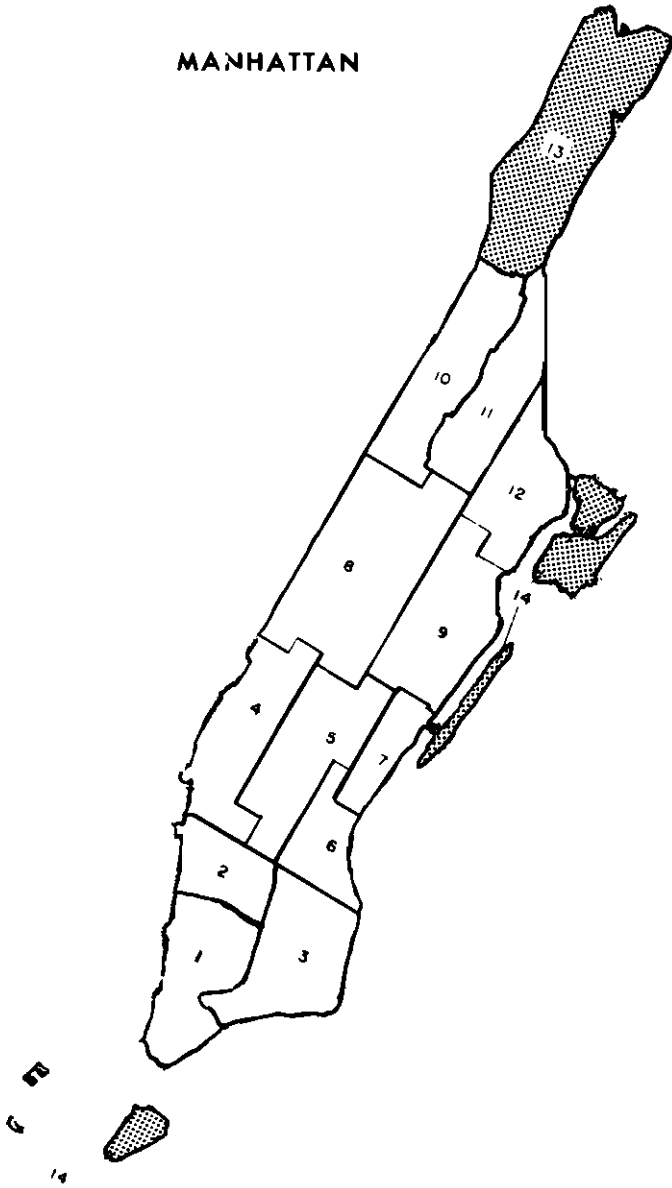
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	169,343	204,403	206,859	197,526	192,000
Total Jewish	31,500	65,333	73,123	72,885	68,165	60,200
Percent	xxx	38.6	35.8	35.2	34.5	31.4
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	167,144	201,013	195,411	183,073	xxx
Total Jewish	31,500	65,333	73,123	72,885	68,165	60,200
Percent	xxx	39.1	36.4	37.3	37.2	xxx
Native born	xxx	114,386	130,869	126,343	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	52,758	70,144	69,068	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	2,199	3,390	11,448	14,453	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,475	2,829	10,898	13,806	xxx
Other	xxx	724	561	550	647	xxx

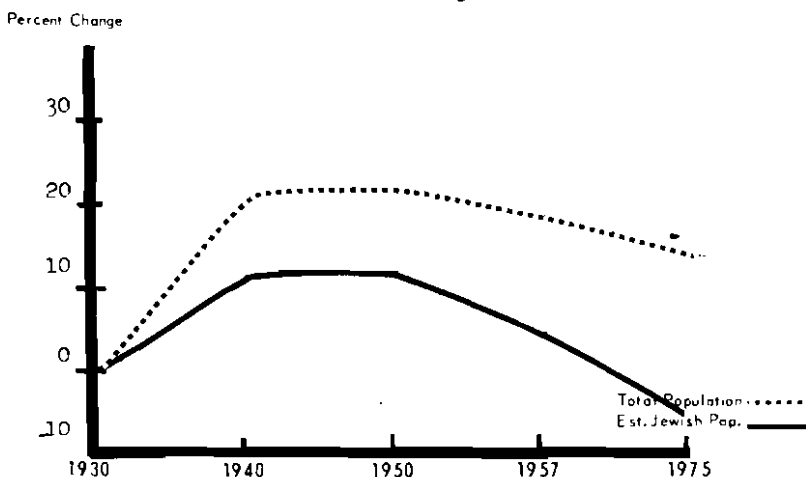
WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	12,124	4,443	36.6	6,060	2,185	6,064	2,258
5-14	22,219	8,201	36.9	11,264	4,090	10,955	4,111
15-24	19,870	7,665	38.6	9,386	3,735	10,484	3,930
25-34	24,257	8,962	36.9	11,446	4,154	12,811	4,808
35-44	25,230	9,356	37.1	11,044	4,038	14,186	5,318
45-64	57,616	19,187	33.3	26,910	8,720	30,706	10,467
65 & Over	21,757	10,351	47.6	9,546	4,979	12,211	5,372
Unknown							
Total	183,073	68,165	37.2	85,656	31,901	97,417	36,264

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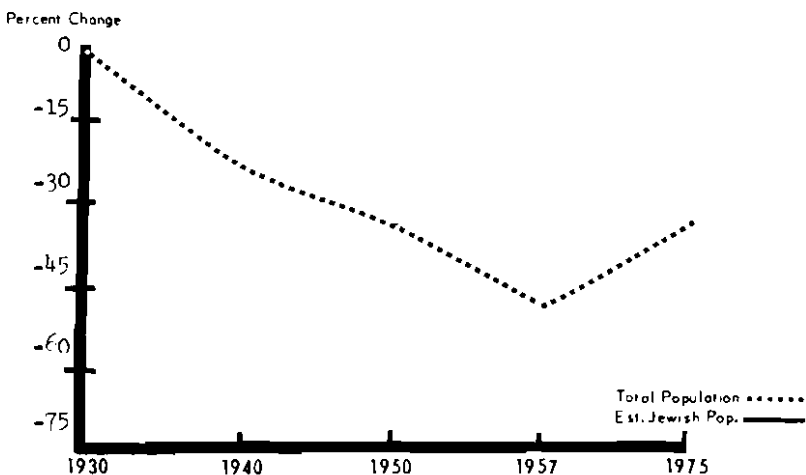


**STUDY AREA NO. 13**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Harlem River, Harlem River Drvy., West 159th St., Amsterdam Ave., West 158th St., Hudson River

**STUDY AREA NO. 14**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Bedloes Island, Ellis Island, Welfare Island, Wards Island, Randalls Island, Sunken Meadow

**EAST RIVER ISLANDS  
STUDY AREA NO. 14**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	154	----		75	----	
5-14	788	----		126	----	
15-24	3,266	----		2,811	----	
25-34	3,814	----		2,551	----	
35-44	3,483	----		2,014	----	
45-64	5,600	----		4,132	----	
65 & Over	2,655	----		2,984	----	
Unknown	54	----		----		
Total	19,814	----		14,693	----	
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	267	----		145	----	
5-14	225	----		341	----	
15-24	1,577	----		898	----	
25-34	1,521	----		941	----	
35-44	1,524	----		1,013	----	
45-64	3,600	----		2,639	----	
65 & Over	4,288	----		2,903	----	
Unknown	----	----		----	----	
Total	13,002	----		8,880	----	

**EAST RIVER ISLANDS  
STUDY AREA NO. 14**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	19,814	14,693	13,002	8,880	13,000
Total Jewish	---					
Percent	xxx					
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	18,247	13,729	11,439	7,637	xxx
Total Jewish	---					
Percent	xxx					xxx
Native born	xxx	10,283	9,037	7,070	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	7,964	4,692	4,369	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	1,567	964	1,563	1,243	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,509	889	1,437	1,214	xxx
Other	xxx	58	75	126	29	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	134			75		59	
5-14	331			170		161	
15-24	770			406		364	
25-34	752			412		340	
35-44	863			427		436	
45-64	2,234			1,090		1,144	
65 & Over	2,553			1,177		1,376	
Unknown							
Total	7,637			3,757		3,880	

**SOUTH BRONX  
STUDY AREA NO. 21**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,325	3,277	22.9	12,491	1,233	9.8
5-14	30,343	6,968	23.0	28,984	2,865	9.9
15-24	31,659	7,046	22.3	28,091	2,767	9.9
25-34	30,639	7,046	23.0	28,410	2,794	9.8
35-44	27,070	6,234	23.0	28,286	2,780	9.8
45-64	27,452	6,314	23.0	33,232	3,274	9.9
65 & Over	5,661	1,273	22.5	8,112	1,124	13.9
Unknown	170	38	22.4	----	----	
<b>Total</b>	<b>167,319</b>	<b>38,196</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>167,606</b>	<b>16,827</b>	<b>10.0</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,067	1,328	9.4	15,557	1,722	11.1
5-14	24,347	2,327	9.6	28,851	3,176	11.0
15-24	26,716	2,516	9.6	23,901	2,815	11.8
25-34	24,805	2,344	9.4	24,532	2,658	10.8
35-44	24,538	2,327	9.5	21,109	2,395	11.3
45-64	36,861	3,609	9.8	32,893	3,988	12.1
65 & Over	10,954	1,094	10.0	11,027	1,380	12.5
Unknown	----	----				
<b>Total</b>	<b>162,288</b>	<b>15,591</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>157,870</b>	<b>18,134</b>	<b>11.5</b>

SOUTH BRONX  
STUDY AREA NO. 21

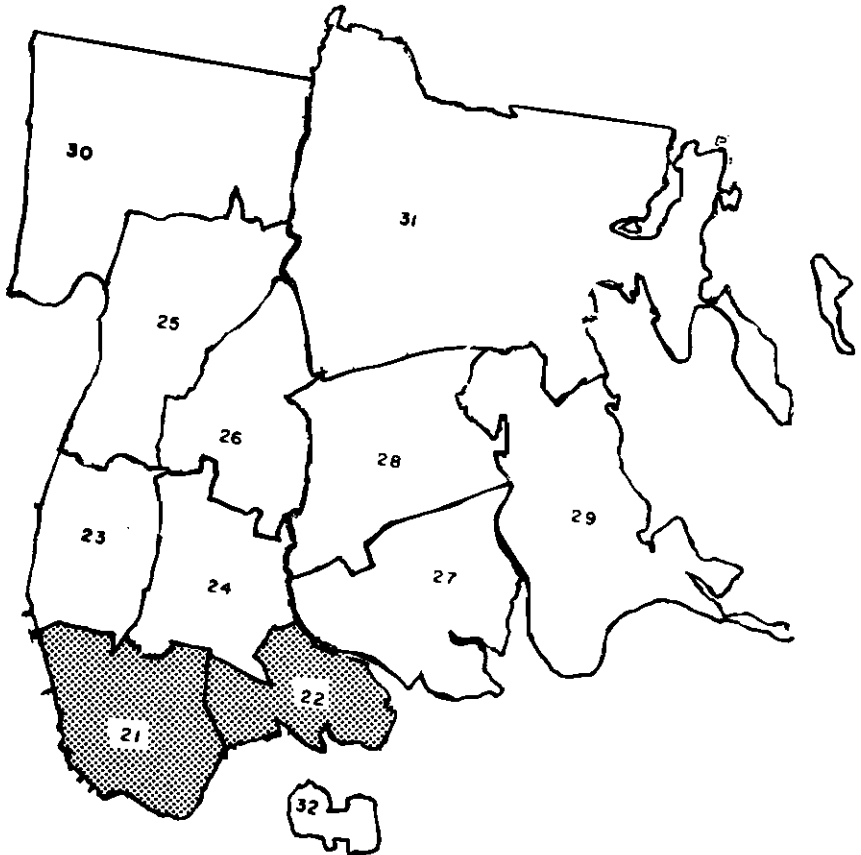
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	167,319	167,606	162,288	157,870	153,000
Total Jewish	64,200	38,196	16,827	15,591	18,134	14,500
Percent	xxx	22.8	10.0	9.6	11.5	9.5
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	164,728	164,565	154,081	140,663	xxx
Total Jewish	64,200	38,196	16,827	15,591	18,134	14,500
Percent	xxx	23.2	10.2	10.1	12.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	98,836	109,408	114,898	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	65,892	55,157	39,183	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	2,591	3,041	8,207	17,207	xxx
Negro	xxx	2,504	2,921	7,985	16,931	xxx
Other	xxx	87	120	222	276	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

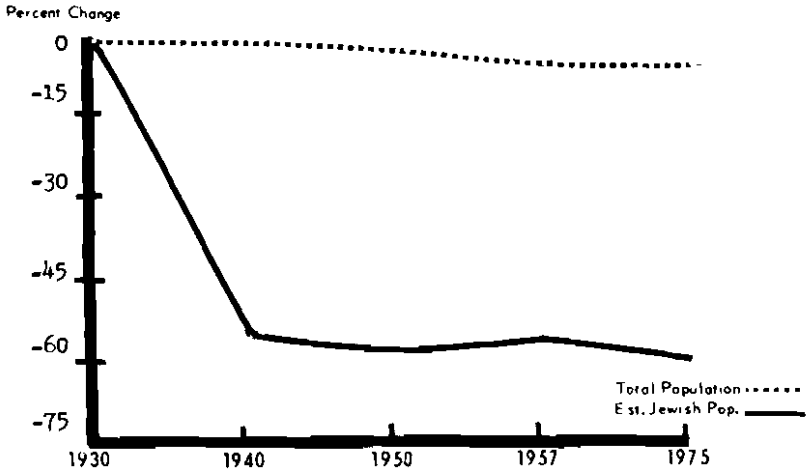
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,186	1,722	13.1	6,750	871	6,436	851
5-14	24,532	3,176	12.9	12,461	1,610	12,071	1,566
15-24	21,760	2,815	12.9	10,356	1,335	11,404	1,480
25-34	21,186	2,658	12.5	10,430	1,344	10,756	1,314
35-44	18,546	2,395	12.9	8,829	1,138	9,717	1,257
45-64	30,837	3,988	12.9	15,262	1,966	15,575	2,022
65 & Over	10,616	1,380	13.0	4,835	622	5,781	758
Unknown							
Total	140,663	18,134	12.9	68,923	8,886	71,740	9,248

BRONX



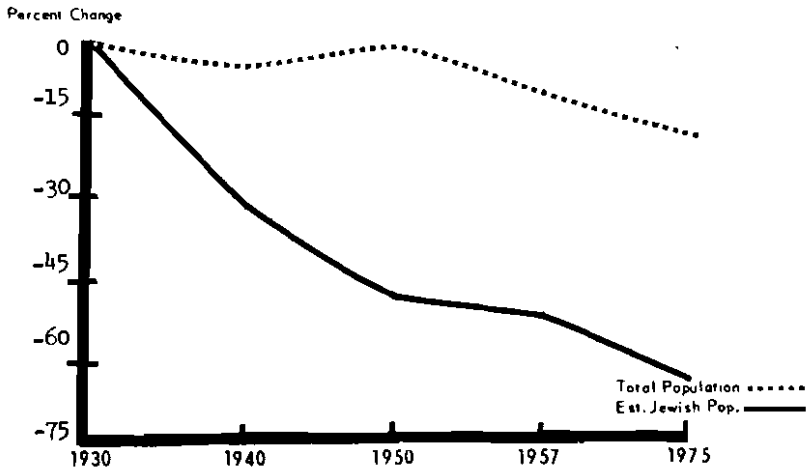


**STUDY AREA NO. 21**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Harlem River, Macomb's Dam Bridge, E.161st St., Morris Av.,  
 Pk. Av., E.160 St., Ctind. Av., E.159th St., Melrose Av., E.157th St.,  
 Third Av., E.158th St., Brook Av., E.158th St., St. Anns Av., E.159th  
 St., Eagle Av., E.161st St., Prospect Av., E.149th St., East River

**STUDY AREA NO. 22**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: East River, E. 149th St., Prospect Ave., Longwood Av.,  
 Tiffany St., Bruckner Blvd., Bryant Ave., Garrison Av., Edge-  
 water Road, East River

**HUNTS POINT  
STUDY AREA NO. 22**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,354	2,535	75.6	2,646	1,412	53.4
5-14	6,919	5,223	75.5	5,806	3,116	53.7
15-24	8,347	6,280	75.2	6,685	3,592	53.7
25-34	8,289	6,250	75.4	7,953	4,256	53.5
35-44	6,273	4,710	75.1	6,606	3,551	53.8
45-64	5,888	4,438	75.4	7,442	3,987	53.6
65 & Over	1,025	784	76.5	1,537	810	52.7
Unknown	10	6	60.0	----	----	
Total	40,105	30,226	75.4	38,675	20,724	53.6
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,490	1,354	38.8	3,292	1,343	40.8
5-14	5,674	2,220	39.1	5,669	2,271	40.1
15-24	6,324	2,440	38.6	5,705	2,343	41.1
25-34	6,684	2,582	38.6	5,935	2,379	40.1
35-44	6,730	2,645	39.3	5,229	2,107	40.3
45-64	8,897	3,510	39.5	7,845	3,280	41.8
65 & Over	2,446	976	39.9	2,518	1,087	43.2
Unknown	----	----				
Total	40,245	15,727	39.1	36,193	14,810	40.9

HUNTS POINT  
STUDY AREA NO. 22

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	40,105	38,675	40,245	36,193	33,000
Total Jewish	34,200	30,226	20,724	15,727	14,810	10,300
Percent	xxx	75.4	53.6	39.1	40.9	31.2
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	39,808	38,202	37,864	32,322	xxx
Total Jewish	34,200	30,226	20,724	15,727	14,810	10,300
Percent	xxx	75.9	54.2	41.5	45.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	21,327	23,104	27,214	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	18,481	15,098	10,650	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	297	473	2,381	3,871	xxx
Negro	xxx	266	439	2,298	3,768	xxx
Other	xxx	31	34	83	103	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	2,909	1,343	46.2	1,472	681	1,437	662
5-14	5,084	2,271	44.7	2,597	1,195	2,487	1,076
15-24	5,081	2,343	46.1	2,460	1,137	2,621	1,206
25-34	5,161	2,379	46.1	2,577	1,188	2,584	1,191
35-44	4,588	2,107	45.9	2,111	970	2,477	1,137
45-64	7,140	3,280	45.9	3,417	1,571	3,723	1,709
65 & Over	2,359	1,087	46.1	1,078	500	1,281	587
Unknown							
Total	32,322	14,810	45.8	15,712	7,242	16,610	7,568

**WEST BRONX  
STUDY AREA NO. 23**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	13,679	9,642	70.5	11,091	7,573	68.3
5-14	24,062	17,030	70.8	24,579	16,861	68.6
15-24	30,981	21,914	70.7	32,241	22,147	68.7
25-34	43,641	30,804	70.6	43,716	30,149	69.0
35-44	29,604	20,912	70.6	39,546	27,291	69.0
45-64	28,773	20,286	70.5	45,441	31,292	68.9
65 & Over	6,409	4,509	70.4	10,935	7,573	69.3
Unknown	156	100	64.1	----	----	
Total	177,305	125,197	70.6	207,549	142,886	68.8
AGE GROUPS	1930			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,575	9,701	66.6	12,444	7,866	63.2
5-14	25,002	16,770	67.1	23,980	15,497	64.6
15-24	25,308	16,909	66.9	20,701	13,372	64.6
25-34	28,115	18,710	66.6	24,112	15,347	63.6
35-44	36,996	24,663	66.7	25,937	16,674	64.3
45-64	60,281	40,327	66.9	58,122	38,484	66.2
65 & Over	17,059	11,362	66.7	21,288	14,194	66.7
Unknown	---	---				
Total	207,336	138,442	66.8	186,584	121,434	65.1

WEST BRONX  
STUDY AREA NO. 23

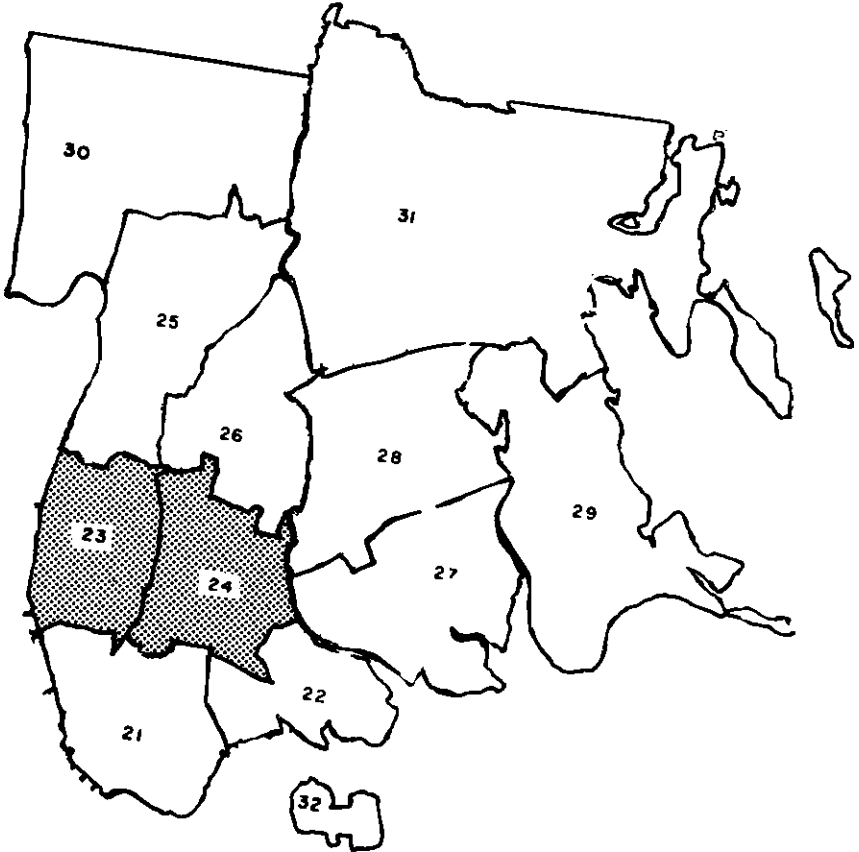
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	177,305	207,549	207,336	186,584	179,000
Total Jewish	26,300	125,197	142,886	138,442	121,434	102,000
Percent	xxx	70.6	68.8	66.8	65.1	57.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	176,431	206,239	205,809	179,617	xxx
Total Jewish	26,300	125,197	142,886	138,442	121,434	102,000
Percent	xxx	71.0	69.3	67.3	67.6	xxx
Native born	xxx	112,707	134,518	141,902	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	63,724	71,721	63,907	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	874	1,310	1,527	6,967	xxx
Negro	xxx	803	1,206	1,381	6,654	xxx
Other	xxx	71	104	146	313	xxx

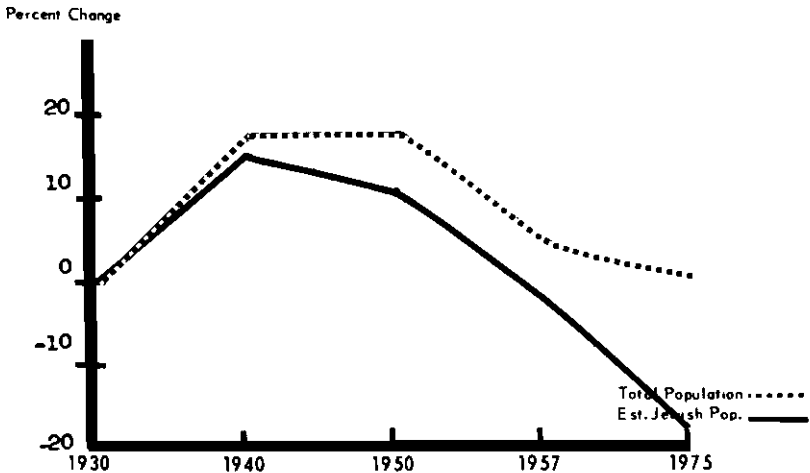
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	11,637	7,866	67.6	5,950	4,012	5,687	3,854
5-14	22,886	15,497	67.7	11,585	7,852	11,301	7,645
15-24	19,861	13,372	67.3	9,345	6,305	10,516	7,067
25-34	22,658	15,347	67.7	11,088	7,509	11,570	7,838
35-44	24,671	16,674	67.6	10,615	7,165	14,056	9,509
45-64	56,866	38,484	67.7	26,741	18,054	30,125	20,430
65 & Over	21,038	14,194	67.5	9,543	6,420	11,495	7,774
Unknown							
Total	179,617	121,434	67.6	84,867	57,317	94,750	64,117

# BRONX



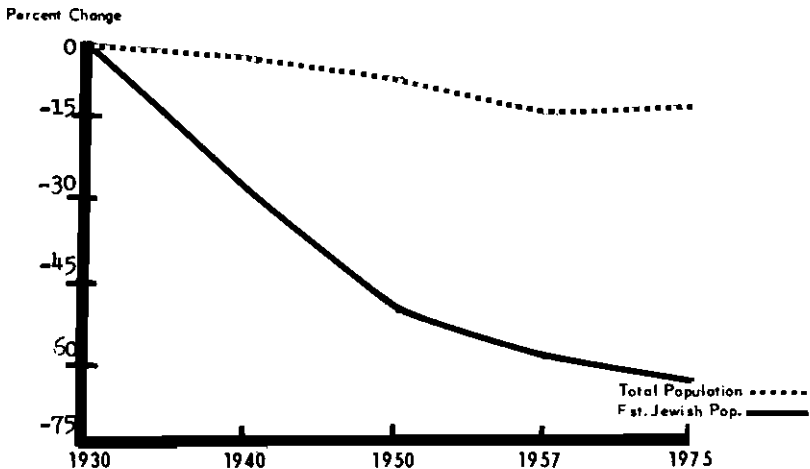
### STUDY AREA NO. 23



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Harlem River, W. Tremont Av., E. Tremont Av., E. 176th St., Clay Av., E. 171st St., Webster Av., E. 167th St., Clay Av., Park Av., Morris Av., E. 161st St., Maccomb's Dam Bridge, Harlem River

### STUDY AREA NO. 24



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Ex. R., Garrison Av., Bryant Av., Bruckner Blvd., Tiffany St., Longwood Av., Prospect Av., E. 161st St., Eagle Av., E. 159th St., St. Ann's Av., E. 158th St., Brook Av., E. 150th St., 3rd Av., E. 157th St., Melrose Av., E. 159th St., Ctind. Av., E. 160th St., Pk. Av., Clay Av., E. 167th St., Webster Av., E. 171st St., Clay Av., E. 176th St., E. Tremont, 3rd Av., E. 179th St., Arthur Av., E. Tremont Av., Arthur Av., Crotona Pk. E., Waterloo Pl., E. 175th St., S. Blvd., Seabury Pl., Boone Av., Cross Bx. Expy., Ex. R.

**MORRISANIA  
STUDY AREA NO. 24**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	18,126	12,304	67.9	14,556	7,151	49.1
5-14	46,954	31,607	67.3	39,531	19,122	48.4
15-24	54,782	36,903	67.4	48,720	24,179	49.6
25-34	42,182	28,359	67.2	41,419	20,355	49.1
35-44	40,737	27,503	67.5	39,665	19,369	48.8
45-64	42,036	28,359	67.5	54,696	27,518	50.3
65 & Over	8,111	5,469	67.4	11,796	6,045	51.2
Unknown	181	119	65.7	---	---	
Total	253,109	170,623	67.4	250,383	123,739	49.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	21,626	6,550	30.3	23,502	7,291	31.0
5-14	33,179	10,188	30.7	38,154	11,979	31.4
15-24	39,092	1,300	33.5	33,198	11,210	33.8
25-34	41,233	12,614	30.6	36,814	11,702	31.8
35-44	36,662	11,643	31.8	32,779	9,006	27.5
45-64	53,010	20,293	38.3	44,920	14,696	32.7
65 & Over	15,340	6,550	42.7	16,425	6,556	39.9
Unknown	----	---				
Total	240,142	80,938	33.7	225,792	72,440	32.1



**MORRISANIA**  
**STUDY AREA NO. 24**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	253,109	250,383	240,142	225,792	231,000
Total Jewish	169,800	170,623	123,739	80,938	72,440	65,800
Percent	xxx	67.4	49.4	33.7	32.1	28.5
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	247,439	236,310	161,593	147,726	xxx
Total Jewish	169,800	170,623	123,739	80,938	72,440	65,800
Percent	xxx	69.0	52.4	50.1	49.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	132,486	142,002	108,861	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	114,953	94,308	52,732	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	5,670	14,073	78,549	78,066	xxx
Negro	xxx	5,571	13,879	77,984	77,659	xxx
Other	xxx	99	194	565	407	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	14,814	7,291	49.2	7,493	3,657	7,321	3,634
5-14	24,172	11,979	49.6	12,294	6,050	11,878	5,929
15-24	22,624	11,210	49.5	10,758	5,281	11,866	5,929
25-34	23,667	11,702	49.4	11,628	5,699	12,039	6,003
35-44	18,861	9,006	47.7	8,988	4,421	9,873	4,585
45-64	30,305	14,696	48.5	14,373	7,062	15,932	7,634
65 & Over	13,283	6,556	49.4	6,197	3,036	7,086	3,520
Unknown							
Total	147,726	72,440	49.0	71,731	35,206	75,995	37,234

**FORDHAM  
STUDY AREA NO. 25**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,071	6,254	44.4	10,741	4,604	42.9
5-14	25,634	11,423	44.6	24,328	10,623	43.7
15-24	30,683	13,676	44.6	33,530	14,573	43.5
25-34	42,818	19,093	44.6	41,131	17,864	43.4
35-44	33,664	15,009	44.6	41,122	17,864	43.4
45-64	32,817	14,592	44.5	52,350	22,751	43.5
65 & Over	7,301	3,253	44.6	12,845	5,547	43.2
Unknown	121	50	41.3	---	---	
Total	187,109	83,350	44.5	216,047	93,826	43.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	16,091	7,583	47.1	14,224	6,728	47.3
5-14	24,968	11,796	47.2	26,105	12,455	47.7
15-24	26,720	12,533	46.9	23,182	11,104	47.9
25-34	31,323	14,744	47.1	27,227	12,883	47.3
35-44	37,864	17,799	47.0	29,436	14,000	57.3
45-64	67,120	31,597	47.1	68,260	32,812	48.1
65 & Over	19,592	9,164	46.8	25,924	12,499	48.2
Unknown	----	---				
Total	223,678	105,216	47.0	214,358	102,481	47.8

**FORDHAM  
STUDY AREA NO. 25**

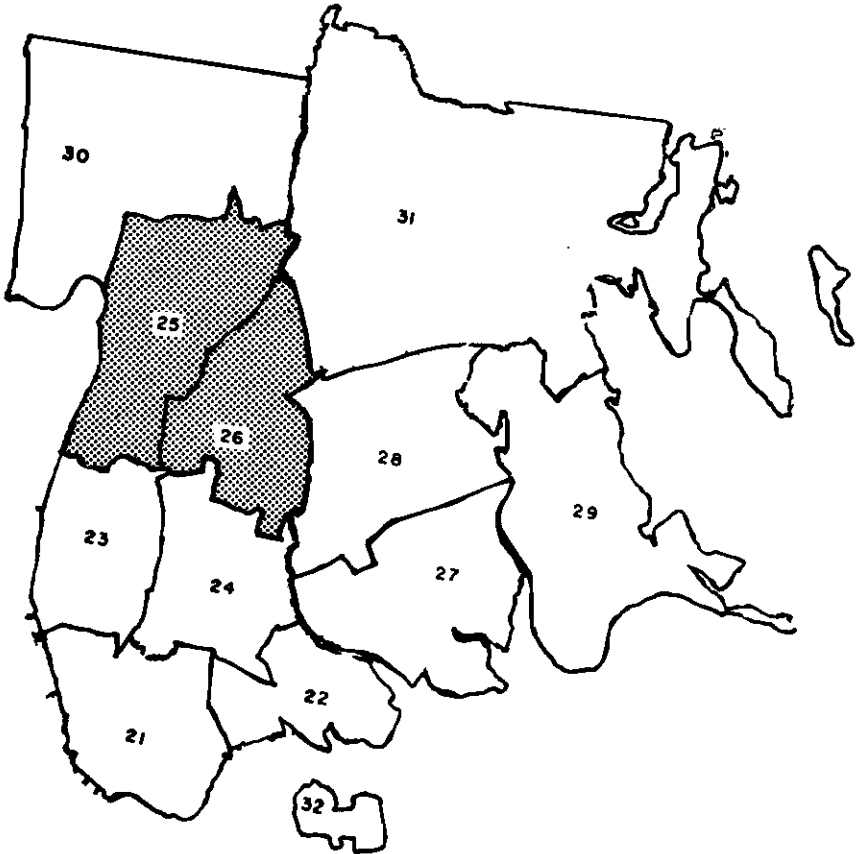
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	187,109	216,047	223,678	214,358	204,000
Total Jewish	13,600	83,350	93,826	105,216	102,481	87,200
Percent	xxx	44.5	43.4	47.0	47.8	42.7
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	186,531	215,283	222,806	211,891	xxx
Total Jewish	13,600	83,350	93,826	105,216	102,481	87,200
Percent	xxx	44.7	43.6	47.2	48.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	130,693	152,436	162,811	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	55,838	62,847	59,995	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	578	764	872	2,467	xxx
Negro	xxx	476	670	671	1,975	xxx
Other	xxx	102	94	201	492	xxx

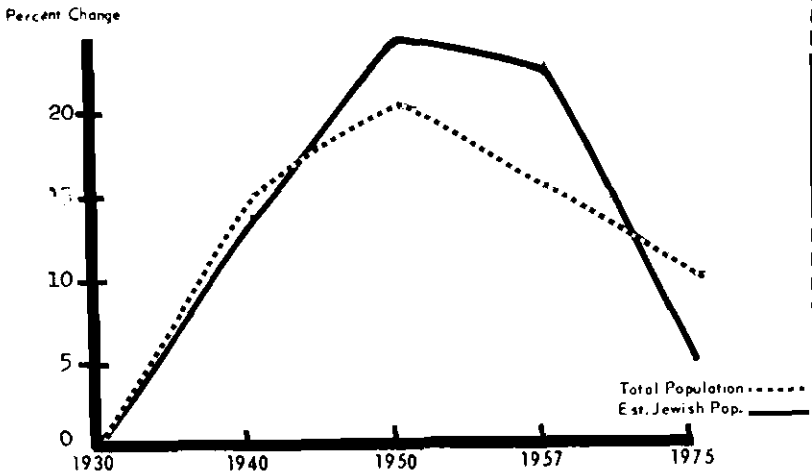
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,970	6,728	48.2	7,191	3,469	6,779	3,259
5-14	25,757	12,455	48.4	12,990	6,263	12,767	6,192
15-24	22,911	11,104	48.4	11,031	5,347	11,880	5,757
25-34	26,659	12,883	48.3	13,051	6,311	13,608	6,572
35-44	28,960	14,000	48.3	12,512	6,070	16,448	7,930
45-64	67,800	32,812	48.4	31,455	15,214	36,345	17,598
65 & Over	25,834	12,499	48.4	11,368	5,492	14,466	7,007
Unknown							
Total	211,891	102,481	48.4	99,598	48,166	112,293	54,315

# BRONX



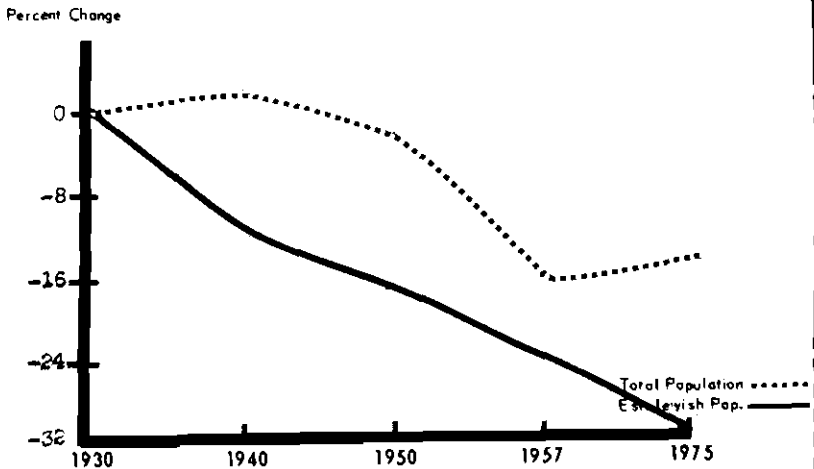
STUDY AREA NO. 25



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Harlem River, Borough Line, B'way, Van Ctld. Pk. S., W.Gunhill Rd., Jerome Av., Bainbrge. Av., E.211th St., Bronx River, E.205th St., Botanical Garden Lines, Bedford Pk Blvd., Webster Av., E.159th St., Decatur Av., E.Fordham Rd., Webster Av., E.187th St., Marion Av., E.184th St., Grand Concourse, Anthony Av., E.Tremont Av., W.Tremont Av.

STUDY AREA NO. 26



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Bronx River, Cross Bronx Expy., Boane Av., Seabury Pl., S.Blvd., E.175th St., Waterloo Pl., Crotona Pk.N., Arthur Av., E.Tremont Av., E.179th St., 3rd Av., Arthur Av., E.Tremont Av., Anthony Av., E.184th St., Marion Av., E.187th St., Webster Av., E.Fordham Rd., Decatur Av., E.195th St., Webster Av., Bedford Pk.Blvd., Botanical Gardens Line, E.205th St., Bronx River

**TREMONT  
STUDY AREA NO. 26**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	13,528	4,857	35.9	9,422	2,839	30.1
5-14	29,712	10,721	36.1	25,530	7,732	30.3
15-24	29,309	10,608	36.2	30,408	9,250	30.4
25-34	28,582	10,329	36.1	27,609	8,369	30.3
35-44	25,825	9,324	36.1	26,431	8,026	30.4
45-64	22,523	8,151	36.2	34,211	10,376	30.3
65 & Over	5,085	1,842	36.2	7,429	2,251	30.3
Unknown	---	---		---	---	
Total	154,612	55,832	36.1	161,040	48,843	30.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	11,393	3,472	30.5	10,236	3,228	31.5
5-14	19,283	5,926	30.7	18,349	5,884	32.1
15-24	23,175	7,130	30.8	16,927	5,459	32.3
25-34	22,828	6,991	30.6	18,349	5,844	31.8
35-44	22,871	7,037	30.8	17,927	5,730	32.0
45-64	39,586	12,175	30.8	35,589	11,682	32.8
65 & Over	11,630	3,565	30.7	14,089	4,657	33.1
Unknown	---	---				
Total	150,766	46,296	30.7	131,466	42,484	32.3

**TREMONT  
STUDY AREA NO. 26**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	154,612	161,040	150,766	131,466	134,000
Total Jewish	44,100	55,832	48,843	46,296	42,484	38,200
Percent	xxx	36.1	30.3	30.7	32.3	28.5
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	153,722	160,464	149,538	126,930	xxx
Total Jewish	44,100	55,832	48,843	46,296	42,484	38,200
Percent	xxx	36.3	30.4	31.0	33.5	xxx
Native born	xxx	87,946	99,763	100,573	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	65,776	60,701	48,965	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	890	576	1,228	4,536	xxx
Negro	xxx	803	490	1,075	4,354	xxx
Other	xxx	87	86	153	182	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	9,646	3,228	33.5	4,875	1,638	4,771	1,590
5-14	17,607	5,884	33.4	8,939	2,985	8,668	2,899
15-24	16,303	5,459	33.5	8,216	2,757	8,087	2,702
25-34	17,472	5,844	33.4	8,791	2,923	8,681	2,921
35-44	17,137	5,730	33.4	7,823	2,612	9,314	3,118
45-64	34,819	11,682	33.6	16,595	5,578	18,224	6,104
65 & Over	13,946	4,657	33.4	6,718	2,239	7,228	2,418
Unknown							
Total	126,930	42,484	33.5	61,957	20,732	64,973	21,752

**SOUNDVIEW-PARKCHESTER  
STUDY AREA NO. 27**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,118	1,481	36.0	3,724	861	23.1
5-14	7,538	2,709	35.9	7,430	1,724	23.2
15-24	8,983	3,223	35.9	8,681	2,011	23.2
25-34	8,704	3,114	35.8	11,112	2,573	23.2
35-44	6,402	2,290	35.8	8,352	1,939	23.2
45-64	6,383	2,290	35.9	10,000	2,322	23.2
65 & Over	1,214	421	34.7	2,257	515	22.8
Unknown	20	62	310.0	---	---	
Total	43,362	15,590	36.0	51,556	11,945	23.2
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,126	2,019	28.3	6,273	1,526	24.3
5-14	9,925	2,805	28.3	10,980	2,767	25.2
15-24	8,191	2,322	25.3	7,529	2,085	27.7
25-34	10,699	3,037	28.4	8,825	2,268	25.7
35-44	10,523	2,983	28.3	8,553	2,413	28.2
45-64	12,887	3,662	28.4	13,921	4,076	29.3
65 & Over	3,645	1,036	28.4	4,829	1,427	29.6
Unknown	---	---				
Total	62,996	17,864	28.4	60,910	16,562	27.2



**SOUNDVIEW-PARKCHESTER  
STUDY AREA NO. 27**

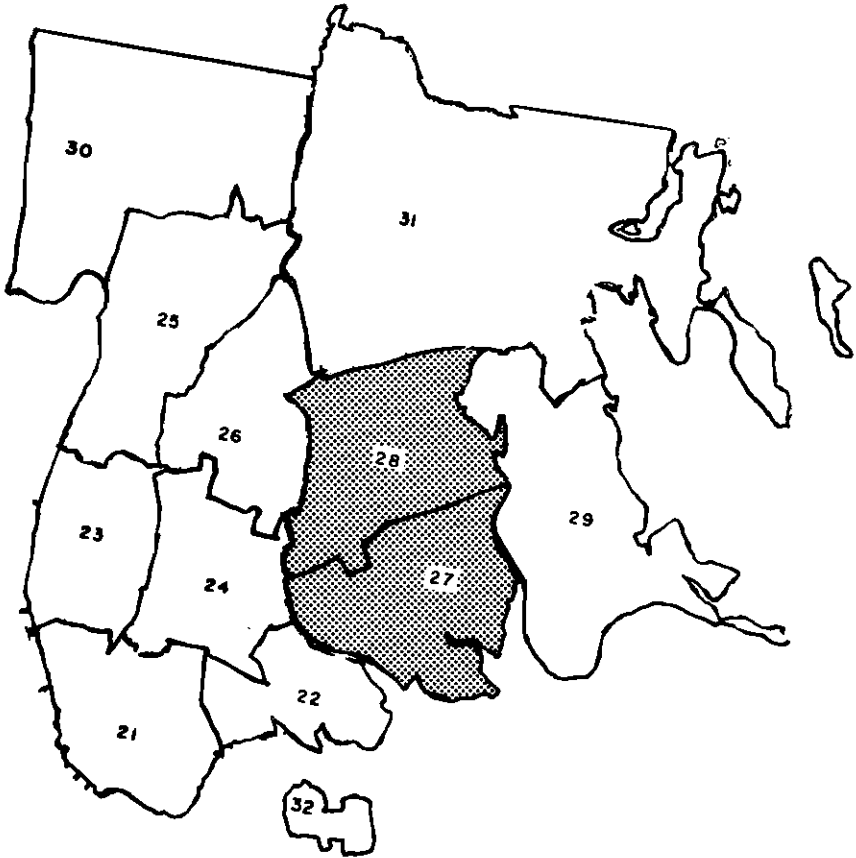
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	43,362	51,556	62,996	60,910	118,000
Total Jewish	4,000	15,590	11,945	17,864	16,562	29,100
Percent	xxx	36.0	23.2	28.4	27.2	24.7
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	43,324	51,498	61,676	55,846	xxx
Total Jewish	4,000	15,590	11,945	17,864	16,562	29,100
Percent	xxx	36.0	23.2	29.0	29.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	28,627	36,558	47,883	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	14,697	14,940	13,793	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	38	58	1,320	5,064	xxx
Negro	xxx	32	39	1,293	4,983	xxx
Other	xxx	6	19	27	81	xxx

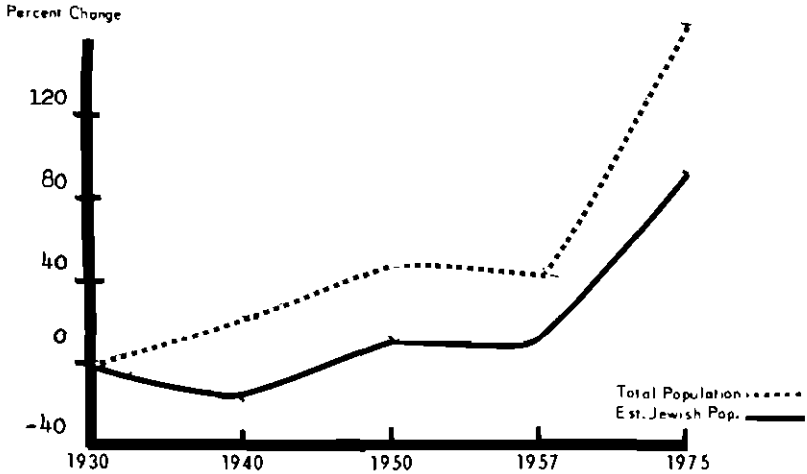
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,123	1,526	29.8	2,589	776	2,534	750
5-14	9,522	2,767	29.1	4,883	1,396	4,639	1,371
15-24	6,978	2,085	29.9	3,335	1,004	3,643	1,081
25-34	7,706	2,268	29.4	3,744	1,094	3,962	1,174
35-44	8,079	2,413	29.9	3,676	1,103	4,403	1,310
45-64	13,663	4,076	29.8	6,736	2,024	6,927	2,052
65 & Over	4,775	1,427	29.9	2,233	669	2,542	758
Unknown							
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,846</b>	<b>16,562</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>27,196</b>	<b>8,066</b>	<b>28,650</b>	<b>8,496</b>

# BRONX



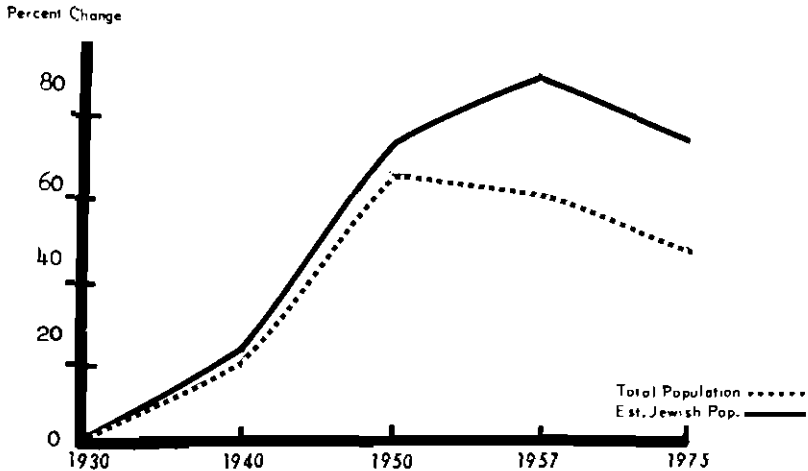
STUDY AREA NO. 27



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, Bronx River, Westchester Av., Metcalf Av.,  
Watson Av., Commonwealth Av., Westchester Av., Waterbury Av.,  
Westchester Creek

STUDY AREA NO. 28



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Westchester Crk., Waterbury Av., Westchester Av., Commonwealth Av., Watson Av., Metcalf Av., Westchester Av., Br.R., Fordham Rd., Pelham Pkwy.N., Boston Rd., Pelham Pkwy.S., Bassett Av., Loomis St., Eastchester Rd., Poplar St., Baits St., Barbour St., Barnard St., Naswell St., Water Av., Pink Av., Lang Av., Ponton Av., Roberts Av., Hutchinson R.Pkwy., E.Tremont Av.

**PELHAM PARKWAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 28**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,606	2,996	39.4	6,896	2,820	40.9
5-14	15,046	5,968	39.7	14,706	6,036	41.0
15-24	17,390	6,911	39.7	16,583	6,781	40.9
25-34	17,027	6,776	39.8	21,367	8,749	40.9
35-44	12,494	4,948	39.6	17,194	7,071	41.1
45-64	12,628	5,021	39.8	19,857	8,148	41.0
65 & Over	2,473	976	39.5	4,643	1,814	39.1
Unknown	22	67	304.5	---	---	
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,686</b>	<b>33,663</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>101,246</b>	<b>41,419</b>	<b>40.9</b>

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,564	5,281	42.0	9,557	4,441	46.5
5-14	21,902	9,155	41.8	21,710	10,110	46.6
15-24	16,185	6,749	41.7	16,326	7,861	48.2
25-34	19,808	8,274	41.8	16,077	7,496	46.6
35-44	28,179	11,795	41.9	20,392	9,771	47.9
45-64	32,464	13,556	41.8	38,925	18,673	48.0
65 & Over	9,251	3,873	41.9	12,873	6,277	48.8
Unknown	---	---				
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,353</b>	<b>58,683</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>135,860</b>	<b>64,629</b>	<b>47.6</b>

**FELHAM PARKWAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 28**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1960	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	84,686	101,246	140,353	135,860	125,000
Total Jewish	3,000	33,663	41,419	58,683	64,629	59,400
Percent	xxx	39.8	40.9	41.8	47.6	47.5
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	84,197	100,830	139,773	132,144	xxx
Total Jewish	3,000	33,663	41,419	58,683	64,629	59,400
Percent	xxx	40.0	41.1	42.0	48.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	55,250	69,689	107,186	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	28,947	31,141	32,587	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	489	416	580	3,716	xxx
Negro	xxx	455	394	492	3,544	xxx
Other	xxx	34	22	88	172	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	9,039	4,441	49.1	4,596	2,267	4,443	2,174
5-14	20,631	10,110	49.0	10,619	5,227	10,012	4,883
15-24	16,023	7,861	49.1	7,600	3,747	8,423	4,114
25-34	15,277	7,496	49.1	7,482	3,684	7,795	3,812
35-44	19,870	9,771	49.2	8,544	4,218	11,326	5,553
45-64	38,532	18,673	48.5	19,111	9,174	19,421	9,499
65 & Over	12,772	6,277	49.1	5,847	2,899	6,925	3,378
Unknown							
Total	132,144	64,629	48.9	63,799	31,216	68,345	33,413

**PELHAM BAY-CITY ISLAND  
STUDY AREA NO. 29**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,851	103	2.7	3,225	83	2.6
5-14	7,376	198	2.7	7,468	189	2.5
15-24	6,826	184	2.7	7,538	191	2.5
25-34	6,919	186	2.7	8,008	204	2.5
35-44	5,871	157	2.7	7,530	191	2.5
45-64	5,700	153	2.7	9,133	233	2.6
65 & Over	1,140	30	2.6	2,112	54	2.6
Unknown	15	---		----	---	
Total	37,698	1,011	2.7	45,014	1,145	2.5
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,173	115	2.8	5,548	157	2.8
5-14	7,097	195	2.7	9,926	289	2.9
15-24	7,214	199	2.8	7,414	222	3.0
25-34	6,921	191	2.8	8,238	239	2.9
35-44	8,009	220	2.7	8,206	245	3.0
45-64	11,557	317	2.7	13,646	417	3.1
65 & Over	3,421	94	2.7	4,671	142	3.0
Unknown	----	---				
Total	48,392	1,331	2.8	57,649	1,711	3.0

**FELHAM BAY-CITY ISLAND  
STUDY AREA NO. 29**

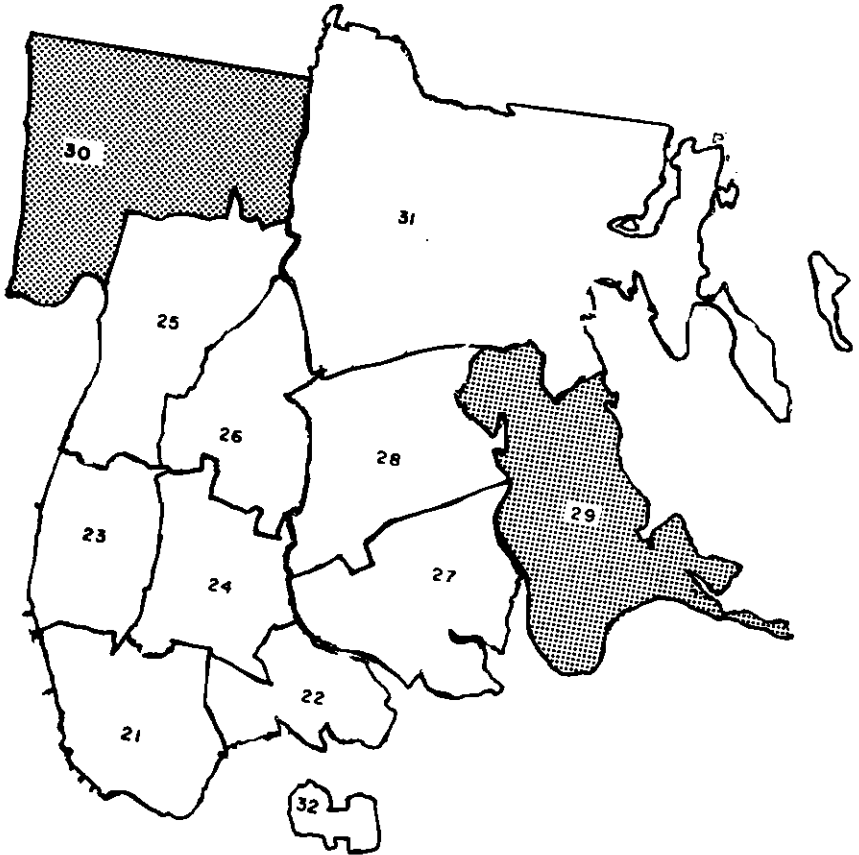
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	37,698	45,014	48,392	57,649	63,000
Total Jewish	1,800	1,011	1,145	1,331	1,711	1,800
Percent	xxx	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	37,650	44,967	48,317	56,140	xxx
Total Jewish	1,800	1,011	1,145	1,331	1,711	1,800
Percent	xxx	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	27,161	34,054	39,974	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	10,489	10,913	10,343	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	48	47	75	1,509	xxx
Negro	xxx	41	30	35	1,467	xxx
Other	xxx	7	17	40	42	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

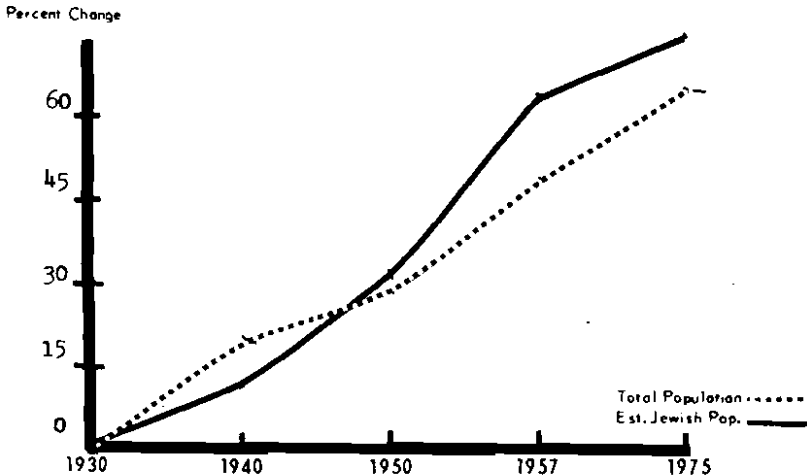
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,177	157	3.0	2,598	79	2,579	78
5-14	9,489	289	3.0	4,918	150	4,571	139
15-24	7,280	222	3.0	3,767	115	3,513	107
25-34	7,864	239	3.0	3,809	116	4,055	123
35-44	8,079	245	3.0	3,808	116	4,271	129
45-64	13,597	417	3.1	6,728	206	6,869	211
65 & Over	4,654	142	3.1	2,193	67	2,461	75
Unknown							
Total	56,140	1,711	3.0	27,821	849	28,319	862

BRONX





**STUDY AREA NO. 29**

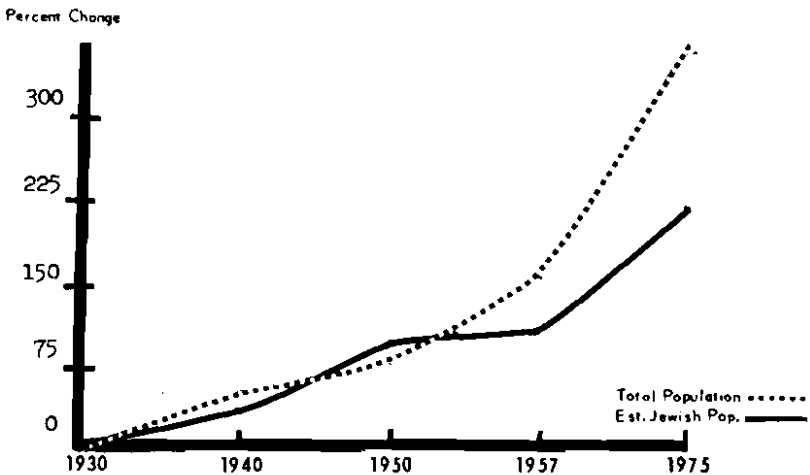


Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

**Boundaries:**

Eastchester Bay, Layton Av., Bruckner Blvd., Coddington Av., Tremont Av., Hutchinson R. Pkwy., Roberts Av., Ponton Av., Lang Av., Fink Av., Waters Av., Haswell St., Barnard St., Barbon St., Baits St., Poplar St., Eastchester R., Locnes St., Bassett Av., E. 197th Ext., Hutchinson R. Pkwy., Pelham Pkwy., S. Burr Av., Westchester Av., Bruckner Blvd., Middleton Rd., Stadium Av., Watt Av., Eastchester Bay

**STUDY AREA NO. 30**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

**Boundaries:** New York City Boundary, Broadway, Borough Line, Hudson River

**RIVERDALE  
STUDY AREA NO. 30**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,278	313	24.5	1,356	280	20.6
5-14	2,518	615	24.4	3,175	657	20.7
15-24	2,497	606	24.3	2,949	611	20.7
25-34	3,277	793	24.2	4,023	834	20.7
35-44	2,777	679	24.5	4,368	914	20.9
45-64	2,846	693	24.3	5,020	1,039	20.7
65 & Over	651	158	24.3	1,577	326	20.7
Unknown	14	3	21.4	----	----	
Total	15,858	3,860	24.3	22,468	4,661	20.7
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,283	612	26.8	3,520	677	19.2
5-14	3,755	1,015	27.0	6,064	1,161	19.1
15-24	3,839	1,038	27.0	5,289	1,020	19.3
25-34	3,916	1,061	27.1	5,875	1,126	19.2
35-44	4,931	1,332	27.0	6,331	1,211	19.1
45-64	7,424	2,008	27.0	11,358	2,194	19.3
65 & Over	2,533	682	26.9	3,572	658	18.4
Unknown	----	----				
Total	28,681	7,748	27.0	42,009	8,047	19.2

RIVERDALE  
STUDY AREA NO. 30

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	15,858	22,468	28,681	42,009	75,000
Total Jewish	8,700	3,860	4,661	7,748	8,047	12,500
Percent	xxx	24.3	20.7	27.0	19.2	16.7
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	15,475	22,038	28,293	41,397	xxx
Total Jewish	8,700	3,860	4,661	7,748	8,047	12,500
Percent	xxx	24.9	21.1	27.4	19.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	11,568	16,619	22,104	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	3,907	5,419	6,189	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	383	430	388	612	xxx
Negro	xxx	357	383	260	343	xxx
Other	xxx	26	47	128	269	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	3,469	677	19.5	1,760	344	1,709	333
5-14	5,956	1,161	19.5	3,006	583	2,950	578
15-24	5,204	1,020	19.6	2,435	475	2,769	545
25-34	5,764	1,126	19.5	2,653	518	3,111	608
35-44	6,191	1,211	19.6	2,830	552	3,361	659
45-64	11,259	2,194	19.5	5,766	1,117	5,493	1,077
65 & Over	3,554	658	18.5	1,401	274	2,153	384
Unknown							
Total	41,397	8,047	19.4	19,851	3,863	21,546	4,184

**NORTH BRONX  
STUDY AREA NO. 31**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,993	2,654	26.6	8,447	2,094	24.8
5-14	19,315	5,100	26.4	20,379	5,037	24.7
15-24	18,999	5,047	26.6	22,108	5,480	24.8
25-34	19,409	5,146	26.5	24,019	5,963	24.8
35-44	16,669	4,438	26.6	22,221	5,513	24.8
45-64	15,675	4,163	26.6	26,828	6,640	24.8
65 & Over	3,376	878	26.0	6,065	1,482	24.4
Unknown	52	14	26.9	---	---	
Total	103,488	27,440	26.5	130,067	32,209	24.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,699	2,717	21.4	15,438	2,637	17.1
5-14	19,764	4,244	21.5	29,883	5,245	17.6
15-24	20,130	4,336	21.5	19,550	3,470	17.7
25-34	22,727	4,892	21.5	25,290	4,317	17.1
35-44	23,547	5,046	21.4	27,090	4,777	17.6
45-64	34,810	7,500	21.5	41,353	7,474	18.1
65 & Over	9,910	2,130	21.5	15,016	2,636	17.6
Unknown	---	---				
Total	143,587	30,865	21.5	173,620	30,556	17.6

NORTH BRONX  
STUDY AREA NO. 31

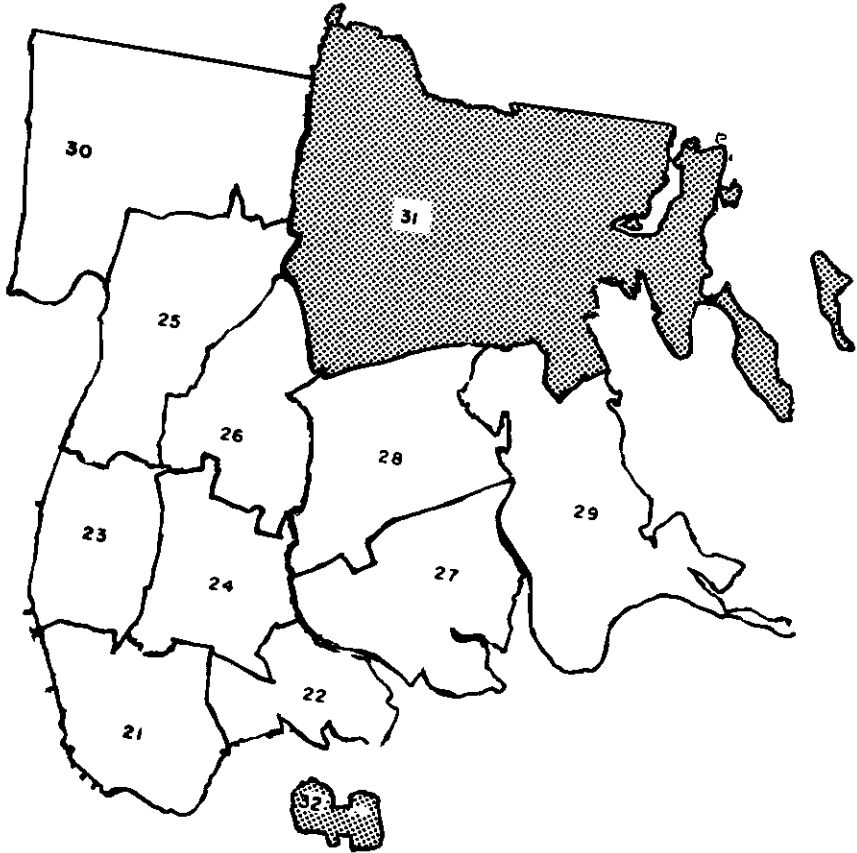
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	103,488	130,067	143,587	173,620	182,000
Total Jewish	12,600	27,440	32,209	30,865	30,556	29,400
Percent	xxx	26.5	24.8	21.5	17.6	16.2
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	102,115	127,870	140,250	161,513	xxx
Total Jewish	12,600	27,440	32,209	30,865	30,865	29,400
Percent	xxx	26.9	25.2	22.0	18.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	67,598	90,131	104,969	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	34,517	37,739	35,281	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	1,373	2,197	3,337	12,107	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,342	2,153	3,223	11,936	xxx
Other	xxx	31	44	114	171	xxx

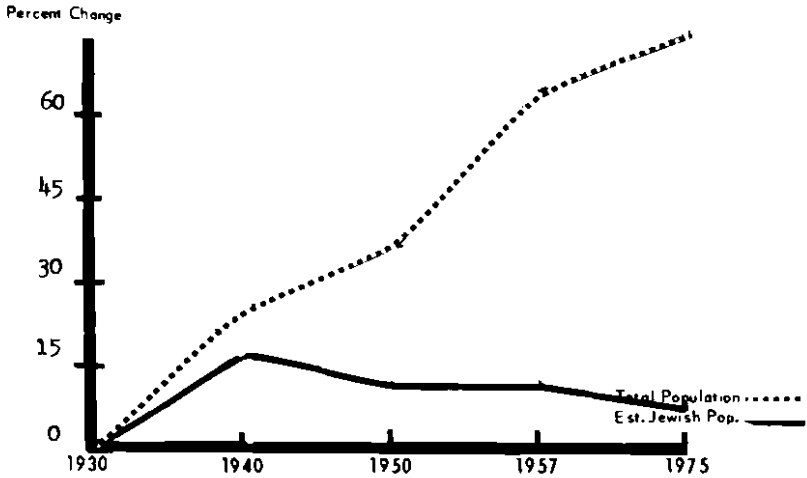
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,911	2,637	19.0	7,076	1,338	6,835	1,299
5-14	27,563	5,245	19.0	14,139	2,676	13,424	2,569
15-24	18,236	3,470	19.0	8,869	1,684	9,367	1,786
25-34	22,708	4,317	19.0	10,823	2,045	11,885	2,272
35-44	25,170	4,777	19.0	11,945	2,255	13,225	2,522
45-64	39,374	7,474	19.0	19,430	3,668	19,944	3,806
65 & Over	14,551	2,636	18.1	7,194	1,368	7,357	1,268
Unknown							
Total	161,513	30,556	18.9	79,476	15,034	82,037	15,522

BRONX



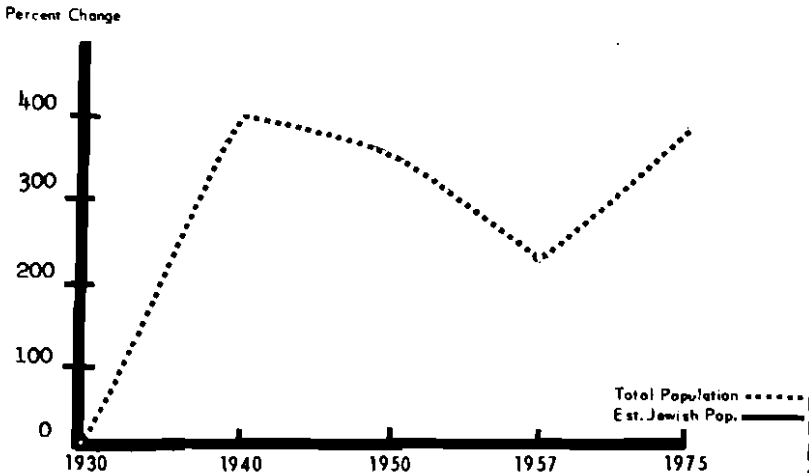
**STUDY AREA NO. 31**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Eastchester Bay, Watt Av., Stadium Av., Middletown Rd., Bruckner Blvd., Westchester Av., Burr Av., Pelham Pkwy. S., Hutchinson Pkwy., Pelham Pkwy. S., Boston Rd., Pelham Pkwy. N., Ex. Pk., Burke Av., Ex. R., E. 233rd St., Van Ctld. Pk., N.Y.C. Boundary

**STUDY AREA NO. 32**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Riker's Island

**RIKER'S ISLAND  
STUDY AREA NO. 32**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	----	----		2	----	
5-14	1	----		4	----	
15-24	122	----		526	----	
25-34	268	----		840	----	
35-44	140	----		870	----	
45-64	73	----		748	----	
65 & Over	3	----		70	----	
Unknown	----	----		----	----	
Total	607	----		3,060	----	
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4	----		2	----	
5-14	6	----			----	
15-24	568	----		774	----	
25-34	752	----		799	----	
35-44	592	----		266	----	
45-64	810	----		197	----	
65 & Over	81	----		14	----	
Unknown	----	----		----	----	
Total	2,813	----		2,052	----	



**RIKER'S ISLAND  
STUDY AREA NO. 32**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	607	3,060	2,813	2,056	3,000
Total Jewish	---					
Percent	xxx					
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	327	2,053	1,662	880	xxx
Total Jewish	---					
Percent	xxx					xxx
Native born	xxx	205	1,561	1,393	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	122	492	269	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	280	1,007	1,151	1,176	xxx
Negro	xxx	280	925	1,055	1,153	xxx
Other	xxx	---	82	96	23	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	2			1		1	
5-14	---			---		---	
15-24	377			374		3	
25-34	277			276		1	
35-44	91			89		2	
45-64	120			115		5	
65 & Over	10			10		---	
Unknown							
Total	877			865		12	

**DOWNTOWN BROOKLYN  
STUDY AREA NO. 41**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	5,342	173	3.2	3,770	867	23.0
5-14	11,935	512	4.3	8,739	2,036	23.3
15-24	15,725	659	4.2	13,343	3,205	24.0
25-34	16,473	673	4.1	15,166	3,563	23.5
35-44	13,856	588	4.2	13,777	3,243	23.5
45-64	16,692	739	4.4	18,597	4,507	24.2
65 & Over	4,378	195	4.5	5,833	1,433	24.6
Unknown	156	7	4.5	----	----	
Total	84,557	3,546	4.2	79,225	18,854	23.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,516	2,094	27.9	8,548	1,643	19.2
5-14	9,554	2,663	27.9	13,563	2,749	20.3
15-24	11,913	3,464	29.1	15,695	3,884	24.7
25-34	16,101	4,679	29.1	16,021	3,617	22.6
35-44	14,638	4,317	29.5	12,905	3,190	24.7
45-64	21,068	6,361	30.2	19,224	5,298	27.6
65 & Over	7,317	2,275	31.1	7,239	2,045	28.2
Unknown	----	----				
Total	88,107	25,853	29.3	93,195	22,426	24.1

**DOWNTOWN BROOKLYN  
STUDY AREA NO. 41**

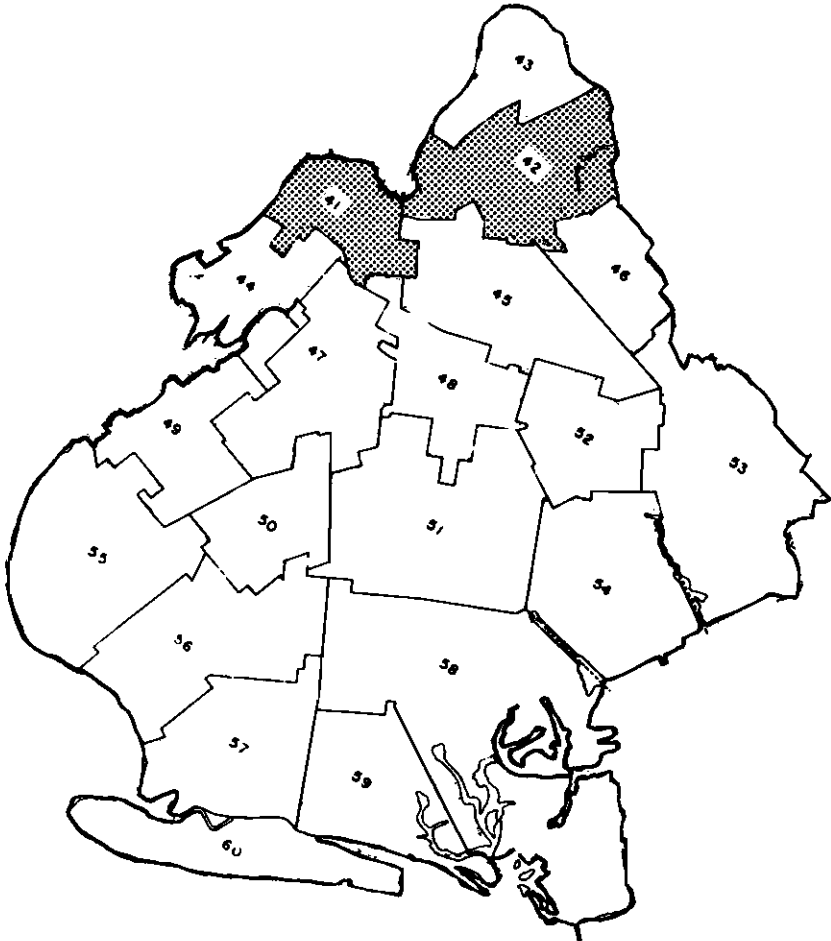
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	84,557	79,225	88,107	93,195	95,000
Total Jewish	2,200	3,546	18,854	25,853	22,426	18,000
Percent	xxx	4.2	23.8	29.3	24.1	18.9
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	77,775	74,044	81,061	74,798	xxx
Total Jewish	2,200	3,546	18,854	25,853	22,426	18,000
Percent	xxx	4.6	25.5	31.9	30.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	55,404	57,472	67,220	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	22,371	16,572	13,841	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	6,782	5,181	7,046	18,397	xxx
Negro	xxx	5,981	4,467	6,288	17,896	xxx
Other	xxx	801	714	758	501	xxx

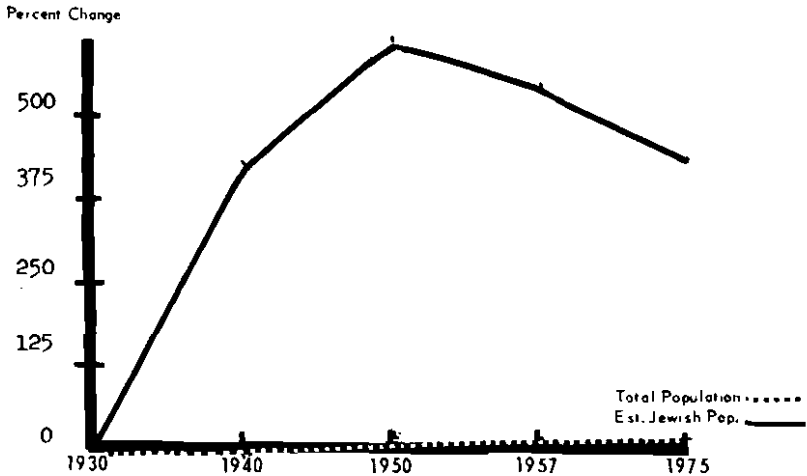
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,540	1,643	29.7	2,864	844	2,676	799
5-14	8,809	2,749	31.2	4,490	1,454	4,319	1,295
15-24	13,045	3,884	29.8	9,124	2,711	3,921	1,173
25-34	12,119	3,617	29.8	6,861	2,039	5,258	1,578
35-44	10,678	3,190	29.9	5,433	1,612	5,245	1,578
45-64	17,775	5,298	29.8	9,094	2,699	8,681	2,599
65 & Over	6,832	2,045	29.9	3,201	953	3,631	1,092
Unknown							
Total	74,798	22,426	30.0	41,067	12,312	33,731	10,114

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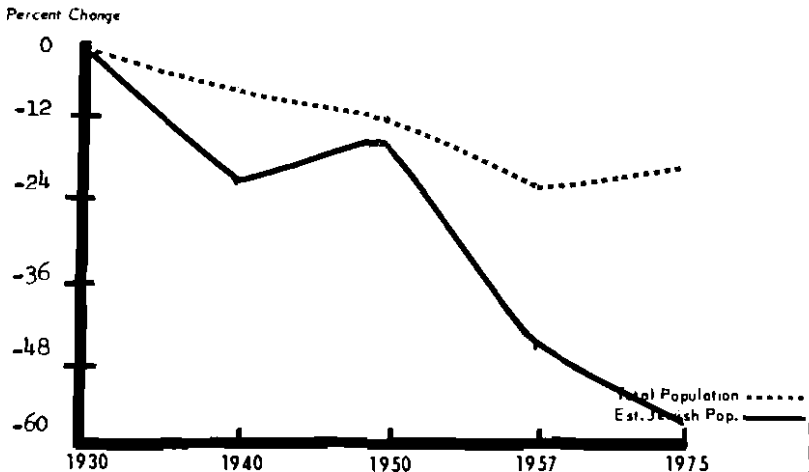
**STUDY AREA NO. 41**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, Clinton Av., Myrtle Av., Grand Av., Green Av., Flatbush Av., Fulton St., Boerum St., Atlantic Av., Court St., Kane St., Henry St., Atlantic Av., East River

**STUDY AREA NO. 42**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Flushing Av., Evergreen Av., Myrtle Av., B'way, Louis Av., Stockton St., Throop Av., Floyd St., Marcy Av., Heyward St., Bedford Av., Flushing Av., Clinton Av., East River

**WILLIAMSBURG  
STUDY AREA NO. 42**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	16,961	6,881	40.6	12,085	4,149	34.3
5-14	41,515	16,888	40.7	29,776	10,187	32.2
15-24	41,095	16,733	40.7	36,657	12,567	34.3
25-34	28,757	11,728	40.8	31,583	10,859	34.4
35-44	27,248	11,103	40.7	24,375	8,358	34.3
45-64	29,749	12,120	40.7	34,495	11,836	34.3
65 & Over	6,363	2,582	40.6	8,646	2,929	33.9
Unknown	126	47	37.3	----	----	
Total	191,814	78,082	40.7	177,617	60,885	34.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	16,051	6,328	38.3	15,890	4,342	27.3
5-14	25,033	9,668	38.6	28,663	8,009	27.9
15-24	26,370	10,470	39.7	21,125	6,315	29.9
25-34	29,541	11,670	39.5	22,918	6,507	28.8
35-44	25,531	10,137	39.7	21,400	6,446	30.1
45-64	33,659	13,604	40.4	27,936	8,354	27.9
65 & Over	11,535	4,729	41.0	11,211	3,439	30.7
Unknown	----	----				
Total	168,170	66,606	39.6	149,143	43,412	29.1

**WILLIAMSBURG  
STUDY AREA NO. 42**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	191,814	177,617	168,170	149,143	160,000
Total Jewish	139,100	78,082	60,885	66,606	43,412	33,400
Percent	xxx	40.7	34.3	39.6	29.1	20.9
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	188,680	173,388	160,008	138,019	xxx
Total Jewish	139,100	78,082	60,885	66,606	43,412	33,400
Percent	xxx	41.4	35.1	41.6	31.5	xxx
Native born	xxx	111,178	114,710	115,340	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	77,502	58,678	44,668	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	3,134	4,229	8,162	11,124	xxx
Negro	xxx	2,925	3,896	7,661	10,878	xxx
Other	xxx	209	333	501	246	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,834	4,342	31.4	7,010	2,204	6,824	2,138
5-14	25,677	8,009	31.2	13,177	4,104	12,500	3,905
15-24	19,671	6,315	32.1	9,601	3,185	10,070	3,130
25-34	20,944	6,507	31.1	10,388	3,288	10,556	3,279
35-44	20,042	6,446	32.2	9,718	3,016	10,324	3,430
45-64	26,852	8,354	31.1	13,337	4,148	13,515	4,206
65 & Over	10,999	3,439	31.3	5,533	1,734	5,466	1,705
Unknown							
Total	138,019	43,412	31.5	68,764	21,619	69,255	21,793

**GREENPOINT  
STUDY AREA NO. 43**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,944	950	13.7	4,861	541	11.1
5-14	18,919	2,593	13.7	12,049	1,352	11.2
15-24	16,256	2,224	13.7	16,878	1,892	11.2
25-34	11,840	1,637	13.8	13,102	1,470	11.2
35-44	13,007	1,777	13.7	9,826	1,107	11.3
45-64	12,141	1,654	13.6	15,509	1,698	10.9
65 & Over	2,453	335	13.7	3,354	373	11.1
Unknown	53	7	13.2	----	----	
Total	81,613	11,177	13.7	75,579	8,433	11.2
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,216	238	3.8	4,666	122	2.6
5-14	9,376	356	3.8	10,083	265	2.6
15-24	9,530	362	3.8	7,213	191	2.6
25-34	13,033	496	3.8	8,376	220	2.6
35-44	10,467	398	3.8	10,504	280	2.7
45-64	15,168	594	3.9	13,566	359	2.6
65 & Over	4,526	172	3.8	5,696	150	2.6
Unknown	----	---				
Total	68,316	2,616	3.8	60,104	1,587	2.6



**GREENPOINT**  
**STUDY AREA NO. 43**

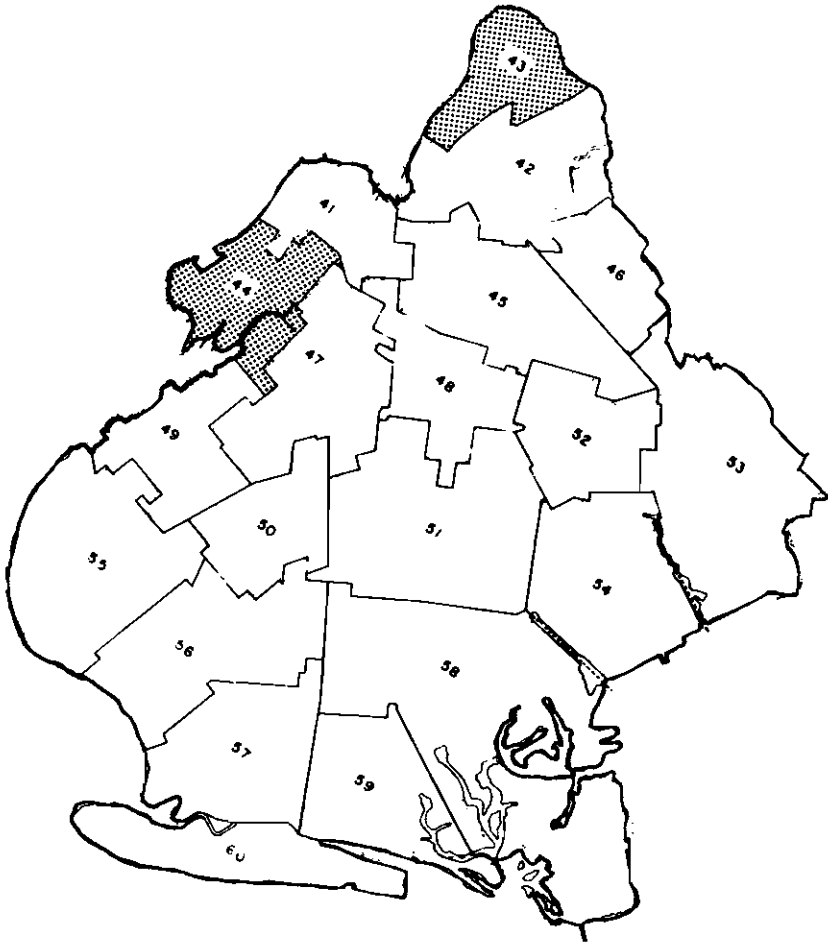
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	81,613	75,579	68,316	60,104	45,000
Total Jewish	31,400	11,177	8,433	2,616	1,587	900
Percent	xxx	13.7	11.2	3.8	2.6	2.0
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	81,353	75,391	68,110	59,896	xxx
Total Jewish	31,400	11,177	8,433	2,616	1,587	900
Percent	xxx	13.7	11.2	3.8	2.6	xxx
Native born	xxx	55,953	55,877	53,300	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	25,400	19,514	14,810	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	260	188	206	208	xxx
Negro	xxx	192	150	100	158	xxx
Other	xxx	68	38	106	50	xxx

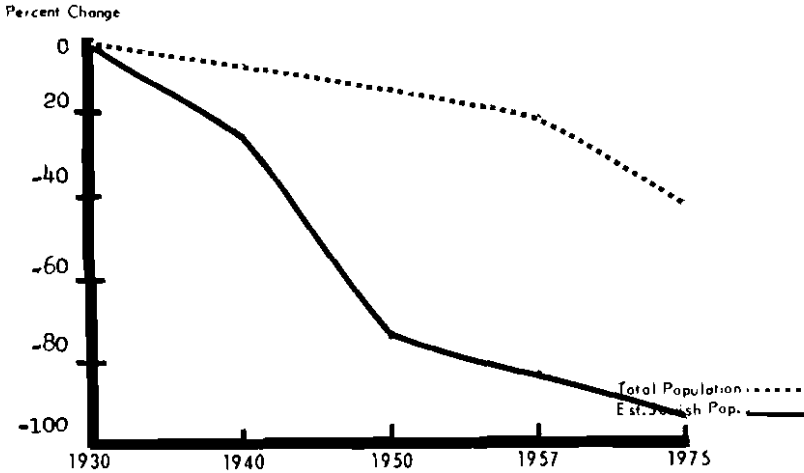
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	4,638	122	2.6	2,381	63	2,257	59
5-14	10,031	265	2.6	5,148	136	4,883	129
15-24	7,194	191	2.7	3,550	94	3,644	97
25-34	8,342	220	2.6	4,163	110	4,179	110
35-44	10,472	280	2.7	5,263	142	5,209	138
45-64	13,532	359	2.7	6,776	178	6,756	181
65 & Over	5,687	150	2.6	2,711	72	2,976	78
Unknown							
Total	59,896	1,587	2.6	29,992	795	29,904	792

# BROOKLYN



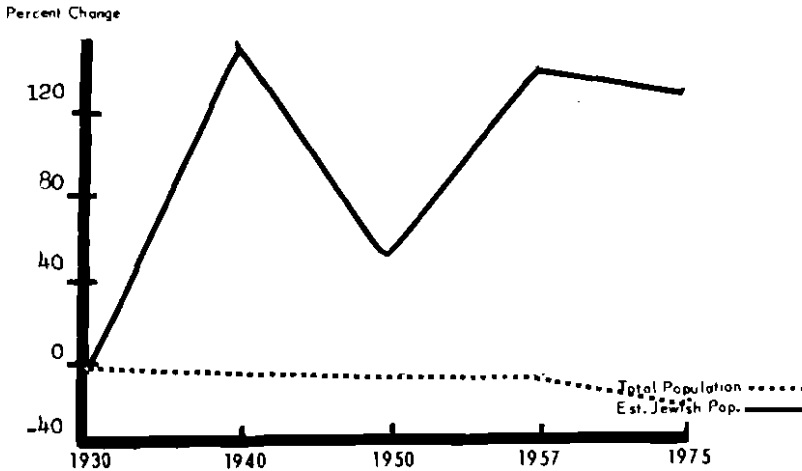
STUDY AREA NO. 43



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Newton Creek, Meeker St., Leonard St., Driggs Av., South 4th St., Kent Av., South 3rd St., East River

STUDY AREA NO. 44



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, Atlantic Av., Henry St., Kane St., Court St., Atlantic Av., Boerum Pl., Fulton St., Flatbush Av., Nevins St., Carol St., 4th Av., Prospect Av., 6th Av., 20th St., Upper Bay

**SOUTH BROOKLYN  
STUDY AREA NO. 44**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,557	123	1.2	8,380	332	4.0
5-14	22,956	334	1.5	18,689	738	3.9
15-24	20,134	300	1.5	20,647	815	3.9
25-34	18,058	268	1.5	17,554	693	3.9
35-44	15,888	240	1.5	14,176	538	3.9
45-64	16,607	250	1.5	19,603	771	3.9
65 & Over	3,535	52	1.5	4,940	193	3.9
Unknown	87	1	1.1	----	---	
Total	107,822	1,568	1.5	103,989	4,100	3.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,503	243	2.3	10,493	401	3.8
5-14	15,841	381	2.4	18,626	749	4.0
15-24	15,564	377	2.4	13,905	600	4.3
25-34	17,416	418	2.4	14,548	600	4.1
35-44	13,925	341	2.4	13,160	577	4.4
45-64	18,947	469	2.5	16,844	770	4.6
65 & Over	6,193	155	2.5	6,756	315	4.7
Unknown	----	---				
Total	98,389	2,384	2.4	94,332	4,012	4.3

**SOUTH BROOKLYN  
STUDY AREA NO. 44**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	107,822	103,989	98,389	94,332	80,000
Total Jewish	1,600	1,568	4,100	2,384	4,012	3,800
Percent	xxx	1.5	3.9	2.4	4.3	4.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	104,198	102,327	94,018	82,960	xxx
Total Jewish	1,600	1,568	4,100	2,384	4,012	3,800
Percent	xxx	1.5	4.0	2.5	4.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	68,537	73,757	73,204	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	35,661	28,570	20,814	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	3,624	1,662	4,371	11,372	xxx
Negro	xxx	3,175	1,201	3,867	11,070	xxx
Other	xxx	449	461	504	302	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	8,328	401	4.8	4,261	206	4,067	195
5-14	15,461	749	4.8	8,015	388	7,446	361
15-24	12,396	600	4.8	6,328	306	6,068	294
25-34	12,418	600	4.8	6,177	298	6,241	302
35-44	11,914	577	4.8	5,756	277	6,158	300
45-64	15,931	770	4.8	8,274	400	7,657	370
65 & Over	6,512	315	4.8	3,361	163	3,151	152
Unknown							
Total	82,960	4,012	4.8	42,172	2,038	40,788	1,974

**BEDFORD STUYVESANT  
STUDY AREA NO. 45**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	20,061	3,015	15.0	17,227	1,714	9.9
5-14	43,766	8,333	19.0	41,645	4,271	10.3
15-24	49,328	9,333	18.9	47,358	5,141	10.9
25-34	42,996	7,567	17.6	45,852	4,542	9.9
35-44	36,068	6,520	18.1	38,305	3,808	9.9
45-64	47,394	9,240	19.5	49,725	5,739	11.5
65 & Over	12,836	2,617	20.4	15,821	1,986	12.6
Unknown	268	42	15.7	----	----	
Total	252,717	46,667	18.5	255,933	27,201	10.6
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	27,524	2,194	8.0	28,471	2,993	10.5
5-14	37,368	3,104	8.3	44,286	5,220	11.8
15-24	41,976	3,478	8.3	34,674	4,134	11.9
25-34	53,227	3,945	7.4	44,776	4,353	9.7
35-44	42,766	3,338	7.8	41,227	4,059	9.8
45-64	49,938	5,066	10.1	45,002	5,888	13.1
65 & Over	16,789	2,217	13.2	14,579	2,897	19.9
Unknown	----	----				
Total	269,588	23,342	8.7	253,015	29,544	11.7

**BEDFORD STUYVESANT  
STUDY AREA NO. 45**

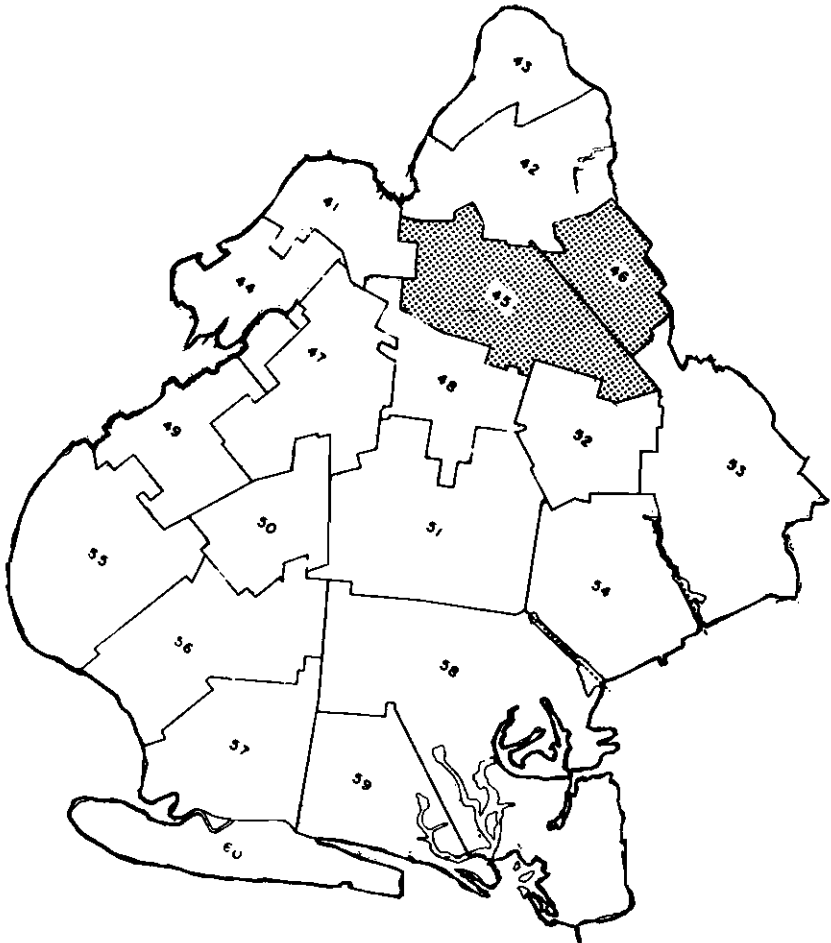
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	252,717	255,933	269,588	253,015	260,000
Total Jewish	69,400	46,667	27,201	23,342	29,544	24,700
Percent	xxx	18.5	10.6	8.7	11.7	9.5
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	221,336	190,581	131,543	86,473	xxx
Total Jewish	69,400	46,667	27,201	23,342	29,544	24,700
Percent	xxx	21.1	14.3	17.7	34.2	xxx
Native born	xxx	153,848	140,537	101,763	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	67,488	50,044	29,780	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	31,381	65,352	138,045	166,542	xxx
Negro	xxx	31,073	64,990	137,436	166,213	xxx
Other	xxx	308	362	609	329	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

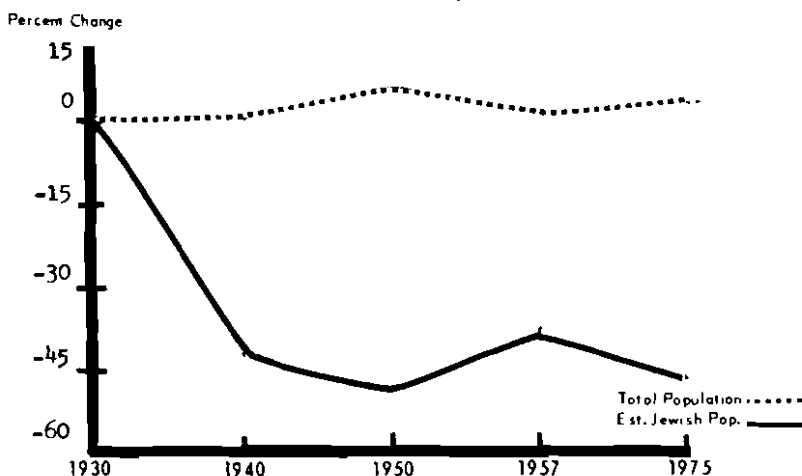
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	8,732	2,993	34.3	4,374	1,491	4,358	1,502
5-14	15,256	5,220	34.2	7,604	2,596	7,652	2,624
15-24	12,105	4,134	34.2	5,749	1,965	6,356	2,169
25-34	12,781	4,353	34.1	6,228	2,123	6,553	2,230
35-44	11,863	4,059	34.2	5,741	1,965	6,122	2,094
45-64	17,241	5,888	34.2	8,409	2,869	8,832	3,019
65 & Over	8,495	2,897	34.1	3,876	1,320	4,619	1,577
Unknown							
Total	86,473	29,544	34.2	41,981	14,329	44,492	15,215

# BROOKLYN





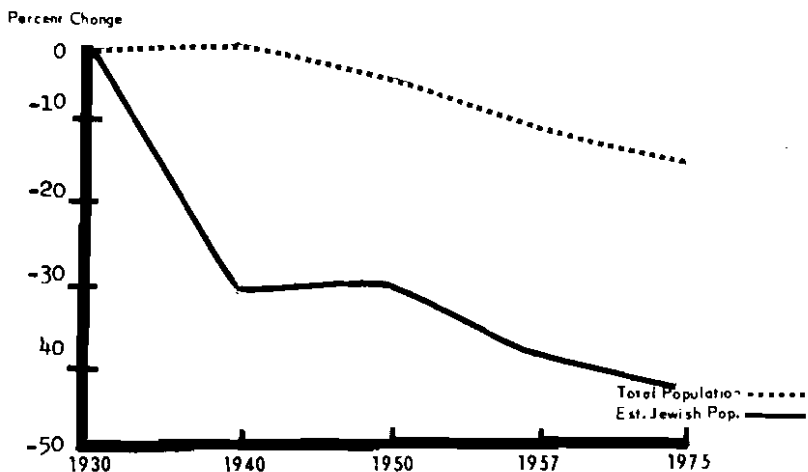
STUDY AREA NO. 45



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: B'way, Ralph Av., Marion St., Reid Av., Atlantic Av., Utica St., St. Marx Av., Sch'tdy. Av., Burgon St., Troy Av., St. Marx Av., Kingston Av., Atlantic Av., Franklin Av., Brvrt. Pl., Bedford Av., DeKalb Av., Taffee Pl., Floyd St., Throop Av., Stockton St., St. Louis Av.

STUDY AREA NO. 46



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Eldert St., Irving Av., Long Island Rail Road, Central Av., Gravite St., B'way, Myrtle Av., Evergreen Av., Flushing Av., Cypress Av., Menham St., Nicholas Av., Gates Av., Wyckoff Av.

**BUSHWICK  
STUDY AREA NO. 46**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,572	923	8.7	8,003	477	6.0
5-14	23,306	2,037	8.7	19,834	1,178	5.9
15-24	22,641	1,980	8.7	23,787	1,409	5.9
25-34	21,786	1,901	8.7	21,991	1,301	5.9
35-44	19,732	1,722	8.7	19,672	1,170	5.9
45-64	23,277	2,037	8.8	27,626	1,640	5.9
65 & Over	7,189	630	8.8	8,917	524	5.9
Unknown	47	3	6.4	----	----	
Total	128,550	11,233	8.7	129,830	7,699	5.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,949	699	6.4	10,465	631	6.0
5-14	16,222	1,041	6.4	17,678	1,070	6.1
15-24	17,297	1,113	6.4	14,266	866	6.1
25-34	20,959	1,344	6.4	17,132	1,033	6.0
35-44	18,195	1,168	6.4	16,744	1,020	6.1
45-64	28,785	1,852	6.4	26,617	1,649	6.2
65 & Over	11,199	724	6.5	12,114	753	6.2
Unknown	----	----				
Total	123,606	7,941	6.4	115,016	7,022	6.1

**BUSHWICK  
STUDY AREA NO. 46**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	128,550	129,830	123,606	115,016	110,000
Total Jewish	19,000	11,233	7,699	7,941	7,022	6,300
Percent	xxx	8.7	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.7
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	128,435	129,750	123,453	112,107	xxx
Total Jewish	19,000	11,233	7,699	7,941	7,022	6,300
Percent	xxx	8.7	5.9	6.4	6.3	xxx
Native born	xxx	89,484	95,611	97,204	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	38,951	34,139	26,249	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	115	80	153	2,909	xxx
Negro	xxx	35	22	84	2,825	xxx
Other	xxx	80	58	69	84	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	10,055	631	6.3	5,078	318	4,977	313
5-14	17,114	1,070	6.3	8,616	539	8,498	531
15-24	13,819	866	6.3	6,421	404	7,398	462
25-34	16,491	1,033	6.3	8,159	513	8,332	520
35-44	16,281	1,020	6.3	7,691	482	8,590	538
45-64	26,289	1,649	6.3	12,659	794	13,630	855
65 & Over	12,058	753	6.2	5,396	335	6,662	418
Unknown							
Total	112,107	7,022	6.3	54,020	3,385	58,087	3,637

**PARK SLOPE  
STUDY AREA NO. 47**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,144	237	2.6	7,504	183	2.4
5-14	20,052	524	2.6	18,365	453	2.5
15-24	22,789	595	2.6	21,925	541	2.5
25-34	22,610	589	2.6	21,322	525	2.5
35-44	19,404	504	2.6	20,062	493	2.5
45-64	24,279	631	2.6	27,888	686	2.5
65 & Over	6,265	162	2.6	8,929	220	2.5
Unknown	211	6	2.8	----	---	
Total	124,754	3,248	2.6	125,995	3,101	2.5
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,591	337	3.2	10,376	441	4.3
5-14	16,110	514	3.2	17,808	777	4.4
15-24	18,230	584	3.2	14,785	650	4.4
25-34	20,531	659	3.2	17,032	735	4.3
35-44	19,783	634	3.2	17,448	741	4.2
45-64	31,561	1,012	3.2	29,894	1,354	4.5
65 & Over	11,391	366	3.2	11,647	535	4.6
Unknown	----	---				
Total	128,197	4,106	3.2	118,990	5,233	4.4

**PARK SLOPE  
STUDY AREA NO. 47**

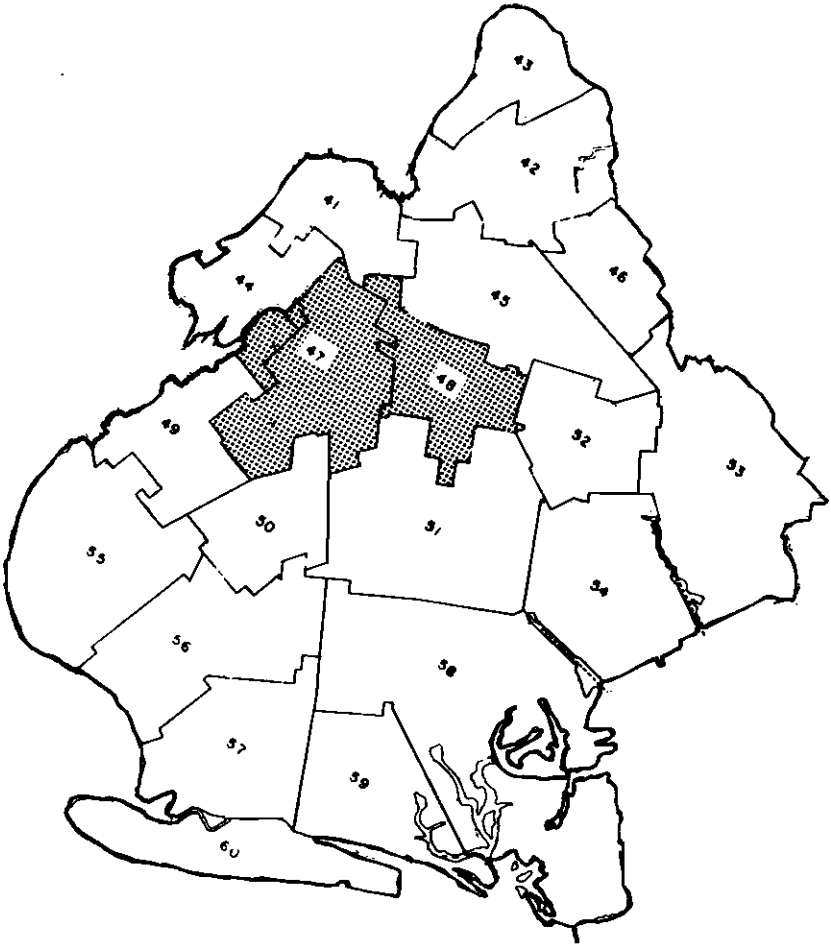
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	124,754	125,995	128,197	118,990	120,000
Total Jewish	4,200	3,248	3,101	4,106	5,233	3,400
Percent	xxx	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.4	2.8
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	122,579	123,845	125,726	112,790	xxx
Total Jewish	4,200	3,248	3,101	4,106	5,233	3,400
Percent	xxx	2.6	2.5	3.3	4.6	xxx
Native born	xxx	85,139	92,637	99,787	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	37,440	31,208	25,939	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	2,175	2,150	2,471	6,200	xxx
Negro	xxx	2,047	2,001	2,217	5,953	xxx
Other	xxx	128	149	254	247	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	9,461	441	4.7	4,881	228	4,580	213
5-14	16,670	777	4.7	8,459	398	8,211	379
15-24	13,944	650	4.7	6,540	306	7,404	344
25-34	15,749	735	4.7	7,700	361	8,049	374
35-44	16,469	741	4.5	7,742	337	8,727	404
45-64	29,053	1,354	4.7	14,270	669	14,783	685
65 & Over	11,444	535	4.7	5,195	244	6,249	291
Unknown							
Total	112,790	5,233	4.6	54,787	2,543	58,003	2,690

# BROOKLYN



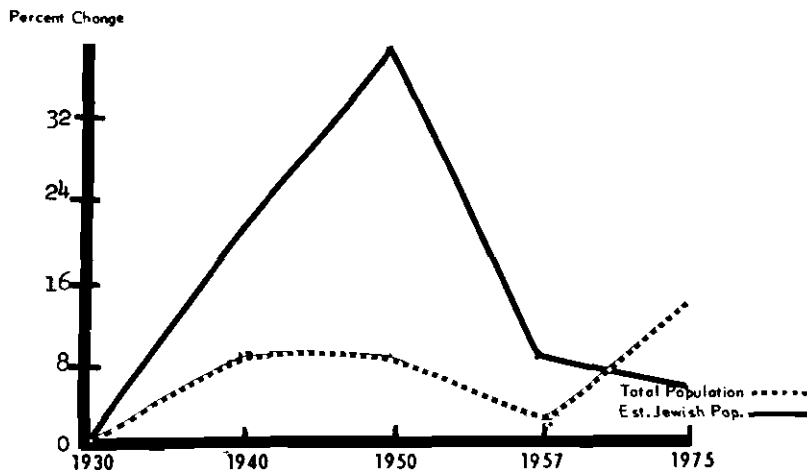
STUDY AREA NO. 47



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Ocean Av., Parkside Av., Caton Av., Prospect Pk. S., Seeley St., Prospect Av., Terrace Pl., McDonald Av., Pt. Hamilton Pkwy., 37th St., 7th Av., 36th St., 5th Av., 24th St., 6th Av., Prospect Av., 4th Av., 1st St. Basin, Carroll St., Nevins St., Schurkrhn. St., Flatbush Av., Atlantic Av., Vanderbilt Av., Park Pl., Wash. Av., St. John's Pl., Vanderbilt Av., E. Pkwy., Wash. Av., Empire Blvd.

STUDY AREA NO. 48



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Utica Av., Green St., E.N.Y. Av., Lefferts Av., Albany Av., Clarkson Av., E. 38th St., Church Av., E. 34th St., Clarkson Av., Nostrand Av., Lefferts Av., Lincoln Road, Ocean Av., Empire Blvd., Wash. Av., E. Pkwy., Underhill Av., St. John's Pl., Wash. Av., Park Pl., Vanderbilt Av., Atlantic Av., Portland Av., Greene Av., Wash. Av., Atlantic Av., St. Marx Av., Troy Av., Bergen St., St. Marx Av.

**CROWN HEIGHTS  
STUDY AREA NO. 48**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,344	3,065	29.6	8,652	3,386	39.1
5-14	20,860	7,834	37.6	20,467	8,050	39.3
15-24	27,091	10,202	37.7	26,828	10,606	39.5
25-34	31,749	11,761	37.0	31,866	12,587	39.5
35-44	23,445	8,498	36.2	28,421	11,309	39.8
45-64	27,140	9,987	36.8	34,480	13,929	40.4
65 & Over	6,736	2,420	35.9	9,805	4,025	41.1
Unknown	196	5	2.6	----	----	
Total	147,561	53,772	36.4	160,519	63,892	39.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,346	5,653	45.8	11,544	4,039	35.0
5-14	19,372	9,120	47.1	20,420	7,872	38.6
15-24	21,152	9,572	45.3	17,855	6,799	38.1
25-34	24,279	10,627	43.8	22,953	7,564	33.0
35-44	27,754	12,963	46.7	22,349	7,963	35.6
45-64	42,233	20,651	48.9	39,576	17,365	43.9
65 & Over	13,553	6,783	50.0	14,293	6,795	47.5
Unknown	----	----				
Total	160,689	75,369	46.9	148,990	58,397	39.2



**CROWN HEIGHTS  
STUDY AREA NO. 48**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	147,561	160,519	160,689	148,990	170,000
Total Jewish	25,500	53,772	63,892	75,369	58,397	56,500
Percent	xxx	36.4	39.8	46.9	39.2	33.2
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	140,119	151,946	142,820	111,898	xxx
Total Jewish	25,500	53,772	63,892	75,369	58,397	56,500
Percent	xxx	38.4	42.0	52.8	52.2	xxx
Native born	xxx	96,633	109,411	106,099	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	43,486	42,535	36,721	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	7,442	8,573	17,869	37,092	xxx
Negro	xxx	7,345	8,510	17,733	36,819	xxx
Other	xxx	97	63	136	273	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	7,738	4,039	52.2	3,941	2,062	3,797	1,977
5-14	15,079	7,872	52.2	7,649	3,984	7,430	3,888
15-24	13,010	6,799	52.3	6,104	3,188	6,906	3,611
25-34	14,518	7,564	52.1	7,157	3,737	7,361	3,827
35-44	15,256	7,963	52.2	6,702	3,489	8,554	4,474
45-64	33,277	17,365	52.2	15,484	8,077	17,793	9,288
65 & Over	13,020	6,795	52.2	5,674	2,968	7,346	3,827
Unknown							
Total	111,898	58,397	52.2	52,711	27,505	59,187	30,892

**SUNSET PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 49**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,361	980	9.5	7,933	591	7.4
5-14	20,639	1,948	9.4	18,439	1,375	7.5
15-24	21,667	2,046	9.4	20,637	1,540	7.5
25-34	23,643	2,231	9.4	20,827	1,557	7.5
35-44	18,278	1,731	9.5	19,625	1,470	7.5
45-64	17,048	1,612	9.5	23,462	1,757	7.5
65 & Over	3,283	304	9.3	5,285	391	7.4
Unknown	118	11	9.3	----	---	
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,037</b>	<b>10,863</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>116,208</b>	<b>8,681</b>	<b>7.5</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,471	442	4.7	8,300	549	6.6
5-14	14,990	704	4.7	15,214	1,002	6.6
15-24	16,282	768	4.7	12,859	849	6.6
25-34	17,812	841	4.7	13,800	911	6.6
35-44	17,344	820	4.7	14,013	924	6.6
45-64	27,075	1,279	4.7	25,450	1,686	6.6
65 & Over	7,463	349	4.7	8,732	579	6.6
Unknown	----	---				
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,437</b>	<b>5,203</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>98,368</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>6.6</b>

**SUNSET PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 49**

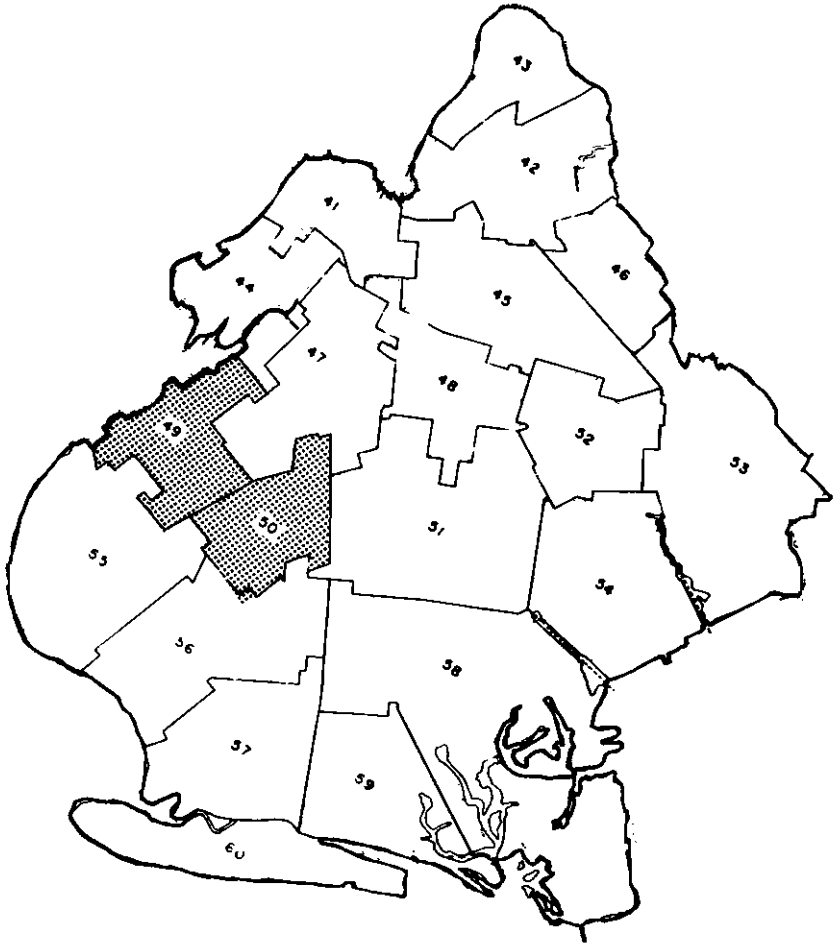
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	115,037	116,208	110,437	98,368	90,000
Total Jewish	2,700	10,863	8,681	5,203	6,500	3,400
Percent	xxx	9.4	7.5	4.7	6.6	3.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	114,783	116,070	110,067	98,038	xxx
Total Jewish	2,700	10,863	8,681	5,203	6,500	3,400
Percent	xxx	9.5	7.5	4.7	6.6	xxx
Native born	xxx	66,132	76,417	78,993	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	48,651	39,653	31,074	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	254	138	370	330	xxx
Negro	xxx	122	43	206	184	xxx
Other	xxx	132	95	164	146	xxx

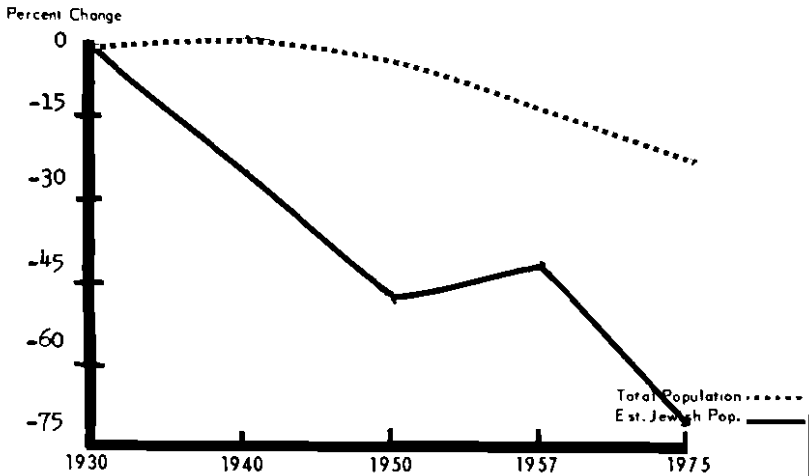
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	8,268	549	6.6	4,198	279	4,070	270
5-14	15,139	1,002	6.6	7,719	511	7,420	491
15-24	12,807	849	6.6	6,049	401	6,758	448
25-34	13,743	911	6.6	6,871	456	6,872	455
35-44	13,960	924	6.6	6,656	440	7,304	484
45-64	25,394	1,686	6.6	12,734	845	12,660	841
65 & Over	8,727	579	6.6	4,194	279	4,533	300
Unknown							
Total	98,038	6,500	6.6	48,421	3,211	49,617	3,289

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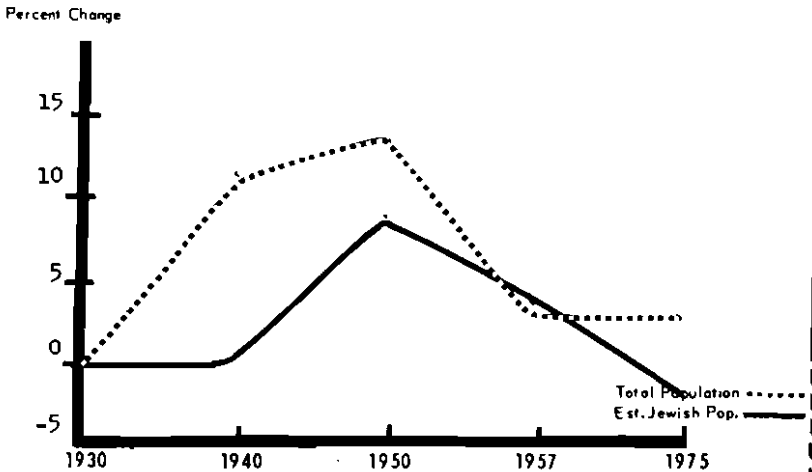


STUDY AREA NO. 49



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Upper Bay, 20th St., 6th Av., 24th St., 5th Av., 36th St.,  
 7th Av., 37th St., Fort Hamilton Pkwy., 62nd St., 8th Av., Long  
 Island Railroad, 7th Av., 62nd St., 6th Av., 60th St., 7th Av.,  
 56th St., 3rd Av., 62nd St., 2nd Av., Shore Pkwy., Upper Bay

STUDY AREA NO. 50



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Coney Island Av., Foster Av., Ocean Pkwy., 18th Av., Mc-  
 Donald Av., 47th St., 19th Av., 55th St., 18th St., 58th St., 13th  
 Av., 55th St., 13th Av., Ft. Hamilton Pkwy., McDonald Av., Terrace  
 Pl., Prospect Av., Seeley St., Prospect Park South West

**BOROUGH PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 50**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,186	5,029	54.7	7,472	3,691	49.4
5-14	19,973	10,993	55.0	18,240	8,988	49.3
15-24	24,167	13,326	55.1	22,620	11,147	49.3
25-34	20,696	11,423	55.2	25,324	12,502	49.4
35-44	15,778	8,656	54.9	20,215	9,976	49.3
45-64	18,061	9,946	55.1	24,911	12,255	49.2
65 & Over	3,454	1,901	55.0	5,999	2,953	49.2
Unknown	113	61	54.0	----		
Total	111,428	61,335	55.0	124,781	61,512	49.3

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,756	5,615	52.2	8,808	4,881	55.4
5-14	17,336	9,090	52.4	17,256	9,579	55.5
15-24	17,419	9,156	52.6	13,364	7,432	55.6
25-34	19,538	10,294	52.7	15,445	8,573	55.5
35-44	22,448	11,832	52.7	17,456	9,705	55.6
45-64	30,237	15,909	52.6	30,847	17,143	55.6
65 & Over	9,269	4,880	52.6	11,110	6,191	55.7
Unknown	----	----				
Total	127,003	66,776	52.6	114,286	63,504	55.6

**BOROUGH PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 50**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	111,428	124,781	127,003	114,286	115,000
Total Jewish	46,900	61,335	61,512	66,776	63,504	60,100
Percent	xxx	55.0	49.3	52.6	55.6	52.3
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	111,124	124,308	126,647	113,983	xxx
Total Jewish	46,900	61,335	61,512	66,776	63,504	60,100
Percent	xxx	55.2	49.5	52.7	55.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	69,237	83,842	91,098	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	41,887	40,466	35,549	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	304	473	356	303	xxx
Negro	xxx	216	399	256	205	xxx
Other	xxx	88	74	100	98	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	8,775	4,881	55.6	4,626	2,573	4,149	2,308
5-14	17,214	9,579	55.6	8,800	4,897	8,414	4,682
15-24	13,336	7,432	55.7	6,436	3,595	6,900	3,837
25-34	15,384	8,573	55.7	7,520	4,184	7,864	4,389
35-44	17,404	9,705	55.8	7,747	4,308	9,657	5,397
45-64	30,771	17,143	55.7	15,132	8,428	15,639	8,715
65 & Over	11,099	6,191	55.8	5,411	3,005	5,688	3,186
Unknown							
Total	113,983	63,504	55.7	55,672	30,990	58,311	32,514

**FLATBUSH  
STUDY AREA NO. 51**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,663	4,114	32.5	12,280	5,296	43.1
5-14	22,849	7,470	32.7	26,021	11,253	43.2
15-24	29,986	9,770	32.6	32,579	14,090	43.2
25-34	38,488	12,570	32.7	45,952	19,954	43.4
35-44	28,055	9,153	32.6	40,894	17,684	43.2
45-64	31,794	10,388	32.7	46,934	20,331	43.3
65 & Over	7,980	2,590	32.5	13,427	5,864	43.7
Unknown	145	45	31.0	----	----	
<b>Total</b>	<b>171,960</b>	<b>56,100</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>218,087</b>	<b>94,472</b>	<b>43.3</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	19,712	10,057	51.0	17,076	8,798	51.5
5-14	28,884	14,718	51.0	32,687	16,863	51.6
15-24	28,588	14,593	51.0	26,755	13,749	51.4
25-34	35,622	18,150	51.0	31,515	16,117	51.1
35-44	43,195	22,076	51.1	35,797	18,446	51.5
45-64	63,475	32,500	51.2	71,008	36,922	52.0
65 & Over	20,193	10,302	51.0	24,266	12,695	52.3
Unknown	----	----				
<b>Total</b>	<b>239,669</b>	<b>122,396</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>239,104</b>	<b>123,590</b>	<b>51.7</b>



**FLATBUSH  
STUDY AREA NO. 51**

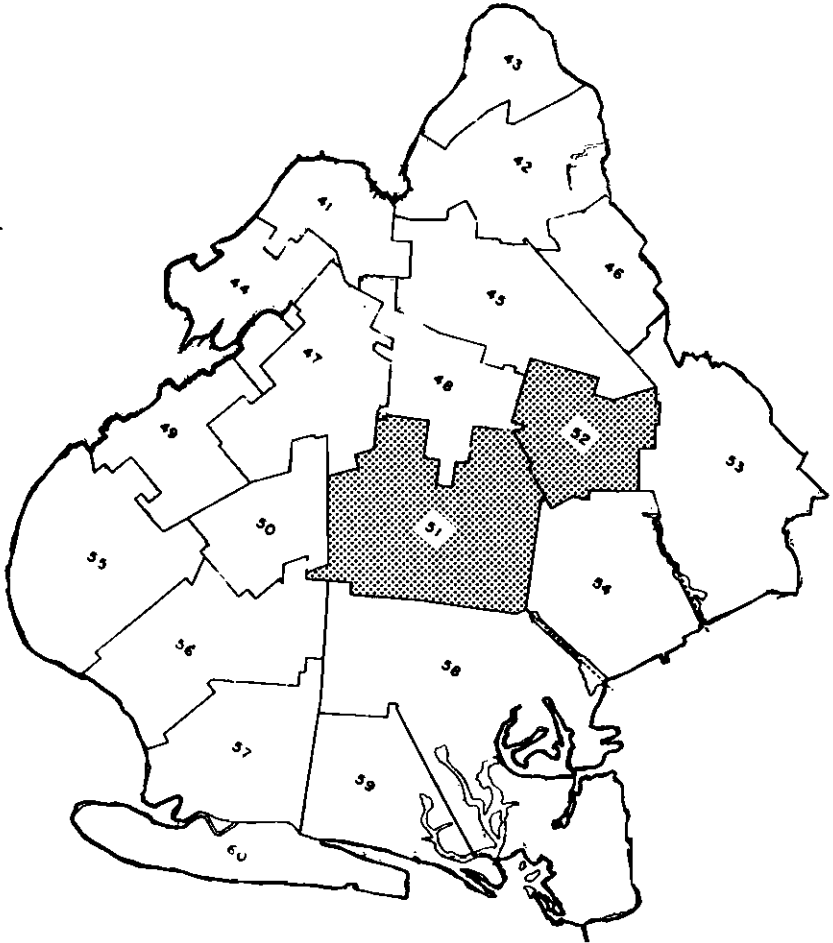
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	171,960	218,087	239,669	239,104	250,000
Total Jewish	16,400	56,100	94,472	122,396	123,590	125,900
Percent	xxx	32.6	43.3	51.1	51.7	50.4
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	170,670	216,310	237,519	235,748	xxx
Total Jewish	16,400	56,100	94,472	122,396	123,590	125,900
Percent	xxx	32.9	43.7	51.5	52.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	127,407	168,676	189,796	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	43,263	47,634	47,723	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	1,290	1,777	2,150	3,356	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,140	1,661	1,915	2,944	xxx
Other	xxx	150	116	235	412	xxx

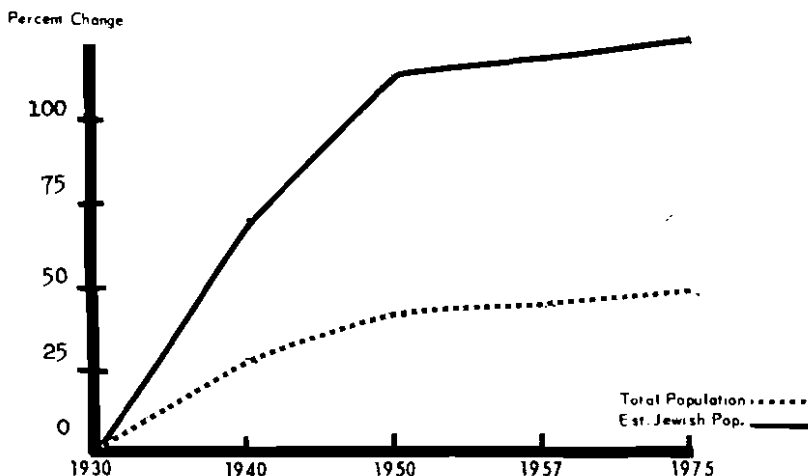
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	16,760	8,798	52.5	8,593	4,521	8,167	4,277
5-14	32,206	16,863	52.4	16,394	8,569	15,812	8,294
15-24	26,268	13,749	52.3	12,084	6,313	14,184	7,436
25-34	30,913	16,117	52.1	14,816	7,757	16,097	8,360
35-44	35,146	18,446	52.5	15,331	8,047	19,815	10,399
45-64	70,356	36,922	52.5	33,210	17,371	37,146	19,551
65 & Over	24,099	12,695	52.7	10,237	5,386	13,862	7,309
Unknown							
Total	235,748	123,590	52.4	110,665	57,964	125,083	65,626

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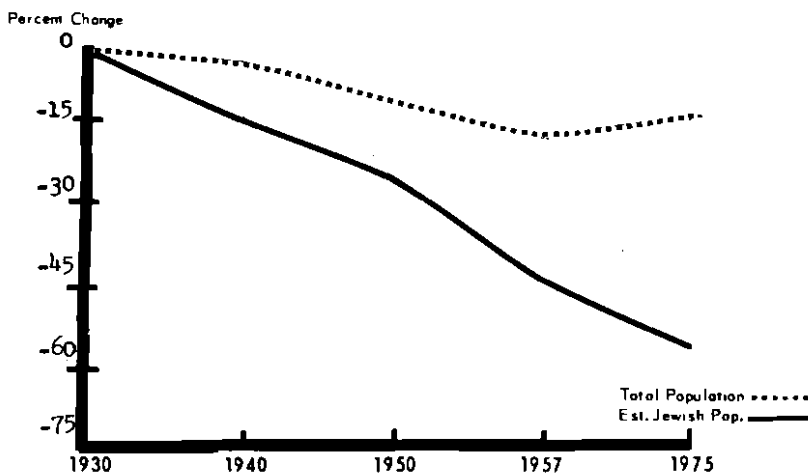


STUDY AREA NO. 51



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Ralph Av., Av. I, E. 17th St., Av. H, Coney I. Av., Caten Av.,  
 Parade Av., Pkade. Av., Ocean Av., Lincoln Rd., Wash. Av., Lefferts Av.,  
 Nostrand Av., Clarkson Av., E. 34th St., Church Av., E. 38th St., Clark-  
 son Av., Albany Av., Lefferts Av., E. 91st St., Clarkson Av., Remsen Av.

STUDY AREA NO. 52



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Alabama Av., Liberty Av., Georgia Av., Belmont Av., Alabama  
 Av., Dumont Av., Van Sinderen Av., Hegeman Av., Av. A, Remsen Av.,  
 Clarkson Av., E. 91st St., East New York Av., Crown St., Utica Av.,  
 Atlantic Av., Hopkinson Av., St. Marx Av., East New York Av.,

**EAST FLATBUSH-BROWNSVILLE  
STUDY AREA NO. 52**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	18,595	12,311	66.2	12,378	8,421	68.0
5-14	42,185	35,929	85.2	31,776	21,923	69.0
15-24	46,179	39,041	84.5	40,175	28,892	71.9
25-34	36,455	28,465	78.1	37,222	26,569	71.4
35-44	29,796	24,673	82.8	30,653	21,778	71.0
45-64	29,355	24,843	84.6	40,799	30,199	74.0
65 & Over	5,546	4,763	85.9	9,844	7,405	75.2
Unknown	92	68	73.9	----	----	
Total	208,203	170,093	81.7	202,847	145,187	71.6

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	17,272	11,705	67.8	17,112	7,489	43.8
5-14	25,783	17,493	67.8	30,391	14,932	49.1
15-24	26,207	17,872	68.2	21,336	11,460	53.7
25-34	29,889	20,265	67.8	24,208	12,181	50.3
35-44	29,181	19,760	67.7	23,818	13,210	55.5
45-64	42,216	28,697	68.0	38,736	24,809	64.0
65 & Over	14,560	9,942	68.3	17,012	11,571	68.0
Unknown	----	----				
Total	185,108	125,734	67.9	172,613	95,652	55.4

**EAST FLATBUSH-BROWNSVILLE  
STUDY AREA NO. 52**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	208,203	202,847	185,108	172,613	180,000
Total Jewish	172,000	170,093	145,187	125,734	95,652	77,000
Percent	xxx	81.7	71.6	67.9	55.4	42.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	198,151	189,738	161,001	134,020	xxx
Total Jewish	172,000	170,093	145,187	125,734	95,652	77,00
Percent	xxx	85.8	76.5	78.1	71.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	103,559	110,920	100,781	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	94,592	78,818	60,220	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	10,052	13,109	24,107	38,593	xxx
Negro	xxx	9,953	12,952	23,885	38,313	xxx
Other	xxx	99	157	222	280	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	10,511	7,489	71.2	5,425	3,862	5,086	3,627
5-14	20,947	14,932	71.3	10,792	7,677	10,155	7,255
15-24	16,045	11,460	71.4	7,984	5,725	8,061	5,735
25-34	17,086	12,181	71.3	8,422	6,004	8,664	6,177
35-44	18,488	13,210	71.5	8,383	6,004	10,105	7,206
45-64	34,782	24,809	71.3	16,561	11,819	18,221	12,990
65 & Over	16,161	11,571	71.6	7,662	5,492	8,499	6,079
Unknown							
Total	134,020	95,652	71.4	65,229	46,583	68,791	49,069

**EAST NEW YORK-JAMAICA BAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 53**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,282	8,242	57.7	10,052	4,669	46.4
5-14	34,033	19,559	57.5	25,799	12,096	46.9
15-24	37,232	21,348	57.3	32,949	15,417	46.8
25-34	27,614	15,886	57.5	30,196	14,151	46.9
35-44	24,911	14,298	57.4	23,936	11,145	46.6
45-64	28,564	16,382	57.4	36,153	16,920	46.8
65 & Over	5,941	3,378	56.9	9,519	4,432	46.6
Unknown	112	59	52.7	----	----	
Total	172,689	99,152	57.4	168,604	78,830	46.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,401	6,645	46.1	13,024	7,134	54.8
5-14	21,505	9,967	46.3	24,128	14,381	59.6
15-24	22,420	10,410	46.4	16,990	10,195	60.0
25-34	26,120	12,108	46.4	20,634	12,299	59.6
35-44	24,572	11,370	46.3	21,843	13,288	60.8
45-64	36,787	17,054	46.4	35,338	21,917	62.0
65 & Over	13,528	6,275	46.4	15,794	10,343	65.5
Unknown	----	----				
Total	159,333	73,829	46.3	147,751	89,557	60.6

EAST NEW YORK-JAMAICA BAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 53

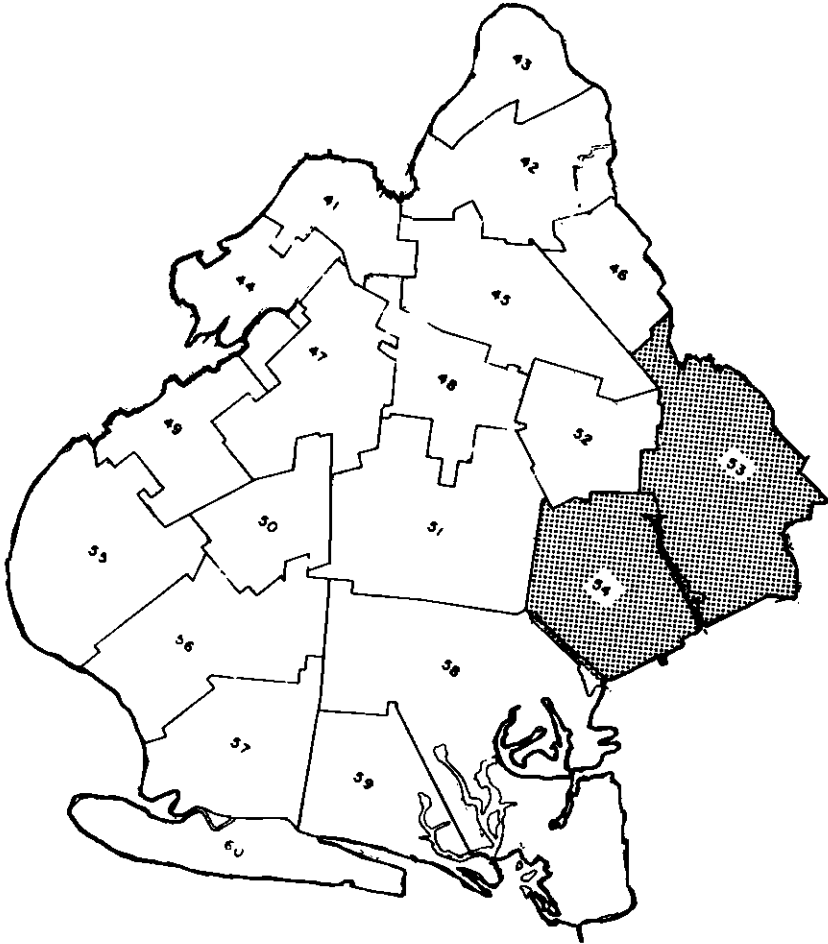
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	172,689	168,604	159,333	147,751	165,000
Total Jewish	105,900	99,152	78,830	73,829	89,557	94,000
Percent	xxx	57.4	46.8	46.3	60.6	57.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	170,516	166,166	156,726	151,183	xxx
Total Jewish	105,900	99,152	78,830	73,829	89,557	94,000
Percent	xxx	58.1	47.4	47.1	63.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	106,964	112,651	114,689	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	63,552	53,515	42,037	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	2,173	2,438	2,607	6,568	xxx
Negro	xxx	2,124	2,355	2,489	6,459	xxx
Other	xxx	49	83	118	109	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

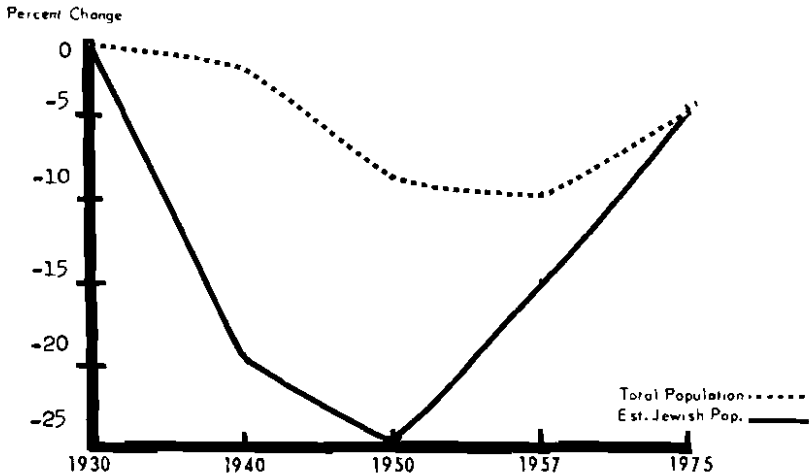
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	11,898	7,134	60.0	6,133	3,879	5,765	3,255
5-14	22,695	14,381	63.4	11,566	7,320	11,129	7,061
15-24	16,104	10,295	63.3	7,818	4,967	8,286	5,228
25-34	19,369	12,299	63.5	9,318	5,926	10,051	6,373
35-44	20,940	13,288	63.5	9,876	6,273	11,064	7,015
45-64	34,576	21,917	63.4	16,525	10,500	18,051	11,417
65 & Over	15,601	10,343	66.3	7,453	4,749	8,148	5,594
Unknown							
Total	141,183	89,557	63.4	68,689	43,614	72,494	45,943

**BROOKLYN**





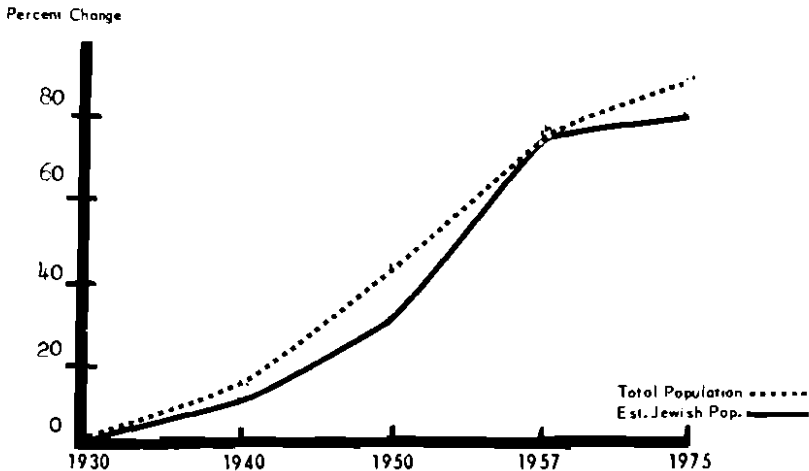
**STUDY AREA NO. 53**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Spring Creek, Jamaica Bay, Fresh Creek Basin, Wortman Av., Louisiana Av., Hegeman Av., Van Sinderen Av., Dumont Av., Alabama Av., Broadway, Granite St., Central Av., Long Island Railroad

**STUDY AREA NO. 54**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Hinsdale St., Jamaica Bay, Paerdegat Basin, Ralph Av., Church Av., Remsen Av., Av. A, Hegeman Av., Louisiana Av., Wortman Av., Williams St.

**FLATLANDS-CANARSIE  
STUDY AREA NO. 54**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,707	1,622	59.9	2,365	1,347	57.0
5-14	5,978	3,578	59.9	5,458	3,124	57.2
15-24	5,576	3,351	60.1	6,088	3,479	57.1
25-34	3,992	2,409	60.3	5,827	3,337	57.3
35-44	3,690	2,210	59.9	4,359	2,481	56.9
45-64	3,891	2,322	59.7	5,681	3,243	57.1
65 & Over	669	398	59.5	1,250	709	56.7
Unknown	16	10	62.5	----	----	
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,519</b>	<b>15,900</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>31,028</b>	<b>17,720</b>	<b>57.1</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	5,117	2,723	53.2	5,614	3,250	57.9
5-14	5,980	3,179	53.2	9,714	5,577	57.4
15-24	5,569	2,949	53.0	5,354	3,182	59.4
25-34	7,624	4,039	53.0	8,091	4,751	58.7
35-44	5,702	3,015	52.9	7,482	4,513	60.3
45-64	6,604	3,506	53.1	7,981	4,975	62.3
65 & Over	2,015	1,065	52.9	2,797	1,752	62.6
Unknown	----	----				
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,611</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>47,033</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>59.5</b>

**FLATLANDS-CANARSIE  
STUDY AREA NO. 54**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	26,519	31,028	38,611	47,033	50,000
Total Jewish	4,400	15,900	17,720	20,476	28,000	28,500
Percent	xxx	60.0	57.1	53.0	59.5	57.0
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	26,443	30,935	37,711	43,848	xxx
Total Jewish	4,400	15,900	17,720	20,476	28,000	28,500
Percent	xxx	60.1	57.3	54.3	63.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	17,576	22,376	30,333	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	8,867	8,559	7,378	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	76	93	900	3,185	xxx
Negro	xxx	66	82	822	3,140	xxx
Other	xxx	10	11	78	45	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,003	3,250	65.0	2,565	1,685	2,438	1,565
5-14	8,740	5,577	63.8	4,543	2,884	4,197	2,693
15-24	4,983	3,182	63.9	2,363	1,505	2,620	1,677
25-34	7,444	4,751	63.8	3,550	2,256	3,894	2,495
35-44	7,148	4,513	63.1	3,510	2,229	3,638	2,284
45-64	7,782	4,975	63.9	3,993	2,550	3,789	2,425
65 & Over	2,748	1,752	63.8	1,353	863	1,395	889
Unknown							
Total	43,848	28,000	63.9	21,877	13,972	21,971	14,028

**BAY RIDGE  
STUDY AREA NO. 55**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,900	731	5.7	11,598	499	4.3
5-14	25,308	1,438	5.7	24,742	1,057	4.3
15-24	29,490	1,683	5.7	27,964	1,199	4.3
25-34	33,643	1,918	5.7	32,875	1,408	4.3
35-44	24,651	1,399	5.7	31,096	1,334	4.3
45-64	26,979	1,538	5.7	36,270	1,550	4.3
65 & Over	5,589	316	5.7	9,290	394	4.2
Unknown	90	5	5.6	----	---	
Total	158,650	9,028	5.7	173,835	7,441	4.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	14,335	398	2.8	13,204	600	4.5
5-14	22,237	617	2.8	22,994	1,046	4.5
15-24	23,092	646	2.8	18,975	862	4.5
25-34	25,952	724	2.8	22,538	1,021	4.5
35-44	29,522	822	2.8	24,196	1,101	4.6
45-64	45,666	1,276	2.8	48,597	2,218	4.6
65 & Over	13,459	374	2.8	15,841	689	4.3
Unknown	----	---				
Total	174,263	4,857	2.8	166,345	7,537	4.5

**BAY RIDGE  
STUDY AREA NO. 55**

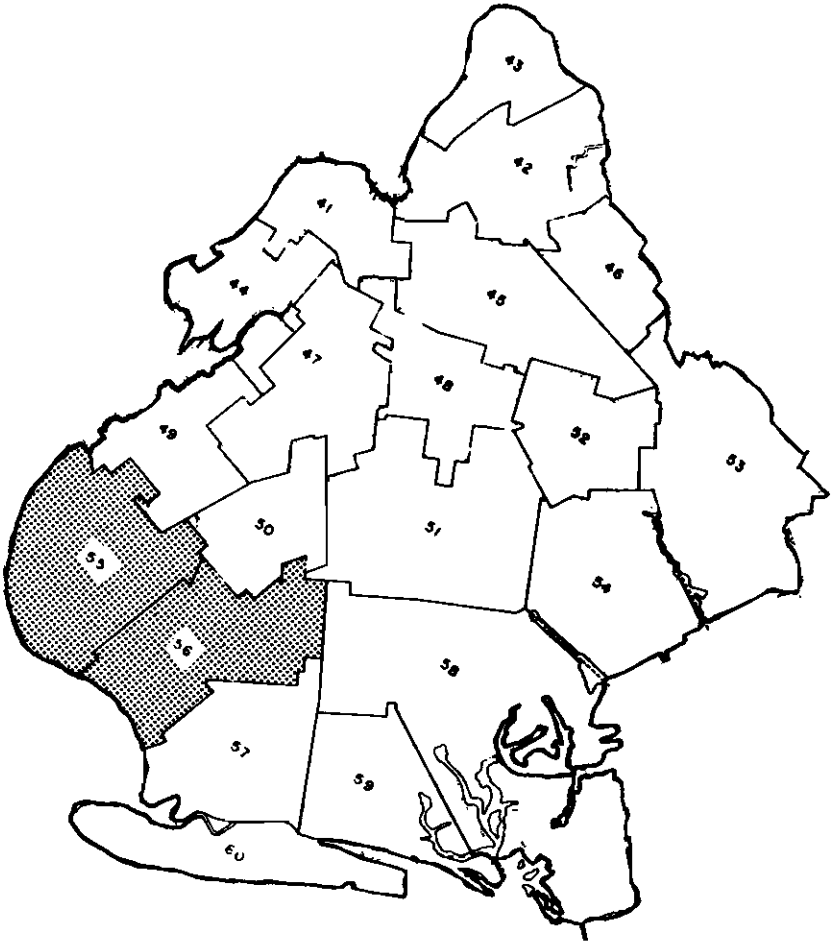
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	158,650	173,835	174,263	166,345	155,000
Total Jewish	5,200	9,028	7,441	4,857	7,537	5,900
Percent	xxx	5.7	4.3	2.8	4.5	3.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	158,472	173,520	173,992	165,748	xxx
Total Jewish	5,200	9,028	7,441	4,857	7,537	5,900
Percent	xxx	5.7	4.3	2.8	4.5	xxx
Native born	xxx	108,610	128,356	135,026	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	49,862	45,164	38,966	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	178	315	271	597	xxx
Negro	xxx	87	255	144	416	xxx
Other	xxx	91	60	127	181	xxx

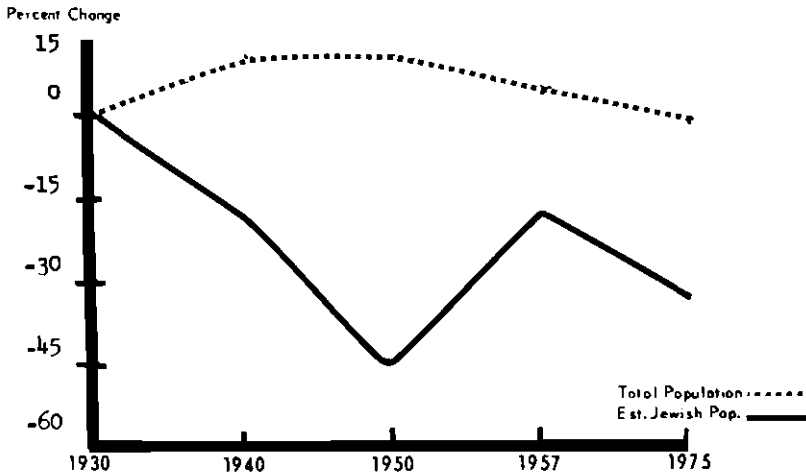
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,104	600	4.6	6,756	308	6,348	292
5-14	22,897	1,046	4.6	11,452	521	11,445	525
15-24	18,906	862	4.6	9,102	412	9,804	450
25-34	22,403	1,021	4.6	10,845	492	11,558	529
35-44	24,104	1,101	4.6	10,889	496	13,215	605
45-64	48,502	2,218	4.6	23,283	1,060	25,219	1,158
65 & Over	15,832	689	4.4	7,216	329	8,616	360
Unknown							
Total	165,748	7,537	4.5	79,543	3,618	86,205	3,919

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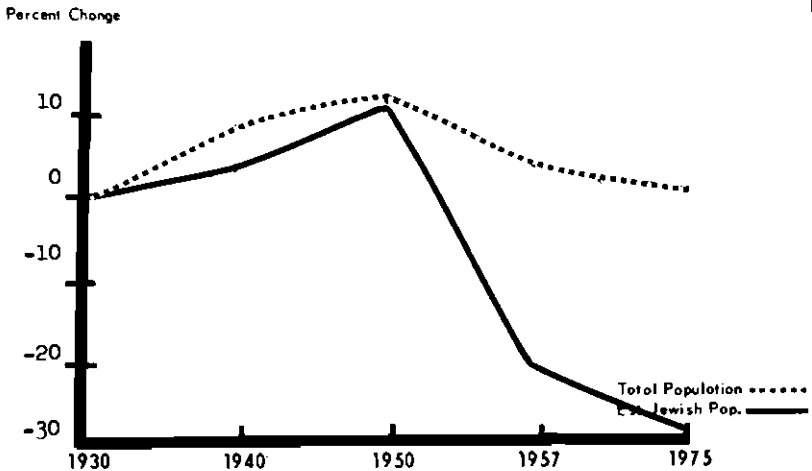
STUDY AREA NO. 55



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: 14th Av., Cropsey Av., Bay 8, Gravesend Bay, The Narrows, Shore Pkwy., 2nd Av., 3rd Av., 56th St., 7th Av., 60th St., 6th Av., 62nd St., Long Island Railroad, 62nd St., Fort Hamilton Pkwy., 55th St., 13th Av., New Utrecht Av., 65th St.

STUDY AREA NO. 56



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Gravesend Bay, Bay 8th St., Cropsey Av., 14th Av., 65th St., New Utrecht Av., 58th St., 18th Av., 55th St., 19th Av., 47th St., McDonald Av., 18th Av., Ocean Av., Foster Av., Coney I. Av., Av. N, E. 7th St., Av. O, Ocean Pkwy., Av. P, Bay Pkwy., 78th St., 23rd Av., Cropsey Av., 24th Av.

**BENBONHURST  
STUDY AREA NO. 56**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	15,613	6,966	44.6	11,452	4,896	42.8
5-14	32,892	14,768	44.9	28,233	12,023	42.6
15-24	36,211	16,220	44.8	35,288	15,022	42.6
25-34	32,272	14,462	44.8	36,252	15,416	42.5
35-44	24,682	11,022	44.7	29,681	12,654	42.6
45-64	24,428	10,946	44.8	36,389	15,495	42.6
65 & Over	4,543	1,992	43.8	8,061	3,397	42.1
Unknown	144	63	43.8	----	----	
Total	170,785	76,439	44.8	185,356	78,903	42.6
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	16,879	7,359	43.6	13,946	4,679	33.6
5-14	26,147	11,407	43.6	26,417	8,763	33.2
15-24	27,619	12,084	43.8	21,707	7,311	33.7
25-34	32,150	14,031	43.6	25,725	8,679	33.7
35-44	32,564	14,200	43.6	27,144	9,113	33.6
45-64	45,461	19,869	43.7	45,679	15,365	33.6
65 & Over	12,953	5,668	43.8	16,714	5,639	33.7
Unknown	----	----				
Total	193,773	84,618	43.7	177,332	59,549	33.6



**BENSONHURST  
STUDY AREA NO. 56**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	170,785	185,356	193,773	177,350	175,000
Total Jewish	45,100	76,439	78,903	84,618	59,549	54,900
Percent	xxx	44.8	42.6	43.7	33.6	31.4
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	170,052	184,296	192,850	176,610	xxx
Total Jewish	45,100	76,439	78,903	84,618	59,549	54,900
Percent	xxx	45.0	42.8	43.9	33.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	101,414	119,210	136,565	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	68,638	65,086	56,285	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	733	1,060	923	740	xxx
Negro	xxx	676	991	771	564	xxx
Other	xxx	57	69	152	176	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,875	4,679	33.7	7,054	2,388	6,821	2,291
5-14	26,311	8,763	33.3	13,472	4,425	12,839	4,338
15-24	21,631	7,311	33.8	10,386	3,523	11,245	3,788
25-34	25,612	8,679	33.9	12,612	4,280	13,000	4,399
35-44	27,001	9,113	33.8	12,341	4,164	14,660	4,949
45-64	45,513	15,365	33.8	22,138	7,483	23,375	7,882
65 & Over	16,667	5,639	33.8	8,062	2,737	8,605	2,902
Unknown							
Total	176,610	59,549	33.7	86,065	29,000	90,545	30,549

**GRAVESEND  
STUDY AREA NO. 57**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	8,804	4,714	53.5	6,263	3,063	48.9
5-14	17,903	9,577	53.5	15,872	7,830	49.3
15-24	17,718	9,484	53.5	19,125	9,433	49.3
25-34	15,768	8,422	53.4	17,935	8,820	44.2
35-44	12,525	6,712	53.6	14,573	7,218	49.5
45-64	11,537	6,157	53.4	18,354	9,056	49.3
65 & Over	2,053	1,109	54.0	3,428	1,696	49.5
Unknown	70	37	52.9	----	----	
Total	86,378	46,212	53.5	95,550	47,116	49.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,773	4,656	47.6	9,116	4,556	50.0
5-14	14,617	7,008	47.9	16,603	8,348	50.3
15-24	15,406	7,400	48.0	12,480	6,254	50.1
25-34	17,856	8,527	47.8	16,027	8,020	50.0
35-44	16,345	7,841	48.0	15,931	7,942	50.0
45-64	22,227	10,636	47.9	23,788	11,939	50.2
65 & Over	6,137	2,940	47.9	8,349	4,199	50.3
Unknown	----	----				
Total	102,361	49,008	47.9	102,294	51,288	50.1

**GRAVESEND  
STUDY AREA NO. 57**

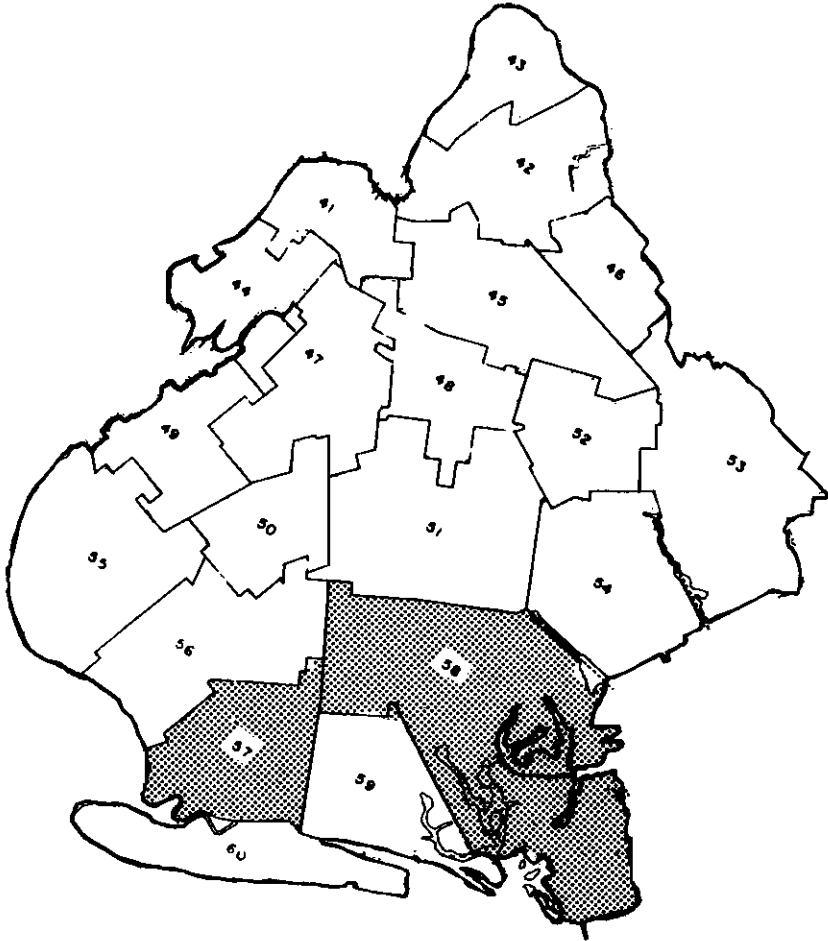
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	86,378	95,550	102,361	102,294	105,000
Total Jewish	4,300	46,212	47,116	49,008	51,288	49,900
Percent	xxx	53.5	49.3	47.9	50.1	47.5
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	86,154	95,230	101,973	102,054	xxx
Total Jewish	4,300	46,212	47,116	49,008	51,288	49,900
Percent	xxx	53.6	49.5	48.1	50.3	xxx
Native born	xxx	52,916	63,506	74,114	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	33,238	31,724	27,859	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	224	320	388	240	xxx
Negro	xxx	199	310	310	155	xxx
Other	xxx	25	10	78	85	xxx

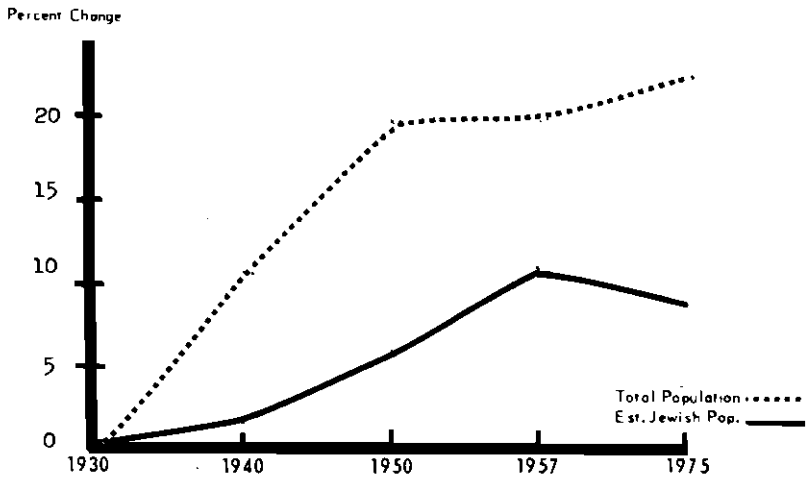
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	9,086	4,556	50.1	4,738	2,376	4,348	2,180
5-14	16,556	8,348	50.4	8,507	4,274	8,049	4,074
15-24	12,451	6,254	50.2	5,886	2,958	6,565	3,296
25-34	15,983	8,020	50.2	7,915	3,971	8,068	4,049
35-44	15,887	7,972	50.0	7,505	3,768	8,382	4,204
45-64	23,745	11,939	50.3	11,676	5,866	12,069	6,073
65 & Over	8,346	4,199	50.3	4,217	2,123	4,129	2,076
Unknown							
Total	102,054	51,288	50.3	50,444	25,336	51,610	25,952

# BROOKLYN



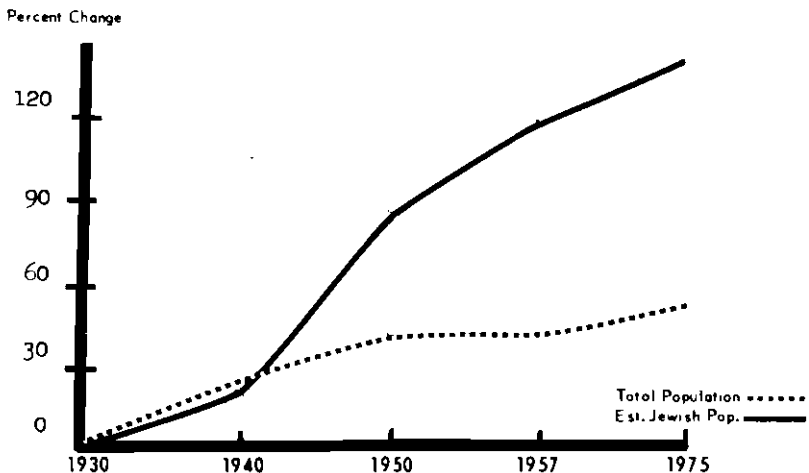
**STUDY AREA NO. 57**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Gravesend Bay, 24th Av., Cropsey Av., 23rd Av., 78th St., Bay Parkway, Av. P, Ocean Parkway, E. 7th St., Av. N, Coney Island Av., Shore Parkway, Gravesend Bay

**STUDY AREA NO. 58**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Rockaway Inlet, Gerritsen Av., Nostrand Av., Quentin Road, E. 28th St., Av. R, Coney Island Av., Av. H, E. 17th Av., Av. I, Paerdegat Basin, Jamaica Bay

**MIDWOOD-MARINE PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 58**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	8,675	2,501	28.8	7,667	2,097	27.4
5-14	16,779	4,866	29.0	18,293	4,990	27.3
15-24	17,958	5,219	29.1	21,240	5,748	27.1
25-34	20,899	6,073	29.1	23,869	6,435	27.2
35-44	16,742	4,866	29.1	23,253	6,332	27.2
45-64	16,713	4,866	29.1	26,288	7,123	27.1
65 & Over	3,454	1,000	29.0	6,145	1,650	26.9
Unknown	114	29	25.4	----	----	
Total	101,334	29,420	29.0	126,575	34,375	27.2
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,982	5,009	38.6	10,989	5,007	45.6
5-14	19,640	7,551	38.4	22,245	10,174	45.7
15-24	19,579	7,551	38.6	17,544	8,011	45.7
25-34	21,117	8,157	38.6	18,164	8,262	45.5
35-44	24,545	9,478	38.6	21,064	9,603	45.6
45-64	35,453	13,661	38.5	39,013	17,837	45.7
65 & Over	9,404	3,633	38.6	11,798	5,411	45.9
Unknown	----	----				
Total	142,720	55,040	38.6	140,817	64,305	45.7

MIDWOOD-MARINE PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 58

JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	101,334	126,575	142,720	140,817	150,000
Total Jewish	3,200	29,420	34,375	55,040	64,305	71,200
Percent	xxx	29.0	27.2	38.6	45.7	47.5
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	100,981	125,616	142,111	140,277	xxx
Total Jewish	3,200	29,420	34,375	55,040	64,305	71,200
Percent	xxx	29.1	27.4	38.7	45.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	75,805	98,524	115,457	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	25,176	27,092	26,654	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	353	959	609	540	xxx
Negro	xxx	295	857	459	413	xxx
Other	xxx	58	102	150	127	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	10,937	5,007	45.8	5,632	2,589	5,305	2,418
5-14	22,174	10,174	45.9	11,432	5,240	10,742	4,934
15-24	17,470	8,011	45.9	8,320	3,805	9,150	4,206
25-34	18,045	8,262	45.8	8,786	4,023	9,259	4,239
35-44	20,971	9,603	45.8	9,390	4,304	11,581	5,299
45-64	38,897	17,837	45.9	19,086	8,763	19,811	9,074
65 & Over	11,783	5,411	45.9	5,382	2,464	6,401	2,947
Unknown							
Total	140,277	64,305	45.8	68,028	31,188	72,249	33,117

**SHEEPSHEAD BAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 59**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,786	1,959	40.9	4,662	2,410	51.7
5-14	9,363	3,825	40.9	10,991	5,672	51.6
15-24	9,343	3,825	40.9	11,788	6,097	51.7
25-34	9,948	4,075	41.0	12,696	6,558	51.7
35-44	8,083	3,304	40.9	12,106	6,239	51.5
45-64	7,965	3,262	41.0	13,536	6,983	51.6
65 & Over	1,425	563	39.5	2,891	1,489	51.5
Unknown	72	21	29.2	----	----	
Total	50,985	20,834	40.9	68,670	35,448	51.6
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,503	4,641	61.9	7,351	3,934	53.5
5-14	11,216	6,972	62.2	16,504	8,845	53.6
15-24	11,164	6,922	62.0	10,431	5,588	53.6
25-34	12,307	7,600	61.8	12,263	6,567	53.6
35-44	13,059	8,083	61.9	14,675	7,880	53.7
45-64	17,967	11,129	61.9	21,364	11,498	53.8
65 & Over	4,803	2,997	62.4	6,388	3,437	53.8
Unknown	----	----				
Total	78,019	48,344	62.0	88,976	47,749	53.7



**SHEEPSHEAD BAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 59**

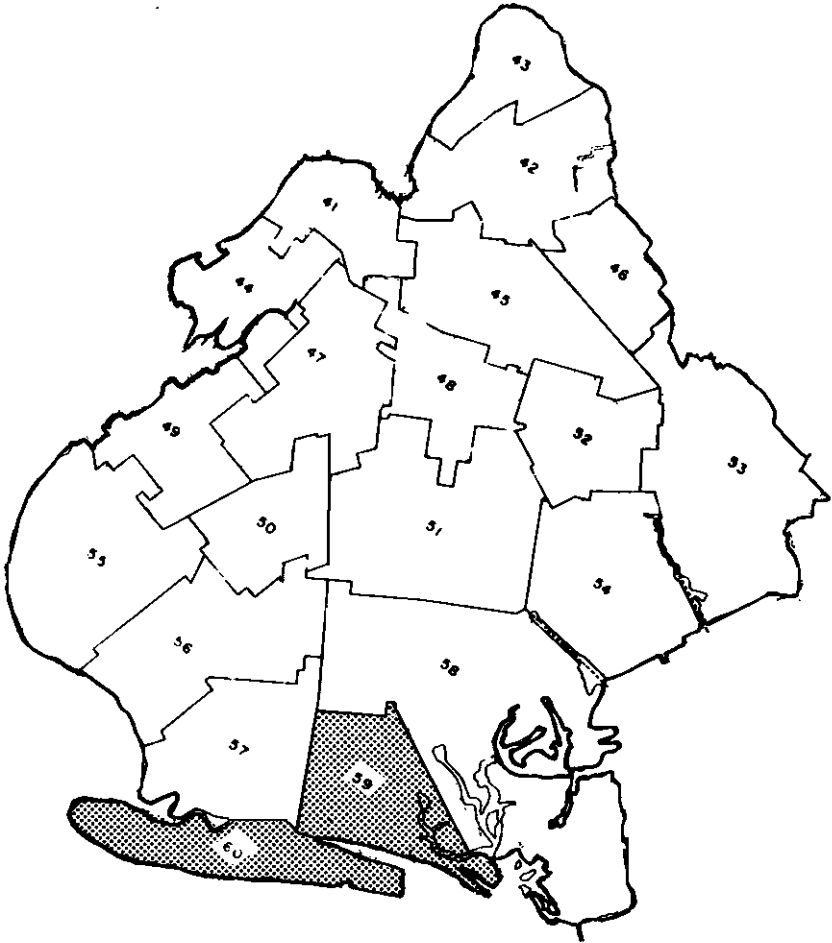
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	50,985	68,670	78,019	88,976	100,000
Total Jewish	7,100	20,834	35,448	48,344	47,749	52,200
Percent	xxx	40.9	51.6	62.0	53.7	52.2
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	50,483	67,839	77,251	87,895	xxx
Total Jewish	7,100	20,834	35,448	48,344	47,749	52,200
Percent	xxx	41.3	52.3	62.6	54.3	xxx
Native born	xxx	35,870	50,308	60,797	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	14,613	17,531	16,454	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	502	831	768	1,081	xxx
Negro	xxx	464	797	696	928	xxx
Other	xxx	38	34	72	153	xxx

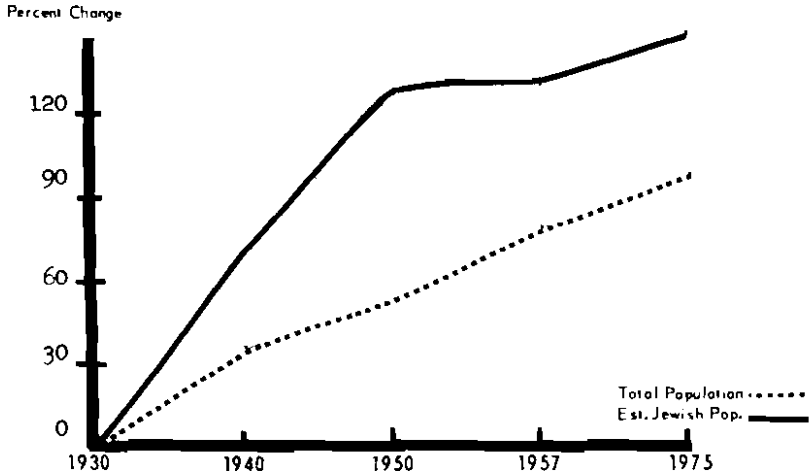
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	7,247	3,934	54.3	3,688	2,014	3,559	1,920
5-14	16,290	8,845	54.3	8,365	4,543	7,925	4,302
15-24	10,289	5,588	54.3	4,878	2,647	5,411	2,941
25-34	12,066	6,567	54.4	5,692	3,092	6,374	3,475
35-44	14,509	7,880	54.3	6,825	3,700	7,684	4,180
45-64	21,167	11,498	54.3	10,648	5,786	10,519	5,712
65 & Over	6,327	3,437	54.3	3,058	1,663	3,269	1,774
Unknown							
Total	87,895	47,749	54.3	43,154	23,445	44,741	24,304

# BROOKLYN



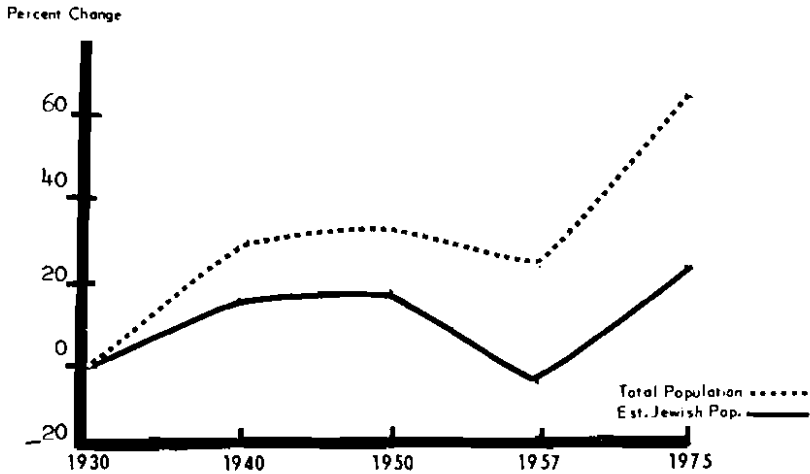
STUDY AREA NO. 59



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Sheepshead Bay, Emmons Av., Neptune Av., Coney Island Av., Av. R, E.28th St., Quentin Road, Gerritsen Road, Sheepshead Bay

STUDY AREA NO. 60



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Oriental Beach, Manhattan Beach, Brighton Beach, Atlantic Ocean, Seagate Av., Northern Point, Lindburgh Park, Gravesend Bay, Shore Parkway, Neptune Av., Sheepshead Bay

**CONEY ISLAND-MANHATTAN BEACH  
STUDY AREA NO. 60**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	5,320	4,109	77.2	4,226	2,891	68.4
5-14	11,884	9,197	77.4	12,125	8,294	68.4
15-24	11,516	8,916	77.4	13,515	9,259	68.5
25-34	11,007	8,543	77.6	12,879	8,812	68.4
35-44	10,045	7,750	77.2	13,952	9,526	68.3
45-64	9,000	6,957	77.3	17,690	12,095	68.4
65 & Over	1,426	1,075	75.4	3,670	2,515	68.3
Unknown	60	42	70.0	----	----	
Total	60,258	46,589	77.3	78,057	53,392	68.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,816	4,589	67.3	5,289	3,047	57.6
5-14	10,179	6,859	67.4	11,199	6,567	58.6
15-24	11,423	7,686	67.3	7,992	4,722	59.1
25-34	12,391	8,350	67.4	8,472	4,998	59.0
35-44	12,436	8,405	67.6	10,051	5,985	59.5
45-64	22,020	14,875	67.6	21,904	13,319	60.8
65 & Over	6,551	4,424	67.5	9,804	6,021	61.4
Unknown	----	----				
Total	81,816	55,186	67.5	74,711	44,659	59.8

**CONEY ISLAND-MANHATTAN BEACH  
STUDY AREA NO. 60**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	60,258	78,057	81,816	74,711	100,000
Total Jewish	34,800	46,589	53,392	55,186	44,659	57,000
Percent	xxx	77.3	68.4	67.5	59.8	57.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	59,526	76,651	80,531	72,308	xxx
Total Jewish	34,800	46,589	53,392	55,186	44,659	57,000
Percent	xxx	78.3	69.7	68.5	61.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	33,697	45,515	53,026	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	25,829	31,136	27,505	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	732	1,406	1,285	2,403	xxx
Negro	xxx	672	1,324	1,139	2,263	xxx
Other	xxx	60	82	146	140	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	4,891	3,047	62.3	2,527	1,580	2,364	1,467
5-14	10,668	6,567	61.6	5,478	3,379	5,190	3,188
15-24	7,644	4,722	61.8	3,919	2,428	3,725	2,294
25-34	8,065	4,998	62.0	3,902	2,406	4,163	2,592
35-44	9,704	5,985	61.7	4,414	2,729	5,290	3,256
45-64	21,599	13,319	61.7	10,186	6,280	11,413	7,039
65 & Over	9,737	6,021	61.8	4,689	2,902	5,048	3,119
Unknown							
Total	72,308	44,659	61.8	35,115	21,704	37,193	22,955

**LONG ISLAND CITY-SUNNYSIDE  
STUDY AREA NO. 71**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,909	266	5.4	6,434	636	9.9
5-14	8,943	490	5.5	10,953	1,091	10.0
15-24	10,354	568	5.5	12,291	1,223	10.0
25-34	13,362	732	5.5	19,159	1,909	10.0
35-44	9,592	525	5.5	15,745	1,562	9.9
45-64	8,541	468	5.5	15,105	1,503	10.0
65 & Over	1,543	85	5.5	3,281	330	10.1
Unknown	14	1	7.1	----		
Total	57,258	3,135	5.5	82,968	8,254	9.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	7,299	775	10.6	6,839	865	12.6
5-14	12,050	1,282	10.6	11,705	1,545	13.2
15-24	10,235	1,085	10.6	9,473	1,339	14.1
25-34	13,645	1,450	10.6	11,734	1,612	13.7
35-44	16,905	1,795	10.6	12,676	1,815	14.3
45-64	22,055	2,347	10.6	23,681	3,503	14.8
65 & Over	5,676	607	10.7	7,249	1,058	14.6
Unknown	----					
Total	87,865	9,341	10.6	83,357	11,737	14.1

**LONG ISLAND CITY-SUNNYSIDE  
STUDY AREA NO. 71**

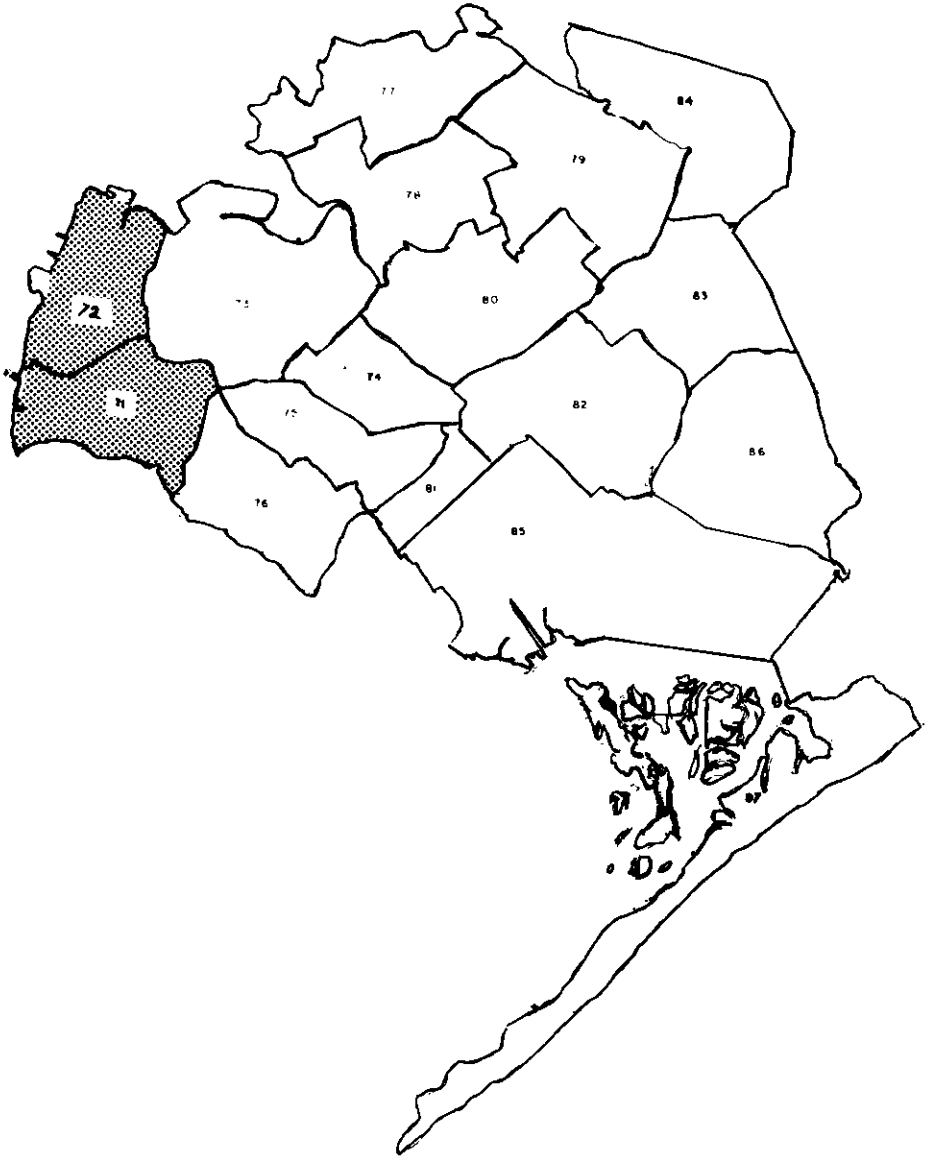
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	57,258	82,968	87,871	83,357	80,000
Total Jewish	1,000	3,135	8,254	9,341	11,737	11,400
Percent	xxx	5.5	9.9	10.6	14.1	14.3
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	57,004	82,457	86,702	78,126	xxx
Total Jewish	1,000	3,135	8,254	9,341	11,737	11,400
Percent	xxx	5.5	10.0	10.8	15.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	39,583	60,991	67,028	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	17,421	21,466	19,674	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	254	511	1,169	5,231	xxx
Negro	xxx	212	461	1,073	5,063	xxx
Other	xxx	42	50	96	168	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

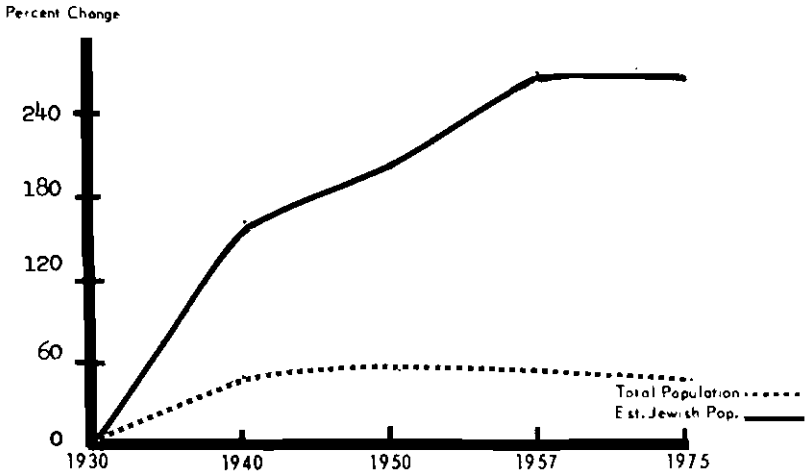
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,773	865	15.0	2,909	439	2,864	426
5-14	10,273	1,545	15.0	5,160	773	5,113	772
15-24	8,894	1,339	15.1	4,138	623	4,756	716
25-34	10,722	1,612	15.0	5,191	779	5,531	833
35-44	12,102	1,815	15.0	5,267	790	6,835	1,025
45-64	23,286	3,503	15.0	11,194	1,681	12,092	1,822
65 & Over	7,076	1,058	15.0	3,203	478	3,873	580
Unknown							
Total	78,126	11,737	15.0	37,062	5,563	41,064	6,174

# QUEENS





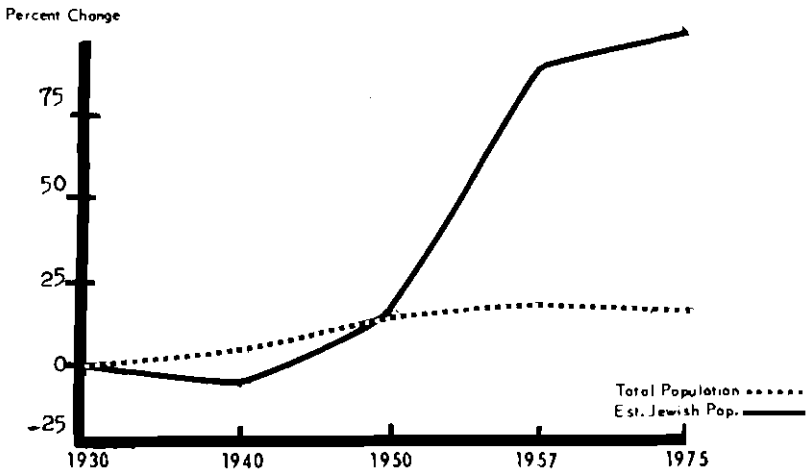
STUDY AREA NO. 71



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, 41st Av. Extension, Vernon Blvd., 40th Av., 21st St., 41st Av., 29th St., Northern Blvd., Woodside Av., 69th St., Maurice Av., Maspeth Av., Page Place

STUDY AREA NO. 72



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, Hazen St., 49th St., 31st Av., 51st St., Northern Blvd., 40th Road, 29th St., 41st Av., 21st St., 40th Av., Vernon Av., 41st Av. Extension, East River

**ASTORIA  
STUDY AREA NO. 72**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	13,576	1,040	7.7	10,343	691	6.7
5-14	24,977	1,913	7.7	22,875	1,539	6.7
15-24	27,292	2,088	7.7	26,636	1,791	6.7
25-34	34,047	2,613	7.7	33,142	2,230	6.7
35-44	25,135	1,925	7.7	30,049	2,021	6.7
45-64	22,359	1,715	7.7	32,845	2,207	6.7
65 & Over	4,546	349	7.7	7,227	482	6.7
Unknown	88	6	6.8	----		
Total	152,020	11,649	7.7	163,117	10,961	6.7
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	15,766	1,193	7.6	14,423	1,779	12.3
5-14	22,177	1,686	7.6	26,818	3,335	12.4
15-24	22,867	1,739	7.6	20,766	2,642	12.7
25-34	29,121	2,204	7.6	25,174	3,169	12.6
35-44	30,089	2,284	7.6	26,928	3,411	12.7
45-64	43,744	3,318	7.6	47,879	6,195	12.9
65 & Over	11,041	835	7.6	14,460	1,883	13.0
Unknown	----					
Total	174,805	13,259	7.6	176,448	22,414	12.7

**ASTORIA  
STUDY AREA NO. 72**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	152,020	163,117	174,805	176,448	180,000
Total Jewish	4,300	11,649	10,961	13,259	22,414	25,700
Percent	xxx	7.7	6.7	7.6	12.7	14.3
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	151,607	162,809	173,824	171,685	xxx
Total Jewish	4,300	11,649	10,961	13,259	22,414	25,700
Percent	xxx	7.7	6.7	7.6	13.1	xxx
Native born	xxx	99,272	112,949	129,196	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	52,335	49,860	44,628	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	413	308	981	4,763	xxx
Negro	xxx	265	183	732	4,303	xxx
Other	xxx	148	125	249	460	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,654	1,779	13.0	6,949	903	6,705	876
5-14	25,477	3,335	13.1	12,810	1,676	12,667	1,659
15-24	20,259	2,642	13.0	9,812	1,283	10,447	1,359
25-34	24,242	3,169	13.1	11,819	1,545	12,423	1,624
35-44	26,179	3,411	13.0	11,962	1,556	14,217	1,855
45-64	47,460	6,195	13.1	23,298	3,038	24,162	3,157
65 & Over	14,414	1,883	13.1	6,823	892	7,591	991
Unknown							
Total	171,685	22,414	13.1	83,473	10,893	88,212	11,521

**WOODSIDE, JACKSON HEIGHTS, ELMHURST  
STUDY AREA NO. 73**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	12,322	644	5.2	10,855	829	7.6
5-14	23,050	1,197	5.2	23,101	1,768	7.7
15-24	26,720	1,393	5.2	27,368	2,094	7.7
25-34	30,918	1,616	5.2	36,780	2,821	7.7
35-44	23,000	1,197	5.2	32,694	2,502	7.7
45-64	24,282	1,265	5.2	37,329	2,863	7.7
65 & Over	4,988	257	5.2	9,448	721	7.6
Unknown	76	4	5.3	----		
Total	145,356	7,573	5.2	177,575	13,598	7.7
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	19,012	1,822	9.6	15,573	2,987	19.2
5-14	25,188	2,456	9.8	25,422	4,949	19.5
15-24	25,666	2,497	9.7	23,282	4,596	19.7
25-34	36,396	3,521	9.7	32,721	6,320	19.3
35-44	35,864	3,521	9.8	32,152	6,200	19.3
45-64	51,830	5,158	10.0	59,294	12,130	20.5
65 & Over	14,704	1,494	10.2	18,653	3,912	21.0
Unknown	----					
Total	208,660	20,469	9.8	207,097	41,094	19.8

WOODSIDE ,JACKSON HEIGHTS, ELMHURST  
STUDY AREA NO. 73

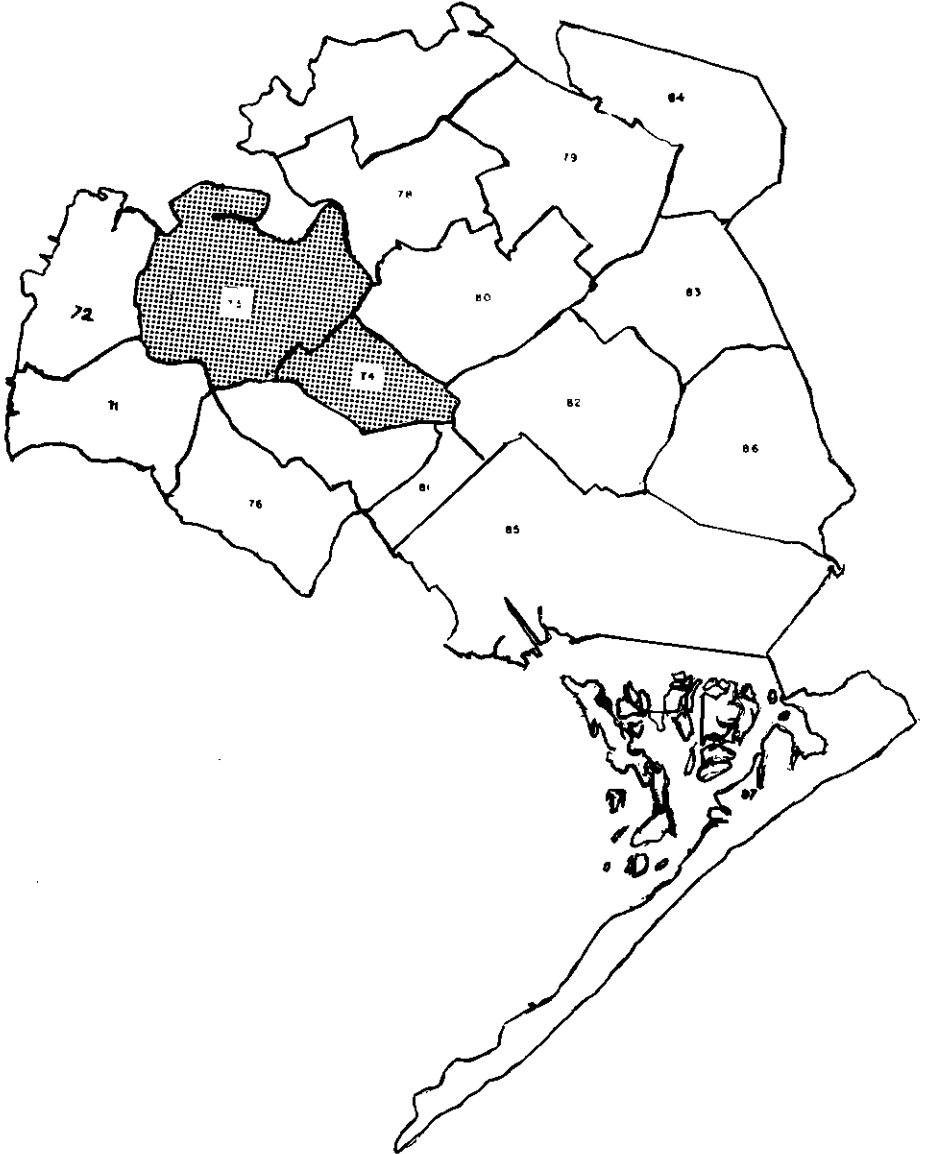
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	145,356	177,575	208,660	207,097	260,000
Total Jewish	3,000	7,573	13,598	20,469	41,094	66,700
Percent	xxx	5.2	7.7	9.8	19.8	25.7
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	142,213	172,931	196,903	187,721	xxx
Total Jewish	3,000	7,573	13,598	20,469	41,094	66,700
Percent	xxx	5.3	7.9	10.4	21.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	100,690	128,174	152,968	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	41,523	44,757	43,935	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	3,143	4,644	11,757	19,376	xxx
Negro	xxx	3,010	4,490	11,460	18,931	xxx
Other	xxx	133	154	297	445	xxx

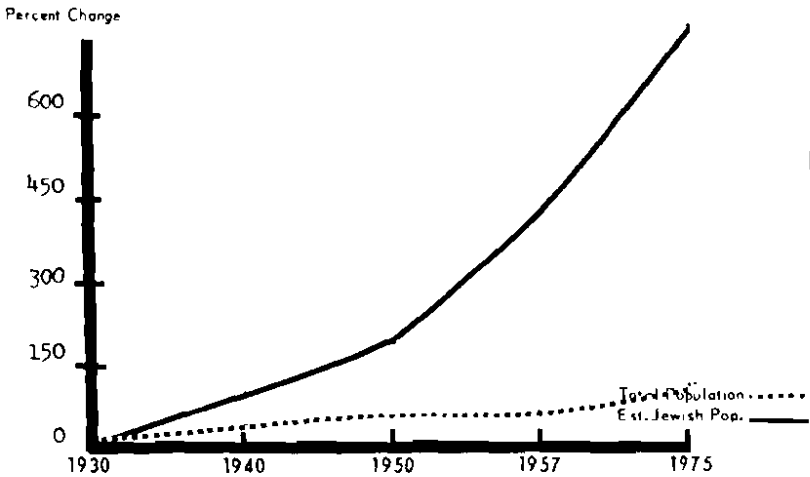
WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	13,674	2,987	21.8	6,908	1,503	6,766	1,484
5-14	22,566	4,949	21.9	11,338	2,486	11,228	2,463
15-24	20,942	4,596	21.9	9,222	2,024	11,720	2,572
25-34	28,929	6,320	21.8	13,769	3,007	15,160	3,313
35-44	28,326	6,200	21.9	12,628	2,756	15,698	3,444
45-64	55,435	12,130	21.9	26,229	5,743	29,206	6,387
65 & Over	17,849	3,912	21.9	7,992	1,754	9,857	2,158
Unknown							
Total	187,721	41,094	21.9	88,086	19,273	99,635	21,821

# QUEENS



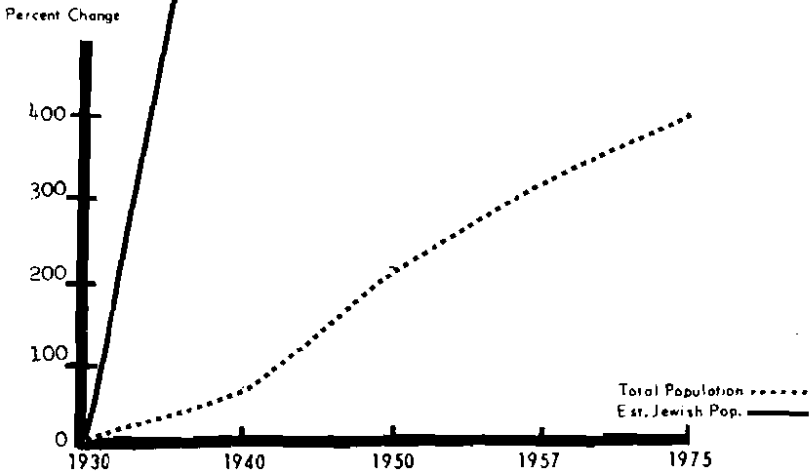
STUDY AREA NO. 73



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Flushing Bay, 114th St., 44th Av., 111th St., Corona Av., Horace Harding Blvd., Junction Blvd., 56th Av., 85th St., 55th Av., 84th St., Calamus Av., 69th St., Woodside Av., 55th St., 31st Av., Hobart St., 30th Av., Hazen St., East River

STUDY AREA NO. 74



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Grand Central Parkway, 78th Crescent, Kew Gardens Road, Lefferts Blvd., Metropolitan Av., Woodhaven Blvd., 86th St., 60th Ave., 57th Ave., Haspel St., 56th Av., Junction Blvd., Horace Harding Blvd.

**FOREST HILLS, REGO PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 74**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,938	101	5.2	2,359	518	22.0
5-14	3,831	201	5.2	5,232	1,154	22.1
15-24	3,809	199	5.2	5,999	1,321	22.0
25-34	5,522	291	5.3	8,985	1,996	22.2
35-44	5,187	271	5.2	9,392	2,084	22.2
45-64	4,808	252	5.2	10,174	2,260	22.2
65 & Over	917	48	5.2	2,036	450	22.1
Unknown	13	1	7.7	----		
Total	26,025	1,364	5.2	44,177	9,783	22.1
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,683	2,798	41.9	7,750	5,116	66.0
5-14	9,354	3,919	41.9	13,164	8,709	66.2
15-24	9,192	3,850	41.9	12,458	8,206	65.9
25-34	13,052	5,439	41.7	17,291	11,407	66.0
35-44	15,419	6,451	44.7	17,164	11,320	66.0
45-64	23,602	9,880	41.9	34,256	22,781	66.5
65 & Over	5,355	2,211	41.3	8,882	5,923	66.7
Unknown	----					
Total	82,657	34,548	41.8	110,965	73,462	66.2



**FOREST HILLS, REGO PARK  
STUDY AREA NO. 74**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	26,025	44,177	82,657	110,965	130,000
Total Jewish	100	1,364	9,783	34,548	73,462	86,400
Percent	xxx	5.2	22.1	41.8	66.2	66.5
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	25,756	43,700	82,059	109,848	xxx
Total Jewish	100	1,364	9,783	34,548	73,462	86,400
Percent	xxx	5.3	22.4	42.1	66.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	20,709	35,182	62,936	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	5,047	8,518	19,123	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	269	477	598	1,117	xxx
Negro	xxx	236	366	445	342	xxx
Other	xxx	33	111	153	775	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	7,659	5,116	66.8	3,850	2,576	3,809	2,540
5-14	12,996	8,709	67.0	6,419	4,293	6,577	4,416
15-24	12,299	8,206	66.7	5,096	3,399	7,203	4,807
25-34	17,018	11,407	67.0	8,066	5,427	8,952	5,980
35-44	16,935	11,320	66.8	7,327	4,911	9,608	6,409
45-64	34,081	22,781	66.8	16,621	11,095	17,460	11,686
65 & Over	8,860	5,923	66.9	4,020	2,679	4,840	3,244
Unknown							
Total	109,848	73,462	66.9	51,399	34,380	58,449	39,082

**MIDDLE VILLAGE-GLENDALE  
STUDY AREA NO. 75**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,278	514	15.7	3,329	328	9.9
5-14	6,970	1,093	15.7	7,877	775	9.8
15-24	6,799	1,070	15.7	8,535	843	9.9
25-34	7,043	1,109	15.7	9,749	962	9.9
35-44	6,174	969	15.7	9,617	952	9.9
45-64	6,068	952	15.7	11,099	1,102	9.9
65 & Over	1,291	201	15.6	2,420	239	9.9
Unknown	12	2	16.7	----		
Total	37,635	5,910	15.7	52,626	5,201	9.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,502	460	10.2	4,471	555	12.4
5-14	7,443	763	10.3	8,694	1,078	12.4
15-24	7,808	798	10.2	7,218	896	12.4
25-34	8,406	862	10.3	8,122	1,008	12.4
35-44	9,715	996	10.3	8,960	1,111	12.4
45-64	15,002	1,537	10.2	17,647	2,187	12.4
65 & Over	3,961	408	10.3	5,300	657	12.4
Unknown						
Total	56,837	5,824	10.2	60,412	7,492	12.4

MIDDLE VILLAGE-GLENDALE  
STUDY AREA NO. 75

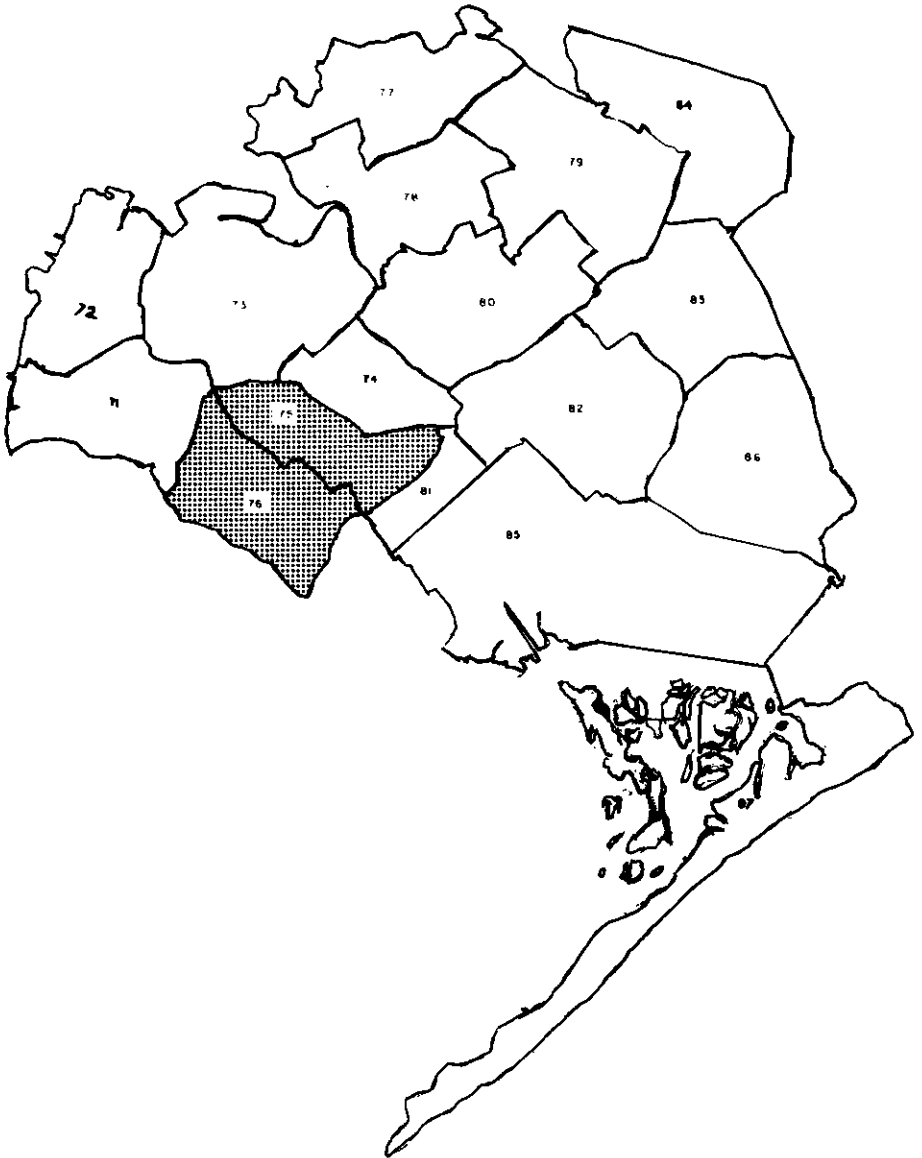
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	37,635	52,626	56,837	60,412	70,000
Total Jewish	3,900	5,910	5,201	5,824	7,492	10,000
Percent	xxx	15.7	9.9	10.2	12.4	14.3
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	37,600	52,586	56,723	60,307	xxx
Total Jewish	3,900	5,910	5,201	5,824	7,492	10,000
Percent	xxx	15.7	9.9	10.3	12.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	28,637	41,093	45,308	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	8,963	11,493	11,415	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	35	40	114	105	xxx
Negro	xxx	32	33	53	15	xxx
Other	xxx	3	7	61	90	xxx

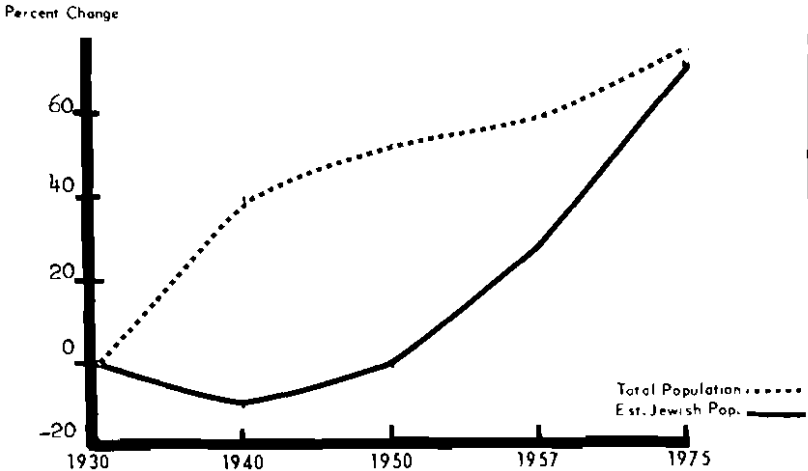
WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	4,463	555	12.4	2,206	273	2,257	282
5-14	8,671	1,078	12.4	4,404	549	4,267	529
15-24	7,199	896	12.4	3,455	429	3,744	467
25-34	8,103	1,008	12.4	3,925	487	4,178	521
35-44	8,946	1,111	12.4	4,081	505	4,865	606
45-64	17,628	2,187	12.4	8,775	1,089	8,853	1,098
65 & Over	5,297	657	12.4	2,417	302	2,880	355
Unknown							
Total	60,307	7,492	12.4	29,263	3,634	31,044	3,858

# QUEENS



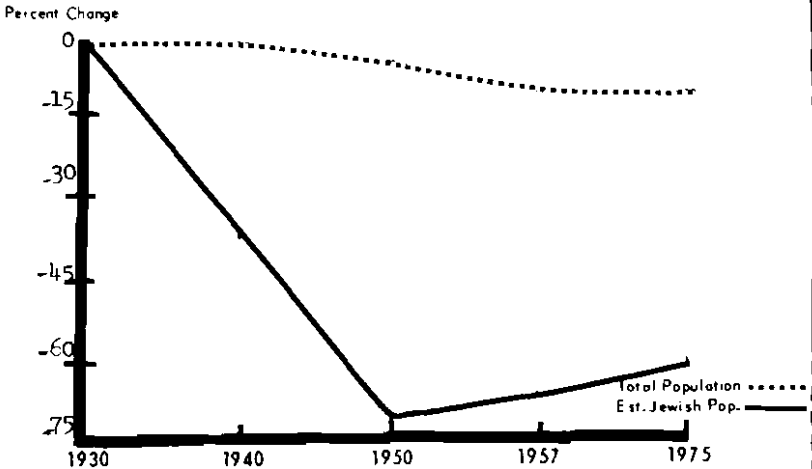
STUDY AREA NO. 75



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Woodhaven Blvd., Metropolitan Av., S. Park Lane, Park Lane, Borough Line, Myrtle Av., 73rd Place, Metropolitan Av., 69th St., Calamus Ave., 84th St., 55th Ave.

STUDY AREA NO. 76



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: East River, Page Place, Maspeth Av., Maurice Av., 69th St., Metropolitan Av., 73rd Place, Myrtle Av., Boundary, East River

**RIDGEWOOD-MASPETH  
STUDY AREA NO. 76**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,283	396	4.3	6,877	183	2.7
5-14	20,128	859	4.3	16,150	432	2.7
15-24	2,116	901	4.3	19,617	527	2.7
25-34	23,959	1,025	4.3	21,761	582	2.7
35-44	20,581	875	4.3	21,911	590	2.7
45-64	21,700	927	4.3	28,234	761	2.7
65 & Over	5,219	224	4.3	7,319	196	2.7
Unknown	39	2	5.1	----		
Total	122,025	5,209	4.3	121,869	3,271	2.7
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,062	107	1.2	7,801	120	1.5
5-14	14,159	166	1.2	14,473	215	1.5
15-24	14,633	172	1.2	12,208	188	1.5
25-34	17,149	201	1.2	14,302	219	1.5
35-44	19,179	226	1.2	15,349	233	1.5
45-64	33,345	394	1.2	33,257	514	1.5
65 & Over	10,158	119	1.2	12,539	192	1.5
Unknown	----					
Total	117,685	1,385	1.2	109,929	1,681	1.5

**RIDGESWOOD-MASPETH  
STUDY AREA NO. 76**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	122,025	121,869	117,685	109,929	110,000
Total Jewish	3,700	5,209	3,271	1,385	1,681	2,100
Percent	xxx	4.3	2.7	1.2	1.5	1.9
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	121,968	121,831	117,527	109,804	xxx
Total Jewish	3,700	5,209	3,271	1,385	1,681	2,100
Percent	xxx	4.3	2.7	1.2	1.5	xxx
Native born	xxx	90,234	93,666	95,186	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	31,734	28,165	22,341	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	57	38	158	125	xxx
Negro	xxx	30	11	101	66	xxx
Other	xxx	27	27	57	59	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	7,787	120	1.5	3,995	61	3,792	59
5-14	14,450	215	1.5	7,342	106	7,108	109
15-24	12,189	188	1.5	5,644	88	6,545	100
25-34	14,280	219	1.5	6,994	108	7,286	111
35-44	15,333	233	1.5	7,086	110	8,247	123
45-64	33,234	514	1.5	15,968	247	17,266	267
65 & Over	12,531	192	1.5	5,573	85	6,958	107
Unknown							
Total	109,804	1,681	1.5	52,602	805	57,202	876

COLLEGE POINT-WHITESTONE  
STUDY AREA NO. 77

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,032	48	2.4	2,080	55	2.6
5-14	4,459	104	2.3	4,830	129	2.7
15-24	4,447	104	2.3	5,676	151	2.7
25-34	4,371	102	2.3	5,305	141	2.7
35-44	4,288	101	2.4	5,275	140	2.7
45-64	4,648	110	2.4	6,609	178	2.7
65 & Over	1,127	26	2.3	1,870	50	2.7
Unknown	5	0				
Total	25,377	595	2.3	31,645	844	2.7
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,586	144	4.0	6,239	2,418	38.8
5-14	5,415	218	4.0	11,977	4,658	38.9
15-24	4,774	193	4.0	6,221	2,418	38.9
25-34	8,497	343	4.0	8,869	3,418	38.5
35-44	3,389	136	4.0	11,189	4,339	38.8
45-64	8,481	343	4.0	12,790	4,979	38.9
65 & Over	2,576	104	4.0	3,819	1,483	38.8
Unknown						
Total	36,718	1,481	4.0	61,104	23,713	38.8



**COLLEGE POINT-WHITESTONE  
STUDY AREA NO. 77**

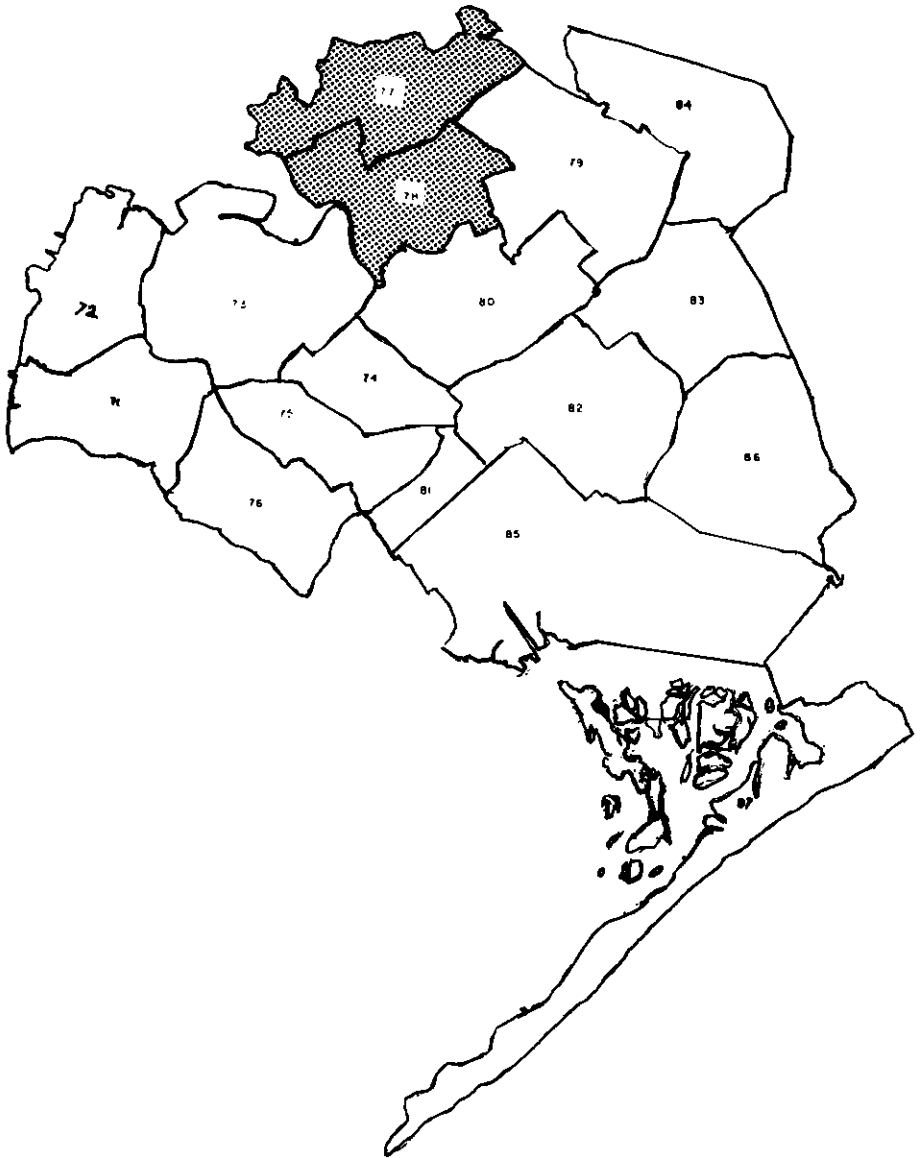
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1980	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	25,377	31,645	36,718	36,718	95,000
Total Jewish	600	595	844	1,481	23,713	36,100
Percent	xxx	2.3	2.7	4.0	38.8	38.0
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	25,237	31,546	36,590	60,784	xxx
Total Jewish	600	595	844	1,481	23,713	36,100
Percent	xxx	2.4	2.7	4.0	39.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	19,155	25,549	30,441	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	6,082	5,997	6,149	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	140	99	128	320	xxx
Negro	xxx	113	83	109	202	xxx
Other	xxx	27	16	19	118	xxx

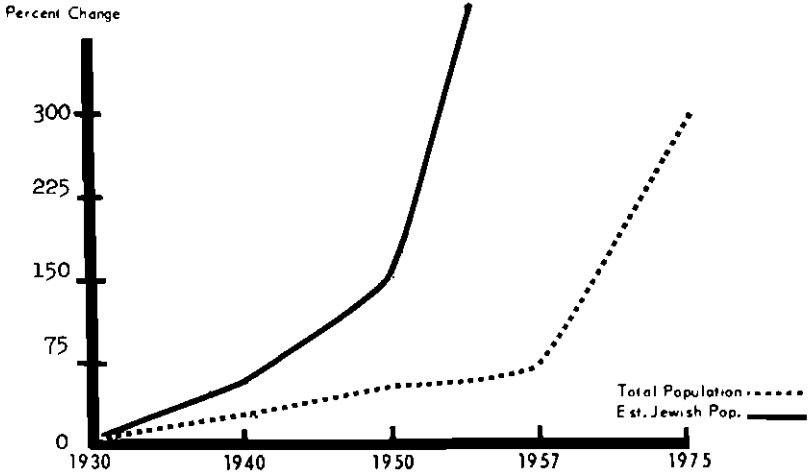
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,200	2,418	39.0	3,194	1,244	3,006	1,174
5-14	11,922	4,658	39.1	6,075	2,371	5,847	2,287
15-24	6,172	2,418	39.2	3,144	1,232	3,028	1,186
25-34	8,787	3,418	38.9	3,905	1,514	4,882	1,904
35-44	11,133	4,339	39.0	5,543	2,160	5,590	2,179
45-64	12,759	4,979	39.0	6,549	2,560	6,210	2,419
65 & Over	3,811	1,483	38.9	1,684	657	2,127	826
Unknown							
Total	60,784	23,713	39.0	30,094	11,738	30,690	11,975

# QUEENS



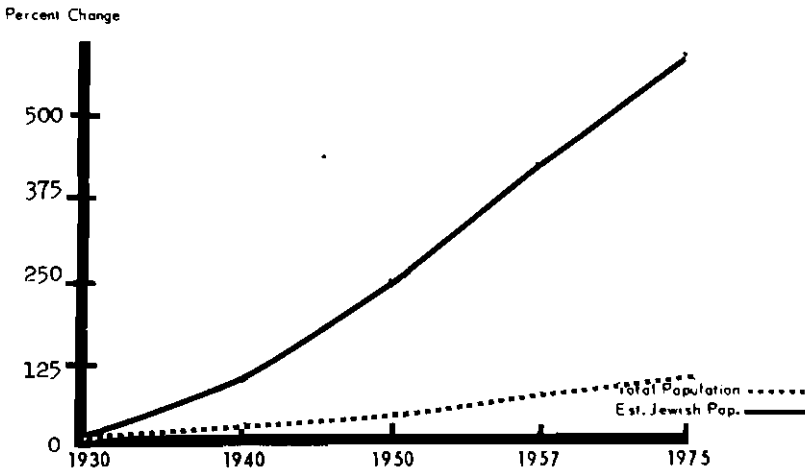
STUDY AREA NO. 77



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: 26th Av., Francis Lewis Blvd., Bayside Lane, 29th Av., Bayside Av., Union St., Willet's Point Blvd., Parson's Blvd., East River

STUDY AREA NO. 78



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Flushing Bay, 22nd Av., 130th St., 20th Av., Parson's Blvd., Willet's Point Blvd., Union St., Bayside Av., 29th Av., Bayside Lane, Francis Lewis Blvd., Northern Blvd., Auburndale Lane, Pigeon Meadow Rd., Underhill Av., 164th St., Oak Av., Rose Av., Peck Av., Byrd St., Main St., Peck Av., Elder Av., 133rd St., N. Bempstead Turnpike, Flushing River, Flushing Bay

**FLUSHING  
STUDY AREA NO. 78**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,105	218	5.3	3,724	453	12.2
5-14	8,237	548	6.7	8,050	984	12.2
15-24	8,797	583	6.6	9,710	1,183	12.2
25-34	10,407	707	6.8	12,141	1,487	12.2
35-44	8,672	600	6.9	11,120	1,360	12.2
45-64	9,829	691	7.0	14,082	1,725	12.2
65 & Over	2,375	162	6.8	4,030	492	12.2
Unknown	29	2	6.9	----		
Total	52,451	3,511	6.7	62,857	7,684	12.2
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,157	1,073	17.4	7,415	1,566	21.1
5-14	8,715	1,516	17.4	12,794	2,712	21.2
15-24	8,778	1,516	17.3	9,412	2,011	21.4
25-34	11,127	1,936	17.4	12,407	2,653	21.4
35-44	12,048	2,096	17.4	13,654	2,923	21.4
45-64	17,884	3,133	17.5	22,704	4,913	21.6
65 & Over	6,015	1,060	17.6	7,868	1,718	21.8
Unknown	----					
Total	70,724	12,330	17.4	86,254	18,496	21.4

**FLUSHING  
STUDY AREA NO. 78**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	52,451	62,857	70,724	86,254	105,000
Total Jewish	500	3,511	7,684	12,330	18,496	24,900
Percent	xxx	6.7	12.2	17.4	21.4	23.7
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	50,479	60,710	68,554	83,713	xxx
Total Jewish	500	3,511	7,684	12,330	18,496	24,900
Percent	xxx	7.0	12.7	18.0	22.1	xxx
Native born	xxx	39,843	49,573	56,860	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	10,636	11,137	11,694	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	1,972	2,147	2,170	2,541	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,858	2,037	2,033	2,258	xxx
Other	xxx	114	110	137	283	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	7,078	1,566	22.1	3,622	800	3,456	766
5-14	12,273	2,712	22.1	6,088	1,344	6,185	1,368
15-24	9,122	2,011	22.0	4,103	905	5,019	1,106
25-34	12,019	2,653	22.1	5,731	1,265	6,288	1,388
35-44	13,248	2,923	22.1	6,165	1,362	7,083	1,561
45-64	22,237	4,913	22.1	10,735	2,372	11,502	2,541
65 & Over	7,736	1,718	22.2	3,321	738	4,415	980
Unknown							
Total	83,713	18,496	22.1	39,765	8,786	43,948	9,710

**BAYSIDE-OAKLAND GARDENS  
STUDY AREA NO. 79**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,577	58	3.7	2,300	114	5.0
5-14	3,123	136	4.4	4,728	234	4.9
15-24	2,595	107	4.1	4,295	212	4.9
25-34	3,005	148	4.9	5,402	269	5.0
35-44	2,912	148	5.1	5,747	285	5.0
45-64	2,611	132	5.1	5,760	286	5.0
65 & Over	567	30	5.3	1,289	63	5.0
Unknown	18	1	5.6	----		
Total	16,408	760	4.6	29,521	1,463	5.0
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,910	842	12.2	9,371	3,997	42.7
5-14	8,969	1,102	12.3	18,720	8,014	42.8
15-24	6,800	835	12.3	9,706	4,122	42.5
25-34	10,450	1,274	12.2	13,126	5,570	42.4
35-44	10,908	1,332	12.2	16,776	7,184	42.8
45-64	11,857	1,455	12.3	18,749	8,069	43.0
65 & Over	2,879	360	12.4	4,803	2,074	43.2
Unknown	----					
Total	58,773	7,200	12.3	91,251	39,030	42.8

**BAYSIDE-OAKLAND GARDENS  
STUDY AREA NO. 79**

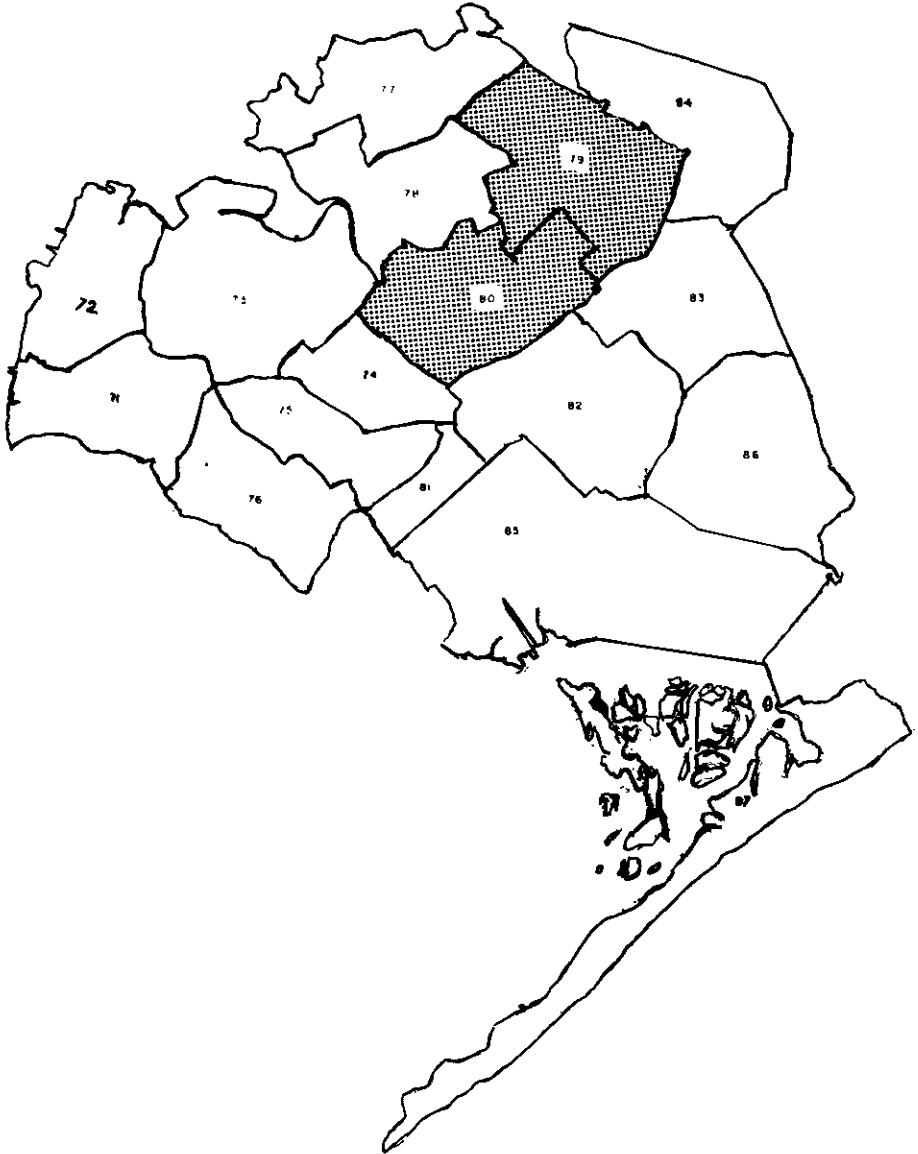
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	16,408	29,521	58,773	91,251	100,000
Total Jewish	400	760	1,463	7,200	39,030	47,500
Percent	xxx	4.6	5.0	12.3	42.8	47.5
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	15,951	28,829	57,993	89,439	xxx
Total Jewish	400	760	1,463	7,200	39,030	47,500
Percent	xxx	4.8	5.1	12.4	43.6	xxx
Native born	xxx	12,574	23,906	49,043	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	3,377	4,923	8,950	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	457	692	780	1,812	xxx
Negro	xxx	427	607	682	1,581	xxx
Other	xxx	30	85	98	231	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

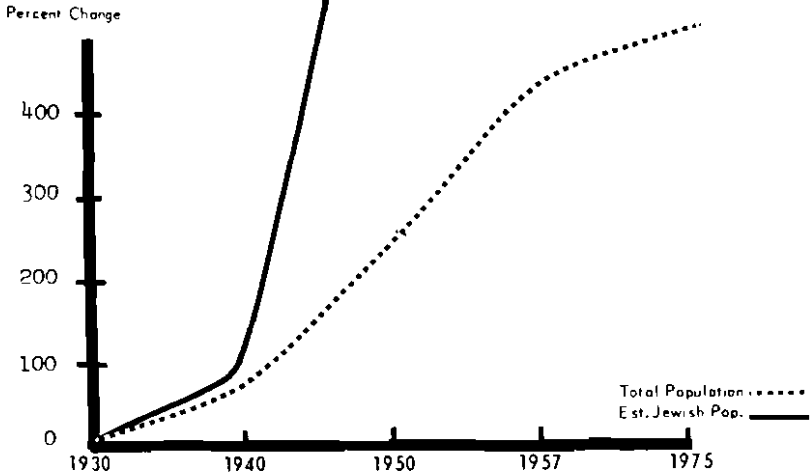
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	9,159	3,997	43.6	4,733	2,070	4,426	1,927
5-14	18,389	8,014	43.6	9,452	4,120	8,937	3,894
15-24	9,457	4,122	43.6	4,308	1,878	5,149	2,244
25-34	12,767	5,570	43.6	5,731	2,491	7,036	3,079
35-44	16,447	7,184	43.7	7,956	3,469	8,491	3,715
45-64	18,460	8,069	43.7	9,686	4,235	8,774	3,834
65 & Over	4,760	2,074	43.6	2,065	901	2,695	1,173
Unknown							
Total	89,439	39,030	43.6	43,931	19,164	45,508	19,866

# QUEENS





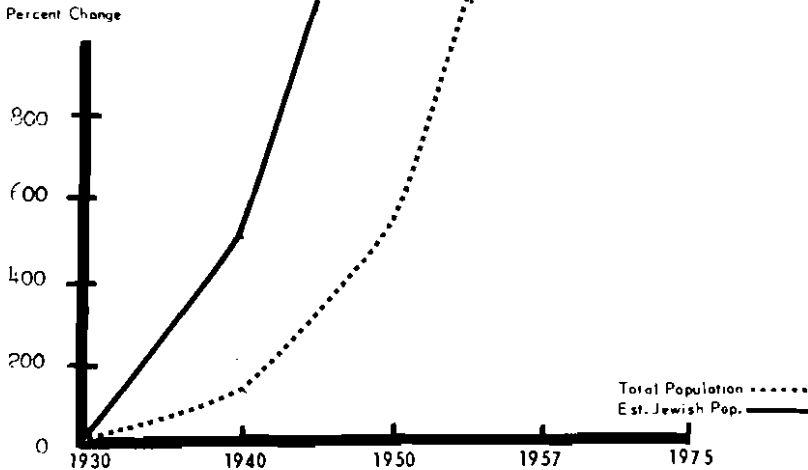
**STUDY AREA NO. 79**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Little Neck Bay, Cross Island Pkwy., Douglaston Pkwy., Grand Central Pkwy., 93rd St., Union Turnpike, Francis Lewis Blvd., Horace Harding Blvd., Utopia Pkwy., 174th St., Fresh Mdw. Ln., Auburndale Lane, N. Blvd., Francis Lewis Blvd., 26th Av., Bell Av., 28th Av., Little Nk. Bay

**STUDY AREA NO. 80**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Francis Lewis Blvd., Union Turnpike, 193rd St., Grand Central Pkwy., 25th Road, 193rd St., McLaughlin Av., 188th St., Grand Central Pkwy., 78th Crescent, Grand Central Pkwy., Horace Harding Blvd., Elder Av., Byrd St., Peck Av., Roe Av., Oak Av., 164th St., Underhill Av., Fresh Meadow Lane, 174th St., Utopia Pkwy., Horace Harding Blvd.

**CENTRAL QUEENS  
STUDY AREA NO. 80**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT. OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,057	4	0.4	1,841	20	1.1
5-14	2,522	12	0.5	3,604	39	1.1
15-24	1,850	7	0.4	3,558	39	1.1
25-34	1,831	7	0.4	4,849	51	1.1
35-44	1,855	7	0.4	4,653	50	1.1
45-64	1,593	6	0.4	4,327	47	1.1
65 & Over	341	1	0.3	798	9	1.1
Unknown	16	--		----		
Total	11,065	44	0.4	23,630	255	1.1
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,001	3,111	34.6	11,681	5,088	43.6
5-14	11,075	3,839	34.7	23,029	10,098	43.8
15-24	7,710	2,660	34.5	12,332	5,397	43.8
25-34	13,961	4,863	34.8	17,841	7,683	43.1
35-44	14,376	4,986	37.3	21,949	9,526	43.4
45-64	13,242	4,603	34.8	24,020	10,547	43.9
65 & Over	2,943	1,029	35.0	5,263	2,333	44.3
Unknown	----					
Total	72,308	25,091	34.7	116,115	50,672	43.6

**CENTRAL QUEENS  
STUDY AREA NO. 80**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	11,065	23,630	72,308	116,115	120,000
Total Jewish	*	44	255	25,091	50,672	51,300
Percent	xxx	0.4	1.1	34.7	43.6	42.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	10,824	23,318	71,103	113,105	xxx
Total Jewish	*	44	255	25,091	50,672	51,300
Percent	xxx	0.4	1.1	35.3	44.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	8,233	18,698	58,164	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	2,591	4,620	12,939	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	241	312	1,205	3,010	xxx
Negro	xxx	238	293	796	2,392	xxx
Other	xxx	3	19	409	618	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	11,347	5,088	44.8	5,753	2,573	5,594	2,515
5-14	22,558	10,098	44.8	11,581	5,196	10,977	4,902
15-24	12,044	5,397	44.8	5,600	2,523	6,444	2,874
25-34	17,141	7,683	44.8	7,648	3,422	9,493	4,261
35-44	21,271	9,526	44.8	10,167	4,547	11,104	4,979
45-64	23,571	10,547	44.7	12,697	5,696	10,874	4,851
65 & Over	5,173	2,333	45.1	2,293	1,024	2,880	1,309
Unknown							
Total	113,105	50,672	44.8	55,739	24,981	57,366	25,691

**WOODHAVEN-RICHMOND HILL  
STUDY AREA NO. 81**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,857	184	6.4	2,443	130	5.3
5-14	6,370	416	6.5	5,110	271	5.3
15-24	8,630	562	6.5	7,331	391	5.3
25-34	9,730	637	6.5	9,217	491	5.3
35-44	8,553	561	6.6	8,577	458	5.3
45-64	12,501	823	6.6	14,145	760	5.4
65 & Over	3,432	225	6.6	5,051	269	5.3
Unknown	20	1	5.0	----	---	
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>51,874</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>5.3</b>
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,955	339	8.6	3,863	325	8.4
5-14	5,646	488	8.6	6,910	579	8.4
15-24	5,933	511	8.6	5,363	451	8.4
25-34	7,632	656	8.6	6,814	569	8.4
35-44	8,550	735	8.6	7,327	612	8.4
45-64	15,615	1,346	8.6	15,759	1,319	8.4
65 & Over	6,648	571	8.6	7,404	623	8.4
Unknown	----					
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,979</b>	<b>4,646</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>53,440</b>	<b>4,478</b>	<b>8.4</b>

WOODHAVEN-RICHMOND HILL  
STUDY AREA NO. 81

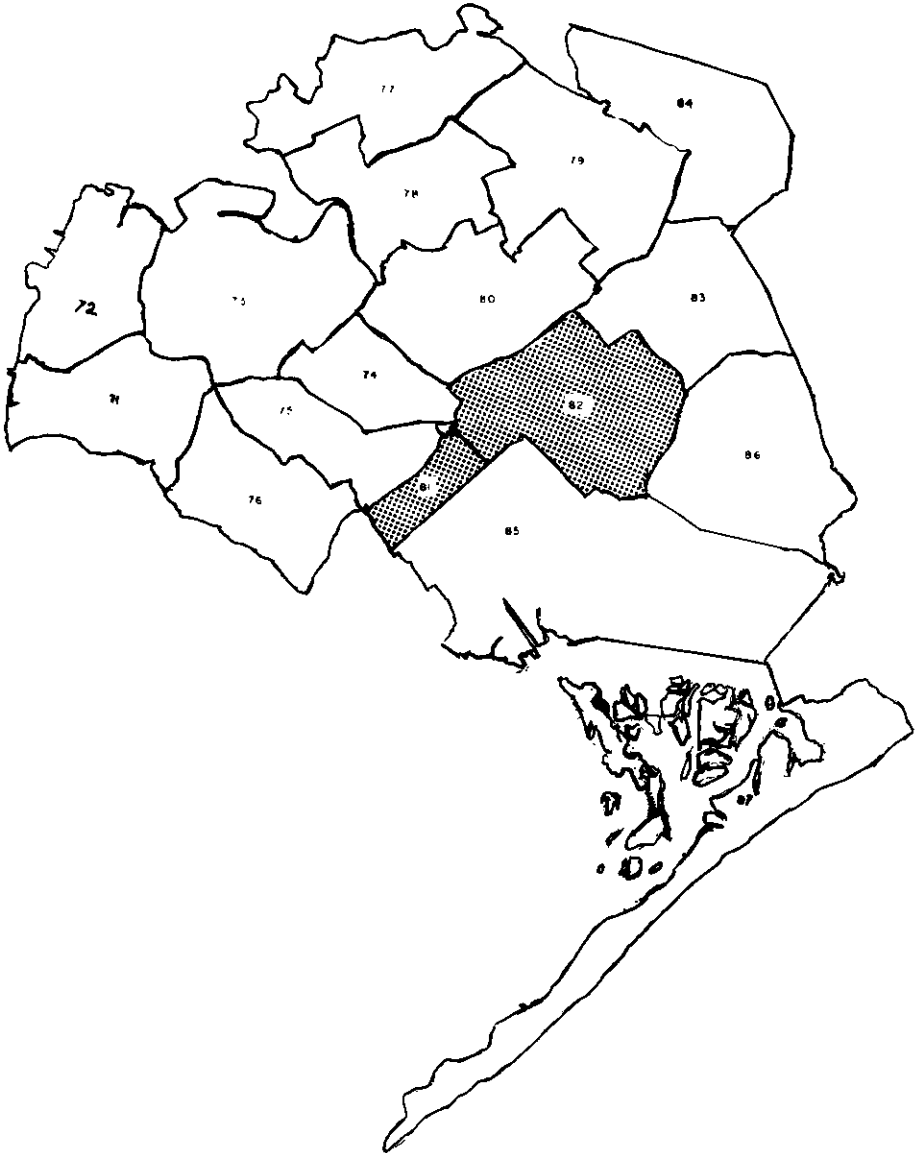
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	52,093	51,874	53,979	53,440	55,000
Total Jewish	2,800	3,409	2,770	4,646	4,478	4,700
Percent	xxx	6.5	5.3	8.6	8.4	8.5
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	52,000	51,743	53,850	53,242	xxx
Total Jewish	2,800	3,409	2,770	4,646	4,478	4,700
Percent	xxx	6.6	5.4	8.6	8.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	42,583	43,633	46,036	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	9,417	8,110	7,814	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	93	131	129	198	xxx
Negro	xxx	55	68	99	120	xxx
Other	xxx	38	63	30	78	xxx

WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

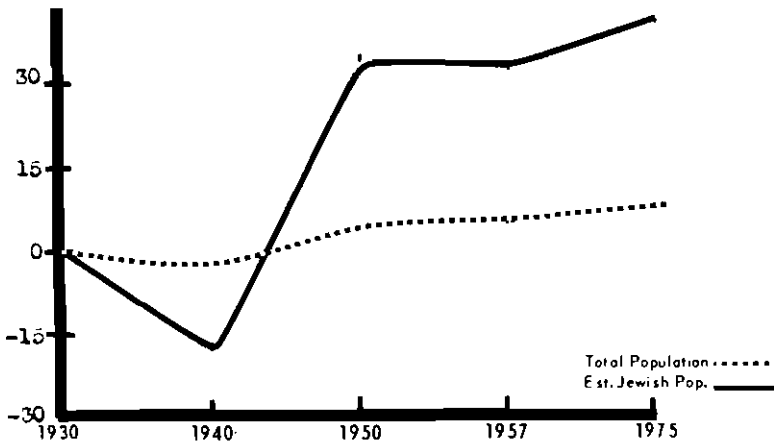
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	3,855	325	8.4	1,954	164	1,901	161
5-14	6,890	579	8.4	3,466	291	3,424	288
15-24	5,349	451	8.4	2,416	204	2,933	247
25-34	6,760	569	8.4	3,251	274	3,509	295
35-44	7,286	612	8.4	3,265	274	4,021	338
45-64	15,705	1,319	8.4	7,299	613	8,406	706
65 & Over	7,397	623	8.4	3,056	258	4,341	365
Unknown							
Total	53,242	4,478	8.4	24,707	2,078	28,535	2,400

# QUEENS



**STUDY AREA NO. 81**

Percent Change

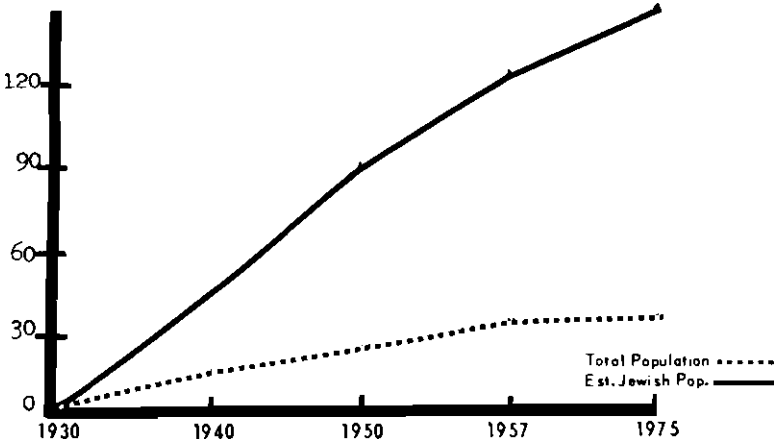


Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Elderts Lane, Park Lake, South Park Lake, Metropolitan Av., Lefferts Blvd., Atlantic Av., Elderts Lane

**STUDY AREA NO. 82**

Percent Change



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Lefferts Blvd., Kew Gardens Road, Union Turnpike, Grand Central Parkway, Radnor St., 182nd St., Jamaica Ave., Farmers Blvd., Baisley Blvd., Rockaway Blvd., 143rd St., Roch Blvd., Van Wyck Expressway, 94th Ave., 130th St., Atlantic Ave.

**JAMAICA-SOUTH JAMAICA  
STUDY AREA NO. 82**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	9,378	781	8.3	7,230	916	12.7
5-14	19,754	2,032	10.3	18,204	2,273	12.5
15-24	18,112	1,878	10.4	21,329	2,747	12.9
25-34	19,896	2,043	10.3	21,530	2,732	12.7
35-44	18,306	1,900	10.4	21,200	2,684	12.7
45-64	18,357	1,933	10.5	27,111	3,543	13.1
65 & Over	3,944	419	10.6	6,656	900	13.5
Unknown	62	44	71.0	----		
Total	107,809	11,030	10.2	123,260	15,795	12.8
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,981	1,660	15.1	12,571	1,774	14.1
5-14	15,870	2,421	15.3	20,777	2,933	14.1
15-24	19,268	2,992	15.5	17,107	2,953	17.3
25-34	22,565	3,354	14.9	23,379	3,722	15.9
35-44	21,459	3,269	15.2	22,054	3,447	15.6
45-64	34,413	5,842	17.0	36,087	7,172	19.9
65 & Over	9,866	1,741	17.6	12,297	2,681	21.8
Unknown	----					
Total	134,422	21,279	15.8	144,272	24,682	17.1



**JAMAICA—SOUTH JAMAICA  
STUDY AREA NO. 82**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	107,809	123,260	134,422	144,272	145,000
Total Jewish	6,200	11,030	15,795	21,279	24,682	27,500
Percent	xxx	10.2	12.8	15.8	17.1	19.0
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	98,285	108,995	104,857	91,455	xxx
Total Jewish	6,200	11,030	15,795	21,279	24,682	27,500
Percent	xxx	11.2	14.5	20.3	27.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	75,144	86,629	84,251	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	23,141	22,366	20,606	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	9,524	14,265	29,565	52,817	xxx
Negro	xxx	9,412	14,191	29,336	52,369	xxx
Other	xxx	112	74	229	448	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,570	1,774	27.0	3,359	910	3,211	864
5-14	10,882	2,933	27.0	5,523	1,484	5,359	1,449
15-24	10,917	2,953	27.0	5,094	1,377	5,823	1,576
25-34	13,789	3,722	27.0	6,966	1,879	6,823	1,843
35-44	12,790	3,447	27.0	5,966	1,604	6,824	1,843
45-64	26,575	7,172	27.0	12,887	3,472	13,688	3,700
65 & Over	9,932	2,681	27.0	4,602	1,245	5,330	1,436
Unknown							
Total	91,455	24,682	27.0	44,397	11,971	47,058	12,711

**QUEENS VILLAGE-HOLLIS-ST. ALBANS  
STUDY AREA NO. 83**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	5,573	325	5.8	4,690	247	5.3
5-14	11,432	671	5.9	12,777	681	5.3
15-24	8,201	479	5.8	12,336	656	5.3
25-34	11,849	696	5.9	11,559	613	5.3
35-44	12,394	730	5.9	15,236	813	5.3
45-64	10,756	631	5.9	18,708	1,000	5.3
65 & Over	2,622	155	5.9	4,595	242	5.3
Unknown	21	1	4.8	----		
Total	62,848	3,688	5.9	79,901	4,252	5.3
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	8,004	1,480	18.5	9,056	1,452	16.0
5-14	12,789	2,351	18.4	17,542	2,822	16.1
15-24	13,043	2,386	18.3	12,184	1,957	16.1
25-34	13,226	2,422	18.3	13,655	2,168	15.9
35-44	14,682	2,700	18.4	15,796	2,534	16.0
45-64	25,879	4,762	18.4	27,346	4,495	16.4
65 & Over	7,073	1,306	18.5	9,175	1,512	16.5
Unknown	----					
Total	94,696	17,407	18.4	104,754	16,940	16.2

**QUEENS VILLAGE-HOLLIS-ST. ALBANS  
STUDY AREA NO. 83**

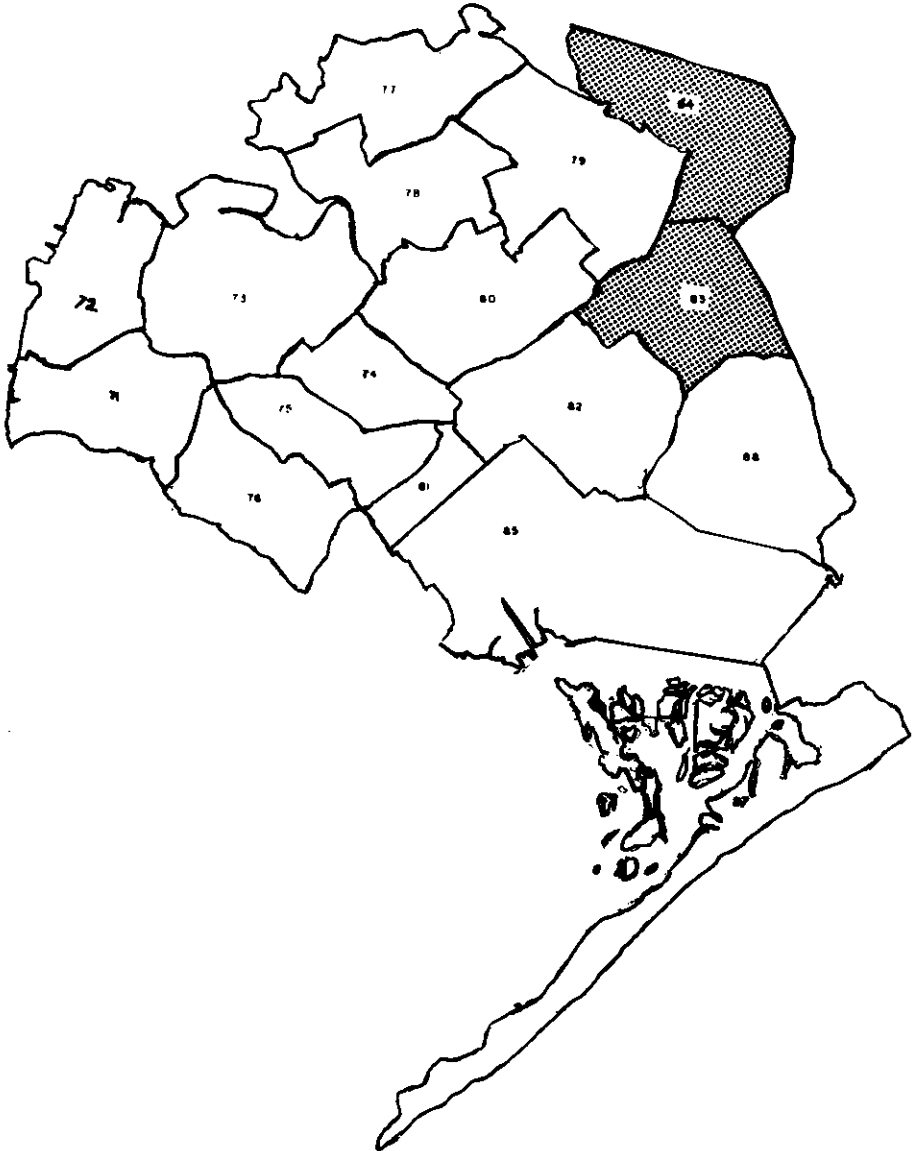
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	62,848	79,901	94,696	104,754	100,000
Total Jewish	500	3,688	4,252	17,407	16,940	17,100
Percent	xxx	5.9	5.3	18.4	16.2	17.1
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	62,742	79,747	94,534	101,228	xxx
Total Jewish	500	3,688	4,252	17,407	16,940	17,100
Percent	xxx	5.9	5.3	18.4	16.7	xxx
Native born	xxx	53,757	69,828	82,281	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	8,985	9,919	12,253	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	106	154	162	3,526	xxx
Negro	xxx	68	92	69	3,284	xxx
Other	xxx	38	62	93	242	xxx

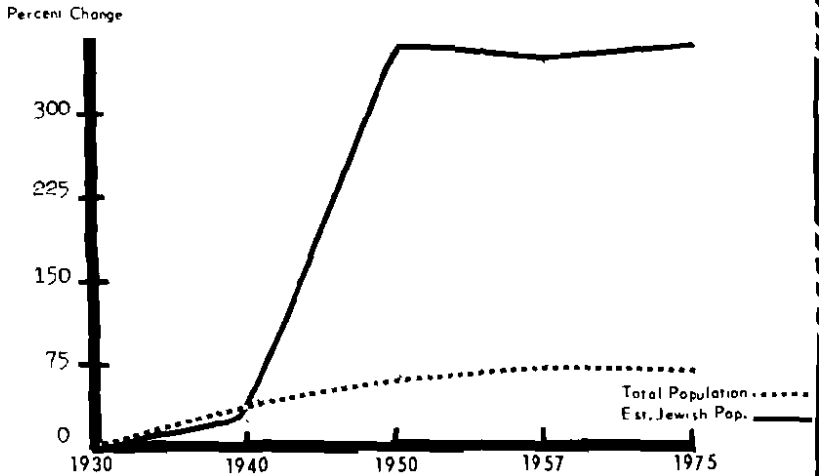
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	8,673	1,452	16.7	4,405	737	4,268	715
5-14	16,865	2,822	16.7	8,414	1,410	8,451	1,412
15-24	11,731	1,957	16.7	5,502	916	6,229	1,041
25-34	12,933	2,168	16.8	6,148	1,029	6,785	1,139
35-44	15,137	2,534	16.7	7,059	1,184	8,078	1,350
45-64	26,817	4,495	16.8	12,973	2,173	13,844	2,322
65 & Over	9,072	1,512	16.7	3,985	665	5,087	847
Unknown							
Total	101,228	16,940	16.7	48,486	8,114	52,742	8,826

QUEENS

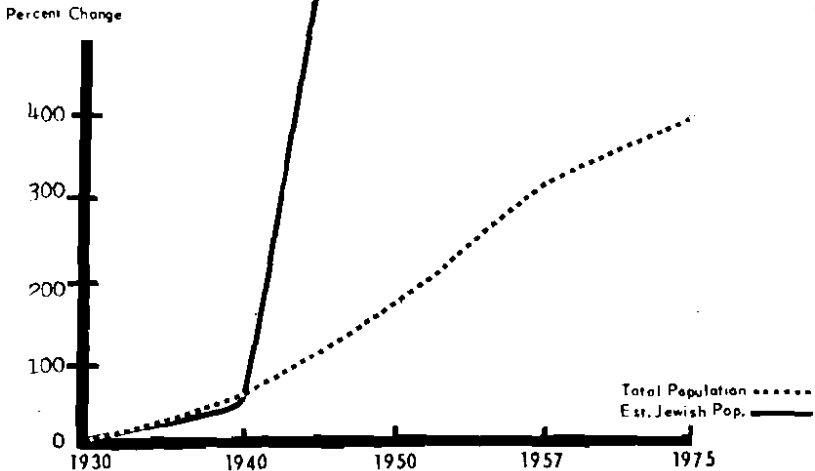


**STUDY AREA NO. 83**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: Dalny Road, Radnor St., Grand Central Parkway, Braddock Ave., Gettysburg St., 93rd Road, 239th St., New York City Boundary, Linden Blvd., Farmers Blvd., Hollis Ave., Jamaica Ave., Avon Ave.

**STUDY AREA NO. 84**



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930  
 Boundaries: City Boundary, 239th St., 93rd Road, Gettysburg St., Braddock Av., Springfield Blvd., Grand Central Pkwy., Douglaston Pkwy., Alley Road Pkwy., 203rd St., Northern Blvd., City Line

**DOUGLASTON, LITTLE NECK, BELLEROSE  
STUDY AREA NO. 84**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,644	14	0.9	1,561	14	0.9
5-14	2,998	26	0.9	3,766	33	0.9
15-24	2,361	20	0.8	3,486	31	0.9
25-34	3,689	32	0.9	4,418	39	0.9
35-44	3,682	32	0.9	5,608	49	0.9
45-64	3,214	28	0.9	6,266	55	0.9
65 & Over	832	7	0.8	1,682	15	0.9
Unknown	32	0		----		
Total	18,452	159	0.9	26,787	236	0.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,043	739	12.2	8,472	3,365	39.7
5-14	6,351	770	12.1	16,620	6,620	39.8
15-24	5,403	660	12.2	6,508	2,572	39.5
25-34	9,862	1,201	12.2	11,940	4,709	39.4
35-44	8,373	1,021	12.3	15,475	6,119	39.5
45-64	10,952	1,335	12.2	15,582	6,125	39.3
65 & Over	3,137	385	12.3	5,136	2,015	39.2
Unknown	----	----				
Total	50,121	6,111	12.2	79,733	31,525	39.5

**DOUGLSTON, LITTLE NECK, BELLROSE  
STUDY AREA NO. 84**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	18,452	26,787	50,121	79,733	90,000
Total Jewish	100	159	236	6,111	31,525	38,500
Percent	xxx	0.9	0.9	12.2	39.5	42.8
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	18,152	26,433	59,562	78,883	xxx
Total Jewish	100	159	236	6,111	31,525	38,500
Percent	xxx	0.9	0.9	12.3	40.0	xxx
Native born	xxx	14,271	21,449	42,029	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	3,881	4,984	7,533	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	300	354	559	850	xxx
Negro	xxx	286	331	457	701	xxx
Other	xxx	14	23	102	149	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	8,437	3,365	39.9	4,364	1,739	4,073	1,626
5-14	16,547	6,620	40.0	8,478	3,403	8,069	3,217
15-24	6,418	2,572	40.1	2,971	1,190	3,447	1,382
25-34	11,775	4,709	40.0	5,164	2,060	6,611	2,649
35-44	15,316	6,119	40.0	7,768	3,097	7,548	3,022
45-64	15,352	6,125	39.9	7,536	3,006	7,816	3,119
65 & Over	5,038	2,015	40.0	1,924	763	3,114	1,252
Unknown							
Total	78,883	31,525	40.0	38,205	15,258	40,678	16,267

**RICHMOND HILL-S. OZONE PK.-HOWARD BEACH  
STUDY AREA NO. 85**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	10,832	702	6.5	8,101	320	4.0
5-14	24,028	1,570	6.5	21,004	823	3.9
15-24	21,493	1,406	6.5	24,151	952	3.9
25-34	21,368	1,398	6.5	21,380	839	3.9
35-44	20,021	1,309	6.5	21,421	844	3.9
45-64	21,314	1,390	6.5	29,844	1,177	3.9
65 & Over	4,478	290	6.5	7,354	288	3.9
Unknown	66	4	6.1	----		
Total	123,600	8,069	6.5	133,255	5,243	3.9

AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	11,671	278	2.4	11,949	556	4.7
5-14	17,716	423	2.4	22,094	1,032	4.7
15-24	19,265	461	2.4	15,949	753	4.7
25-34	20,957	499	2.4	18,737	868	4.6
35-44	19,567	467	2.4	19,997	937	4.7
45-64	32,657	782	2.4	31,627	1,519	4.8
65 & Over	10,255	246	2.4	12,000	610	5.1
Unknown	----					
Total	132,088	3,156	2.4	132,353	6,275	4.7



RICHMOND HILL-S. OZONE PK.-HOWARD BEACH  
STUDY AREA NO. 85

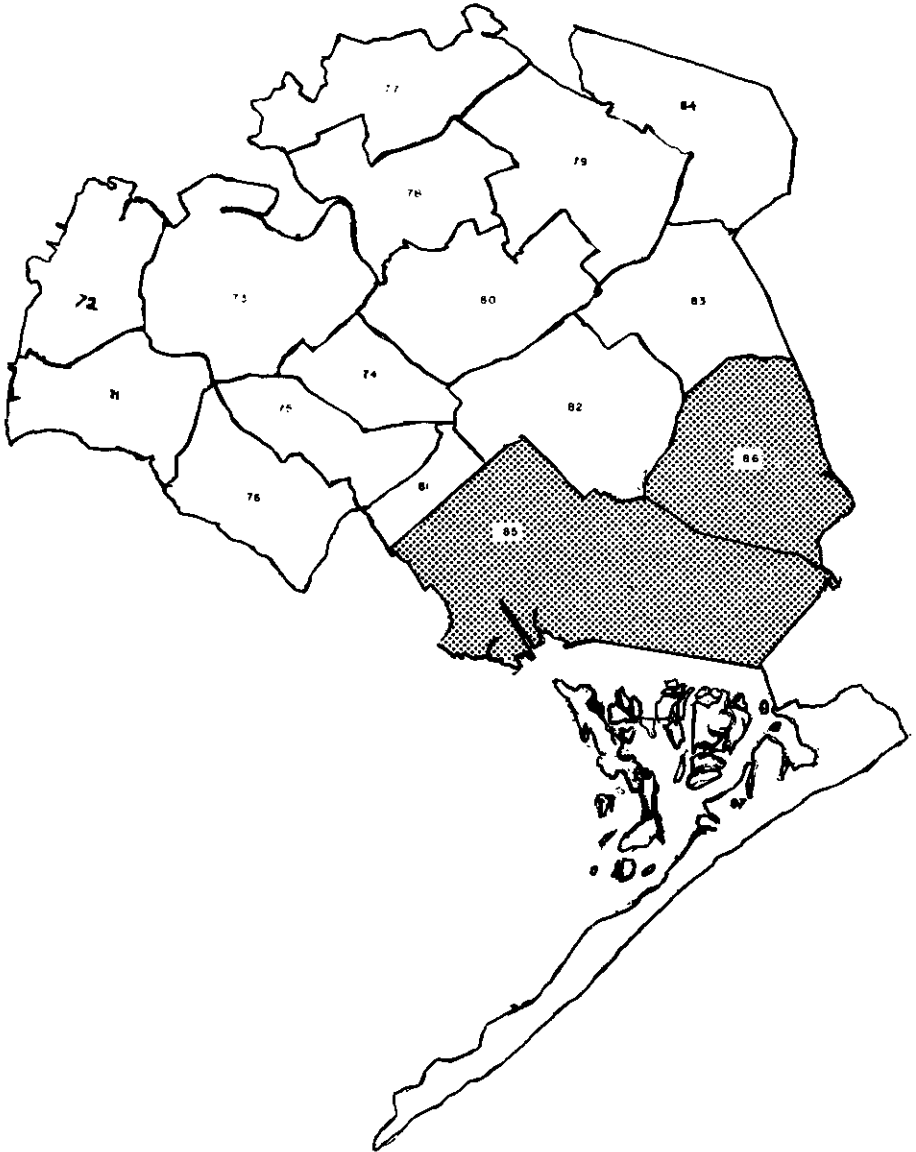
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	123,600	133,255	132,088	132,353	150,000
Total Jewish	3,800	8,069	5,243	3,156	6,275	7,100
Percent	xxx	6.5	3.9	2.4	4.7	4.7
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	123,282	133,016	131,798	127,731	xxx
Total Jewish	3,800	8,069	5,243	3,156	6,275	7,100
Percent	xxx	6.5	3.9	2.4	4.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	97,155	109,186	111,229	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	26,127	23,830	20,569	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	318	239	290	4,622	xxx
Negro	xxx	276	189	229	4,542	xxx
Other	xxx	42	50	61	80	xxx

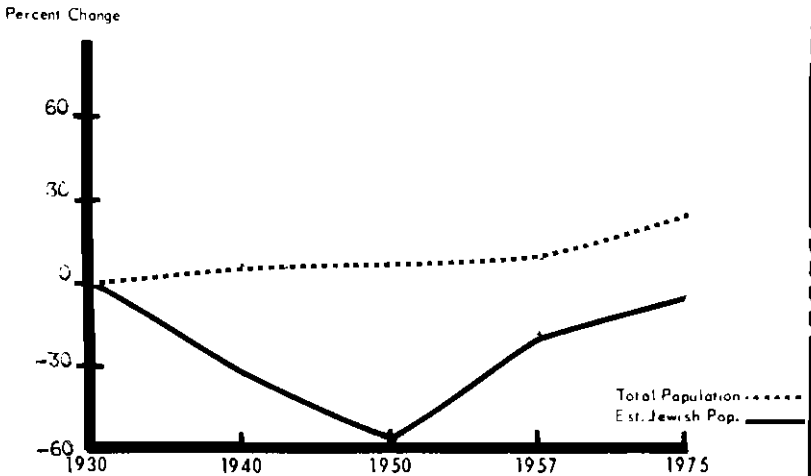
WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	11,321	556	4.9	5,713	279	5,608	277
5-14	21,093	1,032	4.9	10,688	520	10,405	512
15-24	15,399	753	4.9	7,288	353	8,111	400
25-34	17,776	868	4.9	8,664	420	9,112	448
35-44	19,154	937	4.9	9,119	444	10,035	493
45-64	31,095	1,519	4.9	15,067	734	16,028	785
65 & Over	11,893	610	5.1	5,568	300	6,325	310
Unknown							
Total	127,731	6,275	4.9	62,107	3,050	65,624	3,225

# QUEENS



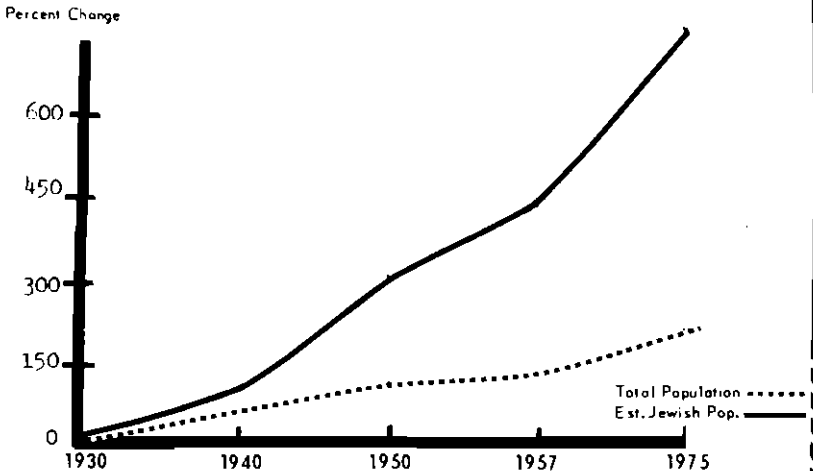
STUDY AREA NO. 85



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Atlantic Av., 130th St., 94th Av., Van Wyck Expressway, Foch Blvd., 143rd St., 120th Av., 144th St., Rockaway Blvd., Airport Boundary, Atlantic Ocean, New York International Airport, East River

STUDY AREA NO. 86



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Baisley Blvd., Linden Blvd., City Line

**SPRINGFIELD GARDENS, LAURELTON, ROSEDALE  
STUDY AREA NO. 86**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,396	359	10.6	3,873	556	14.4
5-14	6,684	707	10.6	9,716	1,397	14.4
15-24	4,629	487	10.5	8,125	1,166	14.4
25-34	6,336	665	10.5	8,415	1,205	14.3
35-44	6,173	651	10.5	10,660	1,529	14.3
45-64	5,324	558	10.5	10,637	1,529	14.4
65 & Over	1,214	128	10.5	2,353	340	14.4
Unknown	15	1	6.7	----		
Total	33,771	3,556	10.5	53,779	7,722	14.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,522	1,402	21.5	7,798	1,787	22.9
5-14	10,104	2,190	21.7	15,573	3,839	24.7
15-24	9,489	2,058	21.7	9,046	2,153	23.8
25-34	10,083	2,190	21.7	11,741	2,513	21.4
35-44	11,099	2,399	21.6	13,947	3,203	23.0
45-64	16,239	3,528	21.7	17,528	4,477	25.5
65 & Over	3,872	832	21.5	5,151	1,358	26.4
Unknown	----					
Total	67,408	14,599	21.7	80,784	19,330	23.9

**SPRINGFIELD GARDENS, LAURELTON, ROSEDALE  
STUDY AREA NO. 86**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	33,771	53,779	67,408	80,784	105,000
Total Jewish	1,000	3,556	7,722	14,599	19,330	24,900
Percent	xxx	10.5	14.4	21.7	23.9	23.7
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	33,557	53,428	66,901	68,063	xxx
Total Jewish	1,000	3,556	7,722	14,599	19,330	24,900
Percent	xxx	10.6	14.5	21.8	28.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	27,990	45,504	57,495	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	5,567	7,924	9,406	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	214	351	507	12,721	xxx
Negro	xxx	206	338	446	12,584	xxx
Other	xxx	8	13	61	137	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,349	1,787	28.1	3,270	916	3,079	871
5-14	13,236	3,839	29.0	6,840	2,020	6,396	1,819
15-24	7,626	2,153	28.2	3,768	1,058	3,858	1,095
25-34	8,884	2,513	28.3	4,096	1,153	4,788	1,360
35-44	11,332	3,203	28.3	5,522	1,550	5,810	1,653
45-64	15,841	4,477	28.3	8,004	2,247	7,837	2,230
65 & Over	4,795	1,358	28.3	2,140	605	2,655	753
Unknown							
Total	68,063	19,330	28.4	33,640	9,549	34,423	9,781

**ROCKAWAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 87**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,785	1,218	43.7	2,580	1,194	46.3
5-14	6,842	3,640	53.2	6,403	3,002	46.9
15-24	5,887	3,017	51.2	6,520	2,965	45.5
25-34	5,886	2,999	51.0	6,276	2,859	45.6
35-44	6,102	3,179	52.1	6,733	3,143	46.7
45-64	6,173	3,315	53.7	8,203	3,918	47.8
65 & Over	1,250	667	53.4	2,078	1,013	48.7
Unknown	11	5	45.5	----		
Total	34,936	18,040	51.6	38,793	18,094	46.6
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	5,367	2,618	48.8	6,979	2,835	40.6
5-14	7,896	3,843	48.7	13,242	5,916	44.7
15-24	6,825	3,266	47.9	8,111	3,835	47.3
25-34	7,687	3,645	47.4	8,346	3,601	43.1
35-44	8,224	3,994	48.6	9,171	4,239	46.2
45-64	11,532	5,744	49.8	13,599	6,709	49.3
65 & Over	3,572	1,820	51.0	4,866	2,470	50.8
Unknown	----					
Total	51,103	24,930	48.8	64,314	29,605	46.0

**ROCKAWAY  
STUDY AREA NO. 87**

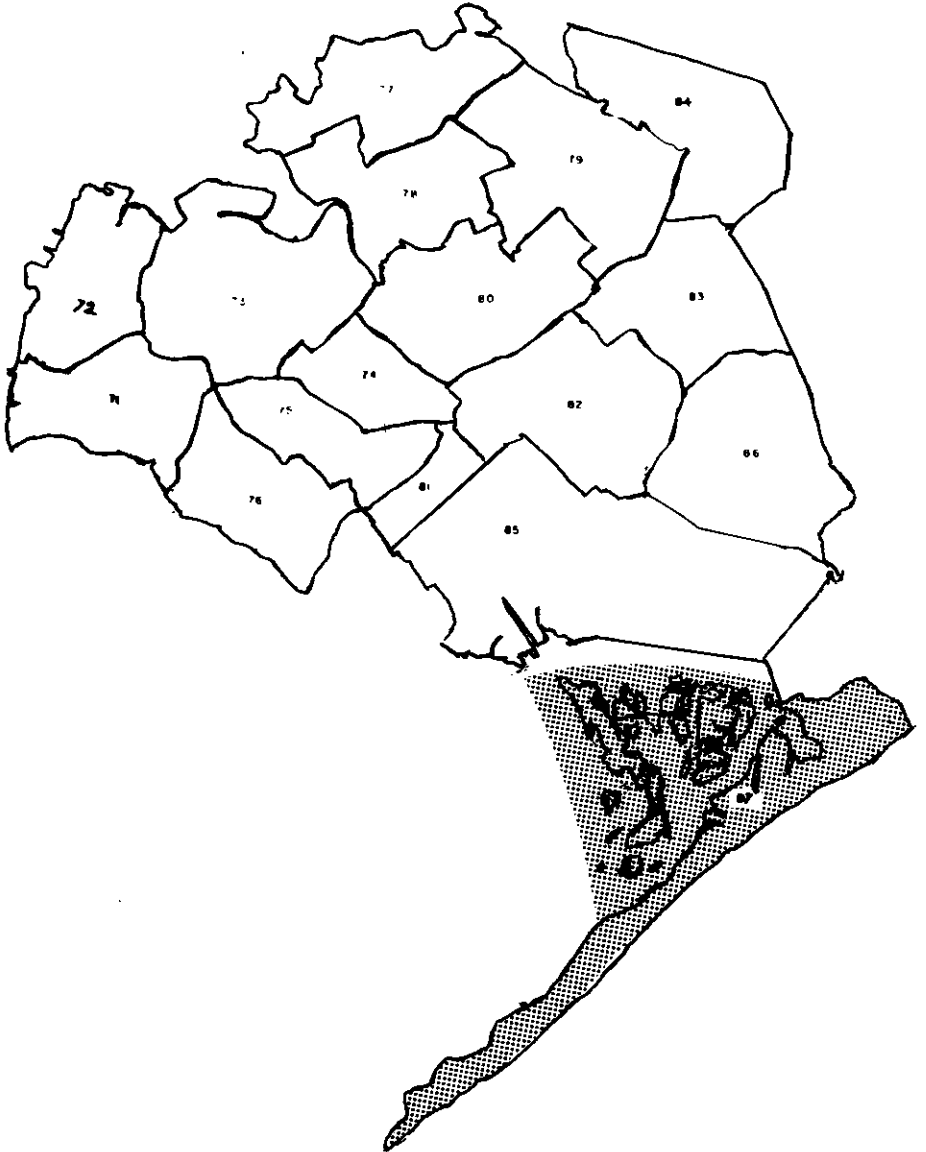
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	34,936	38,793	51,103	64,314	105,000
Total Jewish	18,200	18,040	18,094	24,930	29,605	45,900
Percent	xxx	51.6	46.6	48.8	46.0	43.8
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	33,023	36,652	47,646	56,779	xxx
Total Jewish	18,200	18,040	18,094	24,930	29,605	45,900
Percent	xxx	54.6	49.4	52.3	52.1	xxx
Native born	xxx	23,712	28,146	38,478	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	9,311	8,506	9,168	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	1,913	2,141	3,457	7,535	xxx
Negro	xxx	1,882	2,125	3,404	7,440	xxx
Other	xxx	31	16	53	95	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

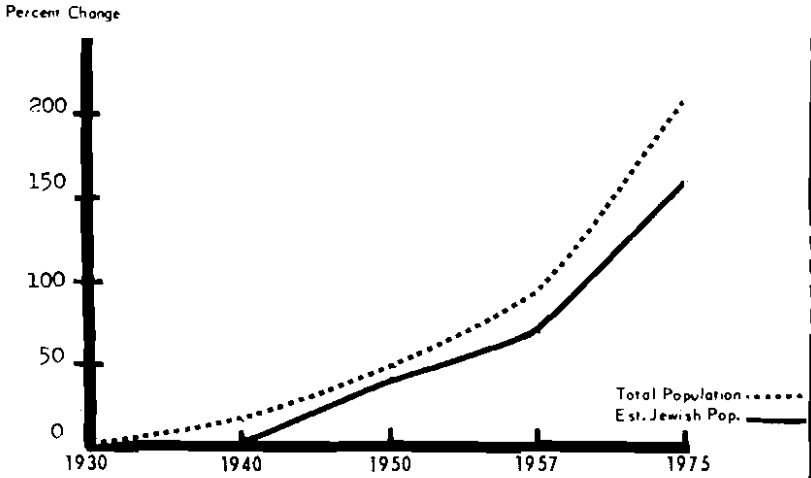
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,437	2,835	52.1	2,753	1,435	2,684	1,400
5-14	11,407	5,916	51.9	5,997	3,118	5,410	2,798
15-24	7,112	3,835	53.9	3,679	1,931	3,433	1,904
25-34	6,958	3,601	51.8	3,267	1,697	3,691	1,904
35-44	8,221	4,239	51.6	3,800	1,975	4,421	2,264
45-64	12,918	6,709	51.9	6,422	3,355	6,496	3,354
65 & Over	4,726	2,470	52.3	2,178	1,143	2,548	1,327
Unknown							
Total	56,779	29,605	52.1	28,096	14,654	28,683	14,951

# QUEENS





STUDY AREA NO. 87



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Far Rockaway, Richmond

**ST. GEORGE  
STUDY AREA NO. 91**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	4,359	157	3.6	3,504	120	3.4
5-14	9,938	360	3.6	8,521	290	3.4
15-24	10,436	382	3.7	11,584	396	3.4
25-34	9,587	348	3.6	10,250	350	3.4
35-44	7,974	290	3.6	8,730	298	3.4
45-64	9,463	344	3.6	11,928	412	3.5
65 & Over	2,907	105	3.6	3,926	134	3.4
Unknown	52	2	3.8	----		
Total	54,716	1,988	3.6	58,443	2,000	3.4
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	6,033	132	2.2	5,116	142	2.8
5-14	7,875	171	2.2	9,191	257	2.8
15-24	9,048	196	2.2	7,955	221	2.8
25-34	10,694	234	2.2	8,487	235	2.8
35-44	9,091	199	2.2	8,479	241	2.8
45-64	13,390	294	2.2	13,781	395	2.9
65 & Over	4,896	110	2.2	5,469	159	2.9
Unknown	----					
Total	61,027	1,336	2.2	58,478	1,650	2.8

**ST. GEORGE  
STUDY AREA NO. 91**

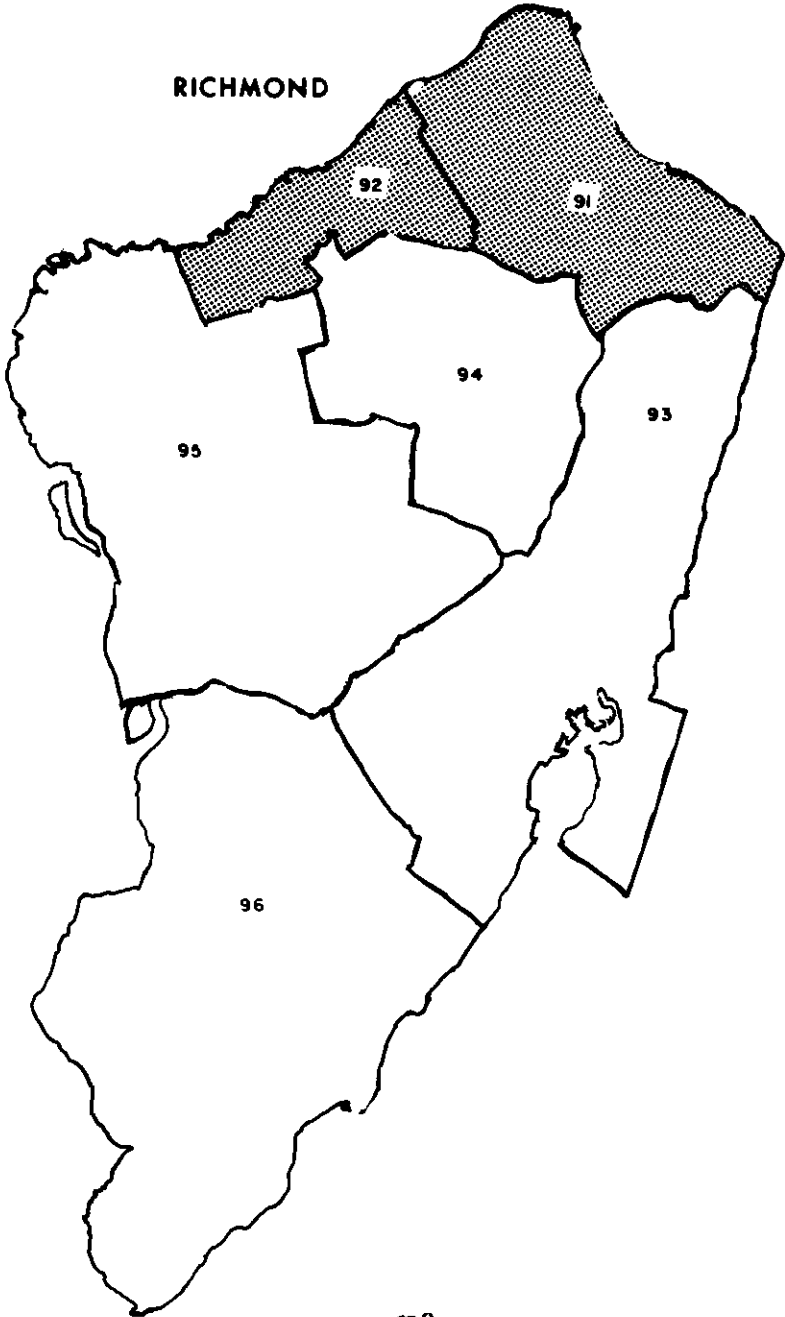
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	54,716	58,443	61,027	58,478	89,000
Total Jewish	2,600	1,988	2,000	1,336	1,650	2,700
Percent	xxx	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.8	3.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	53,614	57,129	59,200	56,182	xxx
Total Jewish	2,600	1,988	2,000	1,336	1,650	2,700
Percent	xxx	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.9	xxx
Native born	xxx	40,213	45,514	49,729	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	13,401	11,615	9,471	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	1,102	1,314	1,827	2,296	xxx
Negro	xxx	996	1,216	1,711	2,193	xxx
Other	xxx	106	98	116	103	xxx

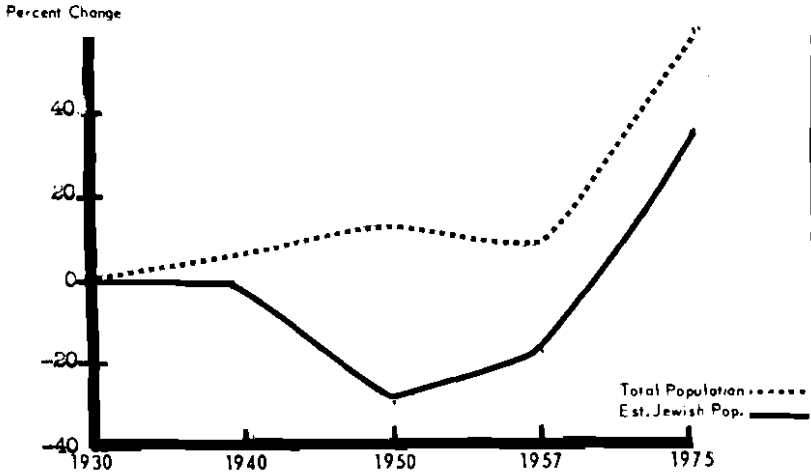
**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	4,819	142	2.9	2,446	72	2,373	70
5-14	8,779	257	2.9	4,450	130	4,329	127
15-24	7,540	221	2.9	3,907	115	3,633	106
25-34	8,016	235	2.9	4,039	119	3,977	116
35-44	8,185	241	2.9	3,916	115	4,269	126
45-64	13,447	395	2.9	6,543	192	6,904	203
65 & Over	5,396	159	2.9	2,550	75	2,846	84
Unknown							
Total	56,182	1,650	2.9	27,851	818	28,331	832

RICHMOND



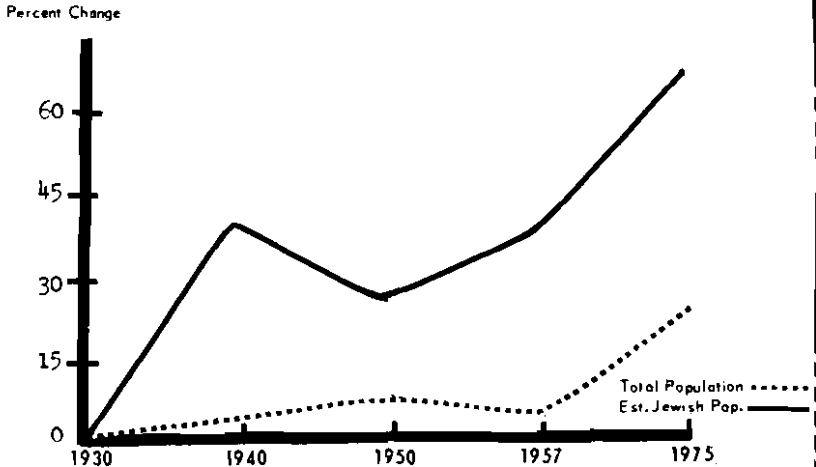
STUDY AREA NO. 91



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Kissel Av., Kill Van Kull, Upper New York Bay, McGogan Av., Sand Lane, Fingerboard, Richmond Road, Prince St., Clove Road, Irma Place, Bard Av., Henderson Av.

STUDY AREA NO. 92



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Shooters Is., Kill Van Kull, Kissel Av., Henderson Av., Bard Av., Irma Pl., Clove Rd., Forest Av., Jewett Av., Post Av., Ctlnd. St., Sharrett Pl., Lexington Av., Catherine St., Decker Av., Barrett Av., Marianne St., Forest Av., Richmond Av., Forest Av., Harbor Rd., Newark Bay

**PORT RICHMOND  
STUDY AREA NO. 92**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,766	110	2.9	2,573	104	4.0
5-14	7,786	231	3.0	6,769	271	4.0
15-24	6,848	201	2.9	7,617	307	4.0
25-34	6,269	185	2.9	6,232	249	4.0
35-44	5,657	166	2.9	6,026	243	4.0
45-64	6,547	193	2.9	8,287	333	4.0
65 & Over	1,613	45	2.8	2,254	89	3.9
Unknown	47	1	2.1	----		
Total	38,533	1,132	2.9	39,758	1,596	4.0
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,846	130	3.4	3,748	145	3.9
5-14	6,191	209	3.4	7,048	276	3.9
15-24	6,043	206	3.4	4,841	188	3.9
25-34	6,743	230	3.4	5,435	213	3.9
35-44	5,933	203	3.4	5,958	236	4.0
45-64	9,218	316	3.4	8,980	362	4.0
65 & Over	3,081	106	3.4	3,541	146	4.1
Unknown	----					
Total	41,055	1,400	3.4	39,551	1,566	4.0

**PORT RICHMOND  
STUDY AREA NO. 92**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	38,533	39,758	41,055	39,551	48,000
Total Jewish	1,000	1,132	1,596	1,400	1,566	1,900
Percent	xxx	2.9	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	37,656	38,687	39,321	37,122	xxx
Total Jewish	1,000	1,132	1,596	1,400	1,566	1,900
Percent	xxx	3.0	4.1	3.6	4.2	xxx
Native born	xxx	28,354	30,973	32,963	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	9,302	7,714	6,358	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	877	1,071	1,734	2,429	xxx
Negro	xxx	857	1,059	1,704	2,398	xxx
Other	xxx	20	12	30	31	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	3,426	145	4.2	1,773	75	1,653	70
5-14	6,532	276	4.2	3,303	140	3,229	136
15-24	4,463	188	4.2	2,144	90	2,319	98
25-34	5,051	213	4.2	2,486	105	2,565	108
35-44	5,620	236	4.2	2,707	114	2,913	122
45-64	8,585	362	4.2	4,276	180	4,309	182
65 & Over	3,445	146	4.2	1,610	68	1,835	78
Unknown							
Total	37,122	1,566	4.2	18,299	772	18,823	794

NEW DORP-SOUTH BEACH-GREAT KILLS  
STUDY AREA NO. 93

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,959	20	1.0	2,124	5	0.2
5-14	4,349	43	10.0	4,933	12	0.2
15-24	3,613	37	1.0	4,840	12	0.2
25-34	3,501	36	1.0	4,795	11	0.2
35-44	3,537	36	1.0	4,553	11	0.2
45-64	3,926	40	1.0	6,182	17	0.3
65 & Over	869	9	1.0	1,637	4	0.2
Unknown	30	1	3.3	----		
Total	21,784	222	1.0	29,064	72	0.2
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	3,847	28	0.7	5,260	73	1.4
5-14	5,411	39	0.7	9,064	128	1.4
15-24	4,896	35	0.7	5,143	72	1.4
25-34	5,911	43	0.7	6,951	97	1.4
35-44	5,292	39	0.7	7,408	103	1.4
45-64	7,447	54	0.7	8,991	126	1.4
65 & Over	2,550	19	0.7	3,649	51	1.4
Unknown	----					
Total	35,354	257	0.7	46,466	650	1.4



NEW DORP -SOUTH BEACH-GREAT KILLS  
STUDY AREA NO. 93

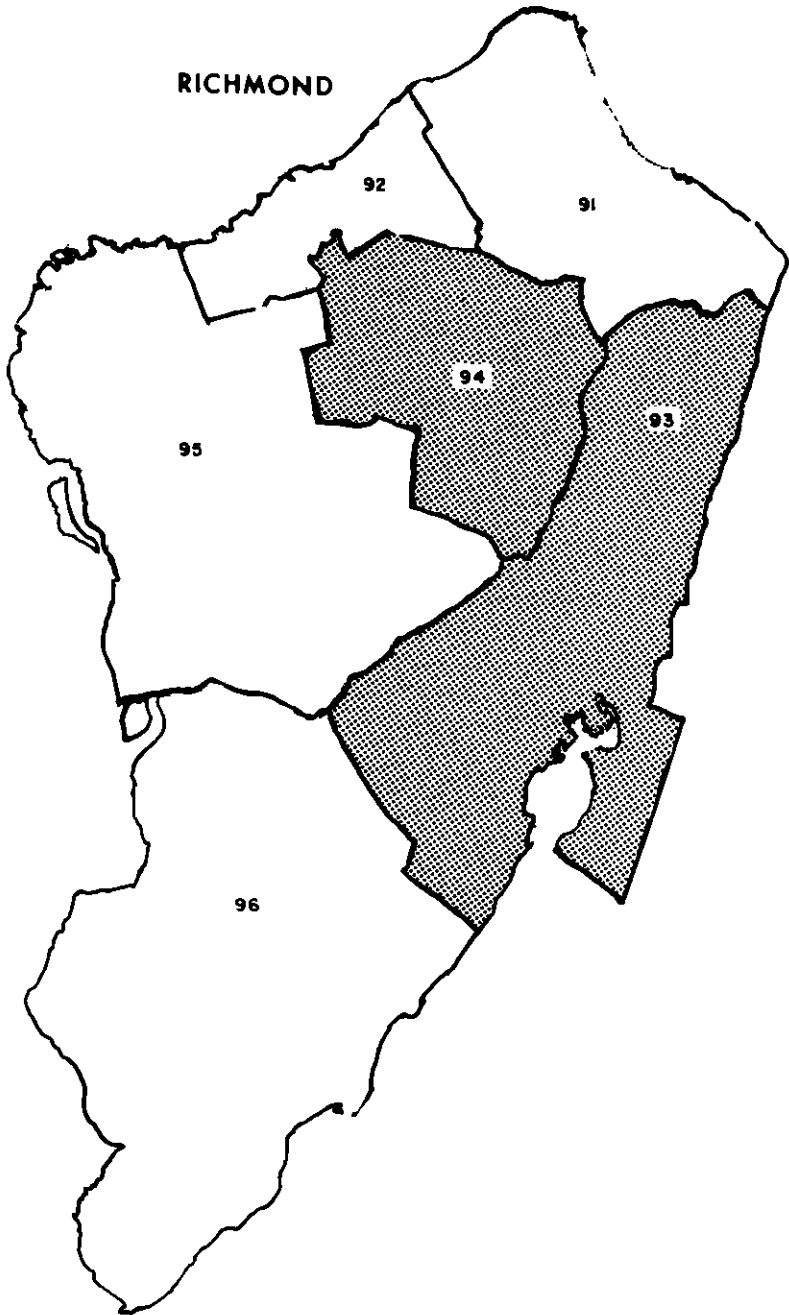
JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1960	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	21,784	29,064	35,354	46,466	83,000
Total Jewish	*	222	72	257	650	1,700
Percent	xxx	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.0
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	21,731	29,020	35,175	45,982	xxx
Total Jewish	*	222	72	257	650	1,700
Percent	xxx	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	15,795	22,927	29,402	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	5,936	6,093	5,773	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	53	44	179	484	xxx
Negro	xxx	37	37	155	439	xxx
Other	xxx	16	7	24	45	xxx

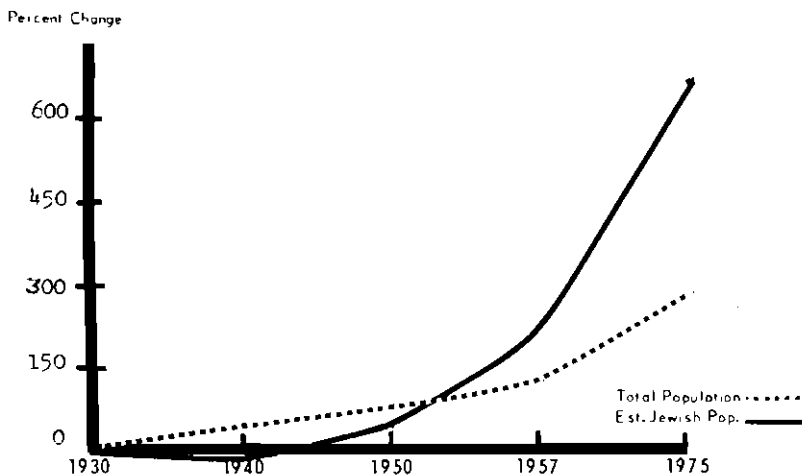
WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	5,161	73	1.4	2,674	38	2,487	35
5-14	8,967	128	1.4	4,664	66	4,303	62
15-24	5,097	72	1.4	2,525	36	2,572	36
25-34	6,838	97	1.4	3,267	46	3,571	51
35-44	7,338	103	1.4	3,588	50	3,750	53
45-64	8,951	126	1.4	4,404	62	4,547	64
65 & Over	3,630	51	1.4	1,698	24	1,932	27
Unknown							
Total	45,982	650	1.4	22,820	322	23,162	328

RICHMOND



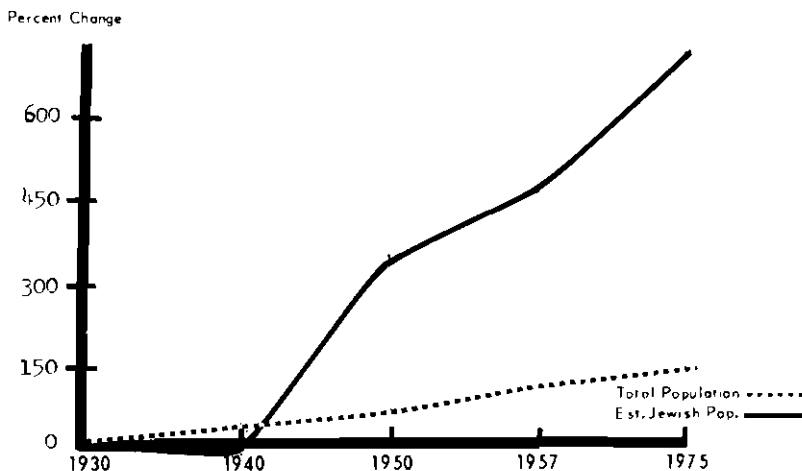
STUDY AREA NO. 93



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Lower New York Bay, Harold Ave., Amboy Road, Richmond Ave., Richmond Road, Fingerboard Road, Sand Lane, McGogan Av.

STUDY AREA NO. 94



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Richmond Av., Rockland Av., Brielle Av., Dudley Av., Sunset Av., Willowbrook Rd., Watchogue Rd., Wooley Av., Marianne St., Barrett Av., Decker Av., Catherine St., Lexington Av., Sharrett Place, Cortlandt St., Post Ave., Jewett Ave.

**CENTRAL RICHMOND, CASTLETON, WESTERLEIGH  
STUDY AREA NO. 94**

**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,456	22	1.5	1,250	14	1.1
5-14	3,246	50	1.5	2,953	34	1.2
15-24	2,540	38	1.5	3,576	41	1.1
25-34	2,916	44	1.5	3,739	43	1.2
35-44	2,862	43	1.5	3,381	39	1.2
45-64	2,871	43	1.5	4,440	51	1.1
65 & Over	666	10	1.5	1,102	12	1.1
Unknown	15	--		----		
Total	16,572	250	1.5	20,441	234	1.1
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	2,542	117	4.6	3,023	141	4.7
5-14	3,323	154	4.6	5,647	264	4.7
15-24	3,225	146	4.5	2,911	135	4.6
25-34	4,392	198	4.5	4,318	200	4.6
35-44	3,951	179	4.5	5,035	233	4.6
45-64	5,563	260	4.7	6,802	315	4.6
65 & Over	1,732	81	4.7	2,387	113	4.7
Unknown	----					
Total	24,728	1,135	4.6	30,123	1,401	4.7

**CENTRAL RICHMOND, CASTLETON, WESTERLEIGH  
STUDY AREA NO. 94**

**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	16,572	20,441	24,728	30,123	41,000
Total Jewish	100	250	234	1,135	1,401	2,100
Percent	xxx	1.5	1.1	4.6	4.7	5.1
WHITE						
Total white	xxx	16,324	19,692	23,666	29,099	xxx
Total Jewish	100	250	234	1,135	1,401	2,100
Percent	xxx	1.5	1.2	4.8	4.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	12,140	15,481	19,617	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	4,184	4,211	4,049	xxx	xxx
NON WHITE						
Total	xxx	248	749	1,062	1,024	xxx
Negro	xxx	237	717	1,002	973	xxx
Other	xxx	11	32	60	51	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	2,931	141	4.8	1,514	73	1,417	68
5-14	5,492	264	4.8	2,832	136	2,660	128
15-24	2,821	135	4.8	1,354	65	1,467	70
25-34	4,134	200	4.8	1,939	94	2,195	106
35-44	4,842	233	4.8	2,436	117	2,406	116
45-64	6,538	315	4.8	3,503	169	3,035	146
65 & Over	2,341	113	4.8	1,166	56	1,175	57
Unknown							
Total	29,099	1,401	4.8	14,744	710	14,355	691

MARINER'S HARBOR, PORT IVORY, TRAVIS  
STUDY AREA NO. 95

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	826			637		
5-14	2,194			1,596		
15-24	1,729			1,899		
25-34	1,271			1,421		
35-44	1,416			1,291		
45-64	2,059			2,415		
65 & Over	1,229			1,451		
Unknown	30			----	8	
Total	10,754	----		10,710	8	0.1
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,275	7	0.5	2,208	8	0.4
5-14	1,925	10	0.5	5,036	19	0.4
15-24	1,644	9	0.5	2,564	9	0.4
25-34	2,177	11	0.5	2,525	10	0.4
35-44	1,623	9	0.6	2,386	10	0.4
45-64	2,986	15	0.5	2,807	12	0.4
65 & Over	1,695	9	0.5	1,946	8	0.4
Unknown	----					
Total	13,325	70	0.5	19,472	76	0.4

**MARINER'S HARBOR, PORT IVORY, TRAVIS  
STUDY AREA NO. 95**

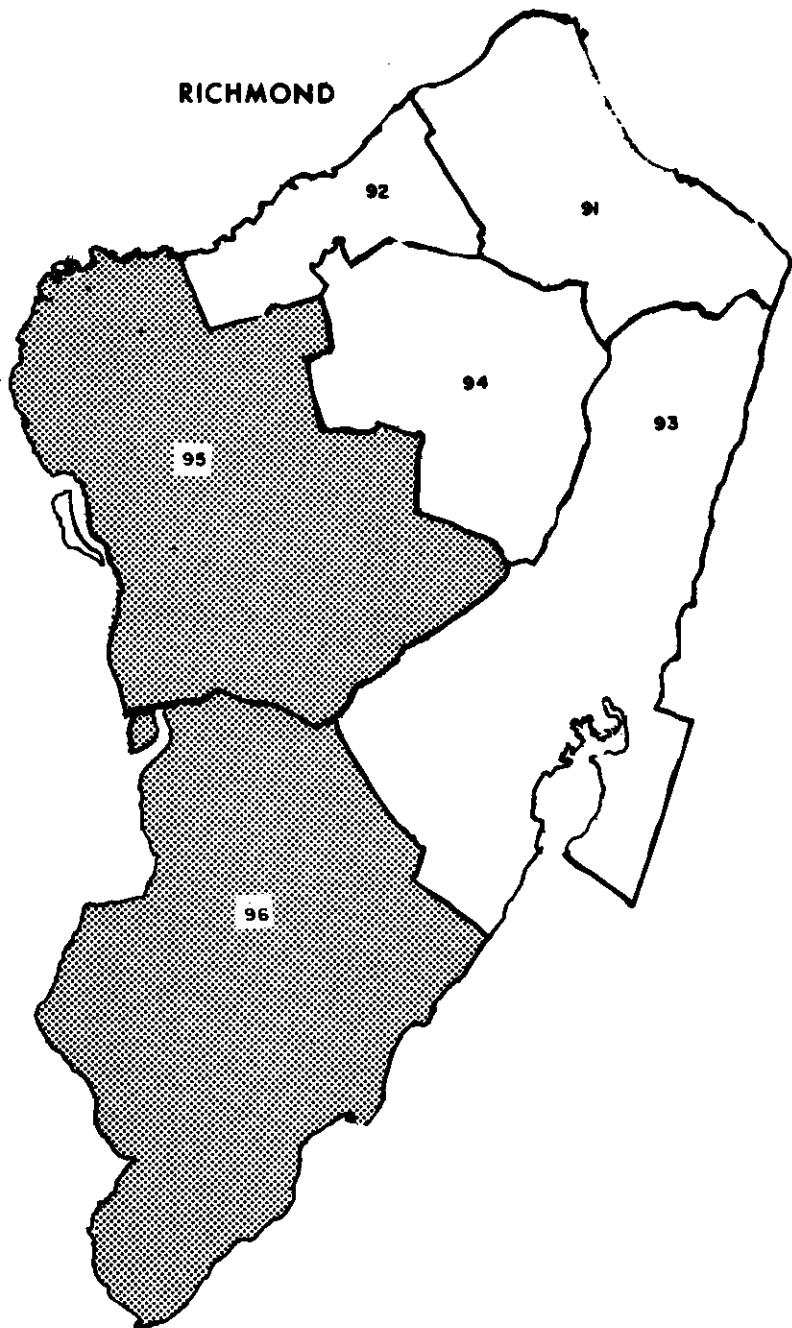
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	10,754	10,710	13,325	19,472	25,000
Total Jewish	*	---	8	70	76	300
Percent	xxx	---	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	10,638	10,576	12,839	17,527	xxx
Total Jewish	*	---	8	70	76	300
Percent	xxx	---	0.1	0.5	0.4	xxx
Native born	xxx	7,199	7,738	10,351	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	3,439	2,838	2,488	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	116	134	486	1,945	xxx
Negro	xxx	107	128	472	1,912	xxx
Other	xxx	9	6	14	33	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

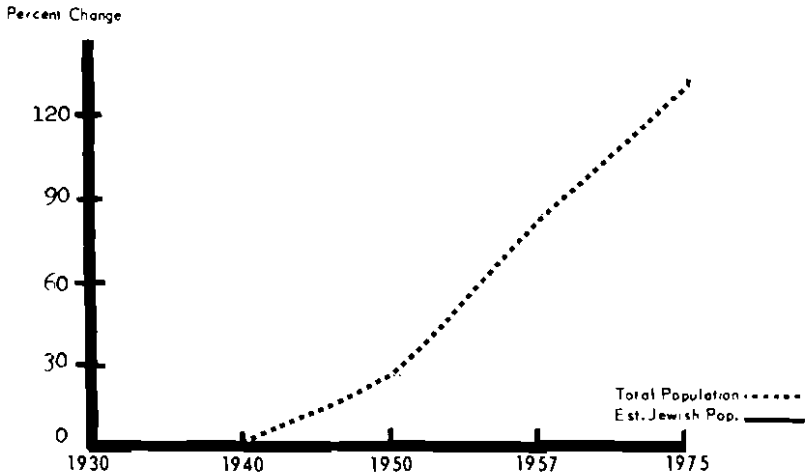
AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	1,862	8	0.4	947	4	915	4
5-14	4,254	19	0.4	2,364	11	1,890	8
15-24	2,249	9	0.4	1,255	5	994	4
25-34	2,274	10	0.4	1,158	5	1,116	5
35-44	2,281	10	0.4	1,160	5	1,121	5
45-64	2,734	12	0.4	1,423	6	1,311	6
65 & Over	1,873	8	0.4	1,115	5	758	3
Unknown							
Total	17,527	76	0.4	9,422	41	8,105	35

**RICHMOND**





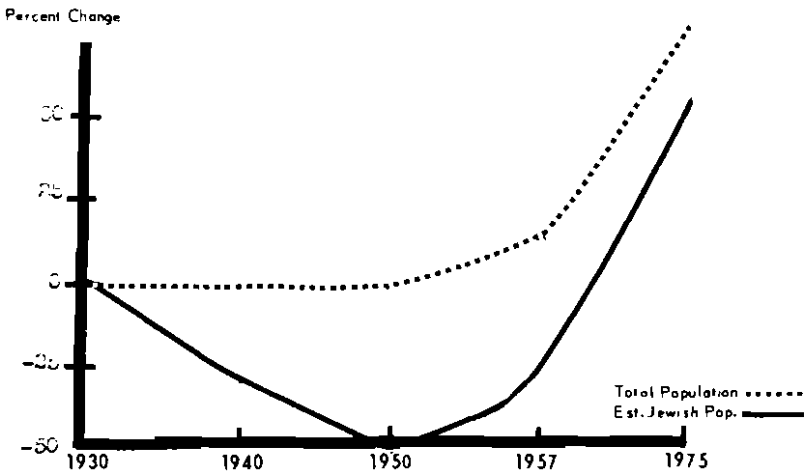
STUDY AREA NO. 95



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Buckwheat Is., Pralls Is., Brielle Ave., Willowbrook Road, Watchogue Road, Forest Ave., Harbor Road

STUDY AREA NO. 96



Total and Estimated Jewish Population as a Percent Change Over 1930

Boundaries: Fresh Kills, Richmond Creek, Richmond Ave., Amboy Road, Harold Ave., Raritan Bay, Arthur Kill

ROSSVILLE-PORT SOCONY- TOTTEVILLE  
STUDY AREA NO. 96

TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE

AGE GROUPS	1930			1940		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,150	16	1.4	889	8	0.9
5-14	3,970	56	1.4	3,209	28	0.9
15-24	2,678	37	1.4	2,800	25	0.9
25-34	2,074	28	1.4	2,250	20	0.9
35-44	2,217	30	1.4	2,232	20	0.9
45-64	2,991	41	1.4	3,457	30	0.9
65 & Over	894	12	1.3	1,188	11	0.9
Unknown	13	0		----		
Total	15,987	220	1.4	16,025	142	0.9
AGE GROUPS	1950			1957		
	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION	JEWISH POPULATION	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL
Under 5	1,527	10	0.7	1,635	12	0.7
5-14	2,346	15	0.6	4,112	31	0.8
15-24	2,072	13	0.6	1,936	14	0.7
25-34	2,406	16	0.7	2,076	16	0.8
35-44	2,471	16	0.6	2,587	20	0.8
45-64	3,717	24	0.6	3,906	32	0.8
65 & Over	1,527	10	0.7	1,678	13	0.8
Unknown	----					
Total	16,066	104	0.6	17,930	138	0.8

**ROSSVILLE-FORT SOCONY-TOTTENVILLE  
STUDY AREA NO. 96**

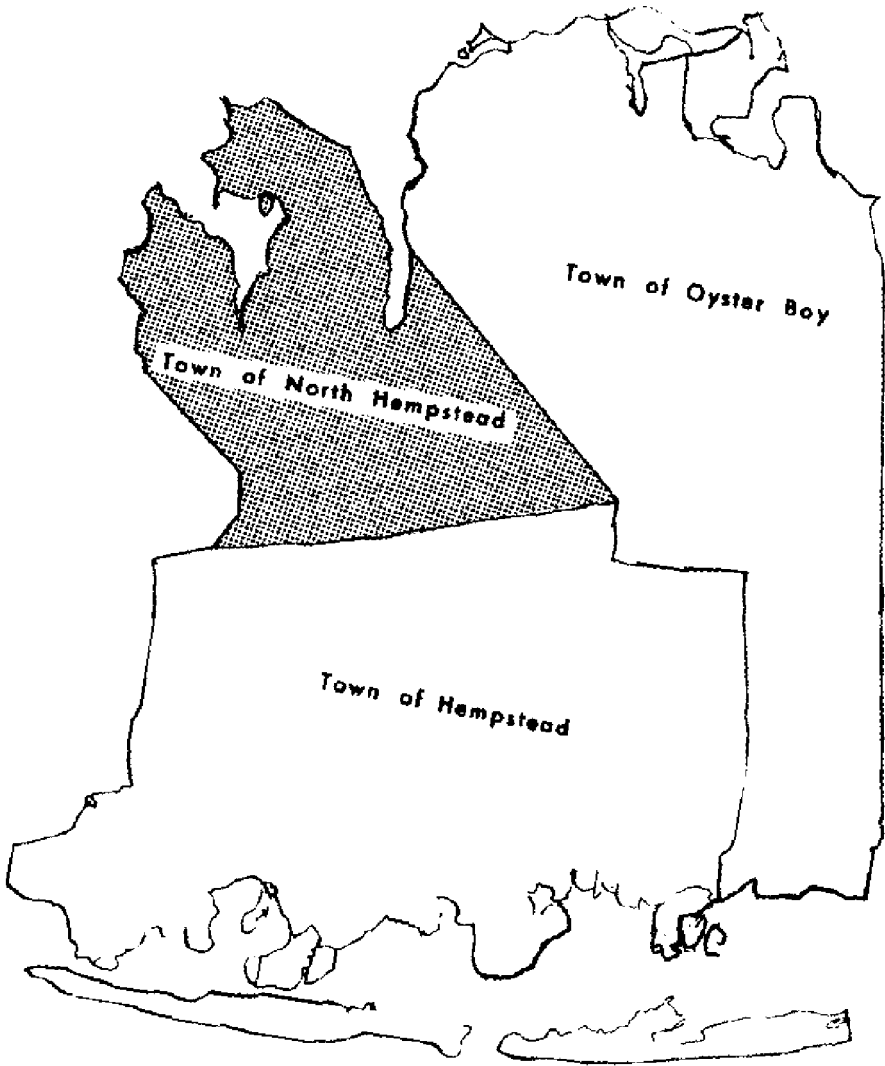
**JEWISH POPULATION COMPARED WITH TOTAL, WHITE, AND  
NON-WHITE POPULATIONS, FOR SELECTED YEARS**

POPULATION	1923	1930	1940	1950	1957	1975
Total population	xxx	15,987	16,025	16,066	17,930	29,000
Total Jewish	100	220	142	104	138	300
Percent	xxx	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0
<b>WHITE</b>						
Total white	xxx	15,631	15,771	15,735	17,461	xxx
Total Jewish	100	220	142	104	138	300
Percent	xxx	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	xxx
Native born	xxx	12,373	13,121	13,387	xxx	xxx
Foreign born	xxx	3,258	2,650	2,348	xxx	xxx
<b>NON WHITE</b>						
Total	xxx	356	254	331	469	xxx
Negro	xxx	342	246	328	457	xxx
Other	xxx	14	8	3	12	xxx

**WHITE AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED  
BY AGE AND SEX, 1957**

AGE GROUPS	1957						
	TOTAL			MALE		FEMALE	
	WHITE	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	1,589	12	0.8	786	6	803	6
5-14	3,926	31	0.8	2,095	16	1,831	15
15-24	1,852	14	0.8	954	7	898	7
25-34	2,033	16	0.8	944	7	1,089	9
35-44	2,540	20	0.8	1,234	10	1,306	10
45-64	3,860	32	0.8	1,915	16	1,945	16
65 & Over	1,661	13	0.8	738	6	923	7
Unknown							
Total	17,461	138	0.8	8,666	68	8,795	70

NASSAU



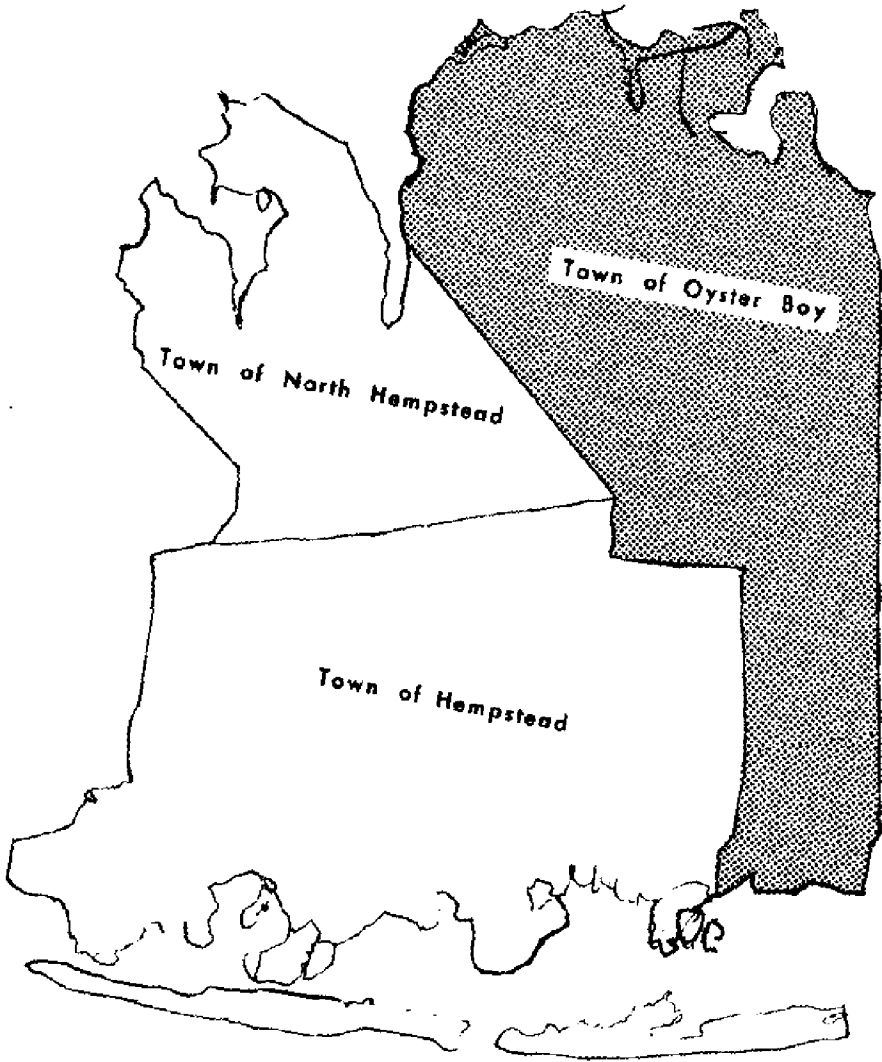
**STUDY AREA North Hempstead, Nassau**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	19,674	19,153	5,360	27.2	28.0	9,779	2,740	9,374	2,620
5-14	44,023	43,118	12,070	27.4	28.0	21,901	6,110	21,217	5,960
15-24	20,257	19,074	5,340	26.4	28.0	9,400	2,630	9,674	2,710
25-34	25,378	23,946	6,690	26.4	27.9	10,303	2,870	13,643	3,820
35-44	38,809	37,434	10,490	27.0	28.0	17,743	4,960	19,691	5,530
45-64	45,686	44,264	12,400	27.1	28.0	22,852	6,390	21,412	6,010
65 & Over	11,842	11,662	3,250	27.4	27.9	5,035	1,400	6,627	1,850
Unknown									
Total	205,669	198,651	55,600	27.0	28.0	97,013	27,100	101,638	28,500

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	205,669	225,000	Total white	198,651	xxx
Total Jewish	55,600	61,000	Total Jewish	55,600	61,000
Percent	27.0	27.1	Percent	28.0	xxx

NASSAU



Town of North Hempstead

Town of Hempstead

Town of Oyster Bay

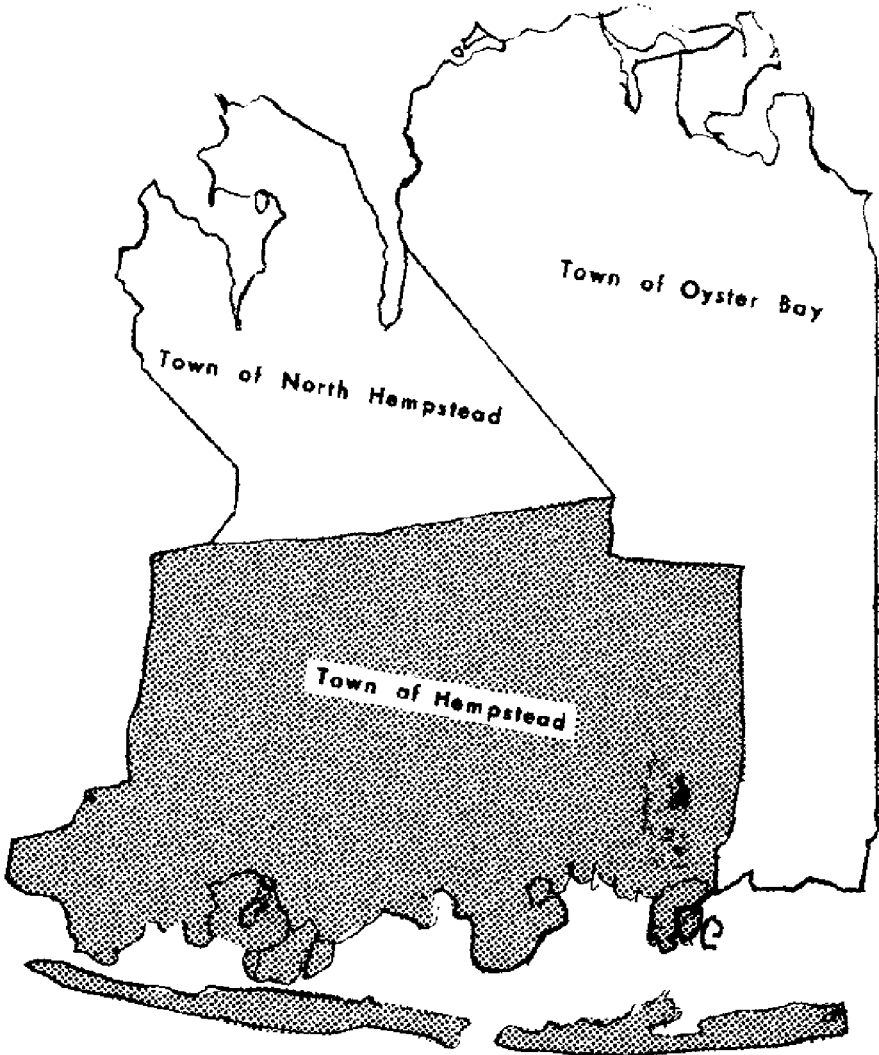
**STUDY AREA OYSTER BAY AND GLEN COVE CITY, NASSAU**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	40,436	40,052	8,460	20.9	21.1	20,521	4,350	19,531	4,110
5-14	60,811	60,174	12,720	20.9	21.1	30,836	6,510	29,338	6,210
15-24	18,521	18,000	3,900	21.1	21.7	8,240	1,840	9,760	2,060
25-34	50,381	49,846	10,550	20.9	21.2	21,988	4,650	27,858	5,900
35-44	47,823	47,327	10,010	20.9	21.2	25,329	5,360	21,998	4,650
45-64	34,765	34,187	7,230	20.8	21.1	17,486	3,690	16,701	3,540
65 & Over	11,500	11,356	2,330	20.3	20.5	5,016	1,000	6,340	1,330
Unknown									
Total	264,237	260,942	55,200	20.9	21.2	129,416	27,400	131,526	27,800

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	264,237	330,000	Total white	260,942	xxx
Total Jewish	55,200	78,000	Total Jewish	55,200	78,000
Percent	20.9	23.6	Percent	21.2	xxx

**NASSAU**





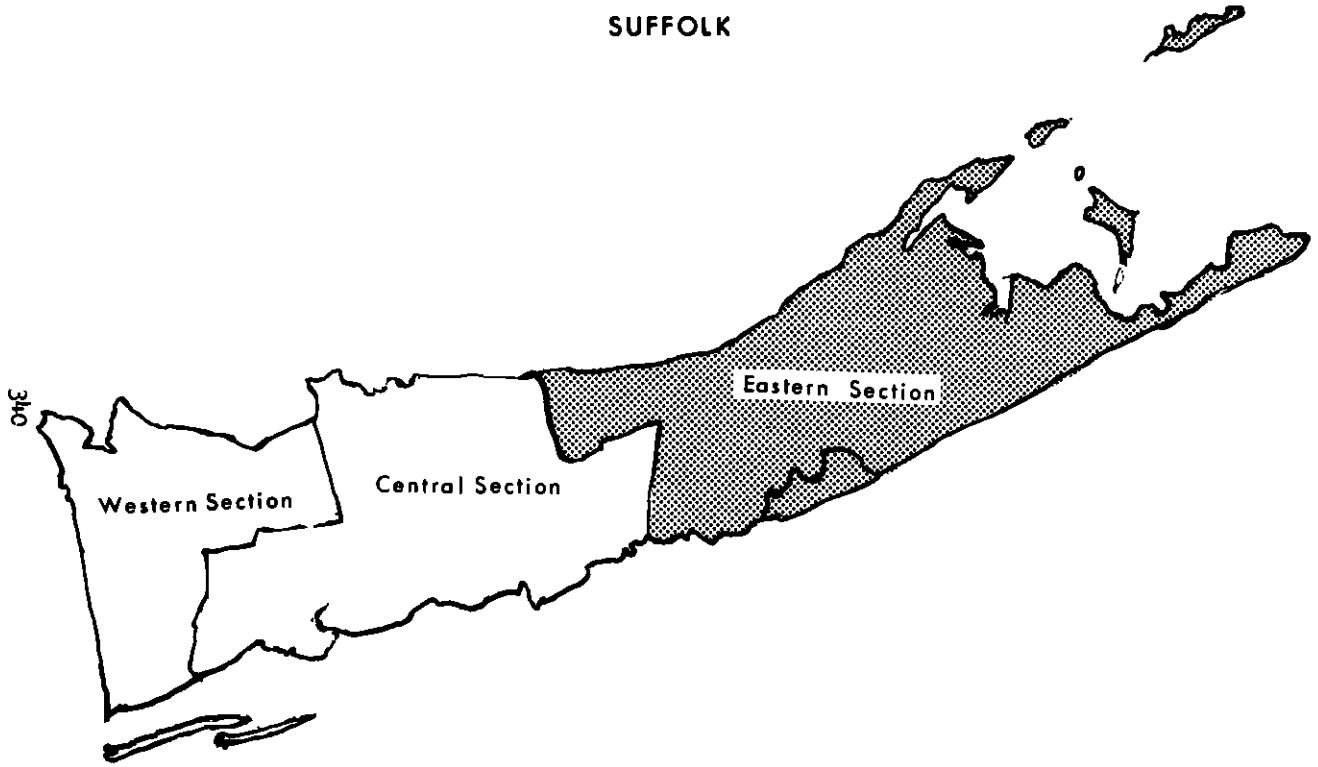
**STUDY AREA Hempstead, Nassau**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	79,579	77,549	25,400	31.9	32.8	39,616	12,960	37,933	12,440
5-14	150,266	147,351	48,290	32.1	32.8	75,889	24,850	71,462	23,440
15-24	61,745	58,746	19,210	31.1	32.7	28,095	9,210	30,651	10,000
25-34	100,682	96,929	31,700	31.5	32.7	42,595	13,920	54,334	17,780
35-44	123,348	119,977	39,370	31.9	32.8	60,033	19,700	59,944	19,670
45-64	130,126	126,935	41,540	31.9	32.7	64,525	21,100	62,410	20,440
65 & Over	39,487	38,976	12,790	32.4	32.8	16,672	5,460	22,304	7,330
Unknown									
<b>Total</b>	<b>685,233</b>	<b>666,463</b>	<b>218,300</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>327,425</b>	<b>107,200</b>	<b>339,038</b>	<b>111,100</b>

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	685,233	845,000	Total white	666,463	xxx
Total Jewish	218,300	256,000	Total Jewish	218,300	256,000
Percent	31.9	30.3	Percent	32.8	xxx

SUFFOLK



Western Section

Central Section

Eastern Section

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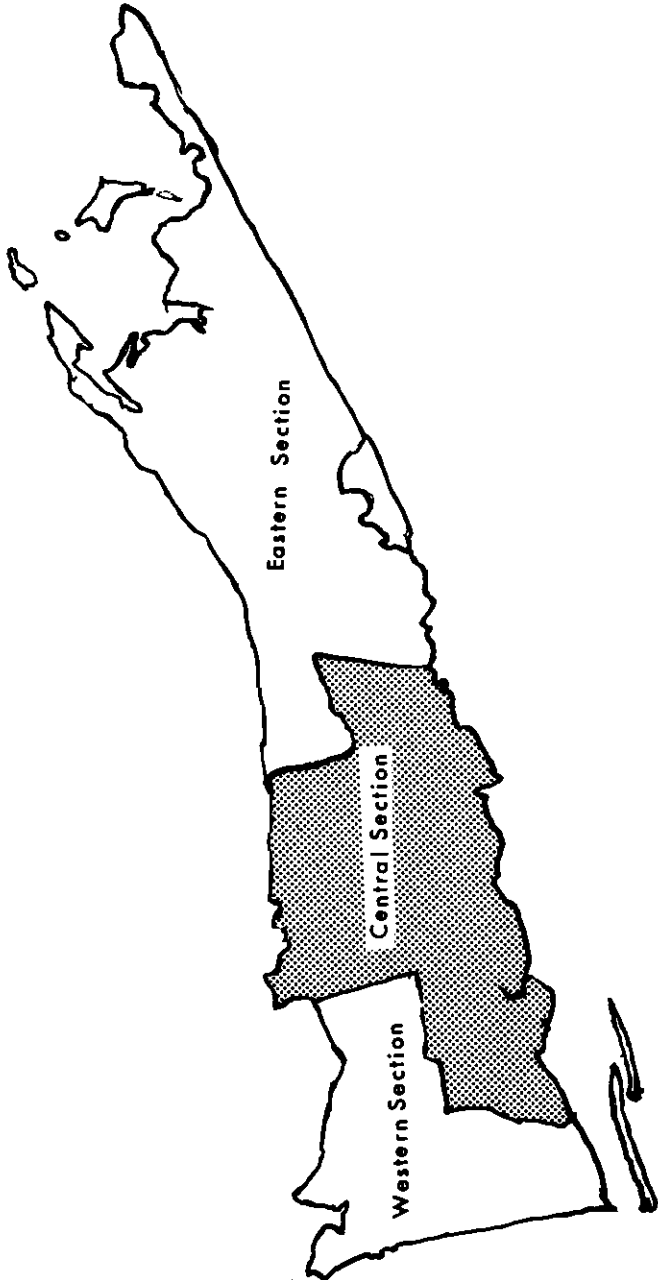
**STUDY AREA** Suffolk-Eastern Section  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,021	5,155	89	1.5	1.7	2,647	46	2,508	43
5-14	10,508	9,380	162	1.5	1.7	4,834	84	4,546	78
15-24	6,766	5,731	96	1.4	1.7	3,112	51	2,619	45
25-34	7,792	6,893	118	1.5	1.7	3,408	58	3,485	60
35-44	8,063	7,299	125	1.6	1.7	3,658	63	3,641	62
45-64	12,831	11,896	202	1.2	1.7	5,772	99	6,124	103
65 & Over	6,624	6,364	108	1.6	1.7	2,874	49	3,490	59
Unknown									
Total	58,605	52,718	900	1.5	1.7	26,305	450	26,413	450

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	58,605	94,000	Total white	52,718	xxx
Total Jewish	900	1,200	Total Jewish	900	1,200
Percent	1.5	1.3	Percent	1.7	xxx

SUFFOLK

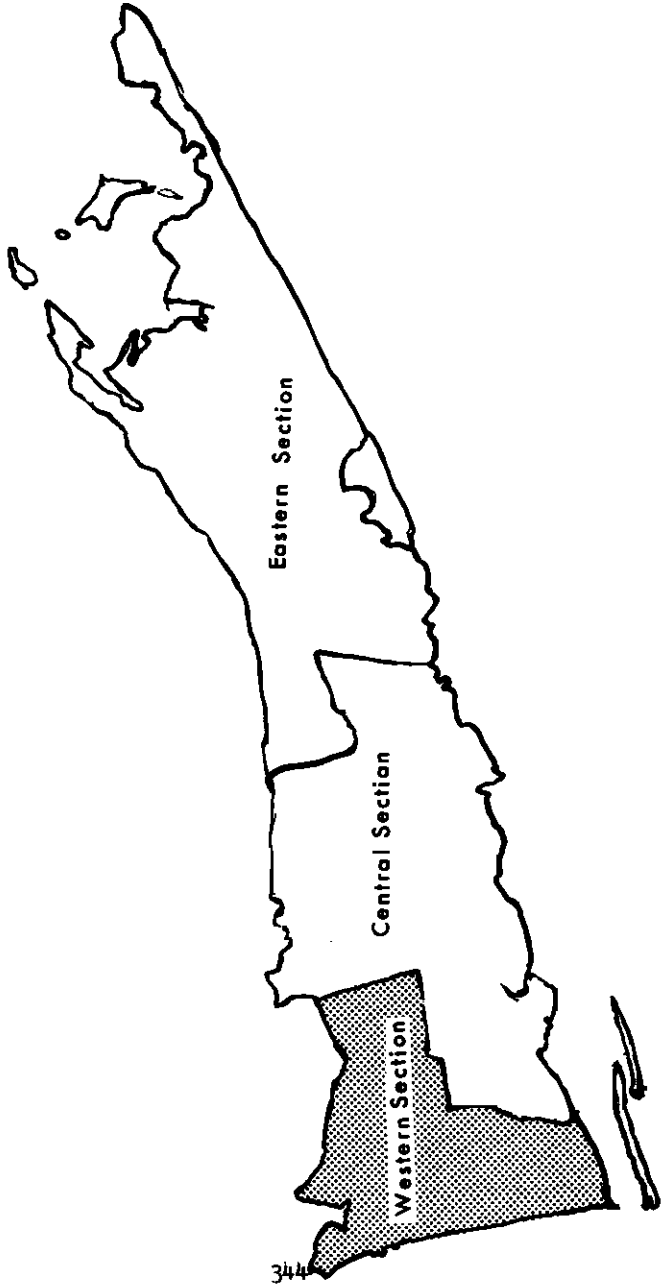


**STUDY AREA Suffolk-Central Section**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	26,489	25,890	815	3.1	3.1	13,261	416	12,629	399
5-14	41,130	40,158	1,269	3.1	3.2	20,875	657	19,283	612
15-24	20,191	19,383	610	3.0	3.1	8,741	274	10,642	336
25-34	34,402	32,950	1,041	3.0	3.2	15,780	495	17,170	546
35-44	32,851	31,287	989	3.0	3.2	15,446	485	15,841	504
45-64	46,991	44,616	1,404	3.0	3.1	21,603	676	23,013	728
65 & Over	22,143	21,220	672	3.0	3.2	9,421	297	11,799	375
Unknown									
Total	224,197	215,504	6,800	3.0	3.2	105,127	3,300	110,377	3,500

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	224,197	358,000	Total white	215,504	xxx
Total Jewish	6,800	12,000	Total Jewish	6,800	12,000
Percent	3.0	3.4	Percent	3.2	xxx

**SUFFOLK**

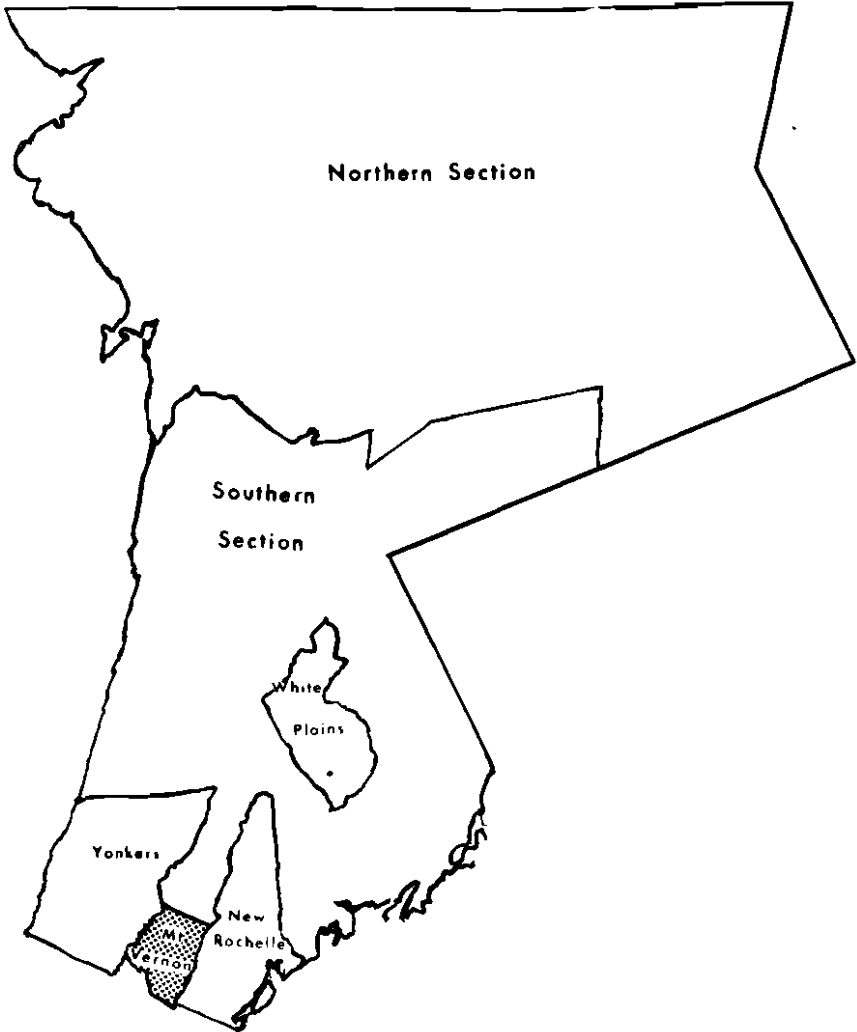


**STUDY AREA** Suffolk-Western Section  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	31,478	29,917	1,569	5.0	5.2	15,252	794	14,665	775
5-14	48,892	46,527	2,473	5.1	5.3	23,980	1,289	22,547	1,184
15-24	21,937	20,533	1,116	5.1	5.4	9,785	527	10,748	589
25-34	40,985	38,304	2,052	5.0	5.4	18,272	980	20,032	1,072
35-44	40,091	37,616	1,928	4.8	5.1	19,639	998	17,977	930
45-64	45,117	42,826	2,313	5.1	5.4	22,271	1,178	20,555	1,135
65 & Over	17,434	16,891	949	5.4	5.6	7,845	434	9,046	515
Unknown									
Total	245,934	232,614	12,400	5.0	5.3	117,044	6,200	115,570	6,200

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	245,934	393,000	Total white	232,614	xxx
Total Jewish	12,400	20,000	Total Jewish	12,400	20,000
Percent	5.0	5.1	Percent	5.3	xxx

# WESTCHESTER





**STUDY AREA Westchester-Mt. Vernon**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

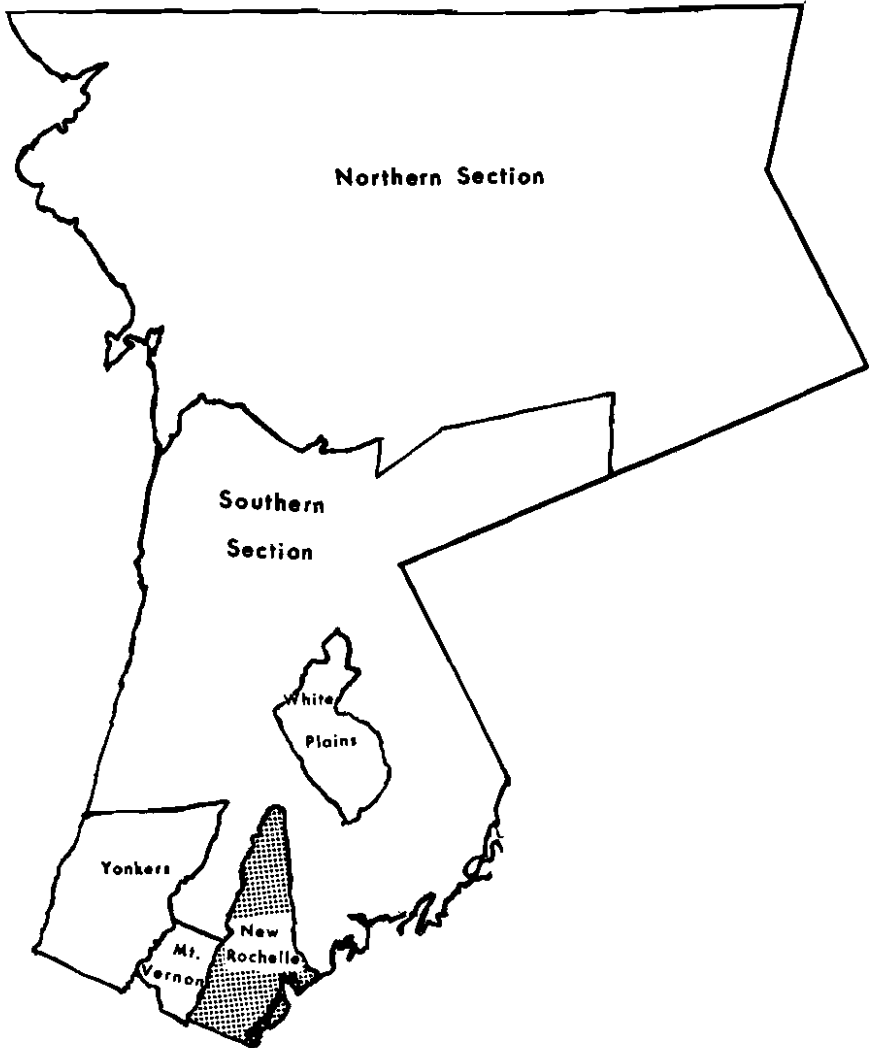
AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,709	5,308	889	13.3	16.7	2,698	455	2,610	434
5-14	11,520	9,343	1,762	15.3	18.9	4,776	900	4,567	862
15-24	8,273	6,779	1,276	15.4	18.8	3,123	588	3,656	688
25-34	11,012	8,930	1,682	15.3	18.8	4,231	795	4,699	887
35-44	11,239	9,110	1,714	15.3	18.8	4,157	784	4,953	930
45-64	19,408	17,069	3,214	16.6	18.8	8,183	1,540	8,886	1,674
65 & Over	7,264	6,735	1,263	17.4	18.8	2,869	538	3,866	725
Unknown									
Total	75,425	63,274	11,800	15.6	18.6	30,037	5,600	33,237	6,200

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	75,425	80,000	Total white	63,274	xxx
Total Jewish	11,800	12,500	Total Jewish	11,800	12,500
Percent	15.6	15.6	Percent	18.6	xxx

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# WESTCHESTER

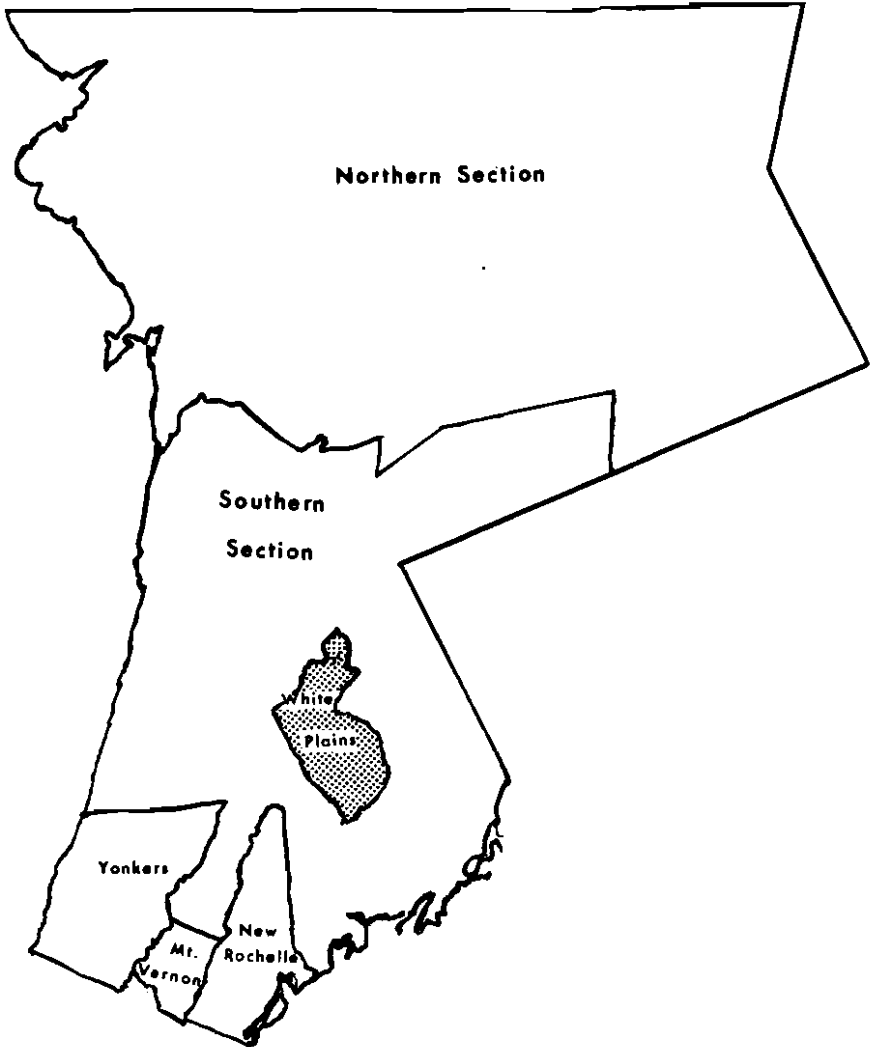


**STUDY AREA Westchester-New Rochelle**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	6,793	5,889	2,131	31.4	36.2	2,928	1,060	2,961	1,071
5-14	11,998	10,516	3,787	31.6	36.0	5,332	1,919	5,184	1,868
15-24	8,330	7,080	2,556	30.7	36.1	3,035	1,092	4,045	1,464
25-34	10,180	8,501	3,076	30.2	36.2	3,899	1,410	4,602	1,666
35-44	10,920	9,230	3,321	30.4	36.0	4,285	1,536	4,945	1,785
45-64	17,853	15,602	5,615	31.5	36.0	7,593	2,735	8,009	2,880
65 & Over	6,121	5,573	2,014	32.9	36.1	2,348	848	3,225	1,166
Unknown									
Total	72,195	62,391	22,500	31.1	36.1	29,420	10,600	32,971	11,900

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	72,195	100,000	Total white	62,391	xxx
Total Jewish	22,500	31,200	Total Jewish	22,500	31,200
Percent	31.2	31.2	Percent	36.1	xxx

**WESTCHESTER**



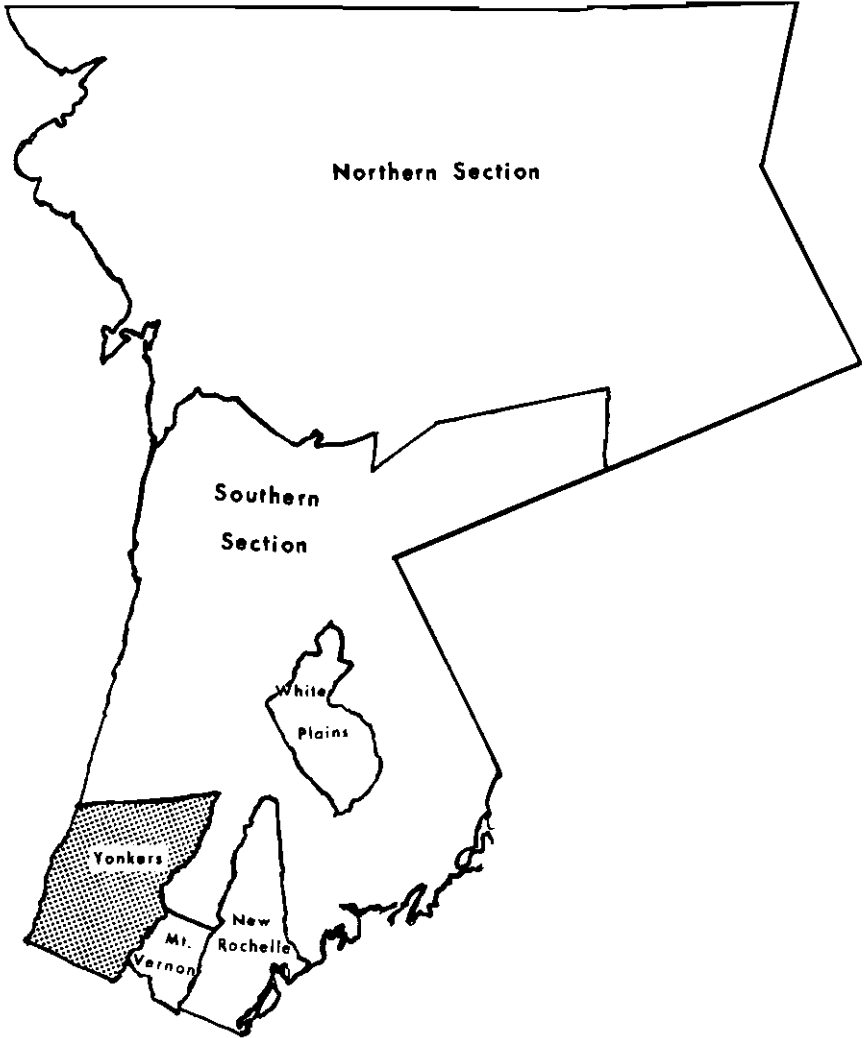
**STUDY AREA Westchester-White Plains**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	4,216	3,559	785	18.6	22.1	1,841	405	1,718	380
5-14	7,813	6,861	1,513	19.4	22.1	3,553	780	3,308	733
15-24	5,096	4,366	961	18.9	22.0	1,856	405	2,510	556
25-34	6,747	5,771	1,271	18.8	22.0	2,674	585	3,097	686
35-44	7,388	6,459	1,420	19.2	22.0	2,899	635	3,560	785
45-64	13,430	12,333	2,716	20.0	22.0	5,788	1,270	6,545	1,446
65 & Over	4,880	4,666	1,034	21.2	22.2	1,902	420	2,764	614
Unknown									
Total	49,570	44,015	9,700	19.6	22.0	20,513	4,500	23,502	5,200

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	49,570	70,000	Total white	44,015	xxx
Total Jewish	9,700	13,700	Total Jewish	9,700	13,700
Percent	19.6	19.6	Percent	22.0	xxx

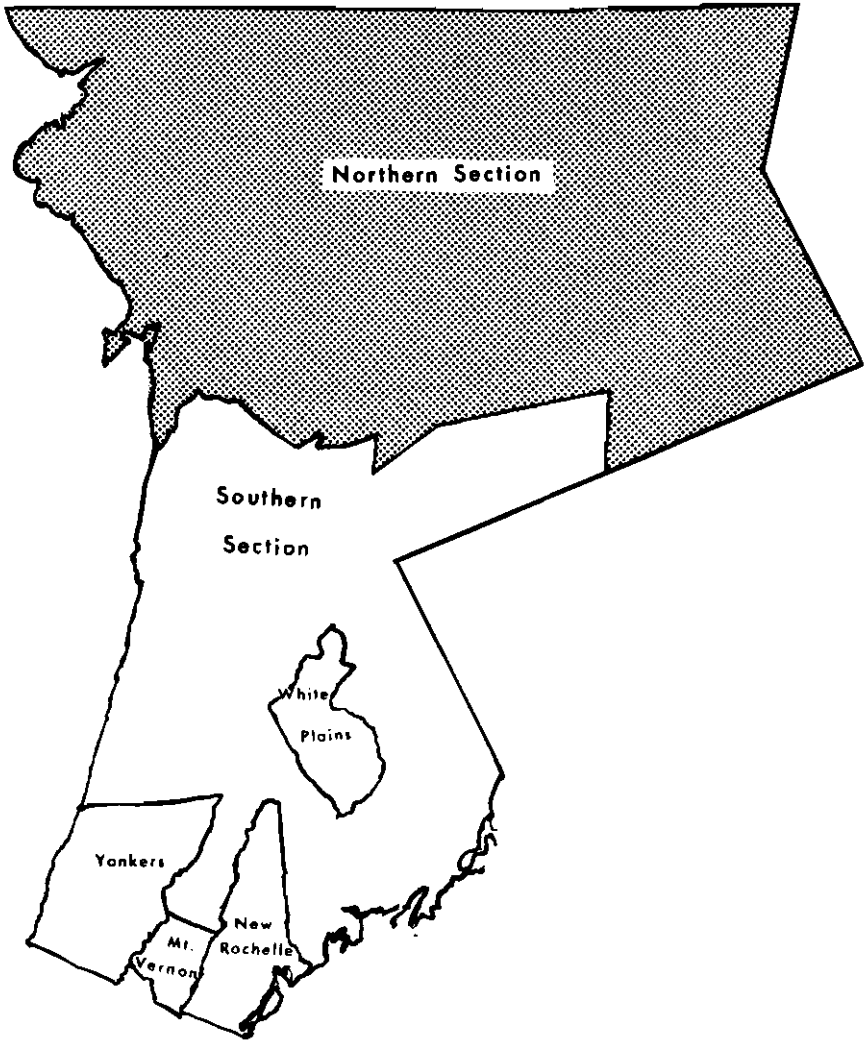
# WESTCHESTER



**STUDY AREA Westchester-Yonkers**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	17,008	16,432	2,192	12.9	13.3	8,429	1,121	8,003	1,071
5-14	29,385	28,435	3,777	12.9	13.3	14,426	1,909	14,009	1,868
15-24	19,827	19,102	2,534	12.8	13.3	8,889	1,177	10,213	1,357
25-34	25,192	24,324	3,221	12.8	13.2	11,500	1,521	12,824	1,700
35-44	27,750	27,025	3,590	12.9	13.3	12,807	1,698	14,218	1,892
45-64	43,469	42,529	5,656	13.0	13.3	20,993	2,786	21,536	2,870
65 & Over	15,514	15,219	2,030	13.1	13.3	6,678	888	8,541	1,142
Unknown									
Total	178,145	173,066	23,000	12.9	13.3	83,722	11,100	89,344	11,900
POPULATION		1957	1975	POPULATION		1957	1975		
Total population		178,145	200,000	Total white		173,066	xxx		
Total Jewish		23,000	25,800	Total Jewish		23,000	25,800		
Percent		12.9	12.9	Percent		13.3	xxx		

# WESTCHESTER



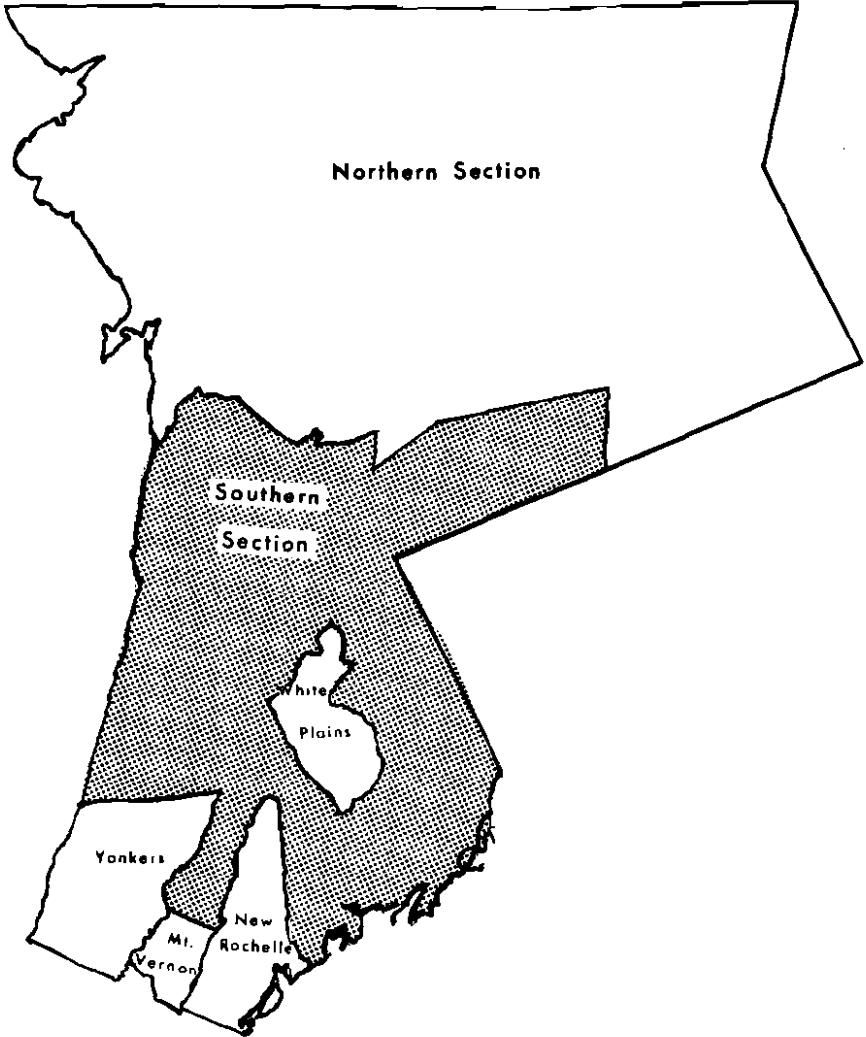


**STUDY AREA Westchester-Northern Section**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	11,892	11,443	804	6.8	7.0	5,943	414	5,500	390
5-14	21,539	20,596	1,448	6.7	7.0	10,588	742	10,008	706
15-24	11,857	10,889	766	6.5	7.0	5,058	353	5,831	413
25-34	16,925	15,501	1,090	6.4	7.0	7,620	532	7,881	558
35-44	17,705	16,711	1,175	6.6	7.0	8,284	578	8,427	597
45-64	26,089	25,278	1,773	6.8	7.0	12,911	900	12,367	873
65 & Over	9,364	9,178	644	6.9	7.0	4,033	281	5,145	363
Unknown									
Total	115,371	109,596	7,700	6.7	7.0	54,437	3,800	55,159	3,900

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	115,371	172,200	Total white	109,596	xxx
Total Jewish	7,700	12,100	Total Jewish	7,700	12,100
Percent	6.7	7.0	Percent	7.0	xxx

# WESTCHESTER



**STUDY AREA Westchester-Southern Section**  
**TOTAL AND ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY AGE**

AGE GROUPS	1957								
	TOTAL					MALE		FEMALE	
	TOTAL POPULATION	WHITE POPULATION	JEWISH POP.	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	JEWISH AS PERCENT OF WHITE	WHITE	JEWISH	WHITE	JEWISH
Under 5	24,437	23,330	3,403	13.9	14.6	11,835	1,711	11,495	1,692
5-14	48,759	46,740	7,158	14.7	15.3	23,843	3,658	22,897	3,500
15-24	26,580	25,054	3,844	14.5	15.3	11,226	1,729	13,828	2,115
25-34	33,009	30,823	4,743	14.4	15.4	13,783	2,111	17,040	2,632
35-44	42,027	39,522	9,736	23.2	24.6	18,273	2,803	21,249	6,933
45-64	66,090	63,042	9,706	14.7	15.4	31,344	4,841	31,698	4,865
65 & Over	20,798	20,173	3,110	15.0	15.4	8,766	1,347	11,407	1,763
Unknown									
Total	261,700	248,684	41,700	15.9	16.8	119,070	18,200	129,614	23,500

POPULATION	1957	1975	POPULATION	1957	1975
Total population	261,700	350,700	Total white	248,684	xxx
Total Jewish	41,700	58,200	Total Jewish	41,700	58,200
Percent	15.9	16.6	Percent	16.8	xxx

A P P E N D I X D

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION,  
BY REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICT, 1950

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND DISTRICT, 1950

Occupation Groups	Sex	No. or %	Manhattan Revised Statistical Districts					
			1	2	3	4	5	6
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	1,557	8,328	9,018	9,219	8,624	12,027
		%	14.9	43.8	15.4	23.8	47.0	41.4
	Female	No.	451	5,884	2,193	4,972	4,673	5,692
		%	10.8	38.5	9.6	22.7	32.9	33.1
	Total	No.	2,008	14,212	11,211	14,191	13,297	17,719
		%	13.7	41.5	13.8	23.4	40.9	38.3
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	1,535	3,571	9,630	6,027	3,505	6,161
		%	14.7	18.8	16.4	15.6	19.1	21.2
	Female	No.	1,193	5,983	7,100	7,283	4,760	7,048
		%	28.5	39.1	31.0	33.3	33.5	41.0
	Total	No.	2,728	9,554	16,730	13,310	8,265	13,209
		%	18.6	27.9	20.5	22.0	25.4	28.5
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	3,816	3,698	22,977	10,151	2,709	5,709
		%	36.4	19.5	39.2	26.2	14.8	19.6
	Female	No.	2,076	1,996	9,562	5,267	1,650	2,301
		%	49.7	13.1	41.8	24.1	11.6	13.4
	Total	No.	5,892	5,694	32,539	15,418	4,359	8,010
		%	40.2	16.6	39.9	25.4	13.4	17.3
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	3,416	3,034	16,128	12,652	2,997	4,768
		%	32.6	16.0	27.5	37.7	16.3	16.4
	Female	No.	419	1,172	3,725	3,971	2,797	1,906
		%	10.0	7.7	16.3	18.2	19.7	11.1
	Total	No.	3,835	4,206	19,853	16,623	5,794	6,674
		%	26.2	12.3	24.4	27.4	17.8	14.4
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	14	21	64	39	18	39
		%	0.1	0.1	0.1	.1	.1	.1
	Female	No.	2	12	11	16	11	6
		%	0.05	0.1	0.05	.1	.1	.0
	Total	No.	16	33	75	55	29	45
		%	0.1	0.1	0.1	.1	.1	.1
Not Reported	Male	No.	133	343	757	658	482	375
		%	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.3
	Female	No.	39	240	293	355	315	249
		%	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.4
	Total	No.	172	583	1,050	1,013	797	624
		%	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.3
Total	Male	No.	10,471	18,995	58,574	38,746	18,335	29,079
		%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100
	Female	No.	4,180	15,287	22,884	21,864	14,206	17,202
		%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100
	Total	No.	14,651	34,282	81,458	60,610	32,541	46,281
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	Manhattan Revised Statistical Districts					
			7	8	9	10	11	12
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	6,423	31,778	20,687	12,141	4,198	3,653
		%	39.8	39.9	33.3	24.9	7.6	9.4
	Female	No.	4,130	12,322	10,443	7,491	2,403	1,548
		%	31.3	24.4	22.2	19.4	4.9	7.7
Total	No.	10,553	44,100	31,130	19,632	6,601	5,201	
		%	36.0	33.9	28.5	22.4	6.3	8.8
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	2,983	17,462	9,372	9,323	7,735	5,326
		%	18.5	21.9	15.1	19.1	14.0	13.6
	Female	No.	4,854	18,358	12,448	10,271	4,341	3,639
		%	36.8	36.4	26.4	26.6	8.8	18.0
Total	No.	7,837	35,820	21,820	19,594	12,076	8,965	
		%	26.7	27.5	20.0	22.4	11.5	15.1
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	3,004	14,658	17,483	13,387	18,769	16,676
		%	18.6	18.4	28.2	27.4	34.0	42.7
	Female	No.	1,417	8,507	6,781	10,843	17,448	10,540
		%	10.7	16.9	14.4	28.1	35.2	52.2
Total	No.	4,421	23,165	24,264	24,230	36,217	27,216	
		%	15.1	17.8	22.2	27.7	34.6	45.9
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	3,500	14,305	13,721	13,192	23,432	12,835
		%	21.7	18.0	22.1	2.7	42.5	32.9
	Female	No.	2,598	10,330	16,893	9,559	24,666	4,227
		%	19.7	20.5	35.8	24.7	49.8	20.9
Total	No.	6,098	24,635	30,614	22,751	48,098	17,062	
		%	20.8	19.0	28.0	26.0	45.9	28.8
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	26	71	57	37	52	40
		%	.2	.1	0.09	.0	0.09	0.1
	Female	No.	8	29	29	23	29	6
		%	.1	.1	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.03
Total	No.	34	100	86	60	81	46	
		%	.1	.1	0.08	0.07	0.1	0.08
Not Reported	Male	No.	219	1,459	745	737	995	501
		%	1.4	1.8	1.2	.2	1.8	1.3
	Female	No.	201	882	552	464	621	242
		%	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Total	No.	420	2,341	1,297	1,201	1,616	743	
		%	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
Total	Male	No.	16,155	79,733	62,065	48,817	55,181	39,031
		%	100	100	100.0	100	100	100
	Female	No.	13,208	50,428	47,146	38,651	49,508	20,202
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	29,363	130,161	109,211	87,468	104,689	59,233	
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No. or %	Man. Rev. Stat. Dist.			Bronx Rev. Stat. Dist.		
			13	14	TOTAL	21	22	23
			MAN					
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	18,452	156	146,261	5,628	2,097	20,445
		%	30.4	30.1	27.3	13.2	19.3	33.4
	Female	No.	5,823	332	68,357	1,874	449	4,320
		%	18.0	47.6	19.6	8.8	9.6	17.4
Total	No.	24,275	488	214,618	7,502	2,546	24,765	
%		26.0	40.2	24.3	11.7	16.4	28.8	
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	15,515	22	98,167	7,592	2,176	15,636
		%	25.5	4.2	18.3	17.8	20.1	25.5
	Female	No.	14,995	44	102,317	7,815	1,772	13,779
		%	46.2	6.3	29.4	36.8	37.8	55.4
Total	No.	30,510	66	200,484	15,407	3,948	29,415	
%		32.7	5.4	22.7	24.1	25.4	34.2	
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	17,162	57	150,256	18,328	4,826	19,250
		%	28.2	11.0	28.0	43.0	44.5	31.5
	Female	No.	6,861	16	85,265	7,594	1,962	4,512
		%	21.2	2.3	24.5	35.7	21.8	18.2
Total	No.	24,023	73	235,521	25,922	6,788	23,762	
%		25.8		26.6	40.5	43.7	27.6	
Private House- hold, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	9,087	272	133,339	10,746	1,676	5,299
		%	15.0	52.5	24.9	25.2	15.5	8.7
	Female	No.	4,455	300	87,018	3,771	475	1,945
		%	13.7	43.0	25.0	17.7	10.1	7.8
Total	No.	13,542	572	220,357	14,517	2,151	7,244	
%		14.5	6.0	25.0	22.7	13.8	8.4	
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	37	3	518	23	3	44
		%	.1	.6	.1	.1	.03	.1
	Female	No.	11	---	193	12	1	14
		%	.03	---	.1	.1	.02	.1
Total	No.	48	3	711	35	4	58	
%		.1	.2	.1	.1	.03	.1	
Not Reported	Male	No.	511	8	7,923	365	67	529
		%	.8	1.5	1.5	.9	.6	.9
	Female	No.	290	5	4,748	189	34	283
		%	.9	.7	1.4	.9	.7	1.1
Total	No.	801	13	12,671	554	101	812	
%		.9	1.1	1.4	.9	.7	1.0	
Total	Male	No.	60,764	518	536,464	42,682	10,845	61,203
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	32,435	697	347,898	21,255	4,693	24,853
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	93,199	1,215	884,362	63,937	15,538	86,056	
%		100	100	100	100	100	100	

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	BRONX REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS					
			24	25	26	27	28	29
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	8,443	22,079	8,421	3,477	11,260	2,390
		%	14.0	33.3	19.8	19.9	27.8	17.3
	Female	No.	2,473	6,110	2,088	581	2,230	644
		%	7.6	20.0	11.6	10.0	15.2	12.3
Total	No.	10,916	28,189	10,509	4,058	13,490	3,034	
		%	11.7	29.1	17.3	17.4	24.4	16.0
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	11,173	17,188	8,547	3,612	9,058	2,505
		%	18.4	26.0	20.1	20.7	22.3	18.2
	Female	No.	9,531	17,255	8,590	3,315	8,107	2,863
		%	29.3	56.2	47.7	56.6	55.2	54.5
Total	No.	20,704	34,443	17,137	6,927	17,165	5,368	
		%	22.2	35.5	28.3	29.7	31.1	28.2
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	26,832	19,534	19,252	7,995	14,983	6,632
		%	44.2	29.5	45.2	45.7	37.0	48.1
	Female	No.	13,408	4,497	5,768	1,421	3,045	1,171
		%	41.2	14.6	32.0	24.3	20.7	22.3
Total	No.	40,240	24,031	25,020	9,416	18,028	7,803	
		%	43.2	24.8	41.3	40.3	32.6	41.0
Private House- hold, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	13,678	6,775	6,018	2,313	4,860	2,163
		%	22.5	10.2	14.1	13.2	12.0	15.7
	Female	No.	6,813	2,374	1,407	477	1,020	537
		%	21.0	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.0	10.2
Total	No.	20,491	9,149	7,425	2,790	5,880	2,700	
		%	22.0	9.4	12.2	12.0	10.6	14.2
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	40	41	23	9	31	16
		%	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Female	No.	19	8	7	6	4	3
		%	.1	.03	0.4	.1	.03	.1
Total	No.	59	49	30	15	35	19	
		%	.1	.1	.05	.1	.1	.1
Not Reported	Male	No.	534	664	364	77	384	93
		%	.9	1.0	.9	.4	1.0	.7
	Female	No.	286	455	167	56	275	37
		%	.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	.7
Total	No.	820	1,119	531	133	659	130	
		%	.9	1.2	.9	.6	1.2	.7
Total	Male	No.	60,700	66,281	42,625	17,483	40,576	13,799
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	32,530	30,699	18,027	5,856	14,681	5,255
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	93,230	96,980	60,652	23,339	55,257	19,054	
		%	100	100	100	100	100	



TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	Bronx Rev. Stat. Dist.				Brooklyn	
			30	31	32	TOTAL BRONX	41	42
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	3,435	9,629	9	97,313	6,207	7,145
		%	43.5	23.0	81.8	24.0	25.6	16.2
	Female	No.	1,025	2,032	4	23,830	2,934	1,291
		%	28.7	12.5	66.7	13.4	22.7	7.0
	Total	No.	4,460	11,661	13	121,143	9,141	8,436
		%	38.9	20.1	76.5	20.8	24.6	13.5
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	1,630	7,987	1	87,105	4,925	6,809
		%	20.7	19.1	9.1	21.5	20.3	15.4
	Female	No.	1,559	8,064	2	82,652	5,164	5,751
		%	43.6	49.5	33.3	46.5	40.0	31.0
	Total	No.	3,189	16,051	3	169,757	10,089	12,560
		%	27.8	27.6	17.6	29.1	27.2	20.0
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	1,698	18,539	----	157,869	8,018	22,609
		%	21.5	44.3	----	38.9	33.1	51.3
	Female	No.	369	4,914	----	48,661	3,048	10,137
		%	10.3	30.2	----	27.4	23.6	54.5
	Total	No.	2,067	23,453	----	206,530	11,066	32,746
		%	18.0	40.4	----	35.4	29.8	52.2
Private House- hold, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	1,029	5,372	1	59,930	4,723	7,154
		%	13.0	12.8	9.1	14.8	19.5	16.2
	Female	No.	557	1,021	----	20,397	1,604	1,287
		%	15.6	6.3	----	11.5	12.4	7.0
	Total	No.	1,586	6,393	1	80,327	6,327	8,441
		%	13.8	11.0	5.9	13.8	17.0	13.5
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	19	54	----	303	30	24
		%	.2	.1	----	.1	.1	.1
	Female	No.	2	9	----	85	7	6
		%	.1	.1	----	.05	.1	.03
	Total	No.	21	63	----	388	37	30
		%	.2	.1	----	.1	.1	.05
Not Reported	Male	No.	81	237	----	3,395	338	352
		%	1.0	.6	----	.8	1.4	.8
	Female	No.	65	236	----	2,083	149	136
		%	1.8	1.4	----	1.2	1.2	.7
	Total	No.	146	473	----	5,478	487	488
		%	1.3	.8	----	1.0	1.3	.8
Total	Male	No.	7,892	41,818	11	405,915	24,241	44,093
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	3,577	16,276	6	177,708	12,906	18,608
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Total	No.	11,469	58,094	17	583,623	37,147	62,701
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts					
			43	44	45	46	47	48
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	1,992	2,316	7,509	4,221	6,032	14,029
		%	10.0	9.3	11.4	12.4	17.2	31.3
	Female	No.	569	586	2,790	1,031	2,671	4,718
		%	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.0	14.3	20.3
Total	No.	2,561	2,902	10,299	5,252	8,703	18,747	
	%	9.0	8.4	9.7	10.3	16.2	27.6	
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	3,078	3,570	10,182	5,943	7,720	10,600
		%	15.5	14.4	15.4	17.5	22.0	23.6
	Female	No.	3,481	3,441	8,830	6,218	8,949	10,258
		%	39.0	35.0	21.8	36.4	48.0	44.2
Total	No.	6,559	7,011	19,012	12,161	16,669	20,858	
	%	22.8	20.2	17.8	23.8	31.0	30.7	
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	9,969	10,606	30,612	18,267	13,526	13,755
		%	50.3	42.7	46.3	53.7	38.5	30.7
	Female	No.	3,692	4,713	16,136	8,577	4,432	4,360
		%	41.4	47.8	39.8	50.2	23.8	18.8
Total	No.	13,661	15,319	46,748	26,844	17,958	18,115	
	%	44.0	44.1	43.9	52.6	33.4	26.6	
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	4,644	8,147	16,778	5,262	7,456	5,961
		%	23.4	32.8	25.4	15.5	21.2	13.3
	Female	No.	1,108	1,010	12,209	1,113	2,370	3,614
		%	12.4	10.3	30.1	6.5	12.7	15.6
Total	No.	5,752	9,157	28,987	6,375	9,826	9,575	
	%	20.0	26.4	27.2	12.5	18.3	14.1	
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	12	18	54	24	19	32
		%	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Female	No.	2	3	20	4	6	9
		%	.02	.03	.05	.02	.03	.04
Total	No.	14	21	74	28	25	41	
	%	.05	.1	.1	.1	.05	.1	
Not Reported	Male	No.	140	202	936	268	400	445
		%	.7	.8	1.4	.8	1.1	1.0
	Female	No.	73	87	510	144	200	259
		%	.8	.9	1.3	.8	1.1	1.1
Total	No.	213	289	1,446	412	600	704	
	%	.7	.8	1.4	.8	1.1	1.0	
Total	Male	No.	19,835	24,859	66,071	33,985	35,153	44,822
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	8,925	9,840	40,495	17,087	18,628	23,218
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	28,760	34,699	106,566	51,072	53,781	68,040	
	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts					
			49	50	51	52	53	54
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	4,621	11,902	25,556	11,019	8,823	1,985
		%	14.5	32.4	37.4	22.6	19.8	19.1
	Female	No.	1,016	2,028	6,368	1,609	1,595	240
		%	8.1	14.3	20.9	9.2	9.0	7.0
Total	No.	5,637	13,930	31,924	12,628	10,418	2,225	
	%	12.7	27.4	32.3	19.0	16.7	16.1	
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	5,442	8,355	17,878	9,678	8,844	1,865
		%	17.1	22.8	26.2	19.8	19.8	18.0
	Female	No.	5,830	7,365	17,682	8,038	8,659	1,448
		%	46.5	52.1	58.0	45.9	48.6	42.0
Total	No.	11,272	15,720	35,560	17,716	17,503	3,313	
	%	25.4	31.0	36.0	26.7	28.0	24.0	
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	15,262	12,732	18,254	22,377	21,424	5,133
		%	47.9	34.7	26.7	45.8	48.0	49.5
	Female	No.	3,880	3,759	3,211	5,660	6,309	1,516
		%	31.0	26.6	10.5	32.3	35.4	44.0
Total	No.	19,142	16,491	21,465	28,037	27,733	6,649	
	%	43.1	32.4	21.7	42.2	44.4	48.1	
Private House- hold, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	6,253	3,378	5,871	5,329	5,188	1,306
		%	19.6	9.2	8.6	11.0	11.6	12.6
	Female	No.	1,694	809	2,841	1,989	1,110	199
		%	13.5	5.7	9.3	11.4	6.2	5.8
Total	No.	7,947	4,187	8,712	7,318	6,298	1,505	
	%	17.9	8.2	8.8	11.0	10.1	10.9	
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	19	23	55	23	32	17
		%	.1	.1	.1	.05	.1	.2
	Female	No.	4	2	10	9	3	2
		%	.03	.01	.03	.1	.02	.06
Total	No.	23	25	65	32	38	19	
	%	.1	.05	.1	.05	.1	.1	
Not Reported	Male	No.	271	313	635	420	295	70
		%	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.7
	Female	No.	111	184	403	212	124	48
		%	.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	.7	1.4
Total	No.	382	497	1,038	632	419	118	
	%	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.9	
Total	Male	No.	31,868	36,703	68,249	48,846	44,609	10,376
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	12,535	14,147	30,515	17,517	17,800	3,453
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	44,403	50,850	98,764	66,363	62,409	13,829	
	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts					
			55	56	57	58	59	60
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	12,204	16,285	7,264	15,137	7,237	6,518
		%	24.7	28.9	25.0	36.6	32.3	28.8
	Female	No.	3,183	2,340	1,065	2,743	1,224	968
		%	13.8	10.7	9.4	18.4	16.0	12.4
Total	No.	15,387	18,625	8,329	17,880	8,461	7,486	
	%	21.2	23.8	20.6	31.8	28.1	24.6	
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	11,224	11,696	5,366	10,326	5,160	5,082
		%	22.7	20.7	18.4	25.0	23.0	22.4
	Female	No.	12,639	9,939	4,444	8,640	4,185	3,537
		%	55.0	45.2	39.3	57.9	54.4	45.2
Total	No.	23,863	21,635	9,810	18,966	9,345	8,619	
	%	33.0	27.6	24.3	33.7	31.0	28.3	
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	18,504	22,712	12,996	12,071	7,548	8,822
		%	37.4	40.3	44.6	29.2	33.7	39.0
	Female	No.	4,685	8,251	5,061	1,958	1,519	2,396
		%	20.4	37.6	44.8	13.1	19.8	30.6
Total	No.	23,189	30,963	18,057	14,029	9,067	11,218	
	%	32.0	39.5	44.7	25.0	25.0	36.8	
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	6,784	5,177	3,196	3,387	2,261	1,946
		%	13.7	9.2	11.0	8.2	10.1	8.6
	Female	No.	2,045	1,217	544	1,357	653	839
		%	8.9	5.5	4.8	9.1	8.5	10.7
Total	No.	8,829	6,394	3,740	4,744	2,914	2,785	
	%	12.2	8.2	9.2	8.4	30.1	9.1	
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	22	51	30	32	24	12
		%	.04	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Female	No.	14	7	3	7	1	2
		%	.1	.03	.03	.05	.01	.03
Total	No.	36	58	33	39	25	14	
	%	.05	.1	.1	.1	.1	.05	
Not Reported	Male	No.	733	461	286	370	184	267
		%	1.5	.8	1.0	.9	.8	1.2
	Female	No.	447	216	180	221	106	85
		%	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
Total	No.	1,180	677	466	591	290	352	
	%	1.6	.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	
Total	Male	No.	49,471	56,382	29,138	41,323	22,414	22,647
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	23,013	21,970	11,297	14,926	7,688	7,827
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	72,484	78,352	40,435	56,249	30,102	30,474	
	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No. or %	Brooklyn	QUEENS Revised Statistical Districts				
			TOTAL	71	72	73	74	75
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	178,002	5,498	8,984	16,102	13,805	3,663
		%	23.6	21.8	17.0	26.3	54.7	20.8
	Female	No.	40,969	1,572	2,273	4,507	2,795	719
		%	12.3	12.3	9.5	14.8	27.4	10.7
Total	No.	218,971	7,070	11,257	20,609	16,600	4,382	
		%	20.1	18.6	14.7	22.5	46.8	18.1
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	153,743	5,335	9,573	13,178	6,123	3,499
		%	20.4	21.2	18.2	21.6	24.2	20.0
	Female	No.	144,498	6,474	11,342	15,277	5,032	3,818
		%	43.5	50.6	47.2	50.1	49.4	57.0
Total	No.	298,241	11,809	20,915	28,455	11,155	7,317	
		%	27.4	31.1	27.2	31.1	31.5	30.1
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	305,197	9,494	23,507	21,468	3,754	7,926
		%	40.4	37.7	44.6	35.1	14.9	45.1
	Female	No.	103,300	2,909	7,484	6,806	1,008	1,579
		%	31.1	22.7	31.1	22.3	9.9	23.6
Total	No.	408,497	12,403	30,991	28,274	4,762	9,505	
		%	37.5	32.6	40.4	30.9	13.4	39.2
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	110,201	4,519	10,048	9,507	1,292	2,289
		%	14.6	17.9	19.1	15.6	5.1	13.0
	Female	No.	39,612	1,559	2,635	3,384	1,138	515
		%	12.0	12.2	11.0	11.1	11.2	7.7
Total	No.	149,813	6,078	12,683	12,891	2,430	2,804	
		%	13.8	16.0	16.5	14.1	6.9	11.6
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	556	14	47	54	28	40
		%	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
	Female	No.	121	8	7	8	6	4
		%	.04	.1	.3	.03	.1	.1
Total	No.	677	22	54	62	34	44	
		%	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Not Reported	Male	No.	7,386	341	554	803	256	160
		%	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0
	Female	No.	3,895	278	298	485	214	58
		%	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	.9
Total	No.	11,281	619	852	1,288	470	218	
		%	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	.9
Total	Male	No.	755,085	25,201	52,713	61,112	25,258	17,577
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	332,395	12,800	24,039	30,467	10,193	6,693
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	1,087,480	38,001	76,752	91,579	35,451	24,270	
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	QUEENS Revised Statistical Districts					
			76	77	78	79	80	81
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	4,879	2,560	6,640	6,474	9,836	3,889
		%	13.5	24.8	32.8	38.0	47.5	24.9
	Female	No.	1,077	579	1,931	1,022	1,306	1,212
		%	7.0	14.2	20.1	18.0	20.5	16.1
Total	No.	5,956	3,139	8,571	7,496	11,142	5,101	
	%	11.6	21.8	28.7	33.0	41.2	22.0	
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	7,000	1,894	4,561	3,683	4,226	4,382
		%	19.4	18.3	22.5	21.6	20.4	28.0
	Female	No.	7,798	1,953	4,803	3,123	3,247	4,583
		%	50.6	47.8	50.0	55.0	51.1	60.9
Total	No.	14,798	3,847	9,364	6,806	7,473	8,965	
	%	28.7	26.7	31.3	30.0	27.6	38.7	
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	18,618	4,340	6,324	4,970	4,933	5,445
		%	51.5	42.0	31.2	29.2	23.8	34.8
	Female	No.	5,017	1,050	1,491	774	916	1,033
		%	32.5	25.7	15.5	13.6	14.4	13.7
Total	No.	23,635	5,390	7,815	5,744	5,849	6,478	
	%	45.8	37.4	26.2	25.3	21.6	28.0	
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	5,245	1,388	2,472	1,745	1,483	1,665
		%	14.5	13.4	12.2	10.2	7.2	10.6
	Female	No.	1,320	415	1,218	697	794	550
		%	8.6	10.2	12.7	12.3	12.5	7.3
Total	No.	6,565	1,803	3,690	2,442	2,277	2,215	
	%	12.7	12.5	12.4	10.7	8.4	9.6	
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	45	44	50	36	27	20
		%	.1	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1
	Female	No.	10	6	6	5	7	2
		%	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.03
Total	No.	55	50	56	41	34	22	
	%	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	
Not Reported	Male	No.	347	96	224	131	209	246
		%	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	1.0	1.6
	Female	No.	199	82	154	61	90	151
		%	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.0
Total	No.	546	178	378	192	299	397	
	%	1.1	1.2	1.3	.8	1.1	1.7	
Total	Male	No.	36,134	10,322	20,271	17,039	20,714	15,647
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	15,421	4,085	9,603	5,682	6,360	7,531
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	51,555	14,407	29,874	22,721	27,074	23,178	
	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No or %	QUEENS Revised Statistical Districts					
			82	83	84	85	86	87
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	9,025	8,065	4,593	6,333	4,749	4,523
		%	23.1	28.8	34.9	16.3	23.9	34.1
	Female	No.	2,840	1,822	779	1,433	899	951
		%	14.7	16.4	18.7	9.2	13.6	19.1
Total	No.	11,865	9,887	5,372	7,766	5,648	5,474	
		%	20.3	25.3	31.0	14.3	21.3	30.0
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	7,800	6,831	2,903	7,729	4,229	2,830
		%	20.0	24.4	22.0	20.0	21.3	21.3
	Female	No.	7,842	6,914	2,266	8,748	4,027	2,114
		%	40.7	62.3	54.5	56.3	60.7	42.4
Total	No.	15,642	13,745	5,169	16,477	8,256	4,944	
		%	28.3	35.1	29.8	30.4	31.1	27.1
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	14,427	9,842	4,111	18,825	8,331	3,798
		%	36.9	35.1	31.2	48.6	41.9	28.7
	Female	No.	3,983	1,289	481	3,926	989	452
		%	20.7	11.6	11.6	25.3	15.0	9.1
Total	No.	18,410	11,131	4,592	22,751	9,320	4,250	
		%	31.5	28.4	26.5	42.0	35.1	23.3
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	7,154	3,016	1,412	5,369	2,398	1,912
		%	18.3	10.8	10.7	13.9	12.1	14.4
	Female	No.	4,221	946	554	1,165	613	1,405
		%	21.9	8.5	13.3	7.5	9.2	28.2
Total	No.	11,375	3,962	1,966	6,534	3,011	3,317	
		%	19.5	10.1	11.3	12.0	11.4	18.2
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	79	39	33	76	50	33
		%	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2
	Female	No.	9	3	3	13	2	5
		%	.05	.03	.1	.1	.03	.1
Total	No.	88	42	36	89	52	38	
		%	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Not Reported	Male	No.	637	239	125	414	142	160
		%	1.6	.9	1.0	1.1	.7	1.2
	Female	No.	384	142	75	241	99	61
		%	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2
Total	No.	1,021	281	200	655	241	221	
		%	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
Total	Male	No.	39,122	28,032	13,177	38,746	19,899	13,256
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	19,279	11,116	4,158	15,526	6,629	4,988
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	58,401	39,148	17,335	54,272	26,528	18,244	
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100

TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No. or %	QUEENS TOTAL	Richmond Revised Statistical Dist.				
				91	92	93	94	95
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	119,618	4,012	2,294	2,156	1,714	483
		%	26.3	24.2	20.4	22.7	25.4	15.9
	Female	No.	27,717	1,485	689	466	474	279
		%	14.2	19.8	14.4	13.3	18.5	22.4
Total	No.	147,335	5,497	2,983	2,622	2,188	762	
		%	22.7	22.8	18.6	20.1	23.5	17.8
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	95,776	3,062	1,881	1,778	1,209	333
		%	21.1	18.4	16.8	18.7	18.0	11.0
	Female	No.	99,361	3,714	2,496	1,848	1,347	490
		%	51.1	49.6	52.3	52.6	52.5	39.4
Total	No.	195,137	6,776	4,377	3,626	2,556	823	
		%	30.1	28.1	27.4	27.8	27.5	19.2
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	170,113	5,632	4,698	3,748	2,591	1,365
		%	37.4	34.0	41.9	39.4	38.5	45.0
	Female	No.	41,187	1,094	830	782	325	257
		%	21.2	14.6	17.4	22.2	12.7	20.6
Total	No.	211,300	6,726	5,528	4,530	2,916	1,622	
		%	32.6	28.0	34.6	34.8	31.3	37.9
Private Household, Service & Laborers	Male	No.	62,914	3,736	2,279	1,733	1,160	710
		%	13.8	22.5	20.3	18.2	17.2	23.4
	Female	No.	23,129	1,114	725	378	387	135
		%	11.9	14.9	15.2	10.8	15.1	10.8
Total	No.	86,043	4,850	3,004	2,111	1,547	845	
		%	13.3	20.1	18.8	16.2	16.6	19.7
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	715	27	19	14	19	81
		%	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	2.7
	Female	No.	104	1	3	----	4	3
		%	.1	.01	.1	----	.2	.2
Total	No.	819	28	22	14	23	84	
		%	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	2.0
Not Reported	Male	No.	5,084	143	52	78	45	66
		%	1.1	.9	.5	.8	.7	2.2
	Female	No.	3,072	83	33	41	28	81
		%	1.6	1.1	.7	1.2	1.1	6.5
Total	No.	8,156	226	85	119	73	147	
		%	1.3	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	3.4
Total	Male	No.	454,220	16,612	11,223	9,507	6,738	3,038
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Female	No.	194,570	7,491	4,776	3,515	2,565	1,245
		%	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total	No.	648,790	24,103	15,999	13,022	9,303	4,283	
		%	100	100	100	100	100	



TABLE 1 TOTAL POPULATION BY OCCUPATION AND DISTRICT, 1950 (continued)

Occupation Groups	Sex	No. or %	Richmond Revised Statistical District	
			96	TOTAL RICHMOND
Professional & Managerial	Male	No.	969	11,628
		%	22.0	22.6
	Female	No.	371	3,764
		%	21.2	17.6
Total	No.	1,340	15,392	
		%	21.8	22.5
Clerical & Sales	Male	No.	623	8,886
		%	14.1	17.2
	Female	No.	811	10,706
		%	46.4	50.2
Total	No.	1,434	19,592	
		%	26.9	
Craftsmanship & Operators	Male	No.	1,923	19,957
		%	43.6	38.7
	Female	No.	275	3,563
		%	15.7	16.7
Total	No.	2,198	23,520	
		%	23.3	32.3
Private Household, Service, & Laborers	Male	No.	836	10,454
		%	19.0	20.3
	Female	No.	270	3,009
		%	15.4	14.1
Total	No.	1,106	13,463	
		%	18.5	
Farmers & Farm Labor	Male	No.	17	177
		%	.4	.3
	Female	No.	4	15
		%	.2	.1
Total	No.	21	192	
		%	18.0	.3
Not Reported	Male	No.	43	427
		%	1.0	.8
	Female	No.	18	284
		%	1.0	1.3
Total	No.	61	711	
		%	1.0	1.0
Total	Male	No.	4,411	51,529
		%	100	100
	Female	No.	1,749	21,341
		%	100	100
Total	No.	6,160	72,870	
		%	100	100

TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950

Annual Income	Manhattan Revised Statistical Districts									
	1.		2		3		4		5	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	7,060	41.8	9,285	24.1	36,325	42.1	24,345	37.1	12,180	28.4
\$2,000-\$2,999	2,675	15.8	5,780	15.0	18,240	21.1	12,770	19.5	5,965	13.9
\$3,000-\$3,999	1,860	11.0	5,150	13.4	12,245	14.2	8,450	12.9	4,370	10.2
\$4,000-\$4,999	940	5.6	2,940	7.6	5,435	6.3	4,230	6.4	2,400	5.6
\$5,000-\$6,999	835	4.9	3,625	9.4	4,785	5.5	4,140	6.3	3,155	7.3
\$7,000-\$9,999	340	2.0	2,130	5.5	1,450	1.7	2,090	3.2	1,975	4.6
\$10,000 & Over	100	.6	2,060	5.3	545	.6	2,320	3.5	4,830	11.2
Not Reported	3,080	18.2	7,595	19.7	7,245	8.4	7,275	11.1	8,060	18.8
T O T A L	16,890	100	38,565	100	86,270	100	65,620	100	42,935	100
Median	\$1,956		\$3,082		\$2,175		\$2,378		\$2,881	
Annual Income	Manhattan Revised Statistical Districts									
	6		7		8		9		10	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	11,930	25.6	8,550	27.1	45,780	33.6	38,200	34.8	36,605	41.8
\$2,000-\$2,999	7,000	15.0	5,265	16.7	25,460	18.7	18,785	17.1	17,500	20.0
\$3,000-\$3,999	5,610	12.0	4,375	13.8	16,395	12.0	13,055	11.9	10,755	12.3
\$4,000-\$4,999	4,190	9.0	2,390	7.6	8,140	6.0	7,185	6.5	5,145	5.9
\$5,000-\$6,999	5,955	12.8	3,195	10.1	10,800	8.0	7,550	6.9	5,345	6.1
\$7,000-\$9,999	3,145	6.7	1,725	5.5	5,665	4.2	3,530	3.2	2,485	2.8
\$10,000 & Over	2,510	5.4	2,725	8.6	11,605	8.5	12,065	11.0	1,725	2.0
Not Reported	6,265	13.4	3,375	10.7	12,505	9.2	9,425	8.6	8,000	9.1
T O T A L	46,605	100	31,600	100	136,350	100	109,795	100	87,560	100
Median	\$3,221		\$3,068		\$2,634		\$2,629		\$2,181	

TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950  
(continued)

Annual Income	Manhattan Revised Statistical Districts									
	11		12		13		14		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	62,675	57.8	29,550	48.4	18,900	24.6	1,430	37.2	342,815	37.8
\$2,000-\$2,999	23,805	22.0	14,070	23.0	13,165	17.1	400	10.4	170,880	18.7
\$3,000-\$3,999	8,660	8.0	7,475	12.2	12,580	16.4	280	7.3	111,260	12.2
\$4,000-\$4,999	2,865	2.6	3,115	5.1	8,810	11.5	105	2.7	57,890	6.3
\$5,000-\$6,999	1,695	1.6	2,250	3.7	10,735	14.0	115	3.0	64,180	7.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	410	.4	665	1.1	4,965	6.5	50	1.3	30,625	3.4
\$10,000 & Over	175	.2	190	.3	2,725	3.5	5	.1	43,580	4.8
Not Reported	8,155	7.5	3,785	6.2	4,940	6.4	1,455	37.9	91,160	10.1
T O T A L	108,440	100	61,000	100	76,820	100	3,840	100	912,390	100
Median	\$1,641		\$1,940		\$3,308		\$1,669		\$1,670	

Annual Income	Bronx Revised Statistical Districts									
	21		22		23		24		25	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	16,865	31.2	4,020	30.0	13,460	19.2	30,120	37.6	15,095	19.1
\$2,000-\$2,999	11,405	21.1	2,955	22.0	10,020	14.3	17,860	22.3	10,580	13.4
\$3,000-\$3,999	9,985	18.5	2,770	20.7	12,880	18.4	12,695	15.9	14,002	17.7
\$4,000-\$4,999	5,505	10.2	1,495	11.2	9,415	13.5	6,835	8.5	10,820	13.7
\$5,000-\$6,999	4,905	9.1	1,355	10.1	11,430	16.3	5,710	7.1	13,395	16.9
\$7,000-\$9,999	2,055	3.8	375	2.8	4,955	7.1	1,975	2.5	6,455	8.2
\$10,000 & Over	640	1.2	75	0.6	2,990	4.3	535	0.7	3,455	4.4
Not Reported	2,650	4.9	360	2.7	4,760	6.8	4,250	5.3	5,370	6.8
T O T A L	54,010	100	13,405	100	69,910	100	79,980	100	79,170	100
Median	\$2,773		\$2,509		\$3,706		\$2,434		\$3,802	

TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950  
(continued)

Annual Income	Bronx Revised Statistical Districts									
	26		27		28		29		30	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	12,525	25.2	2,830	16.0	6,060	14.1	2,645	18.2	2,490	24.8
\$2,000-\$2,999	9,160	18.4	3,015	17.0	5,890	13.7	2,230	15.3	875	8.7
\$3,000-\$3,999	9,875	19.9	4,345	24.5	8,805	20.6	3,120	21.5	1,245	12.4
\$4,000-\$4,999	6,150	12.4	2,735	15.4	6,940	16.2	2,275	15.7	1,130	11.3
\$5,000-\$6,999	6,375	12.8	2,730	15.4	8,520	19.9	2,130	14.7	1,525	15.2
\$7,000-\$9,999	2,585	5.2	1,185	6.7	3,390	7.9	1,015	7.0	1,215	12.1
\$10,000 & Over	700	1.4	350	2.0	1,325	3.1	395	2.7	780	7.8
Not Reported	2,335	4.7	535	3.0	1,900	4.4	725	5.0	765	7.6
T O T A L	49,705	100	17,725	100	42,830	100	14,535	100	10,025	100
Median	\$3,203		\$3,633		\$3,967		\$3,651		\$4,002	

Annual Income	Bronx Revised Statistical Districts						B R O O K L Y N			
	31		32		T O T A L		41		42	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	7,040	16.6	5	33.3	113,155	23.9	14,595	36.9	18,255	33.8
\$2,000-\$2,999	6,220	14.7	5	33.3	80,215	16.9	7,250	18.3	12,190	22.6
\$3,000-\$3,999	9,360	22.1	5	33.3	89,085	18.8	6,030	15.2	9,750	18.1
\$4,000-\$4,999	6,395	15.1	---	---	59,695	12.6	3,240	8.2	5,090	9.4
\$5,000-\$6,999	7,100	16.8	---	---	65,175	13.8	3,295	8.3	4,590	8.5
\$7,000-\$9,999	3,105	7.3	---	---	28,310	6.0	1,440	3.6	1,525	2.8
\$10,000 & Over	1,345	3.2	---	---	12,590	2.7	1,105	2.8	480	.9
Not Reported	1,805	4.3	---	---	25,455	5.4	2,650	6.7	2,050	3.8
T O T A L	42,370	100	15	100	473,680	100	39,605	100	53,930	100
Median	\$3,750		\$2,500		\$3,488		\$2,536		\$2,630	

**TABLE 2**  
**POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950**  
**(continued)**

Annual Income	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts									
	43		44		45		46		47	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	5,690	25.7	10,990	35.0	36,995	39.0	11,920	28.3	13,995	30.6
\$2,000-\$2,999	4,465	20.1	7,780	24.7	21,560	22.7	8,770	20.8	9,360	20.5
\$3,000-\$3,999	4,900	22.1	5,815	18.5	14,655	15.4	8,745	20.8	8,250	18.0
\$4,000-\$4,999	2,900	13.1	2,535	8.1	6,625	7.0	4,910	11.7	4,380	9.6
\$5,000-\$6,999	2,390	10.8	1,935	6.2	5,585	5.9	4,405	10.5	4,585	10.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	895	4.0	690	2.2	1,660	1.7	1,490	3.5	1,970	4.3
\$10,000 & Over	205	.9	140	.4	595	.6	390	.9	1,175	2.6
Not Reported	715	3.2	1,555	5.0	7,250	7.6	1,450	3.4	2,025	4.4
T O T A L	22,160	100	31,440	100	94,925	100	42,080	100	45,740	100
Median	\$3,116		\$2,508		\$2,317		\$2,957		\$2,840	

Annual Income	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts									
	48		49		50		51		52	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	14,935	26.0	9,550	25.8	7,315	18.8	13,875	17.3	18,455	30.9
\$2,000-\$2,999	9,430	16.4	7,115	19.2	5,860	15.1	10,315	12.8	11,875	19.9
\$3,000-\$3,999	9,320	16.3	8,080	21.8	7,600	19.5	13,855	17.2	11,105	18.6
\$4,000-\$4,999	5,980	10.4	4,715	12.7	4,885	12.6	10,905	13.6	6,015	10.1
\$5,000-\$6,999	7,575	13.2	4,120	11.1	6,500	16.7	14,580	18.1	6,340	10.6
\$7,000-\$9,999	3,750	6.5	1,440	3.9	2,975	7.7	6,715	8.4	2,175	3.6
\$10,000 & Over	2,685	4.7	480	1.3	1,815	4.7	4,975	6.2	820	1.4
Not Reported	3,670	6.4	1,545	4.2	1,935	5.0	5,120	6.4	2,955	5.0
T O T A L	57,345	100	37,045	100	38,885	100	80,340	100	59,740	100
Median	\$3,265		\$3,134		\$3,697		\$3,969		\$2,828	

TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950  
(continued)

Annual Income	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts									
	53		54		55		56		57	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	11,455	23.1	1,970	18.5	10,075	18.0	10,085	17.6	5,120	17.8
\$2,000-\$2,999	8,850	17.9	1,840	17.3	8,495	15.2	8,695	15.1	4,565	15.9
\$3,000-\$3,999	10,640	21.5	2,555	24.0	11,025	19.7	11,635	20.3	6,055	21.0
\$4,000-\$4,999	6,700	13.5	1,525	14.3	7,725	13.8	7,855	13.7	3,785	13.1
\$5,000-\$6,999	6,895	14.0	1,550	14.5	8,915	16.0	9,620	16.8	4,625	16.1
\$7,000-\$9,999	2,390	4.8	555	5.2	3,705	6.6	4,300	7.5	1,940	6.7
\$10,000 & Over	730	1.5	180	1.7	2,080	3.7	2,420	4.2	995	3.5
Not Reported	1,895	3.8	490	4.6	3,985	7.1	2,790	4.9	1,700	6.0
T O T A L	49,555	100	10,665	100	56,005	100	57,400	100	28,785	100
Median	\$3,331		\$3,500		\$3,675		\$3,733		\$3,637	

Annual Income	Brooklyn Revised Statistical Districts						QUEENS			
	58		59		60		T O T A L		71	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	6,790	15.6	3,910	17.2	8,900	30.2	234,875	26.0	5,445	18.0
\$2,000-\$2,999	4,915	11.3	2,875	12.6	5,070	17.2	161,275	17.9	5,515	18.2
\$3,000-\$3,999	7,490	17.2	4,605	20.2	5,115	17.3	167,225	18.5	6,385	21.1
\$4,000-\$4,999	6,045	13.9	3,225	14.2	3,155	10.7	102,195	11.3	4,210	14.0
\$5,000-\$6,999	8,170	18.8	3,960	17.4	3,325	11.3	112,960	12.5	4,510	15.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	4,290	9.9	1,885	8.3	1,295	4.4	47,085	5.2	1,805	6.0
\$10,000 & Over	3,215	7.4	950	4.2	990	3.4	26,425	3.0	615	2.0
Not Reported	2,615	6.0	1,375	6.0	1,665	5.6	49,435	5.5	1,735	5.7
T O T A L	43,530	100	22,785	100	29,515	100	901,475	100	30,220	100
Median	\$4,209		\$3,851		\$2,991		\$3,179		\$3,514	

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TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950  
(continued)

Annual Income	QUEENS Revised Statistical Districts									
	72		73		74		75		76	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	9,955	17.2	11,945	17.0	4,225	13.8	2,430	14.1	8,040	20.1
\$2,000-\$2,999	10,675	18.4	10,870	15.5	2,335	7.6	2,230	12.9	6,440	16.1
\$3,000-\$3,999	12,835	22.2	13,530	19.3	3,275	10.7	3,725	21.5	9,305	23.3
\$4,000-\$4,999	8,635	15.0	9,275	13.2	2,990	9.8	2,815	16.3	5,910	14.8
\$5,000-\$6,999	8,395	14.5	11,770	16.7	5,805	19.0	3,200	18.5	5,685	14.2
\$7,000-\$9,999	3,310	5.7	5,445	7.7	4,100	13.4	1,485	8.6	1,945	4.9
\$10,000 & Over	1,045	1.8	2,970	4.2	4,800	15.7	540	3.1	655	1.6
Not Reported	3,020	5.2	4,470	6.4	3,050	10.0	870	5.0	1,945	4.9
T O T A L	57,870	100	70,275	100	30,580	100	17,295	100	39,925	100
Median	\$3,529		\$3,672		\$5,324		\$3,954		\$3,485	

Annual Income	QUEENS Revised Statistical Districts									
	77		78		79		80		81	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	1,870	16.4	4,450	18.3	1,705	9.9	1,940	9.2	3,845	20.8
\$2,000-\$2,999	1,475	13.0	2,855	11.7	1,505	8.7	1,285	6.1	2,455	13.3
\$3,000-\$3,999	1,870	16.4	3,810	15.6	2,215	12.8	2,395	11.4	3,380	18.3
\$4,000-\$4,999	1,595	14.0	3,035	12.5	2,855	16.5	2,770	13.2	2,415	13.1
\$5,000-\$6,999	1,945	17.1	4,220	17.3	4,240	24.5	4,850	23.1	2,960	16.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	970	8.5	2,130	8.7	2,225	12.9	2,985	14.2	1,435	7.8
\$10,000 & Over	590	5.2	1,375	5.6	1,350	7.8	2,235	10.6	795	4.3
Not Reported	1,070	9.4	2,480	10.2	1,205	7.0	2,575	12.2	1,175	6.4
T O T A L	11,385	100	24,355	100	17,300	100	21,035	100	18,460	100
Median	\$3,970		\$3,954		\$4,919		\$5,346		\$3,693	

TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950  
(continued)

Annual Income	QUEENS Revised Statistical Districts									
	82		83		84		85		86	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	10,595	22.7	3,820	13.5	1,360	10.0	7,385	18.5	2,685	14.1
\$2,000-\$2,999	7,575	16.2	2,835	10.0	1,230	9.0	5,960	15.0	1,955	10.2
\$3,000-\$3,999	7,700	16.5	5,260	18.5	2,180	16.0	8,405	21.1	3,945	20.7
\$4,000-\$4,999	5,180	11.1	4,645	16.4	2,165	15.8	5,950	15.0	3,250	17.0
\$5,000-\$6,999	6,115	13.1	5,750	20.3	3,160	23.1	6,195	15.5	3,710	19.4
\$7,000-\$9,999	2,720	5.8	2,875	10.1	1,605	11.7	2,775	7.0	1,780	9.3
\$10,000 & Over	1,780	3.8	1,455	5.1	1,090	8.0	795	2.0	790	4.1
Not Reported	5,030	10.8	1,720	6.1	895	6.5	2,390	6.0	975	5.1
T O T A L	46,695	100	28,360	100	13,685	100	39,855	100	19,090	100
Median	\$3,346		\$4,302		\$4,751		\$3,641		\$4,146	
Annual Income	Queens Rev. Statistical Districts				Richmond Revised Statistical Districts					
	87		T O T A L		91		92		93	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Under \$2,000	4,185	25.5	85,880	17.1	4,950	24.6	2,185	19.2	1,965	19.0
\$2,000-\$2,999	2,425	14.8	69,620	13.8	3,325	16.5	1,910	16.8	1,620	15.7
\$3,000-\$3,999	2,510	15.3	92,725	18.4	3,570	17.7	2,105	18.5	2,290	22.1
\$4,000-\$4,999	1,505	9.2	69,200	13.8	2,235	11.1	1,605	14.1	1,470	14.2
\$5,000-\$6,999	2,120	13.0	84,630	16.8	2,725	13.5	1,855	16.3	1,555	15.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	915	5.6	40,505	8.1	1,325	6.6	860	7.6	665	6.4
\$10,000 & Over	1,135	7.0	24,015	4.8	645	3.2	340	3.0	260	2.5
Not Reported	1,585	9.7	36,190	7.2	1,375	6.8	525	4.6	515	5.0
T O T A L	16,380	100	502,765	100	20,150	100	11,385	100	10,340	100
Median	\$3,314		\$3,839		\$3,312		\$3,634		\$3,580	



TABLE 2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY ANNUAL INCOME OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL, 1950  
(continued)

Annual Income	Richmond Revised Statistical Districts									
	94		95		96		T O T A L			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Under \$2,000	1,350	19.2	665	15.6	1,290	25.7	12,405	21.3		
\$2,000-\$2,999	970	13.8	625	14.7	805	16.0	9,255	16.0		
\$3,000-\$3,999	1,245	17.7	685	16.1	870	17.3	10,765	18.5		
\$4,000-\$4,999	1,120	16.0	465	11.0	665	13.2	7,560	13.0		
\$5,000-\$6,999	1,185	16.9	415	9.7	785	15.6	8,520	14.6		
\$7,000-\$9,999	565	8.0	175	4.1	275	5.5	3,865	6.6		
\$10,000 & Over	325	4.6	90	2.1	50	1.0	1,710	3.0		
Not Reported	270	3.8	1,145	26.8	285	5.7	4,115	7.1		
T O T A L	7,030	100	4,265	100	5,025	100	58,195	100		
Median	\$3,851		\$3,394		\$3,316		\$3,500			

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A P P E N D I X E

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ADDENDA

REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS

<u>District Number</u>	<u>Area</u>	<u>District Number</u>	<u>Area</u>
	<u>Manhattan</u>		<u>Brooklyn (conti.)</u>
1	Lower Manhattan	53	East N.Y.--Jamaica Bay
2	Greenwich Village	54	Flatlands--Canarsie
3	Lower East Side	55	Bay Ridge
4	W.Midtown--Chelsea	56	Bensonhurst
5	Times Square	57	Gravesend
6	Stuyvesant Town-- Gramercy Square	58	Midwood--Marine Park
7	East Midtown	59	Sheepshead Bay
8	Park West	60	Coney Island--Manhattan Beach
9	Yorkville--E.Central Pk.		<u>Queens</u>
10	Morningside Hgts.	71	Long Island City--Sunnyside
11	West Harlem	72	Astoria
12	East Harlem	73	Woodside, Jackson Hts.-- Elmhurst--Corona
13	Washington Hgts.	74	Forest Hills--Rego Park
14	E. River Islands	75	Middle Village--Glendale
	<u>Bronx</u>	76	Ridgewood--Maspeth-- Glendale (Pt.)
21	South Bronx	77	College Point--Whitestone
22	Hunts Point	78	Flushing
23	West Bronx	79	Bayside--Oakland
24	Morrisania	80	Central Queens--South Flush.
25	Fordham		Fresh Meadows--Utopia
26	Tremont	81	Woodlawn--Richmond Hill
27	Soundview--Parkchester	82	Jamaica, South Jamaica
28	Pelham Parkway	83	Queens Village--Hollis--St. Albans
29	Pelham Bay--Throggs Neck-- City Island	84	Douglaston--Little Neck-- Ballrose
30	Riverdale	85	Richmond Hill S.--Ozone Pk. S.Ozone Pk.--Howard Beach
31	North Bronx	86	Springfield Gardens-- Laurelton--Rosedale
32	Rikers' Island	87	Rockaway
	<u>Brooklyn</u>		<u>Richmond</u>
41	Downtown Brooklyn	91	St. George
42	Williamsburg	92	Port Richmond
43	Greenpoint	93	New Dorp--South Beach-- Great Kills
44	South Brooklyn	94	Central Richmond--Cas- tleton--Romers--Westerleigh
45	Bedford--Stuyvesant	95	Mariners Harbor--Port Ivery
46	Bushwick		Travis
47	Park Slope	96	Rossville--Port Socony-- Tottenville
48	Crown Heights		
49	Sunset Park		
50	Borough Park		
51	Flatbush		
52	E.Flatbush--Brownsville		

REVISED STATISTICAL DISTRICTS AND HEALTH AREAS

<u>Revised</u> <u>Statistical</u> <u>District</u>	<u>Health Area</u>	<u>Revised</u> <u>Statistical</u> <u>District</u>	<u>Health Area</u>
	<u>MANHATTAN</u>	45 - 1,2,3,4	
01 - 68, 77		44 - 24,25,40,41,43	
02 - 57pt (Tracts 55,57,59,61,63, 65) 61,64		45 - 13,14,18,19,20,21,28,30,31, 36,37	
03 - 62,63,65,66,67,72,73,74,76, 78,80		46 - 22,32,33,34,35	
04 - 45,46,47pt (Tracts 127,133) 52pt (Tract 93) 55,56		47 - 26,42,45,46,47	
05 - 47pt (Tracts 125,131,137) 48, 52pt (74,76,82,84,91,95,101, 109,113,119) 57pt (Tracts 52, 54,56,58)		48 - 27.10,27.20,29,48,49,50.10	
06 - 53,58,59,60		49 - 44,65,66,67	
07 - 49,50,54		50 - 53.10,68,69,70,71.10	
08 - 27,10,27,20,31.10,31.20, 32.10,32.20,34.35,39.40		51 - 53.20,54,55,10,55.20,72.10, 72.20,74.10,74.20	
09 - 28,29,33,36,37,38,41,42,43, 44		52 - 50.20,51,52,56,57,58,10, 58.20,59,60	
10 - 6.10,6.20,7.10,7.20,9,11,14, 18,23.10,23.20		53 - 58,59,61,62,63,64.10,64.20 64.30	
11 - 8,10,12,13,15,19,24,85.10, 85.20		54 - 75.10,75.20	
12 - 16,17,20,21,22,25,26,30		55 - 76,77,78.10,78.20,79.10, 79.20,80.10,80.20,92	
13 - 1.10,1.20,2.10,2.21,2.22,5, 4,5		56 - 71.20,81.10,81.20,82,83, 84,85.21	
14 - 81,82,83,84		57 - 85.10,85.22,86.10,86.20	
	<u>BRONX</u>	58 - 73.10,73.20,88.10,88.21, 88.22	
21 - 38,39,40,41,44,45,46,47		59 - 87.10,87.21,87.22,89	
22 - 42,43		60 - 90.10,90.20,91.10,91.20	
23 - 22.10,22.20,23.10,23.20,25 33.10,33.20		<u>QUEENS</u>	
24 - 18,21,20,24,26,27,28,29,34, 35,36,37		71 - 7.20,8,9.10,9.20	
25 - 3.10,3.20,4.10,4.20,9,15,10, 15.20,16		72 - 1.10,120,3,4,5.10,5.20,7.10	
26 - 10,11,17,19,20,21.10		73 - 6.10,6.20,10.11,10.12,10.21 10.22,11,14.10,14.20,15	
27 - 30.20,30.30,31		74 - 19.11,19.12,19.20	
28 - 12.10,12.20,13.10,13.20, 14.10,30.10		75 - 18.10,18.21,18.22	
29 - 14.20,32.10,32.20		76 - 16,17,22,23,24	
30 - 1,2		77 - 2.10,2.20,39	
31 - 5.10,5.20,6.10,6.20,7.10, 7.20,8.10,8.20		78 - 2,13.10,13.20	
32 - 48		79 - 21.11,21.12,21.40	
	<u>BROOKLYN</u>	80 - 20.10,20.20,21.30	
41 - 10,11,12,23,93		81 - 25,26	
42 - 5,6,7,8,9,15,16,17		82 - 27,28,10,33,34,35.10	
		83 - 28.20,29.10,29.20,35.20	
		84 - 21.50,21.60,21.70	
		85 - 30,31,32.20,32.10,36.11, 36.12	
		86 - 35.31,35.32,36.20	
		87 - 37,38	
		<u>RICHMOND</u>	
		91-4,5,7,10;92-2,3;93-0.10,9.20	
		94-6; 95-1; 96-8	

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ESTIMATED JEWISH POPULATION OF THE NEW YORK AREA, BY AGE, 1958

