

# Demographic

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## Jewish Population in the United States, 1967

**T**HE JEWISH population of the United States is currently estimated at about 5,800,000, a moderate increase over 1966. Adjustments for individual communities are, in most cases, slight. A large portion of the reported net increase is accounted for by two communities, Baltimore and Miami. The Baltimore estimate was increased from 85,000 to 100,000 on the basis of a current population study. The Miami estimate rose from 100,000 to 130,000, a conservative figure for the area's Jewish population.

State estimates (Appendix Table 1) are based on community estimates, after duplications were eliminated and adjustments made for "unlisted" Jews. Individual community estimates (Appendix Table 3) were generally obtained from member federations of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds and from the files of the National United Jewish Appeal. Communities with fewer than 100 Jews were omitted from this listing. However, they are included in the state totals, and are the base for estimating the unknowns (generally twice the number of known Jews in communities with fewer than 100).

### *Newly Released 1957 U.S. Census Study Material*

In 1957 the United States Census Bureau <sup>1</sup> collected data on characteristics of the civilian population, grouped according to the religion reported by respondents. Material derived from this study was reported in detail in the *AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK*, Vol. 60 (1959), p. 3. In 1967 additional, hitherto unpublished material, derived from the 1957 sample study, became available. Although the data are ten years old, they remain of great interest because, at this writing, they represent the only significant body of information on the characteristics of the Jewish population, derived from a national study. Also in 1967, the Columbia University School of Public Health and Administrative Medicine published *Ethnic and Educational Data on Adults*

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<sup>1</sup> *Tabulations of Data on the Social and Economic Characteristics of Major Religious Groups* (Washington: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1957).

in *New York City, 1963-1964*,<sup>2</sup> which, with certain limitations, offers data on the Jewish population of New York City that had not been available before. To provide an additional framework for comparison, the data in these two sources are related to relevant material culled from recent studies of three Jewish communities: Boston, Milwaukee, and Springfield, Mass.<sup>3</sup>

The U.S. Census study dealt only with individuals who were at least 14 years of age, and the New York City study only with adults 20 years of age and older. The following discussion and tables are based on a Jewish population of adults 20 years old and older, except where noted.

### *Age Distribution*

Table 1 shows the percentage distribution of adults by four major age groupings. Since the middle age groupings are not identical for all sources cited, a sub-total for the 35-64 age group is also shown. Excluding from consideration for the moment the data derived from the Census, we find the four cities to be in relatively close agreement. Compared with the other three cities, Boston tends towards a younger population, while New York City's oldest group is slightly larger. The Census data for the adult Jewish population in the country as a whole show a smaller proportion of 65-years-and-older than do the four individual communities. However, it must be borne in mind that this study was conducted ten years ago. Since then, all available data indicate that the number of Jewish children in the 9-years-and-under age group appears to be smaller than the next older age group. It is therefore reasonable to surmise that a similar study today would find a reported larger proportion for the older age group.

TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH ADULTS BY MAJOR AGE GROUPINGS  
(Per Cent)

|                                         | 20-34 | 35-44 | 45-64 | 35-49 | 50-64 | Sub-Total<br>35-64 | 65 and<br>Older |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|
| United States (1957) <sup>a</sup>       | 25    | 21    | 40    |       |       | 61                 | 14              |
| New York City<br>(1963-64) <sup>b</sup> | 21    |       |       | 28    | 32    | 60                 | 19              |
| Boston (1965) <sup>c</sup>              | 28    | 19    | 36    |       |       | 55                 | 16              |
| Milwaukee (1964-65)                     | 22    |       |       | 31    | 31    | 62                 | 15              |
| Springfield, Mass. (1966)               | 19    | 21    | 41    |       |       | 62                 | 18              |

NOTE: Details may not add to 100 per cent because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup> Census data are for civilian population in United States, including members of the Armed Forces living off post, or with families on post. Institutional population is excluded.

<sup>b</sup> Data are for adults 20 years and older, except institutional population.

<sup>c</sup> Age group 20-34 was estimated by author from overlapping age groups in report.

2 Jack Elinson, Paul W. Haberman, Cyrille Gell, *Ethnic and Educational Data on Adults in New York City 1963-1964* (New York: School of Public Health and Administrative Medicine, Columbia University, 1967).

3 Morris Axelrod, Floyd J. Fowler, Jr., Arnold Gurin, *A Study of the Jewish Population of Greater Boston* (Boston: Combined Jewish Philanthropies of Greater Boston, 1967); Albert J. Mayer, *Milwaukee Jewish Population Study 1964-1965* (Milwaukee: Jewish Welfare Fund, 1967); Sidney Goldstein, *A Population Survey of the Greater Springfield Jewish Community* (Springfield: Jewish Community Council, 1968).

## Foreign-born

Information on the proportion of foreign-born was not available from the U.S. Census survey, but was contained in the reports of the four individual communities. Table 2 shows a significant difference between New York City and the other three communities for this characteristic. The proportion of foreign-born among adults 20 years of age and older was 37 per cent for New York, compared with a range of 21 to 28 per cent for the other three

TABLE 2. FOREIGN BORN JEWISH ADULTS BY MAJOR AGE GROUPS  
(Per Cent)

|                            | (20-34) | (35-49) | (50-64) | (65 Plus) | Total<br>Adults <sup>a</sup> |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|
| New York City: (1963-64)   | 11      | 26      | 40      | 76        | 37                           |
| Boston: (1965)             | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA        | 22                           |
|                            | (20-34) | (35-44) | (45-64) | (65 Plus) |                              |
| Milwaukee: (1964-65)       | 1       | 7       | 34      | 79        | 28                           |
|                            | (20-29) | (30-49) | (50-69) | (70 Plus) |                              |
| Springfield, Mass.: (1966) | 1       | 5       | 30      | 74        | 21                           |

NOTE: Details may not total to 100 per cent because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup> 20 years of age and older, except for Boston (21 years of age and older).

communities. Except for Boston, for which no information by age groups was available on this item, the proportion of foreign-born in the 65-years-and-over age group was relatively close. The major differences between New York and the other two communities appeared in the younger age groups. It is likely that, for immigrants admitted to the United States after World War II, New York City was a port of entry, and that relatively little dispersion took place.

Earlier reports on community studies in the YEAR BOOK observed that the Jewish population of the United States was rapidly approaching a time when it would be almost entirely native-born. However, the New York City figures indicate that for this community, comprising one-third of the total United States Jewish population, the transition to an all native-born population will be somewhat slower than for the other communities.

## Marital Status

Table 3 shows the current marital status of Jewish adults. Population growth is affected by the proportion of females who marry, their age at marriage, and the average number of children born. Ultimately, the proportion of Jews who marry is at least as great as that of other religious groups. But available data indicate that they marry at a later age, thus "spacing" generational replacement further apart than other groups.

The 1957 U.S. Census data reported that 3.2 per cent of Jewish females in the age group 14-19 were married. By comparison, all other religious groups in this age bracket averaged 12.8 per cent married.

TABLE 3. MARITAL STATUS OF JEWISH ADULTS<sup>a</sup>  
(Per Cent)

|                           | Single | Married | Divorced-<br>separated                                                             | Widowed |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| United States (1957)      |        |         |                                                                                    |         |
| Male                      | 16     | 79      | 2                                                                                  | 3       |
| Female                    | 9      | 73      | 2                                                                                  | 15      |
| New York City (1963-64)   |        |         |                                                                                    |         |
| Male                      | 14     | 79      | 4                                                                                  | 3       |
| Female                    | 12     | 72      | 5                                                                                  | 11      |
| Boston (1965)             |        |         | <div style="border-top: 1px solid black; width: 100%; text-align: center;">7</div> |         |
| Male                      | 13     | 80      |                                                                                    |         |
| Female                    | 15     | 68      | 16                                                                                 |         |
| Milwaukee (1964-65)       |        |         |                                                                                    |         |
| Male                      | 10     | 86      | 1                                                                                  | 3       |
| Female                    | 9      | 81      | 3                                                                                  | 7       |
| Springfield, Mass. (1966) |        |         |                                                                                    |         |
| Male                      | 16     | 81      | 1                                                                                  | 2       |
| Female                    | 8      | 74      | 2                                                                                  | 15      |

NOTE: Details may not total to 100 per cent because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup> 20 years of age and older except for Boston (21 years of age and older).

There was not enough detail to provide information on Jewish females in the 20-24 age group. However, the 25-34 Jewish female age group showed 88.6 per cent married, compared with 87.6 per cent for the United States female population as a whole.

The median age at first marriage, reported by the Census, was 20.3 years for all women; for white Protestants 19.9, and for Roman Catholics 20.8. The median age for Jewish females was 21.3 years. In effect, the entry on median age in the census report said that half of a cohort of Jewish females born 21.3 years earlier were married, and half would marry later. However, the use of the median failed to indicate the spread over time in which the last half of marriages would take place.

The sample data from the New York study also provided information on marital status by age, but for males and females combined. Whereas 35.8 per cent of the 20-34 age group, covering all religious and ethnic groups, were reported single, the native-born Jewish proportion of singles in this age group was 48.1 per cent. However, for those in the 35-49 age group the proportion for all Americans was 8.4 per cent single, while the Jewish native-born proportion single had been reduced to 3.4 per cent. The greater preponderance of widowed females, compared with widowed males, reflects the greater longevity of the females.

### *Education*

Table 4, dealing with the education levels of Jewish adults, supports the findings of all previous studies that the striving for higher education is a

TABLE 4. EDUCATION LEVELS OF JEWISH ADULTS<sup>a</sup>  
(Per Cent)

|                                  | <i>Some<br/>high<br/>school<br/>or less</i> | <i>Grad-<br/>uated<br/>high<br/>school</i> | <i>Some<br/>col-<br/>lege</i> | <i>Grad-<br/>uated<br/>col-<br/>lege</i> | <i>Post-<br/>grad-<br/>uate</i> | <i>No<br/>report</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>U.S. (1957)</b>               |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Total                            | 39                                          | 29                                         | 13                            | 17                                       |                                 | 2                    |
| Male                             | 37                                          | 21                                         | 13                            | 26                                       |                                 | 3                    |
| Female                           | 40                                          | 36                                         | 13                            | 10                                       |                                 | 2                    |
| <b>New York City (1963-64)</b>   |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Total                            | 36                                          | 23                                         | 19                            | 10                                       | 12                              |                      |
| Male                             | 35                                          | 16                                         | 21                            | 10                                       | 18                              |                      |
| Female                           | 38                                          | 30                                         | 17                            | 9                                        | 6                               |                      |
| Age 20-34 (Na-<br>tive Born)     | 4                                           | 19                                         | 37                            | 18                                       | 22                              |                      |
| <b>Boston (1965)</b>             |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Total                            | 55                                          |                                            | 32                            |                                          | 12                              | 1                    |
| Male                             | 44                                          |                                            | 35                            |                                          | 20                              | 1                    |
| Female                           | 62                                          |                                            | 31                            |                                          | 5                               | 2                    |
| Age 21-29                        | 22                                          |                                            | 62                            |                                          | 16                              |                      |
| <b>Milwaukee (1964-65)</b>       |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Total                            | 22                                          | 28                                         | 23                            | 27                                       |                                 |                      |
| Male                             | 48                                          |                                            | 34                            |                                          | 18                              |                      |
| Female                           | 53                                          |                                            | 38                            |                                          | 9                               |                      |
| Age 20-34                        |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Male                             | 17                                          |                                            | 43                            |                                          | 40                              |                      |
| <b>Springfield, Mass. (1966)</b> |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Total                            | 18                                          | 33                                         | 19                            | 14                                       | 13                              | 3                    |
| Male                             | 17                                          | 28                                         | 16                            | 16                                       | 20                              | 3                    |
| Female                           | 18                                          | 37                                         | 23                            | 12                                       | 6                               | 4                    |
| Age 25-29                        |                                             |                                            |                               |                                          |                                 |                      |
| Male                             | 5                                           | 6                                          | 17                            | 39                                       | 31                              | 2                    |
| Female                           | —                                           | 12                                         | 47                            | 20                                       | 20                              | 2                    |

NOTE: Details may not add to 100 per cent because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup> New York City and Milwaukee, 20 years of age and older; Boston, 21 years of age and older; U.S. Census data for United States and Springfield, 25 years of age and older.

characteristic of the United States Jewish population. The U.S. Census report for 1957 indicated that 30 per cent of the Jewish adults, 25 years of age and older, had had at least some college education. Of the four individual communities, compared with the Census report in Table 4, Springfield showed

the highest proportion, with 52 per cent. This percentage doubtless would be higher if the age span used in Springfield paralleled that of the other communities with which it is compared.

As presented, the figures conceal an interesting sex differential. In general, the proportion of females in the total adult population who attended college, was under that of the males—from 5 to 19 per centage points less. The Census data for the entire country showed 39 per cent of Jewish males entering college, compared with 23 per cent of females in the same category. In part, this is an artifact of the female's greater longevity. The educational achievements of the older segment of the population were influenced by the larger numbers of foreign-born who had lower educational expectations in their youth. However, the table also shows significant differences in post-graduate work, where the males generally far outnumber the females. In New York City, for example, the ratio was three to one in favor of the males, and in Boston four to one; Milwaukee showed the lowest ratio, two to one. The differences resulted from vocational pressures that have emphasized for the male the importance of graduate work in achieving success.

In order to show the effect of averaging all adult age groups upon educational distribution, Table 4 also shows, where available, data for the educational achievements of a younger age cohort. The figures are enlightening, and clearly indicate that expectations of entering college have become normative for the young United States Jewish population. For New York City (limited to the native-born), we find that the age group 20 through 34 showed 77 per cent as having had at least some college experience, compared with 41 per cent for the total Jewish adult population. Similarly, for Boston (age group 21 through 29), the comparable proportions were 78 per cent to 44 per cent; for Milwaukee (age group 20 through 34, limited to males), 83 per cent to 52 per cent, and for Springfield (age group 25 through 29), 87 per cent to 52 per cent for males, and 87 per cent to 41 per cent for females.

The Census data on education of religious groups did not provide information by age groups, except for adults 25 years of age, and older. They showed that, on a national sample basis, 17.3 per cent of Jews had completed at least four years of college. The comparable percentage for the total civilian population was 7.5 per cent, with the next two highest being 9.9 per cent for those reporting "other religion," and 8.4 per cent for white Protestants. Since, as the Census study indicated, 96 per cent of the Jewish population resided in urban areas, and the proportions for the other religious groups in these areas ranged from 55.2 per cent to 78.8 per cent, it may be argued that the difference in the educational level was a result of urban-rural differences. However, an examination of comparative statistics for the other communities clearly indicated that the differences were maintained in the urban setting. In New York City a minimum of 41 per cent of the Jewish population had attended college, compared with 26 per cent of the total popu-

lation. In Boston the ratio was 44 to 27 per cent; in Milwaukee 50 to 20 per cent, and in Springfield 46 to 15 per cent.

The data used in these community comparisons with the Jewish population make no racial or religious distinction. Only in the New York City sample study were figures on education given for ethnic and racial groups. The group labeled "other Protestant"—excluding Negro and Puerto Rican, which had separate listings—had the next highest proportion of college attendance: 34 per cent, still well under the 41 per cent reported for Jews. If we limit our inquiry to the native-born Jewish sample, we find that 52 per cent of Jews over 20 had attended college.

### *Occupations*

The educational levels achieved by the Jewish population were reflected in the occupational distribution. Table 5 provides information for males and females. Boston's data extended to all adults, Milwaukee's to males. The 1957 Census data, covering the entire Jewish population of the United States, showed that for males the largest single grouping was in the category of proprietors and managers, followed by the professional and technical occupations. Skilled and semiskilled workers (craftsmen and operatives) accounted for 19 per cent of Jewish male occupations, and the service field and unskilled laborers, together, for about 3 per cent. The largest number of females were found in clerical occupations; add the sales category, and 58 per cent of the employed Jewish females are in these two groupings.

As the Jewish population in large part became native-born and college-oriented, there was an upward shift in occupation status. In the past, the professional occupations, which attracted Jewish college graduates, were largely in fields offering opportunities for self-employment, e.g., doctors, lawyers, and accountants. Similarly, analysis of Jews in the managers, proprietors, and officials categories, as defined by the Census, also would have shown a disproportionately large number of proprietors, rather than managers and officials (although in many cases proprietorship may have been on a relatively modest economic level, e.g., small retail stores).

Table 5A gives the percentage distribution of the employed college graduates in urban areas, by major occupation and reported religion. It shows 58 per cent of the Jewish college graduates in the professional, technical, and kindred workers categories, compared with 22 per cent employed as managers, proprietors, and officials. This proportion was slightly under the 63 per cent of the total population in the professional category. The proportion of Jews in the managers, proprietors, and officials category was somewhat higher than the 16 per cent reported for the total population.

However, the differences are significant when the professional category is separated into salaried workers and self-employed. Salaried professional workers represented 39 per cent of all employed Jewish college graduates, while self-employed professionals were 19 per cent. For all employed college grad-

**TABLE 5. OCCUPATIONS OF EMPLOYED JEWISH ADULTS<sup>a</sup>**  
(*Per Cent*)

|                            | <i>U.S. Census data</i><br>1957 |                  | <i>New York City</i><br>1963-64 |               | <i>Boston</i><br>1965 | <i>Milwaukee</i><br>1964-65 | <i>Springfield, Mass.</i><br>1966 |                |      |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------|
|                            | <i>Male</i>                     | <i>Female</i>    | <i>Male</i>                     | <i>Female</i> | <i>All adults</i>     | <i>Males</i>                | <i>Males</i>                      | <i>Females</i> |      |
| Professional and Technical | 20.3                            | 15.5             | 25.7                            | 23.8          | 32                    | 22                          | 24.6                              | 26.0           |      |
| Proprietors and Managers   | 35.1                            | 8.9              | 28.1                            | 11.5          | 27                    | 35                          | 39.2                              | 8.8            |      |
| Clerical                   | 8.0                             | 43.9             | {                               | 19.3          | {                     | 31                          | {                                 | 26.9           | 51.6 |
| Sales                      | 14.1                            | 14.4             |                                 | 43.8          |                       | 26                          |                                   |                |      |
| Craftsmen                  | 8.9                             | 0.7              | {                               | 12.9          | {                     | 15                          | {                                 | 6.7            | 6.0  |
| Operatives                 | 10.1                            | 11.2             |                                 | 2.3           |                       |                             |                                   |                |      |
| Service                    | 2.3                             | 5.1 <sup>b</sup> | {                               | 10.4          | {                     |                             | {                                 | 1.8            | 4.7  |
| Laborers                   | 0.8                             | —                |                                 | 5.4           |                       |                             |                                   |                |      |

NOTE: Details may not add to 100 per cent because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup> For U.S. Census data, 18 years of age and older; New York City, 20 years of age and older, Boston, 21 years of age and older.

<sup>b</sup> Includes 0.5 per cent private household workers.

uates, salaried professionals were 53 per cent of the total and self-employed were 10 per cent. Similarly, an analysis of the managers and proprietors category showed virtually identical proportions of salaried and self-employed for Jews, while the salaried proportion was twice that of the self-employed for the total population.

**TABLE 5A. DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED COLLEGE GRADUATES IN URBAN AREAS BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, BY RELIGION REPORTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1957**

(Per Cent)

| <i>Major Occupation Group</i>                          | <i>Total<sup>1</sup></i> | <i>Protestant</i>        |              | <i>Roman Catholic</i> | <i>Jewish</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                                                        |                          | <i>Total<sup>2</sup></i> | <i>White</i> |                       |               |
| Total employed .....                                   | 100.0                    | 100.0                    | 100.0        | 100.0                 | 100.0         |
| Professional, technical and kindred workers .....      | 63.2                     | 62.4                     | 62.0         | 66.1                  | 58.2          |
| Wage and salary workers .....                          | 53.4                     | 54.1                     | 53.5         | 56.4                  | 39.2          |
| Self-employed and other workers ..                     | 9.8                      | 8.3                      | 8.5          | 9.7                   | 19.0          |
| Managers, proprietors, and officials, excl. farm. .... | 15.7                     | 16.3                     | 17.1         | 12.4                  | 22.1          |
| Wage and salary workers .....                          | 10.4                     | 11.3                     | 11.9         | 8.3                   | 11.3          |
| Self-employed and other workers..                      | 5.4                      | 5.0                      | 5.3          | 4.1                   | 10.8          |
| Clerical and kindred workers .....                     | 8.2                      | 8.6                      | 8.3          | 7.4                   | 8.9           |
| Sales workers .....                                    | 5.8                      | 5.6                      | 5.8          | 6.1                   | 7.8           |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....          | 3.2                      | 3.5                      | 3.6          | 3.8                   | 0.9           |
| Operatives and kindred workers ....                    | 1.5                      | 1.5                      | 1.3          | 1.5                   | 1.3           |
| All other occupations .....                            | 2.4                      | 2.1                      | 1.8          | 2.9                   | 0.9           |

<sup>1</sup> Includes, in addition to the groups shown separately, persons with other religions and those with no religion or religion not reported.

<sup>2</sup> Nonwhite Protestant group not shown separately because base is less than 150,000.

From this data can be drawn the inference that college-educated Jews preferred to enter occupations where self-employment was possible. However, it should be noted that at the end of 1957, there were roughly twice as many salaried as self-employed professional employees among the Jewish college graduates. In the managers and proprietors group, they were almost balanced between self-employed and salaried employees. Furthermore, the data covered all college graduates, and may very well be weighted by those whose education and occupational patterns were determined at a much earlier period. A further study, indicating the same data, but making possible an examination of the effect of the time element, would cast additional light on this development.

## Income

Information on family income (for 1956) is available on a national basis from the 1957 Census study and from the New York City, Boston, and Milwaukee studies (p. 272). Since the income categories employed differed in all instances, Table 6 presents them in ascending cumulative totals. However, the data are not comparable because the definition of family, while roughly the same for the three community studies, differs from that of the U.S. Census, which excluded single-person households. The exclusion of such households, often representing older individuals, would likely tend to raise the reported levels of income. On the other hand, the U.S. Census was taken seven to nine years before the individual community studies were conducted, and lower price and wage levels in 1956 would operate in the opposite direction.

Despite the differences in income categories, the three community studies agreed on several points. For example, the proportion of New York City Jewish families with income under \$5,000 was 23 per cent, while it was 22 per cent for Milwaukee. In Boston and Milwaukee, the percentages of families with incomes under \$10,000 were 55 and 54, respectively; for those

TABLE 6. FAMILY INCOMES OF JEWS

| <i>Total Number with<br/>Incomes of</i> | <i>Total U.S.<br/>1956<br/>(excluding<br/>one-person<br/>households)</i> | <i>New York City<br/>1963-64</i> |                        |                         |         | <i>Boston<br/>1965</i> | <i>Milwaukee<br/>1964-65</i> |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                         |                                                                          | <i>Total</i>                     | <i>Native<br/>Born</i> | <i>Foreign<br/>Born</i> |         |                        |                              |
| Under \$ 1,000                          | 3                                                                        |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 2,000                                 | 8                                                                        |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 3,000                                 | 14                                                                       | 9                                | 5                      | 16                      | 8       |                        |                              |
| " 4,000                                 | 22                                                                       |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 5,000                                 | 34                                                                       | 23                               | 13                     | 41                      |         |                        | 22                           |
| " 6,000                                 | 46                                                                       |                                  |                        |                         | 29      |                        |                              |
| " 7,000                                 | 55                                                                       | 42                               | 31                     | 61                      |         |                        |                              |
| " 8,000                                 |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        | 38                           |
| " 9,000                                 |                                                                          | 58                               | 49                     | 73                      |         |                        |                              |
| " 10,000                                | 75                                                                       |                                  |                        |                         | 55      |                        | 54                           |
| " 11,000                                |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 12,000                                |                                                                          | 76                               | 69                     | 87                      |         |                        |                              |
| " 13,000                                |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 14,000                                |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 15,000                                |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        | 73                           |
| " . . . . .                             |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         |         |                        |                              |
| " 20,000                                |                                                                          |                                  |                        |                         | 87      |                        | 84                           |
| Median income                           | \$6,494                                                                  | \$8,000 <sup>a</sup>             |                        |                         | \$9,200 |                        | \$9,485                      |

<sup>a</sup> Estimated by author.

under \$20,000, they were 87 and 84, respectively. The New York City data showed the family incomes of foreign-born to have been below those of the native-born.

As already stated, the foreign-born had a much larger percentage with lower educational attainments and occupational levels than the native-born. Differences in proportions of foreign-born between New York, on the one hand, and Boston and Milwaukee, on the other, in part may explain the differences in median incomes in the three communities. While Boston and Milwaukee were relatively close (\$9,200 and \$9,485), the New York City median figure was estimated at \$8,000. (Since the latter figure was estimated by the author, from the published study data, it may be less accurate than the others.) The median income for Jewish families (excluding, as noted, the one-person households), reported by the U.S. Census, was \$6,494. This compared with a median income of \$4,586 for the total population.

Since the United States Jewish population was largely urban, the question arises how much of the difference in median income could be ascribed to urban-rural differences in population distribution, and how much to occupational distribution differences. The Census data gave only a partial answer. In one table, the Census presented the median incomes for the urban employed, by standardized occupational categories, based on the distribution of the combined three major religious groups. This method erased not only differences between urban and rural residents among Jews and non-Jews, but also differences resulting from occupational structure. On this basis, the median income for Jewish males was \$4,773, as compared with a median of \$4,472 for all employed males. The median income for white Protestants was next highest, \$4,553. For Jewish females the median income was \$2,352, compared with \$2,255 for the total female urban employed. The next highest median, for white Protestants, was \$2,263. Since the Census data and individual community studies have shown that the occupational distribution of the Jewish population tended toward the professional and managerial categories, it would appear that the reported difference between median incomes of urban residents would be greater if the occupational distributions were not standardized.

### *New York City Estimates*

Estimates for New York City and Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties are kept at 1962 levels (AJYB, 1963 [Vol. 64], pp. 57-59). The absence of more recent data for this area represents the greatest potential for modification of the national total, since approximately 40 per cent of all United States Jews are currently estimated to reside in New York City and these three suburban counties.

## APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1967

| <i>State</i>               | <i>Estimated<br/>Jewish<br/>Population<sup>a</sup></i> | <i>Total<br/>Population<sup>b</sup></i> | <i>Estimated<br/>Jewish<br/>Per Cent<br/>of Total</i> |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Alabama .....              | 9,465                                                  | 3,540,000                               | 0.27                                                  |
| Alaska .....               | 190                                                    | 272,000                                 | 0.07                                                  |
| Arizona .....              | 20,485                                                 | 1,634,000                               | 1.25                                                  |
| Arkansas .....             | 3,065                                                  | 1,968,000                               | 0.16                                                  |
| California .....           | 653,585                                                | 19,153,000                              | 3.41                                                  |
| Colorado .....             | 23,140                                                 | 1,975,000                               | 1.17                                                  |
| Connecticut .....          | 102,930                                                | 2,925,000                               | 3.52                                                  |
| Delaware .....             | 8,540                                                  | 523,000                                 | 1.63                                                  |
| District of Columbia ..... | 15,000                                                 | 809,000                                 | 1.85                                                  |
| Florida .....              | 175,620                                                | 5,995,000                               | 2.93                                                  |
| Georgia .....              | 25,760                                                 | 4,509,000                               | 0.57                                                  |
| Hawaii .....               | 1,000                                                  | 739,000                                 | 0.14                                                  |
| Idaho .....                | 500                                                    | 699,000                                 | 0.07                                                  |
| Illinois .....             | 283,530                                                | 10,893,000                              | 2.60                                                  |
| Indiana .....              | 23,610                                                 | 5,000,000                               | 0.47                                                  |
| Iowa .....                 | 7,490                                                  | 2,753,000                               | 0.27                                                  |
| Kansas .....               | 3,515                                                  | 2,275,000                               | 0.15                                                  |
| Kentucky .....             | 11,200                                                 | 3,189,000                               | 0.35                                                  |
| Louisiana .....            | 15,630                                                 | 3,662,000                               | 0.43                                                  |
| Maine .....                | 8,285                                                  | 973,000                                 | 0.85                                                  |
| Maryland .....             | 177,115                                                | 3,682,000                               | 4.81                                                  |
| Massachusetts .....        | 257,720                                                | 5,421,000                               | 4.75                                                  |
| Michigan .....             | 98,345                                                 | 8,584,000                               | 1.15                                                  |
| Minnesota .....            | 33,575                                                 | 3,582,000                               | 0.94                                                  |
| Mississippi .....          | 4,015                                                  | 2,348,000                               | 0.17                                                  |
| Missouri .....             | 80,710                                                 | 4,603,000                               | 1.75                                                  |
| Montana .....              | 615                                                    | 701,000                                 | 0.09                                                  |
| Nebraska .....             | 8,100                                                  | 1,435,000                               | 0.56                                                  |
| Nevada .....               | 2,380                                                  | 444,000                                 | 0.54                                                  |
| New Hampshire .....        | 4,260                                                  | 686,000                                 | 0.62                                                  |
| New Jersey .....           | 362,955                                                | 7,003,000                               | 5.18                                                  |
| New Mexico .....           | 3,645                                                  | 1,003,000                               | 0.36                                                  |
| New York .....             | 2,520,155                                              | 18,336,000                              | 13.74                                                 |
| North Carolina .....       | 9,200                                                  | 5,029,000                               | 0.18                                                  |
| North Dakota .....         | 1,285                                                  | 639,000                                 | 0.20                                                  |
| Ohio .....                 | 160,600                                                | 10,458,000                              | 1.54                                                  |
| Oklahoma .....             | 6,430                                                  | 2,495,000                               | 0.26                                                  |
| Oregon .....               | 9,045                                                  | 1,999,000                               | 0.45                                                  |

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1967  
(*Cont'd*)

| <i>State</i>                     | <i>Estimated<br/>Jewish<br/>Population<sup>a</sup></i> | <i>Total<br/>Population<sup>b</sup></i> | <i>Estimated<br/>Jewish<br/>Per Cent<br/>of Total</i> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Pennsylvania .....               | 443,265                                                | 11,629,000                              | 3.81                                                  |
| Rhode Island .....               | 21,840                                                 | 900,000                                 | 2.43                                                  |
| South Carolina .....             | 7,155                                                  | 2,599,000                               | 0.28                                                  |
| South Dakota .....               | 525                                                    | 674,000                                 | 0.08                                                  |
| Tennessee .....                  | 16,710                                                 | 3,892,000                               | 0.43                                                  |
| Texas .....                      | 63,680                                                 | 10,869,000                              | 0.59                                                  |
| Utah .....                       | 1,600                                                  | 1,024,000                               | 0.16                                                  |
| Vermont .....                    | 2,330                                                  | 417,000                                 | 0.56                                                  |
| Virginia .....                   | 37,300                                                 | 4,536,000                               | 0.82                                                  |
| Washington .....                 | 14,985                                                 | 3,087,000                               | 0.49                                                  |
| West Virginia .....              | 4,760                                                  | 1,798,000                               | 0.26                                                  |
| Wisconsin .....                  | 32,295                                                 | 4,189,000                               | 0.77                                                  |
| Wyoming .....                    | 710                                                    | 315,000                                 | 0.23                                                  |
| <b>TOTAL UNITED STATES .....</b> | <b>5,779,845</b>                                       | <b>197,863,000<sup>c</sup></b>          | <b>2.92</b>                                           |

<sup>a</sup> See page 271.<sup>b</sup> These data are for July 1, 1967 and represent estimates of the total resident population of each state. Members of the armed forces abroad are excluded. There is therefore a slight difference between these data and the estimates for the Jewish population since most estimates of the latter include persons in the armed forces by civilian residence rather than by military residence.<sup>c</sup> Total U.S. population, including Armed Forces abroad, was 199,118,000.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates*, Series P-25, No. 384, February 13, 1968.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF UNITED STATES JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1967<sup>a</sup>

| <i>Region</i>           | <i>Total<br/>Population</i> | <i>Per Cent<br/>Distribution</i> | <i>Jewish<br/>Population</i> | <i>Per Cent<br/>Distribution</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Northeast .....         | 48,289,000                  | 24.4                             | 3,723,740                    | 64.4                             |
| New England .....       | 11,321,000                  | 5.7                              | 397,365                      | 6.9                              |
| Middle Atlantic .....   | 36,968,000                  | 18.7                             | 3,326,375                    | 57.5                             |
| North Central .....     | 55,085,000                  | 27.8                             | 733,580                      | 12.7                             |
| East North Central .... | 39,123,000                  | 19.8                             | 598,380                      | 10.4                             |
| West North Central ...  | 15,961,000                  | 8.1                              | 135,200                      | 2.3                              |
| South .....             | 61,443,000                  | 31.1                             | 590,645                      | 10.2                             |
| South Atlantic .....    | 29,480,000                  | 14.9                             | 460,450                      | 8.0                              |
| East South Central .... | 12,970,000                  | 6.6                              | 41,390                       | 0.7                              |
| West South Central ...  | 18,993,000                  | 9.6                              | 88,805                       | 1.5                              |
| West .....              | 33,045,000                  | 16.7                             | 731,880                      | 12.7                             |
| Mountain .....          | 7,796,000                   | 3.9                              | 53,075                       | 0.9                              |
| Pacific .....           | 25,249,000                  | 12.8                             | 678,805                      | 11.8                             |
| United States .....     | 197,863,000 <sup>b</sup>    | 100.0                            | 5,780,000                    | 100.0                            |

<sup>a</sup> Details may not add to totals because of rounding.<sup>b</sup> Represents estimates of the total resident population as of July 1, 1967. Total U.S. population, including Armed Forces abroad, was 199,118,000.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1967  
(ESTIMATED)

| State and City                  | Jewish Population | State and City            | Jewish Population | State and City              | Jewish Population |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALABAMA</b>                  |                   | <b>Los Angeles Metro-</b> |                   | <b>Bristol</b>              | 250               |
| Anniston                        | 145               | politan Area              | 500,000           | Colchester                  | 525               |
| Birmingham                      | 4,040             | Merced                    | 100               | Danbury                     | 1,800             |
| Dothan                          | 265               | Modesto                   | 260               | Danielson                   | 125               |
| Gadsden                         | 185               | Monterey                  | 300               | Greenwich                   | 1,050             |
| Huntsville                      | 700               | Oakland (incl. in Ala-    |                   | Hartford                    | 26,000            |
| Jasper                          | 105               | meda and Contra           |                   | Lebanon                     | 175               |
| Mobile                          | 1,200             | Costa counties)           |                   | Lower Middlesex             |                   |
| Montgomery                      | 1,800             | Ontario                   | 300               | county <sup>c</sup>         | 125               |
| Selma                           | 175               | Orange County             | 14,000            | Manchester                  | 700               |
| Tri-Cities <sup>a</sup>         | 125               | Palm Springs              | 2,000             | Meriden                     | 1,315             |
| Tuscaloosa                      | 315               | Petaluma                  | 320               | Middletown                  | 1,225             |
|                                 |                   | Pomona                    | 300               | Milford                     | 525               |
| <b>ALASKA</b>                   |                   | Riverside                 | 215               | Moodus                      | 350               |
| Anchorage                       | 100               | Sacramento                | 4,800             | New Britain                 | 2,295             |
|                                 |                   | Salinas                   | 240               | New Haven                   | 20,000            |
| <b>ARIZONA</b>                  |                   | San Bernardino            | 1,900             | New London                  | 4,000             |
| Phoenix                         | 13,500            | San Diego                 | 11,000            | Newtown                     | 275               |
| Tucson                          | 6,500             | San Francisco             | 73,000            | Norwalk                     | 5,500             |
|                                 |                   | San Jose                  | 6,500             | Norwich                     | 2,500             |
| <b>ARKANSAS</b>                 |                   | Santa Barbara             | 415               | Putnam                      | 110               |
| Blytheville                     | 100               | Santa Cruz                | 100               | Rockville                   | 525               |
| Ft. Smith                       | 210               | Santa Maria               | 100               | Stamford                    | 10,000            |
| Helena                          | 175               | Santa Monica              | 8,000             | Storrs                      | 110               |
| Hot Springs                     | 600               | Santa Rosa                | 400               | Torrington                  | 315               |
| Little Rock                     | 1,200             | Stockton                  | 1,600             | Valley Area <sup>d</sup>    | 770               |
| Southeast Arkansas <sup>b</sup> | 180               | Sun City                  | 100               | Wallingford                 | 440               |
| Wynne-Forest City               | 110               | Tulare and Kings          |                   | Waterbury                   | 3,500             |
|                                 |                   | county                    | 155               | Westport                    | 2,800             |
| <b>CALIFORNIA</b>               |                   | Vallejo                   | 400               | Willimantic                 | 525               |
| Alameda and Contra              |                   | Ventura county            | 1,000             | Winsted                     | 110               |
| Costa counties                  | 18,000            |                           |                   |                             |                   |
| Bakersfield                     | 850               | <b>COLORADO</b>           |                   | <b>DELAWARE</b>             |                   |
| Elsinore                        | 250               | Colorado Springs          | 400               | Wilmington (incl.           |                   |
| Fontana                         | 165               | Denver                    | 22,000            | rest of state)              | 8,700             |
| Fresno                          | 1,450             | Pueblo                    | 375               |                             |                   |
| Lancaster                       | 100               |                           |                   | <b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b> |                   |
| Long Beach                      | 12,000            | <b>CONNECTICUT</b>        |                   | Greater                     |                   |
|                                 |                   | Bridgeport                | 14,500            | Washington <sup>e</sup>     | 100,000           |

<sup>1</sup> There are five different definitions of urban area in use: 1. *urban place* "includes all places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and the towns, townships, and counties classified as urban"; 2. *central city* is identical with the political boundaries of the incorporated city at the core of an urban area; 3. *urbanized area* includes at least one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more as well as the closely-settled surrounding area; 4. *standard metropolitan statistical area* includes at least one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, together with the county or counties which are economically and otherwise oriented to the central city; 5. *standard consolidated areas* are several contiguous standard metropolitan areas and additional counties that appear to have strong interrelationships: e.g., the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana standard consolidated areas.

The areas covered by the population estimates in Appendix Table 3 do not uniquely fit into any one of these census definitions. The Jewish estimates are based upon the service and campaign areas of Jewish federations, and these show wide variations. Mostly, but with many exceptions, the areas in appended Table 3 would be closest in concept to *urbanized area*. Specific information about the area covered by a particular estimate can often be obtained by writing directly to the appropriate federation. (See "Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds, Community Councils," p. 285.)

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1967  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

| State and City                   | Jewish Population | State and City                        | Jewish Population | State and City                     | Jewish Population |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>FLORIDA</b>                   |                   | Southern Illinois <sup>2</sup> .2,000 |                   | Bangor . . . . .1,300              |                   |
| Brevard county . . . . .         | 350               | Springfield . . . . .                 | 1,150             | Biddeford-Saco . . . . .           | 375               |
| Clearwater . . . . .             | 700               | Sterling-Dixon . . . . .              | 110               | Calais . . . . .                   | 135               |
| Daytona Beach . . . . .          | 950               | Waukegan . . . . .                    | 1,200             | Lewiston-Auburn . . . . .          | 1,400             |
| Fort Lauderdale . . . . .        | 2,090             |                                       |                   | Portland . . . . .                 | 3,500             |
| Fort Myers . . . . .             | 175               | <b>INDIANA</b>                        |                   | Waterville . . . . .               | 210               |
| Fort Pierce . . . . .            | 270               | Anderson . . . . .                    | 105               |                                    |                   |
| Gainesville . . . . .            | 210               | Bloomington . . . . .                 | 250               | <b>MARYLAND</b>                    |                   |
| Hollywood <sup>2</sup> . . . . . | 15,000            | Elkhart . . . . .                     | 245               | Annapolis . . . . .                | 1,000             |
| Jacksonville . . . . .           | 4,500             | Evansville . . . . .                  | 1,125             | Baltimore . . . . .                | 100,000           |
| Key West . . . . .               | 315               | Ft. Wayne . . . . .                   | 1,225             | Cumberland . . . . .               | 300               |
| Lakeland . . . . .               | 700               | Gary <sup>n</sup> . . . . .           | 6,000             | Easton Area <sup>1</sup> . . . . . | 100               |
| Miami . . . . .                  | 130,000           | Indianapolis . . . . .                | 8,800             | Frederick . . . . .                | 400               |
| Orlando . . . . .                | 3,500             | Kokomo . . . . .                      | 125               | Hagerstown . . . . .               | 250               |
| Palm Beach                       |                   | Lafayette . . . . .                   | 500               | Harford county . . . . .           | 420               |
| county . . . . .                 | 4,600             | Marion . . . . .                      | 170               | Montgomery                         |                   |
| Pensacola . . . . .              | 800               | Michigan City . . . . .               | 350               | county <sup>2</sup> . . . . .      | 52,700            |
| Pompano Beach . . . . .          | 170               | Muncie . . . . .                      | 175               | Prince Georges                     |                   |
| Sarasota . . . . .               | 2,200             | Richmond . . . . .                    | 110               | county <sup>2</sup> . . . . .      | 21,500            |
| St. Augustine . . . . .          | 245               | Shelbyville area . . . . .            | 140               | Salisbury . . . . .                | 120               |
| St. Petersburg . . . . .         | 3,500             | South Bend . . . . .                  | 3,000             |                                    |                   |
| Tallahassee . . . . .            | 525               | Terre Haute . . . . .                 | 570               | <b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>               |                   |
| Tampa . . . . .                  | 4,500             |                                       |                   | Amherst . . . . .                  | 175               |
| <b>GEORGIA</b>                   |                   | <b>IOWA</b>                           |                   | Athol . . . . .                    | 230               |
| Albany . . . . .                 | 525               | Cedar Rapids . . . . .                | 325               | Attleboro . . . . .                | 260               |
| Athens . . . . .                 | 210               | Council Bluffs . . . . .              | 245               | Beverly . . . . .                  | 1,000             |
| Atlanta . . . . .                | 16,000            | Davenport . . . . .                   | 830               | Boston . . . . .                   | 176,000           |
| Augusta . . . . .                | 1,400             | Des Moines . . . . .                  | 3,000             | Brockton . . . . .                 | 4,900             |
| Brunswick . . . . .              | 230               | Dubuque . . . . .                     | 105               | Fall River . . . . .               | 4,500             |
| Columbus . . . . .               | 1,000             | Fort Dodge . . . . .                  | 115               | Fitchburg . . . . .                | 350               |
| Dalton . . . . .                 | 235               | Marshalltown . . . . .                | 150               | Framingham . . . . .               | 4,500             |
| Fitzgerald-Cordele . . . . .     | 125               | Mason City . . . . .                  | 110               | Gardner . . . . .                  | 100               |
| Macon . . . . .                  | 785               | Muscataine . . . . .                  | 120               | Gloucester . . . . .               | 325               |
| Savannah . . . . .               | 3,500             | Ottumwa . . . . .                     | 150               | Great Barrington . . . . .         | 105               |
| Valdosta . . . . .               | 210               | Sioux City . . . . .                  | 1,500             | Greenfield . . . . .               | 325               |
|                                  |                   | Waterloo . . . . .                    | 345               | Haverhill . . . . .                | 2,275             |
| <b>HAWAII</b>                    |                   | <b>KANSAS</b>                         |                   | Holyoke . . . . .                  | 1,270             |
| Honolulu . . . . .               | 1,000             | Topeka . . . . .                      | 500               | Hyannis . . . . .                  | 245               |
| <b>IDAHO</b>                     |                   | Wichita . . . . .                     | 1,200             | Lawrence . . . . .                 | 2,550             |
| Boise . . . . .                  | 120               |                                       |                   | Leominster . . . . .               | 600               |
| <b>ILLINOIS</b>                  |                   | <b>KENTUCKY</b>                       |                   | Lowell . . . . .                   | 2,000             |
| Aurora . . . . .                 | 400               | Ashland . . . . .                     | 150               | Lynn . . . . .                     | 12,000            |
| Bloomington . . . . .            | 240               | Hopkinsville . . . . .                | 120               | Medway . . . . .                   | 140               |
| Champaign-Urbana . . . . .       | 1,000             | Lexington . . . . .                   | 1,200             | Milford . . . . .                  | 245               |
| Chicago Metropolitan             |                   | Louisville . . . . .                  | 8,500             | Millis . . . . .                   | 105               |
| Area . . . . .                   | 269,000           | Paducah . . . . .                     | 175               | New Bedford . . . . .              | 3,100             |
| Danville . . . . .               | 240               |                                       |                   | Newburyport . . . . .              | 280               |
| Decatur . . . . .                | 450               | <b>LOUISIANA</b>                      |                   | North Berkshire . . . . .          | 675               |
| East St. Louis                   |                   | Alexandria . . . . .                  | 500               | Northampton . . . . .              | 350               |
| (incl. in So. Ill.)              |                   | Baton Rouge . . . . .                 | 1,400             | Peabody . . . . .                  | 2,600             |
| Elgin . . . . .                  | 600               | Lafayette . . . . .                   | 105               | Pittsfield . . . . .               | 1,990             |
| Galesburg . . . . .              | 120               | Lake Charles . . . . .                | 210               | Plymouth . . . . .                 | 210               |
| Joliet . . . . .                 | 625               | Monroe . . . . .                      | 400               | Salem . . . . .                    | 1,050             |
| Kankakee . . . . .               | 245               | New Orleans . . . . .                 | 10,150            | Southbridge . . . . .              | 105               |
| Mattoon . . . . .                | 125               | Shreveport . . . . .                  | 2,000             | Springfield . . . . .              | 10,835            |
| Peoria . . . . .                 | 2,500             |                                       |                   | Taunton . . . . .                  | 1,200             |
| Quincy . . . . .                 | 175               | <b>MAINE</b>                          |                   | Ware . . . . .                     | 105               |
| Rock Island . . . . .            | 2,000             | Aroostock county . . . . .            | 120               | Webster . . . . .                  | 125               |
| Rockford . . . . .               | 900               | Augusta . . . . .                     | 215               | Worcester . . . . .                | 10,000            |
|                                  |                   |                                       |                   | <b>MICHIGAN</b>                    |                   |
|                                  |                   |                                       |                   | Ann Arbor . . . . .                | 1,150             |

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1967  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

| State and City   | Jewish Population | State and City             | Jewish Population | State and City    | Jewish Population |
|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Battle Creek     | 245               | Manchester                 | 1,850             | Rahway            | 1,500             |
| Bay City         | 700               | Nashua                     | 300               | Red Bank          | 3,500             |
| Benton Harbor    | 880               | Portsmouth                 | 490               | Riverside         | 125               |
| Detroit          | 84,500            |                            |                   | Salem             | 230               |
| Flint            | 3,000             | NEW JERSEY                 |                   | Somerset County   | 3,000             |
| Grand Rapids     | 1,500             | Asbury Park                | 3,000             | South River       | 700               |
| Iron county      | 160               | Atlantic City (incl.       |                   | Summit            | 1,830             |
| Iron Mountain    | 105               | Atlantic county)           | 10,000            | Toms River        | 1,575             |
| Jackson          | 200               | Bayonne                    | 8,500             | Trenton           | 9,500             |
| Kalamazoo        | 800               | Belmar                     | 770               | Vineland          | 2,450             |
| Lansing          | 900               | Bergen county <sup>1</sup> | 80,000            | Westfield         | 2,450             |
| Marquette county | 175               | Boonton                    | 175               | White Meadow      |                   |
| Mt. Clemens      | 420               | Bradley Beach              | 1,400             | Lake              | 1,225             |
| Muskegon         | 525               | Bridgeton                  | 515               | Wildwood          | 435               |
| Saginaw          | 560               | Burlington                 | 250               | Willingboro       | 1,300             |
| South Haven      | 315               | Camden                     | 14,965            | Woodbine          | 140               |
|                  |                   | Carteret                   | 700               | Woodbridge        | 4,550             |
| MINNESOTA        |                   | Clayton                    | 490               | Woodbury          | 350               |
| Austin           | 125               | Deal                       | 700               |                   |                   |
| Duluth           | 1,450             | Dover                      | 840               | NEW MEXICO        |                   |
| Hibbing          | 155               | Elizabeth (incl.           |                   | Albuquerque       | 3,000             |
| Minneapolis      | 20,500            | eastern Union              |                   | Las Cruces        | 100               |
| Rochester        | 105               | county)                    | 16,500            |                   |                   |
| St. Paul         | 10,000            | Englishtown                | 260               | NEW YORK          |                   |
| Virginia         | 175               | Essex county (incl.        |                   | Albany            | 12,500            |
|                  |                   | western Hudson             |                   | Amenia            | 140               |
| MISSISSIPPI      |                   | county as well as          |                   | Amsterdam         | 595               |
| Clarksdale       | 320               | Hillside [part] and        |                   | Auburn            | 435               |
| Cleveland        | 280               | Springfield in             |                   | Batavia           | 210               |
| Greenville       | 700               | Union county)              | 100,000           | Beacon            | 315               |
| Greenwood        | 175               | Farmingdale                | 1,120             | Binghamton (incl. |                   |
| Hattiesburg      | 175               | Flemington                 | 875               | all Broome        |                   |
| Jackson          | 420               | Freehold                   | 1,225             | county)           | 4,200             |
| Meridian         | 385               | Hightstown                 | 1,575             | Brewster          | 175               |
| Vicksburg        | 260               | Hoboken                    | 875               | Buffalo           | 25,000            |
|                  |                   | Jackson Township           | 300               | Canandaigua       | 135               |
| MISSOURI         |                   | Jersey City                | 12,000            | Catskill          | 290               |
| Columbia         | 210               | Keyport                    | 875               | Corning           | 105               |
| Joplin           | 300               | Lake Hiawatha              | 875               | Cortland          | 200               |
| Kansas City      | 22,000            | Lakewood                   | 2,100             | Dunkirk           | 200               |
| Kennett          | 110               | Linden                     | 4,200             | Ellenville        | 1,450             |
| Springfield      | 230               | Long Branch                | 4,200             | Elmira            | 1,500             |
| St. Joseph       | 650               | Metuchen                   | 2,275             | Geneva            | 300               |
| St. Louis        | 57,500            | Millville                  | 265               | Glens Falls       | 780               |
|                  |                   | Morristown                 | 1,000             | Gloversville      | 1,400             |
| MONTANA          |                   | Mt. Freedom                | 260               | Herkimer          | 185               |
| Billings         | 100               | Mt. Holly                  | 175               | Highland Falls    | 105               |
| Butte            | 175               | Newark (incl. in           |                   | Hornell           | 100               |
|                  |                   | Essex county)              |                   | Hudson            | 770               |
| NEBRASKA         |                   | New Brunswick              | 12,500            | Ithaca            | 700               |
| Lincoln          | 1,000             | Newton                     | 315               | Jamestown         | 185               |
| Omaha            | 6,500             | North Hudson               |                   | Kingston          | 2,800             |
|                  |                   | county <sup>2</sup>        | 7,000             | Liberty           | 2,100             |
| NEVADA           |                   | Passaic                    | 10,450            | Loch Sheldrake-   |                   |
| Las Vegas        | 2,000             | Paterson                   | 15,000            | Hurleyville       | 750               |
| Reno             | 380               | Paulsboro                  | 165               | Massena           | 140               |
|                  |                   | Penns Grove                | 105               | Middletown        | 1,920             |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE    |                   | Perrineville               | 230               | Monroe            | 400               |
| Claremont        | 210               | Perth Amboy                | 3,700             |                   |                   |
| Concord          | 175               | Pine Brook                 | 225               |                   |                   |
| Dover            | 315               | Plainfield                 | 7,000             |                   |                   |
| Keene            | 105               | Princeton                  | 1,050             |                   |                   |

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1967  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

| State and City                         | Jewish<br>Population | State and City                           | Jewish<br>Population | State and City                            | Jewish<br>Population |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Monticello .....                       | 2,400                |                                          |                      | Carnegie .....                            | 200                  |
| Mountaindale .....                     | 150                  | OHIO                                     |                      | Centrai Bucks<br>county .....             | 400                  |
| Greater New<br>York <sup>1</sup> ..... | 2,381,000            | Akron .....                              | 6,500                | Chambersburg .....                        | 315                  |
| New York<br>City .....                 | 1,836,000            | Ashtabula .....                          | 160                  | Chester .....                             | 2,100                |
| Nassau .....                           | 372,000              | Bellaire .....                           | 120                  | Coatesville .....                         | 305                  |
| Suffolk .....                          | 42,000               | Canton .....                             | 2,925                | Connellsville .....                       | 125                  |
| Westchester .....                      | 131,000              | Cincinnati .....                         | 27,500               | Donora .....                              | 100                  |
| Newark .....                           | 220                  | Cleveland .....                          | 85,000               | Easton .....                              | 1,675                |
| Newburgh .....                         | 4,200                | Columbus .....                           | 10,000               | Ellwood City .....                        | 120                  |
| Niagara Falls .....                    | 1,000                | Dayton .....                             | 7,200                | Erie .....                                | 1,600                |
| Norwich .....                          | 225                  | East Liverpool .....                     | 290                  | Farrell .....                             | 200                  |
| Ogdensburg .....                       | 135                  | Elyria .....                             | 595                  | Greensburg .....                          | 400                  |
| Olean .....                            | 200                  | Hamilton .....                           | 500                  | Hanover .....                             | 145                  |
| Oneonta .....                          | 125                  | Lima .....                               | 360                  | Harrisburg .....                          | 4,650                |
| Oswego .....                           | 100                  | Lorain .....                             | 1,000                | Hazleton .....                            | 1,200                |
| Parksville .....                       | 140                  | Mansfield .....                          | 480                  | Homestead .....                           | 300                  |
| Pawling .....                          | 105                  | Marion .....                             | 120                  | Indiana .....                             | 120                  |
| Plattsburg .....                       | 280                  | Middletown .....                         | 210                  | Johnstown .....                           | 1,100                |
| Port Chester .....                     | 4,500                | New Philadelphia .....                   | 140                  | Kittanning .....                          | 175                  |
| Port Jervis .....                      | 560                  | Newark .....                             | 105                  | Lancaster .....                           | 1,700                |
| Potsdam .....                          | 110                  | Piqua .....                              | 235                  | Latrobe .....                             | 115                  |
| Poughkeepsie .....                     | 4,000                | Portsmouth .....                         | 170                  | Lebanon .....                             | 650                  |
| Rochester .....                        | 21,500               | Sandusky .....                           | 150                  | Lewistown .....                           | 210                  |
| Rockland County .....                  | 8,625                | Springfield .....                        | 560                  | Lock Haven .....                          | 210                  |
| Rome .....                             | 175                  | Steubenville .....                       | 800                  | Lower Bucks<br>county <sup>o</sup> .....  | 8,400                |
| Saratoga Springs .....                 | 525                  | Toledo .....                             | 7,000                | McKeesport .....                          | 2,100                |
| Schenectady .....                      | 4,400                | Warren .....                             | 840                  | Monessen .....                            | 200                  |
| Sharon Springs .....                   | 165                  | Wooster .....                            | 160                  | Mt. Carmel .....                          | 100                  |
| South Fallsburg .....                  | 1,100                | Youngstown .....                         | 5,300                | Mt. Pleasant .....                        | 120                  |
| Syracuse .....                         | 11,000               | Zanesville .....                         | 350                  | New Castle .....                          | 600                  |
| Troy .....                             | 2,400                | OKLAHOMA                                 |                      | New Kensington .....                      | 545                  |
| Utica .....                            | 3,700                | Ardmore .....                            | 175                  | Norristown .....                          | 2,000                |
| Walden .....                           | 140                  | Muskogee .....                           | 120                  | North Penn .....                          | 200                  |
| Warwick .....                          | 100                  | Oklahoma City .....                      | 1,800                | Oil City .....                            | 150                  |
| Watertown .....                        | 500                  | Oklahoma City<br>Zone <sup>a</sup> ..... | 190                  | Oxford-Kennet<br>Square .....             | 180                  |
| White Lake .....                       | 425                  | Tulsa .....                              | 2,500                | Philadelphia Metro-<br>politan Area ..... | 330,000              |
| Woodbourne .....                       | 200                  | OREGON                                   |                      | Phoenixville .....                        | 295                  |
| Woodridge .....                        | 300                  | Eugene .....                             | 240                  | Pittsburgh .....                          | 45,000               |
| NORTH CAROLINA                         |                      | Portland .....                           | 8,000                | Pottstown .....                           | 680                  |
| Asheville .....                        | 1,050                | Salem .....                              | 185                  | Pottsville .....                          | 600                  |
| Chapel Hill .....                      | 230                  | PENNSYLVANIA                             |                      | Punxsutawney .....                        | 100                  |
| Charlotte .....                        | 2,100                | Aliquippa .....                          | 400                  | Reading .....                             | 2,800                |
| Durham .....                           | 350                  | Allentown .....                          | 4,100                | Sayre .....                               | 100                  |
| Fayetteville .....                     | 480                  | Altoona .....                            | 1,200                | Scranton .....                            | 5,170                |
| Gastonia .....                         | 140                  | Ambridge .....                           | 300                  | Shamokin .....                            | 145                  |
| Goldsboro .....                        | 120                  | Beaver .....                             | 115                  | Sharon .....                              | 510                  |
| Greensboro .....                       | 1,500                | Beaver Falls .....                       | 400                  | Shenandoah .....                          | 230                  |
| Hendersonville .....                   | 100                  | Berwick .....                            | 200                  | State College .....                       | 400                  |
| High Point .....                       | 400                  | Bethlehem .....                          | 960                  | Stroudsburg .....                         | 380                  |
| Kinston .....                          | 105                  | Bloomsburg .....                         | 100                  | Sunbury .....                             | 160                  |
| Raleigh .....                          | 490                  | Braddock .....                           | 250                  | Uniontown .....                           | 540                  |
| Rocky Mount .....                      | 110                  | Bradford .....                           | 250                  | Warren .....                              | 100                  |
| Whiteville Zone <sup>m</sup> .....     | 330                  | Brownsville .....                        | 165                  | Washington .....                          | 400                  |
| Wilmington .....                       | 365                  | Butler .....                             | 465                  | Wayne county .....                        | 210                  |
| Winston-Salem .....                    | 560                  | Carbon county .....                      | 125                  | West Chester .....                        | 300                  |
| NORTH DAKOTA                           |                      | Carbondale .....                         | 115                  | Wilkes-Barre .....                        | 5,400                |
| Fargo .....                            | 700                  |                                          |                      | Williamsport .....                        | 770                  |
| Grand Forks .....                      | 100                  |                                          |                      |                                           |                      |

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1967  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

| State and City                  | Jewish Population | State and City                   | Jewish Population | State and City       | Jewish Population |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| York .....                      | 1,420             | Houston .....                    | 20,000            | Portsmouth .....     | 1,925             |
| <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>             |                   | Kilgore .....                    | 110               | Richmond .....       | 9,600             |
| Newport .....                   | 1,200             | Laredo .....                     | 160               | Roanoke .....        | 800               |
| Pawtucket .....                 | 2,420             | Longview .....                   | 160               | Suffolk .....        | 140               |
| Providence .....                | 19,600            | Lubbock .....                    | 230               | Williamsburg .....   | 120               |
| Woonsocket .....                | 780               | McAllen .....                    | 280               | Winchester .....     | 110               |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>           |                   | North Texas Zone <sup>c</sup> .. | 175               | <b>WASHINGTON</b>    |                   |
| Aiken-Barnwell ....             | 115               | Odessa .....                     | 210               | Bremerton .....      | 180               |
| Beaufort .....                  | 100               | Port Arthur .....                | 260               | Seattle .....        | 12,500            |
| Charleston .....                | 2,720             | San Angelo .....                 | 125               | Spokane .....        | 620               |
| Columbia .....                  | 1,230             | San Antonio .....                | 6,000             | Tacoma .....         | 600               |
| Florence .....                  | 285               | Texarcana .....                  | 100               | <b>WEST VIRGINIA</b> |                   |
| Greenville .....                | 600               | Tyler .....                      | 500               | Beckley .....        | 120               |
| Orangeburg county ..            | 105               | Victoria .....                   | 105               | Bluefield-           |                   |
| Spartanburg .....               | 215               | Waco .....                       | 900               | Princeton .....      | 295               |
| Sumter .....                    | 190               | Wharton .....                    | 270               | Charleston .....     | 1,390             |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>             |                   | Wichita Falls .....              | 260               | Clarksburg .....     | 225               |
| Sioux Falls .....               | 225               | <b>UTAH</b>                      |                   | Fairmont .....       | 140               |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b>                |                   | Ogden .....                      | 100               | Huntington .....     | 750               |
| Chattanooga .....               | 2,250             | Salt Lake City ....              | 1,500             | Martinsburg .....    | 110               |
| Jackson .....                   | 120               | <b>VERMONT</b>                   |                   | Morgantown .....     | 125               |
| Johnson City <sup>b</sup> ..... | 190               | Bennington .....                 | 120               | Parkersburg .....    | 170               |
| Knoxville .....                 | 865               | Burlington .....                 | 1,225             | Weirton .....        | 300               |
| Memphis .....                   | 9,000             | Rutland .....                    | 280               | Wheeling .....       | 700               |
| Nashville .....                 | 3,700             | St. Johnsbury .....              | 100               | <b>WISCONSIN</b>     |                   |
| Oak Ridge .....                 | 240               | <b>VIRGINIA</b>                  |                   | Appleton .....       | 665               |
| <b>TEXAS</b>                    |                   | Alexandria (incl.                |                   | Beloit .....         | 105               |
| Abilene .....                   | 110               | Falls Church,                    |                   | Eau Claire .....     | 120               |
| Amarillo .....                  | 275               | Arlington county                 |                   | Fond du Lac .....    | 125               |
| Austin .....                    | 860               | and urbanized                    |                   | Green Bay .....      | 500               |
| Baytown .....                   | 300               | Fairfax county)* 10,800          |                   | Kenosha .....        | 500               |
| Beaumont .....                  | 900               | Arlington (incl. in              |                   | Madison .....        | 2,600             |
| Breckenridge .....              | 110               | Alexandria )                     |                   | Manitowoc .....      | 175               |
| Brownsville .....               | 160               | Danville .....                   | 140               | Marinette .....      | 170               |
| Corpus Christi ...              | 1,105             | Fredericksburg ....              | 140               | Milwaukee .....      | 23,900            |
| Corsicana .....                 | 200               | Hampton .....                    | 265               | Oshkosh .....        | 120               |
| Dallas .....                    | 20,000            | Harrisonburg .....               | 160               | Racine .....         | 1,100             |
| De Witt county <sup>a</sup> ... | 150               | Hopewell .....                   | 140               | Sheboygan .....      | 400               |
| El Paso .....                   | 4,500             | Lynchburg .....                  | 350               | Superior .....       | 265               |
| Ft. Worth .....                 | 2,600             | Martinsville .....               | 135               | Waukesha .....       | 135               |
| Galveston .....                 | 680               | Newport News ...                 | 2,250             | Wausau .....         | 265               |
| Harlingen .....                 | 105               | Norfolk .....                    | 8,550             | <b>WYOMING</b>       |                   |
|                                 |                   | Petersburg .....                 | 580               | Cheyenne .....       | 375               |

<sup>a</sup> Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.<sup>b</sup> Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew counties.<sup>c</sup> Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Kilingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Saybrook, Westbrook.

- <sup>a</sup> Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Seymour.
- <sup>c</sup> Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges counties, Md.; Arlington county, Fairfax county (urbanized portion); Falls Church; Alexandria, Va.
- <sup>f</sup> Includes winter residents.
- <sup>g</sup> Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson counties.
- <sup>h</sup> Includes East Chicago, Hammond, Whiting.
- <sup>i</sup> Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot counties.
- <sup>j</sup> Population for county was computed independently of towns within its borders. Earlier town estimates (1964) may be found in Table 3, AJYB (1966, vol. 67), p. 88.
- <sup>k</sup> Guttenberg, North Bergen, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York.
- <sup>l</sup> For lack of new data, 1962 estimates are maintained. See text.
- <sup>m</sup> Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S.C.
- <sup>n</sup> Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita counties.
- <sup>o</sup> Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warrington, Yardley.
- <sup>p</sup> Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).
- <sup>q</sup> Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales and La Vaca counties.
- <sup>r</sup> Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman.