

GREATER METROWEST JEWISH COMMUNITY STUDY

COMPLETED FOR THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF GREATER METROWEST NJ

IRA M. SHESKIN, PH.D.

DIRECTOR OF THE JEWISH DEMOGRAPHY PROJECT OF THE
SUE AND LEONARD MILLER CENTER
FOR CONTEMPORARY JUDAIC STUDIES
AND PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND REGIONAL STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI





METHODOLOGY

- No New Telephone Surveying Was Done
- DATA SOURCES:
 - 1. RESULTS FROM THE 1998 METROWEST JEWISH COMMUNITY STUDY
 - 2. RESULTS FROM THE 2008 METROWEST UPDATE STUDY
 - 3. US CENSUS
 - 4. Counts of Distinctive Jewish Name (DJN) households in the 1998, 2008, and 2012 computerized directories by zip code for Essex, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties
 - 5. DJN Counts for Somerset, Hunterdon, and Warren Counties for 2008 and 2012
 - 6. JEWISH INSTITUTIONS SURVEY
 - JEWISH FEDERATION
 - JEWISH DAY SCHOOLS
 - SYNAGOGUES
 - JCCs

AVAILABLE AT THE NORTH AMERICAN JEWISH DATA BANK

- 1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
- 2. THIS SLIDE SET

Until 2012, the Jewish Federation of MetroWest (MW) served Essex, Morris, Sussex and northern Union Counties.

Until 2012, the Jewish Federation of Central New Jersey served southern Union and northern Somerset Counties.

In 2012, the two Federations merged to form the Jewish Federation of Greater MetroWest NJ (GMW).

DJN METHODOLOGY

- Distinctive Jewish Names (DJNs) can be used to provide an historical perspective on the number of Jewish households.
- The 31 DJNs used: Berman, Caplan, Cohen, Epstein, Feldman, Freedman, Friedman, Goldberg, Goldman, Goldstein, Greenberg, Grossman, Jaffe, Kahn, Kaplan, Katz, Kohn, Levin, Levine, Levinson, Levy, Lieberman, Rosen, Rosenberg, Rosenthal, Rubin, Schwartz, Shapiro, Siegel, Silverman, Weinstein.
- Count the number of households in each geographic area with a DJN in 1998. Develop a ratio (DJN ratio) between the number of DJN households in 1998 and the number of Jewish households found by RDD in 1998.
- Count the number of households with a DJN in 2008 and 2012 and apply the DJN ratio to estimate the number of Jewish households in 2008 and 2012.

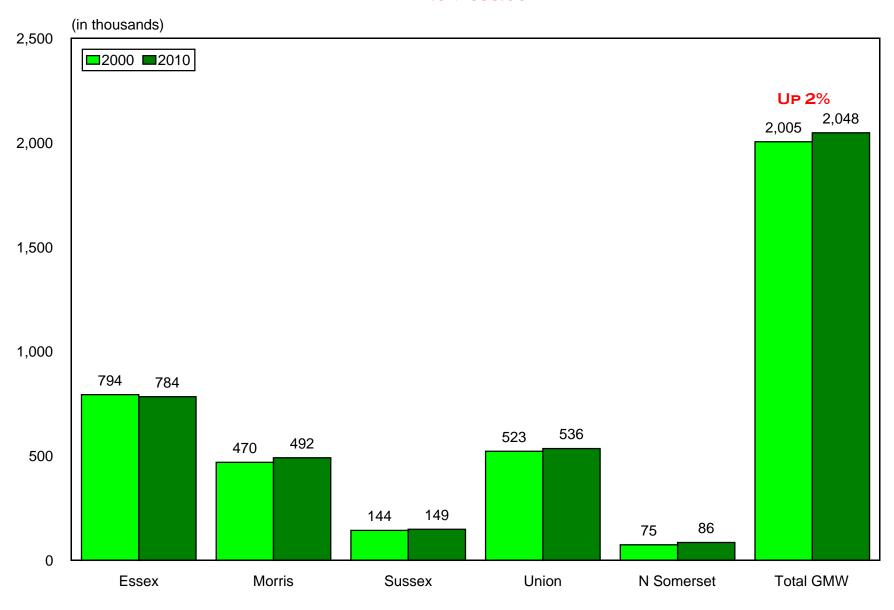
Major Findings 1

THE NUMBER OF
NON-HISPANIC WHITES
IN THE GMW FEDERATION SERVICE AREA
DECREASED BY 9%
FROM 2000-2010

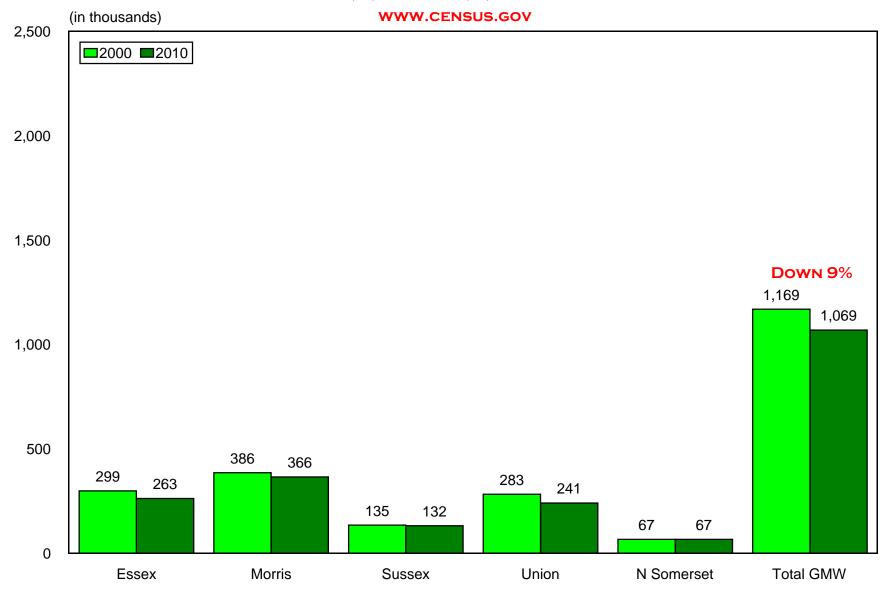
(DESPITE AN OVERALL POPULATION INCREASE OF 2%)

TOTAL POPULATION OF GMW BY COUNTY, 2000 - 2010

WWW.CENSUS.GOV



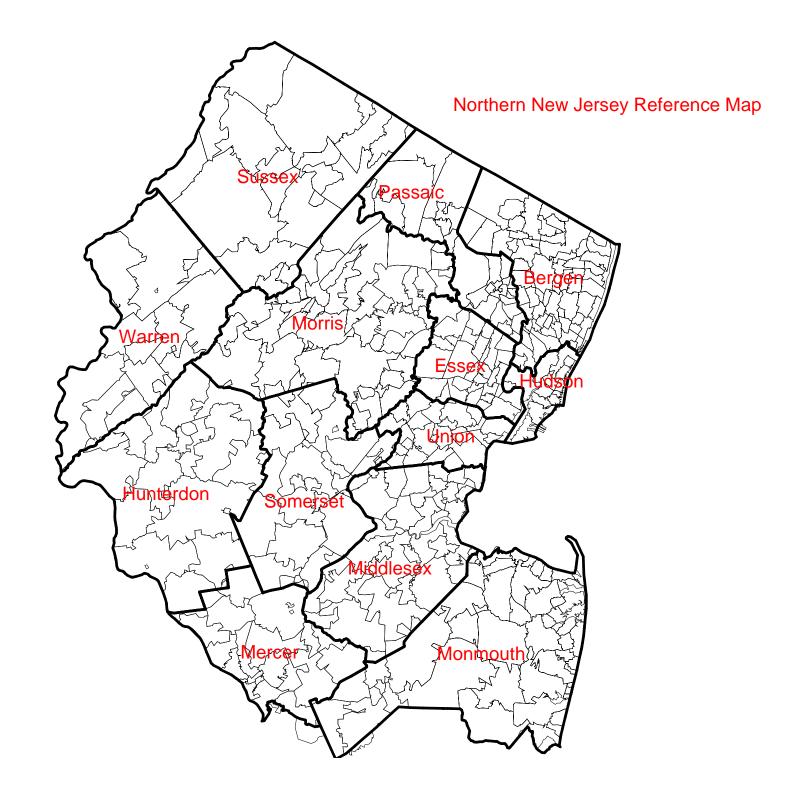
6 Non-Hispanic White Population of GMW by County, 2000 - 2010

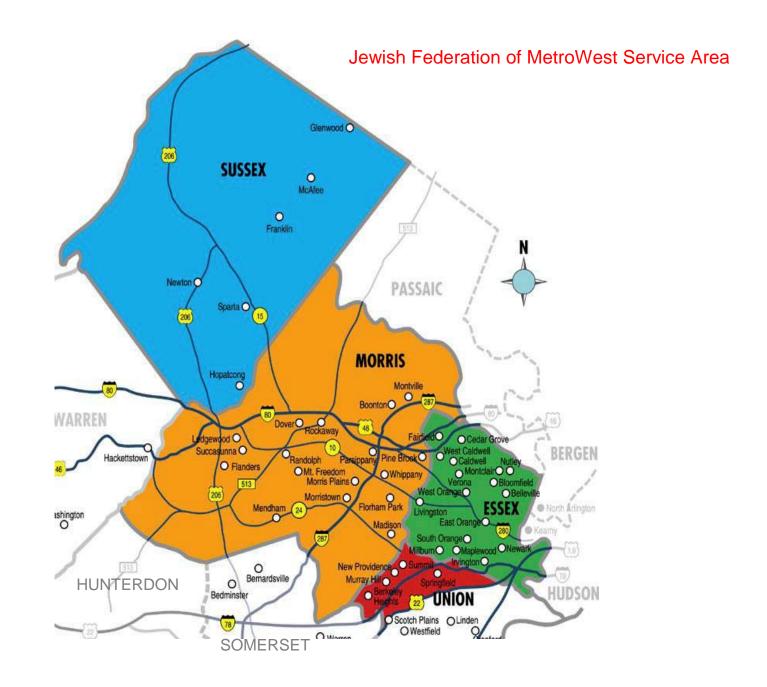


Major Findings 2

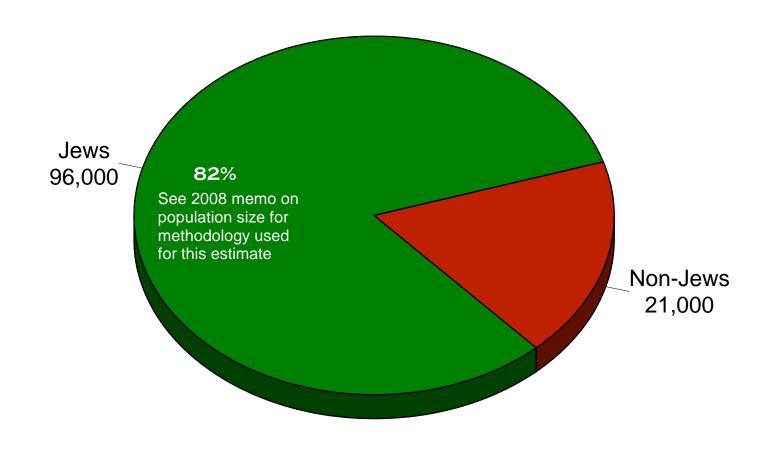
METROWEST LOST ABOUT 5%
OF ITS JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS
FROM 1998-2008, BUT REMAINED STABLE
FROM 2008-2012

WITH THE ADDITION OF CENTRAL NJ,
THE JEWISH POPULATION OF METROWEST INCREASED
BY ABOUT 28%
FROM 2008-2012



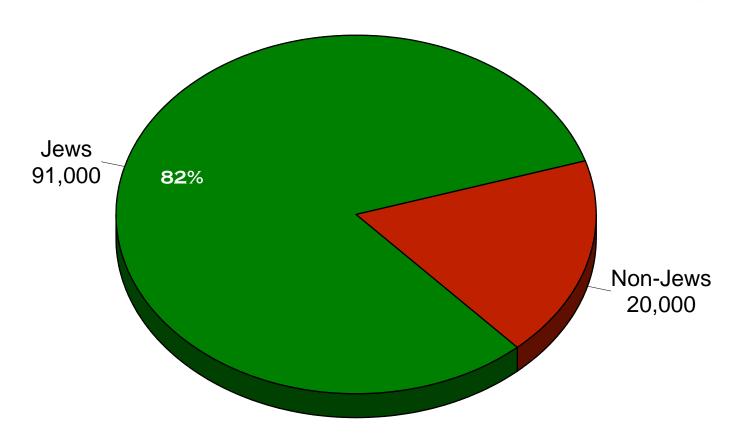


THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF METROWEST 1998 117,000 PERSONS IN 47,000 JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS



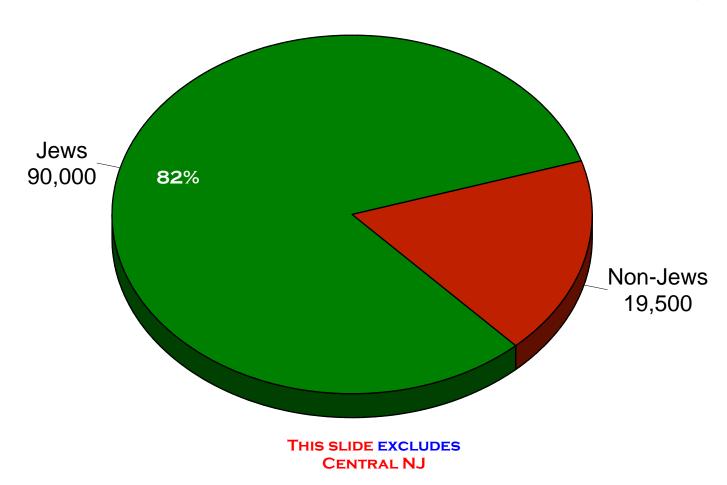
THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF METROWEST 2008

1 1 1,000 Persons in 44,500 Jewish Households (5% Decrease in Households from 1998)

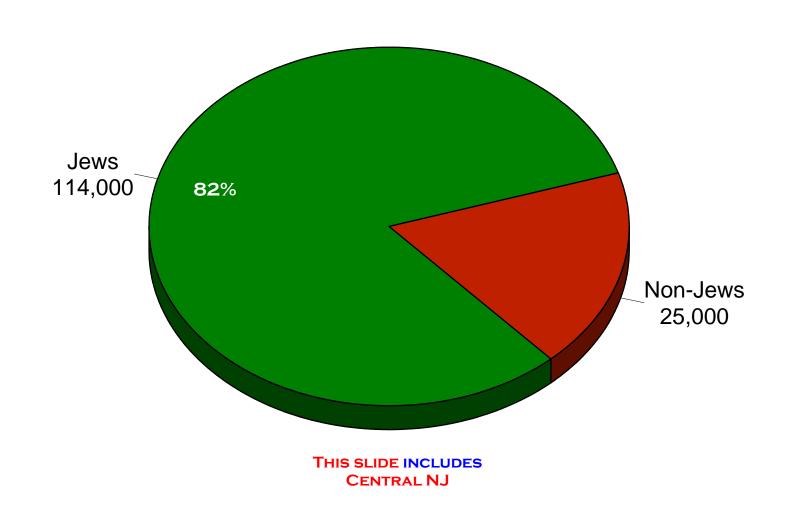


THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF METROWEST 2012

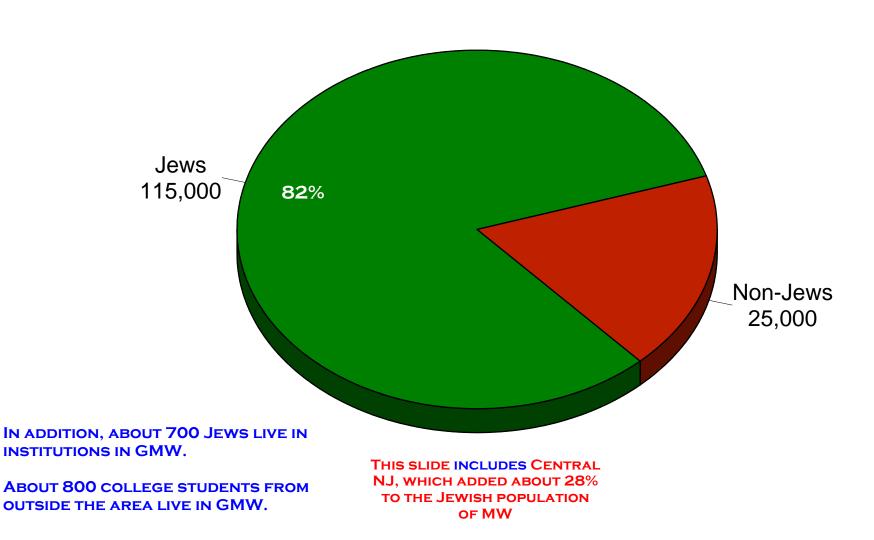
109,500 Persons in 44,000 Jewish Households (1% Decrease in Households from 2008)



THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF GREATER METROWEST 2008 139,000 PERSONS IN 56,000 JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS

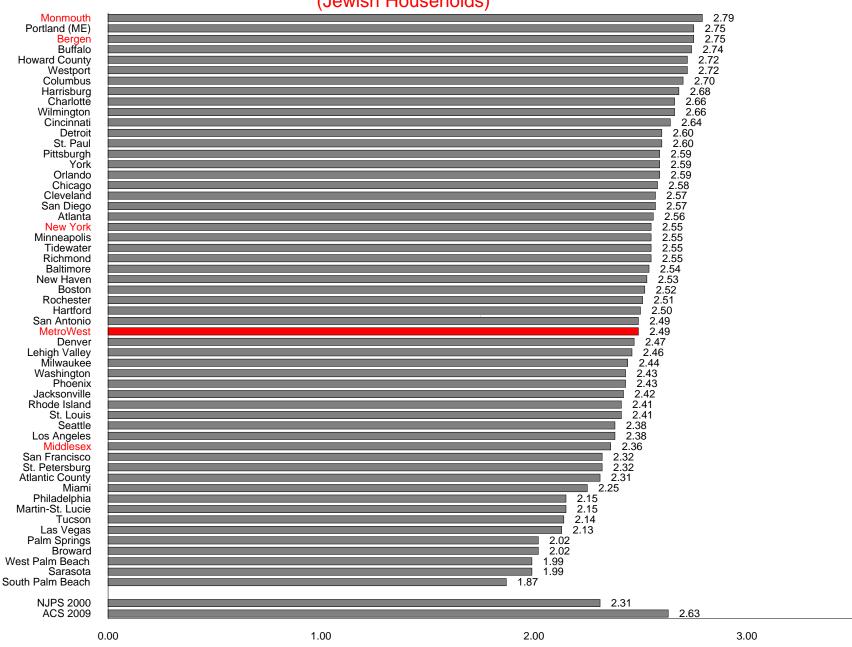


THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF GREATER METROWEST 2012 140,000 Persons in 56,400 Jewish Households



AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

(Jewish Households)



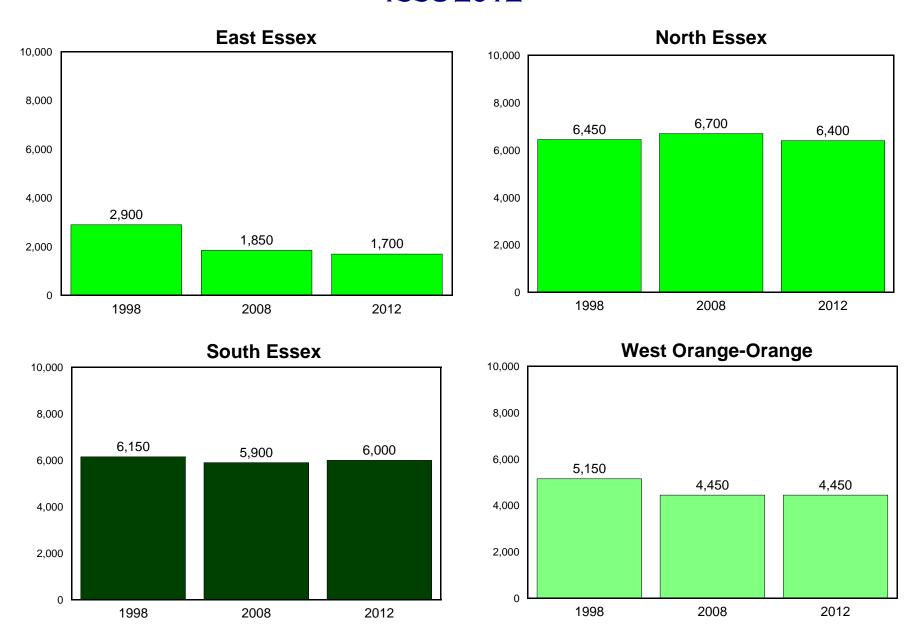
Major Findings 3

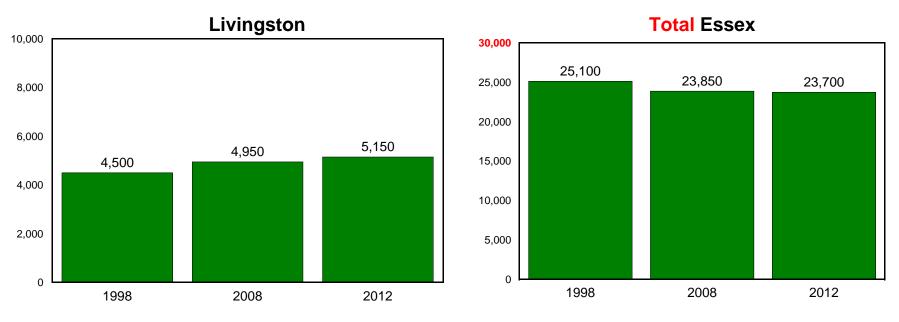
FROM 2008-2012

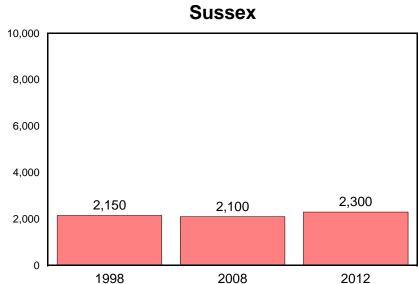
ONLY NORTHERN UNION COUNTY SHOWED ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN THE NUMBER OF JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS (A DECREASE OF MORE THAN 800 HOUSEHOLDS)

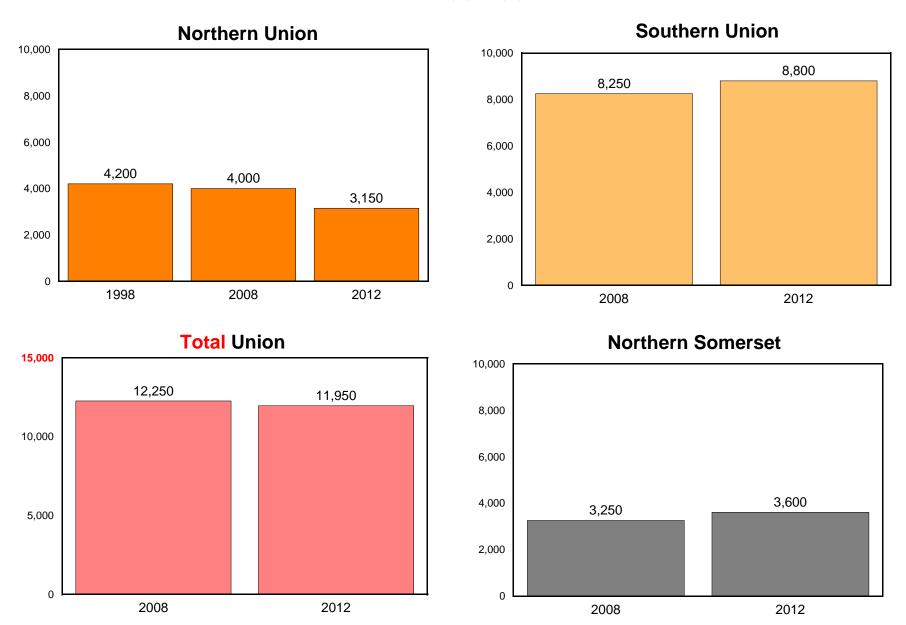
THE GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH
HOUSEHOLDS IN GMW
DID NOT CHANGE SIGNIFICANTLY

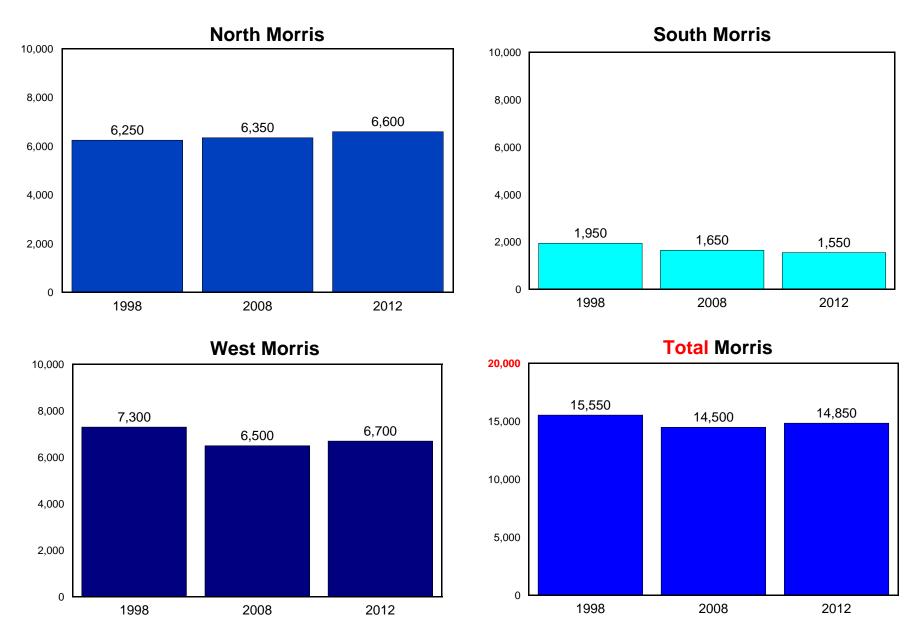


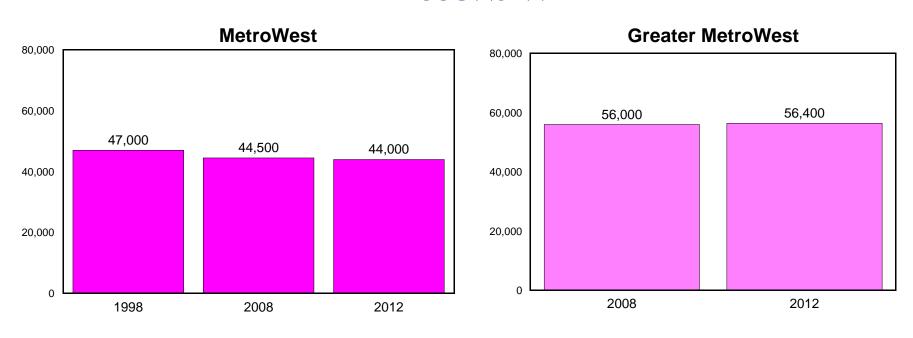




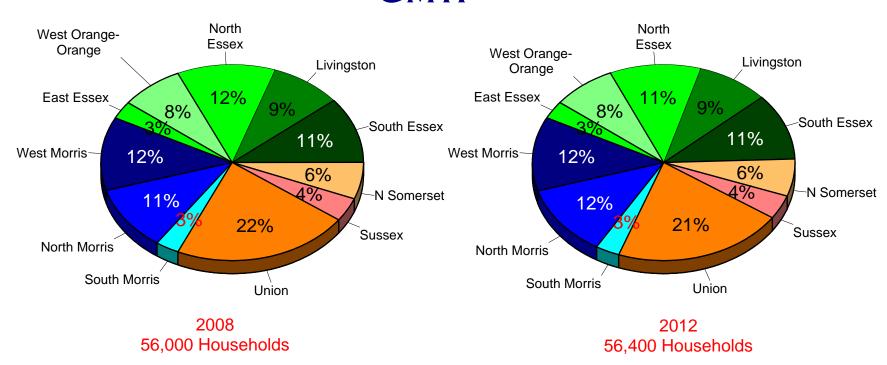




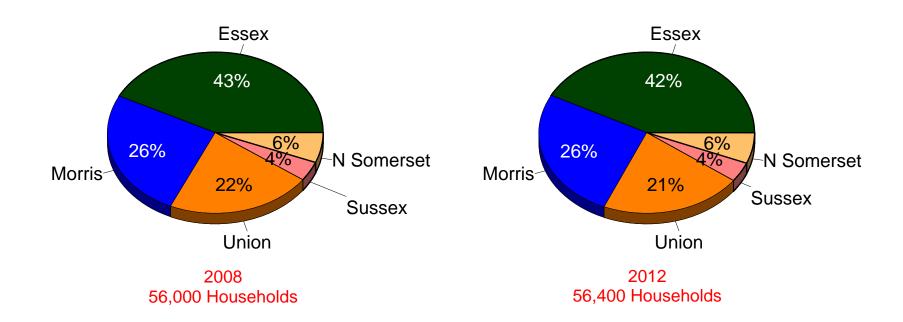




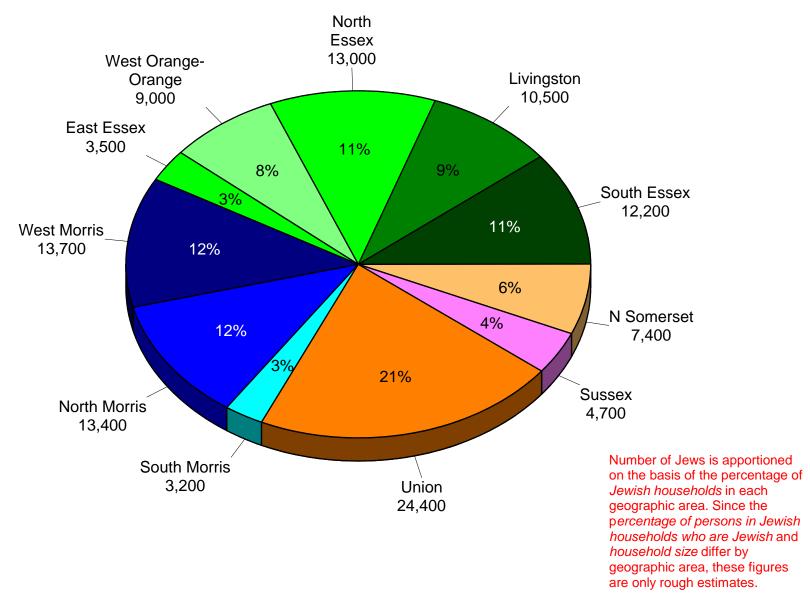
DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS BY GEOGRAPHIC ÅREA GMW



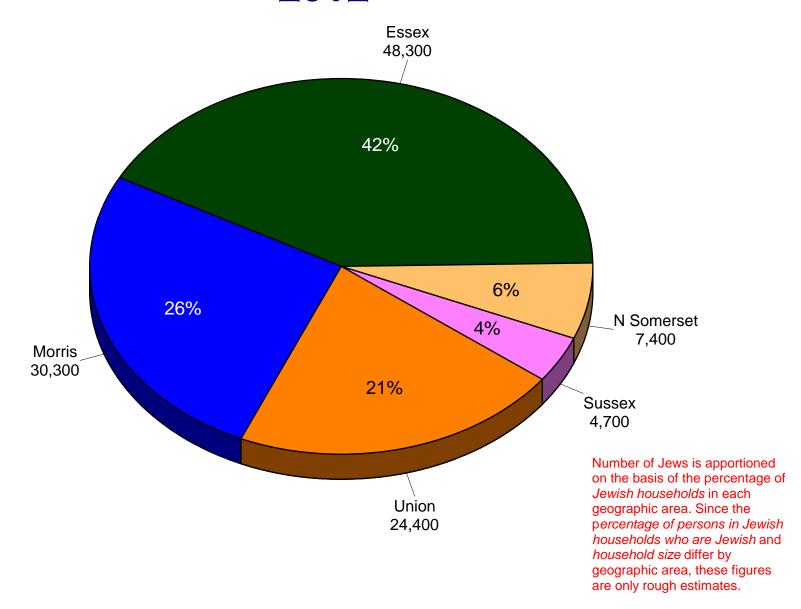
DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS BY COUNTY GMW



DISTRIBUTION OF 115,000 GMW JEWS BY GEOGRAPHIC ÅREA 2012



DISTRIBUTION OF 115,000 GMW JEWS BY COUNTY 2012



Major Findings 4

THE FOLLOWING 7 ZIP CODE AREAS CONTAIN 34% OF JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS

07039 LIVINGSTON (9%)

07052 WEST ORANGE (8%)

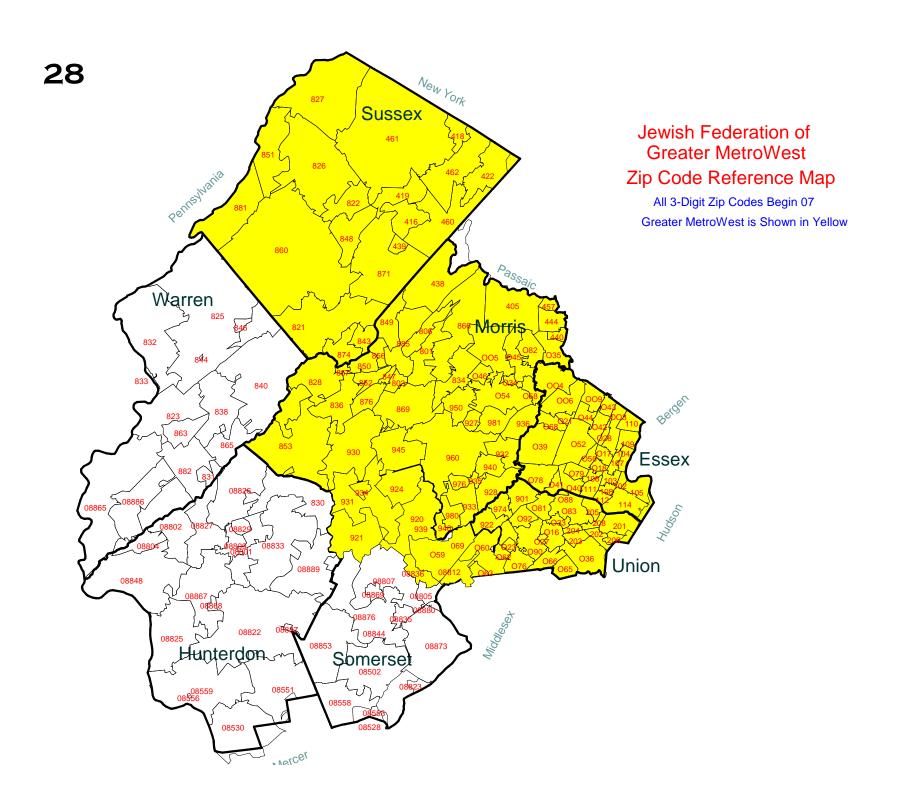
07090 WESTFIELD (4%)

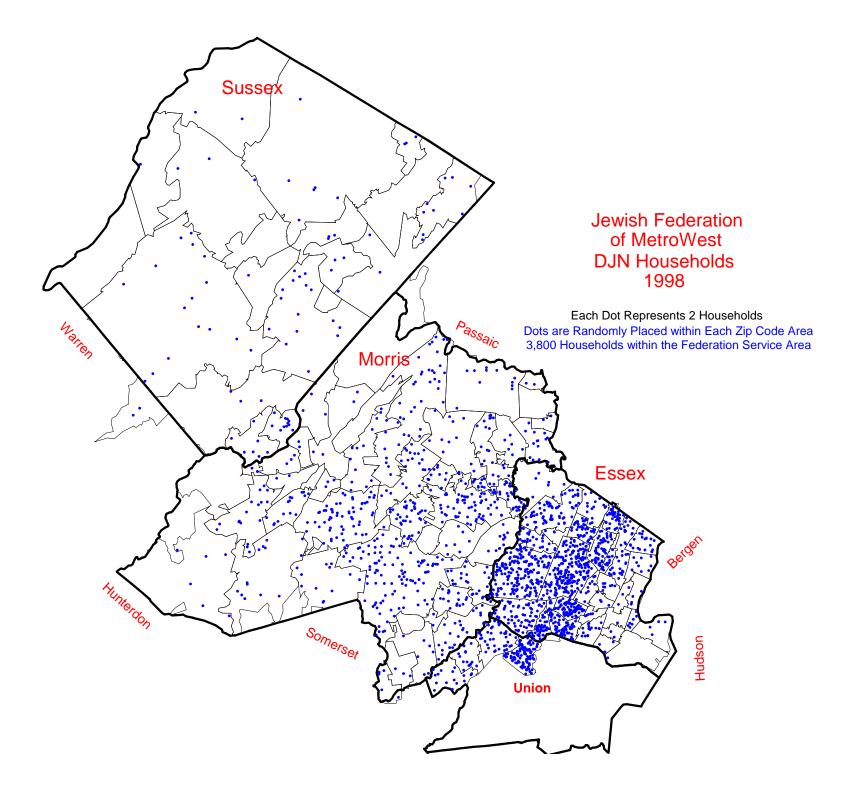
07078 SHORT HILLS (4%)

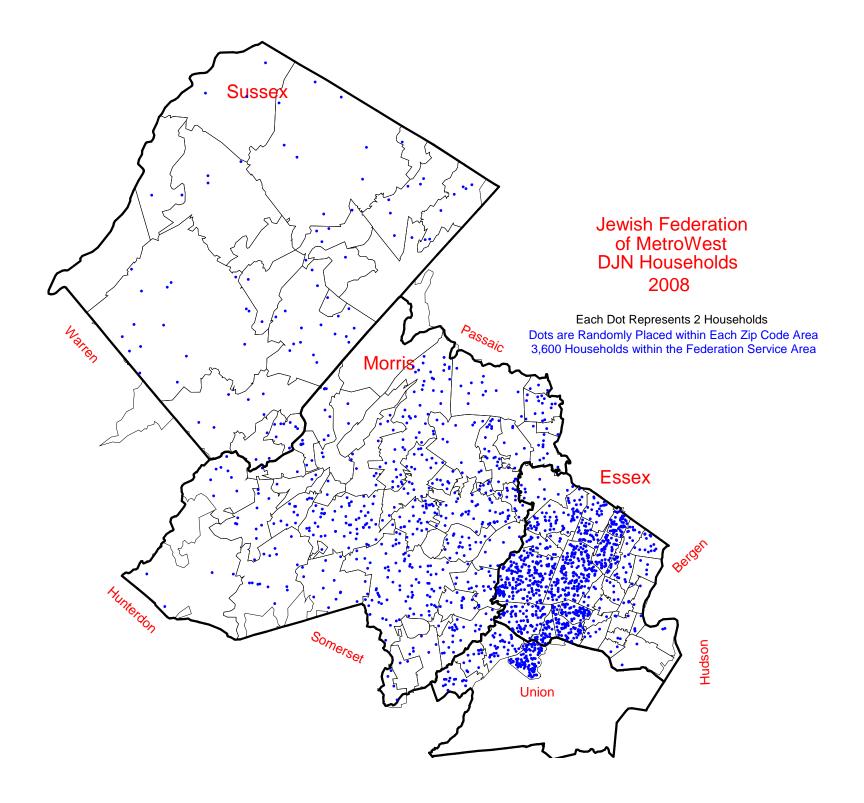
07960 Morristown (3%)

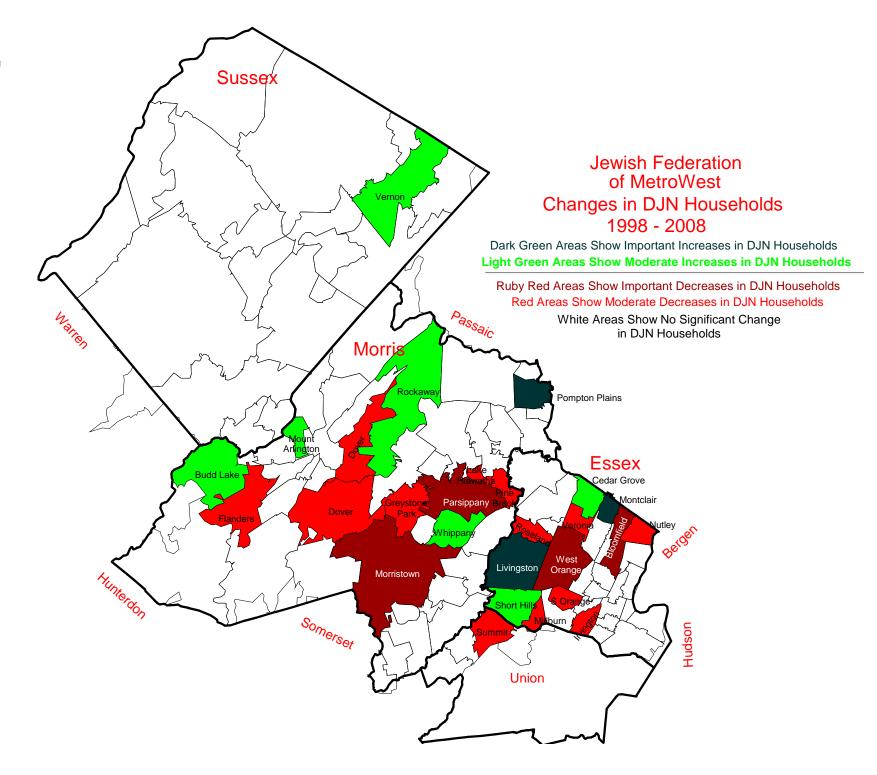
07081 SPRINGFIELD (3%)

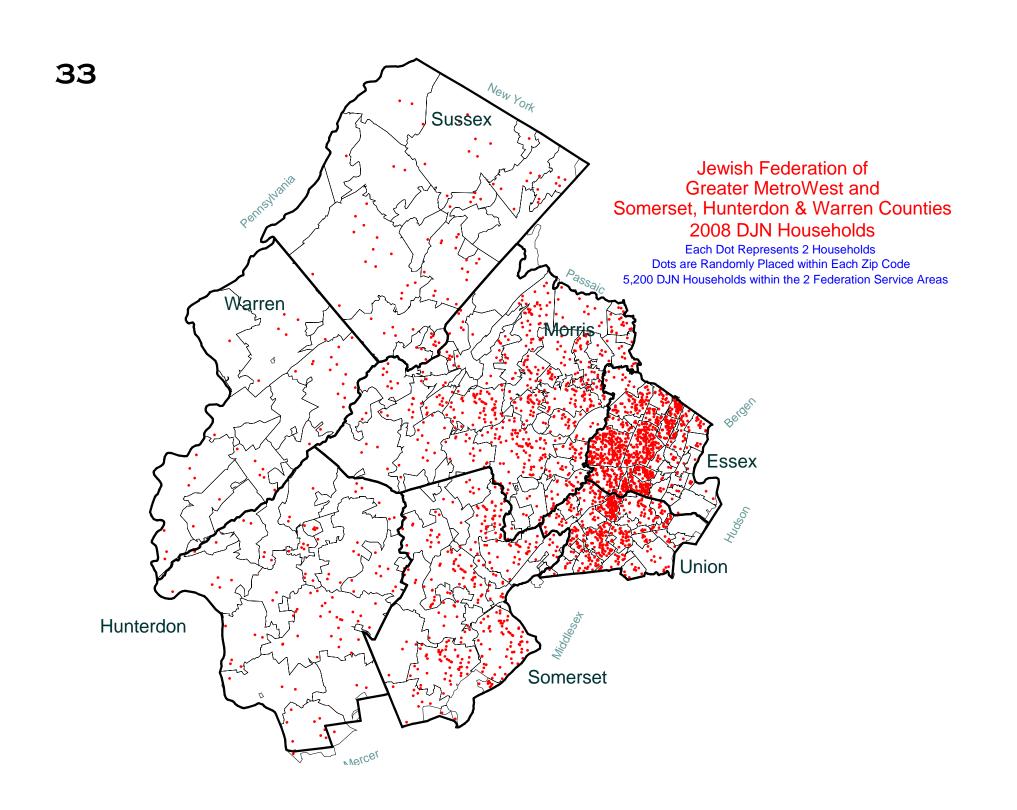
07040 MAPLEWOOD (3%)

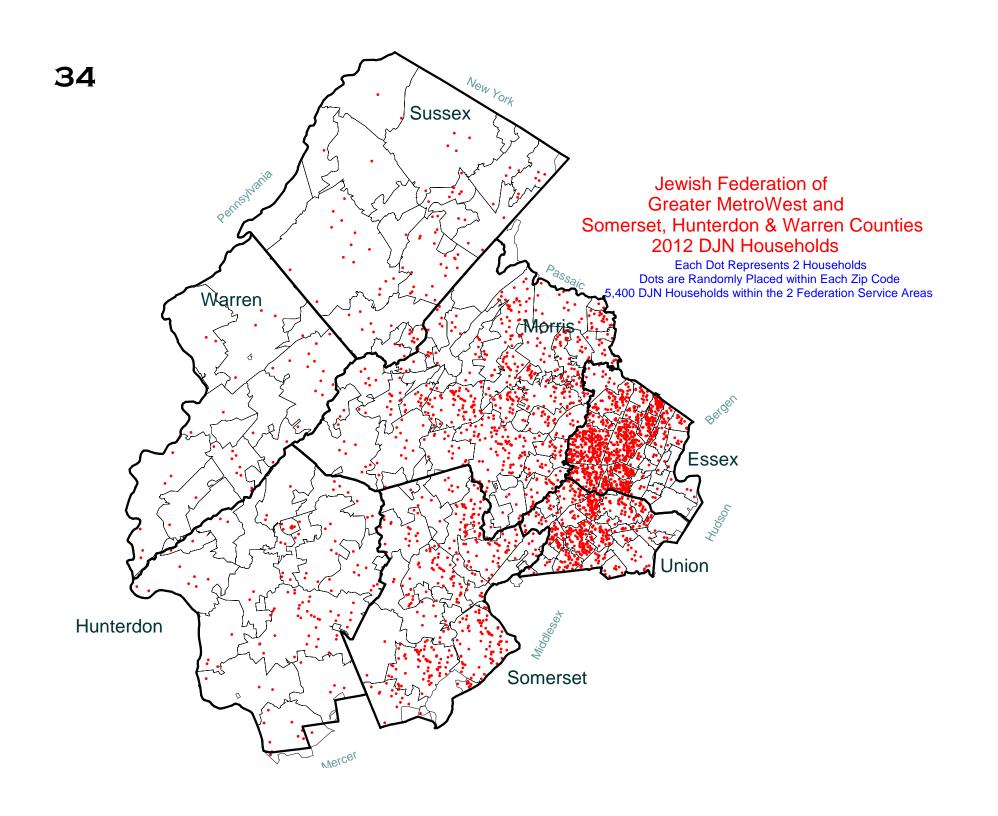










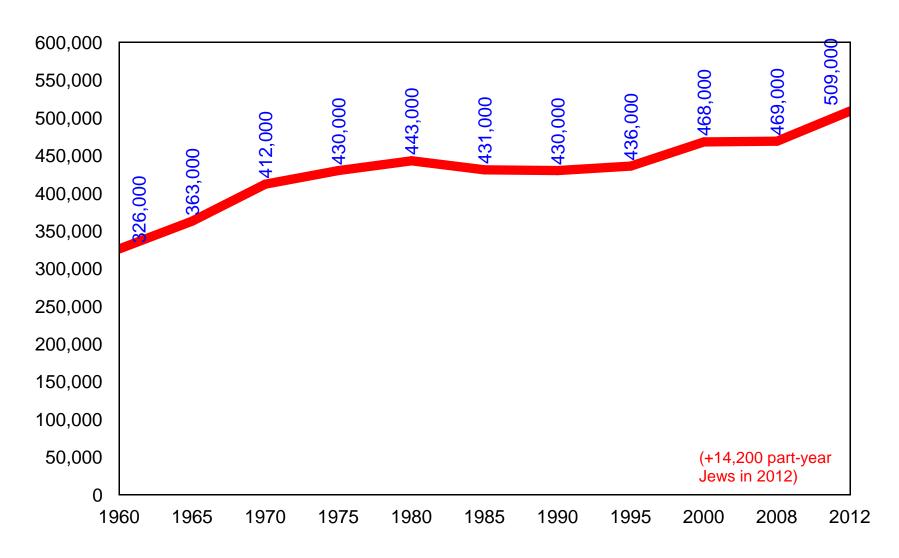


Major Findings 5

More Than 500,000 Jews Live in New Jersey, The Fourth Highest Jewish Population of the 50 States

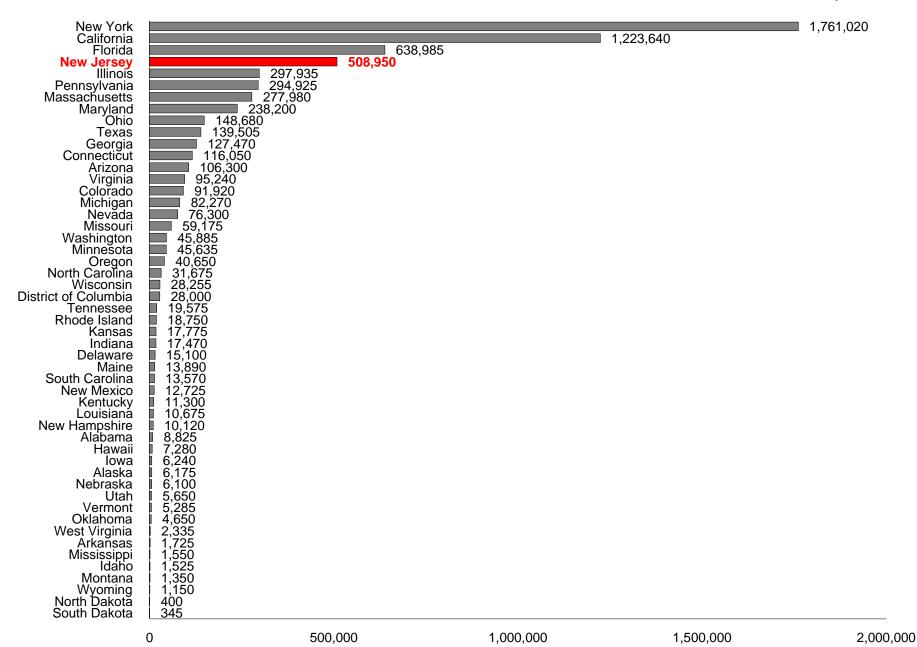
THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF GREATER METROWEST IS THE LARGEST JEWISH FEDERATION IN NEW JERSEY, COVERING 23% OF NEW JERSEY JEWS

36
GROWTH OF THE JEWISH POPULATION OF NEW JERSEY

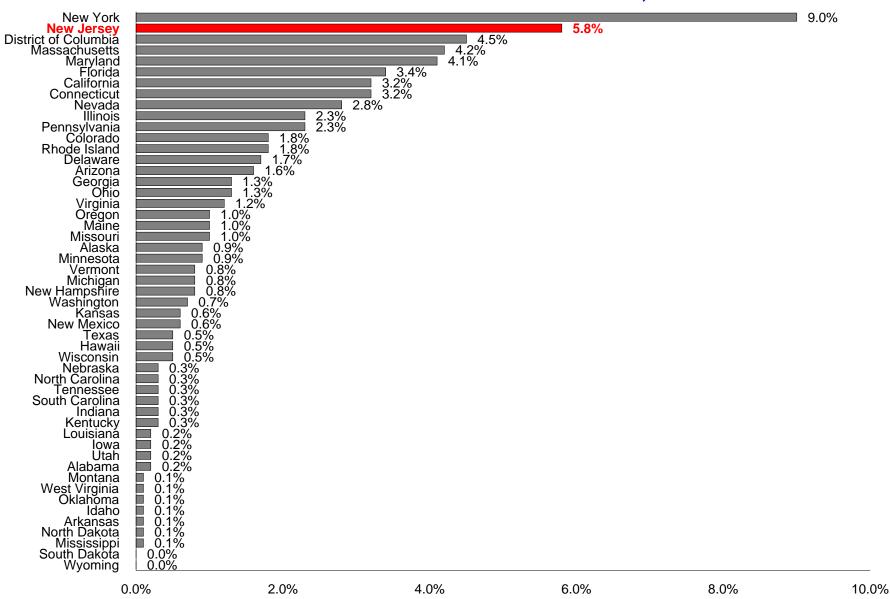


Note: The growth from 2008-2012 is due to the documentation during this period of growth that occurred earlier. Source: *American Jewish Year Book*

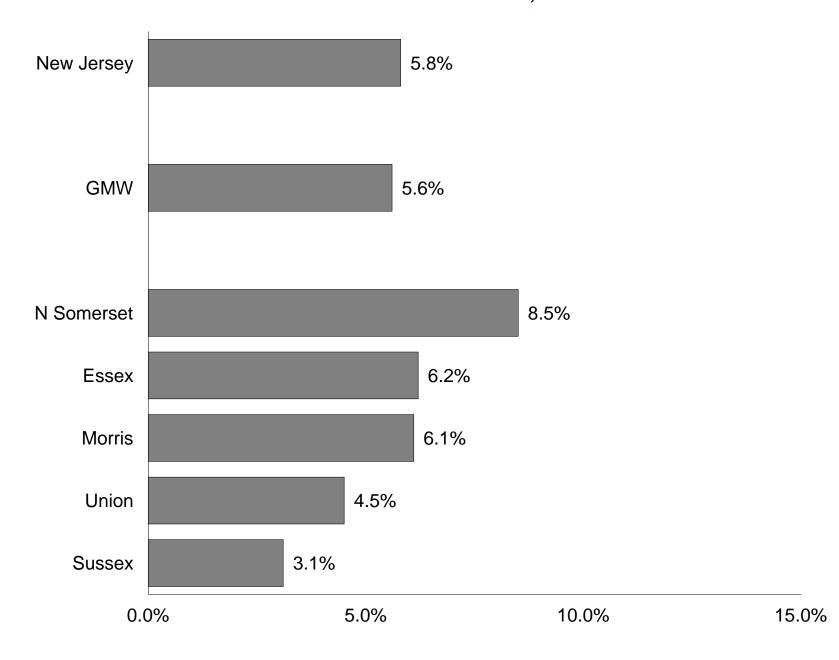
37 STATES WITH THE LARGEST JEWISH POPULATION, 2012



STATES WITH THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF ITS RESIDENTS WHO ARE JEWISH, 2012



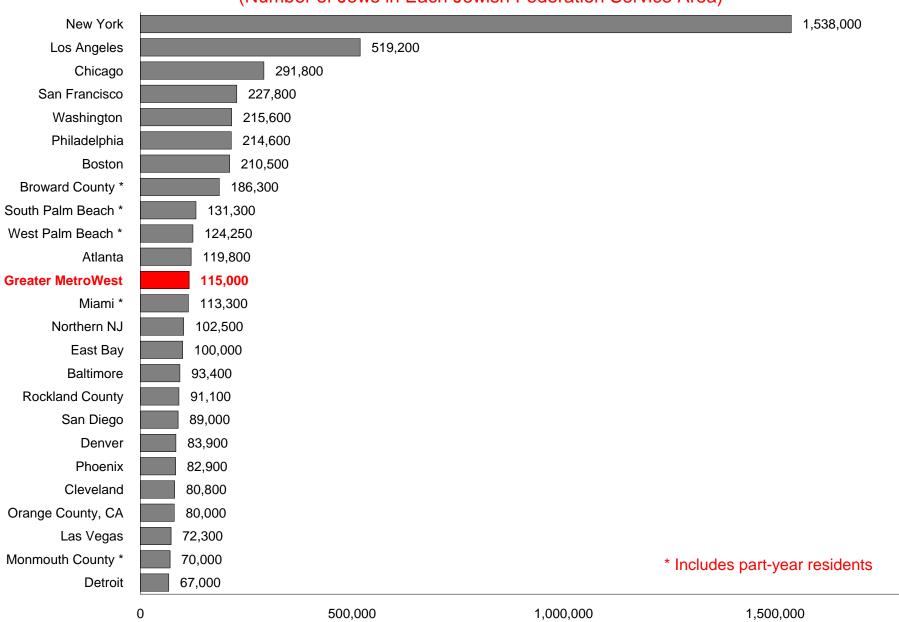
PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION WHO ARE JEWISH, 2012



40

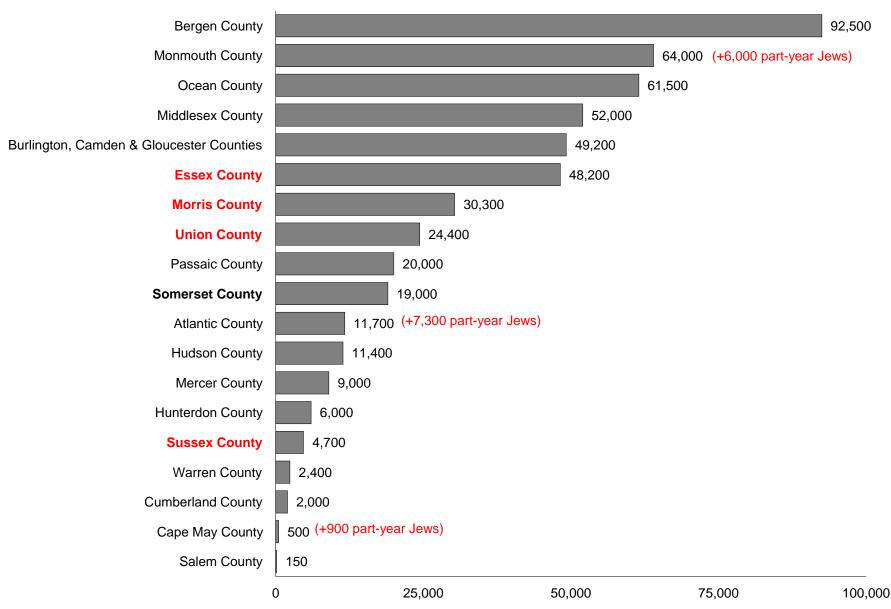
LARGEST AMERICAN JEWISH COMMUNITIES, 2012

(Number of Jews in Each Jewish Federation Service Area)



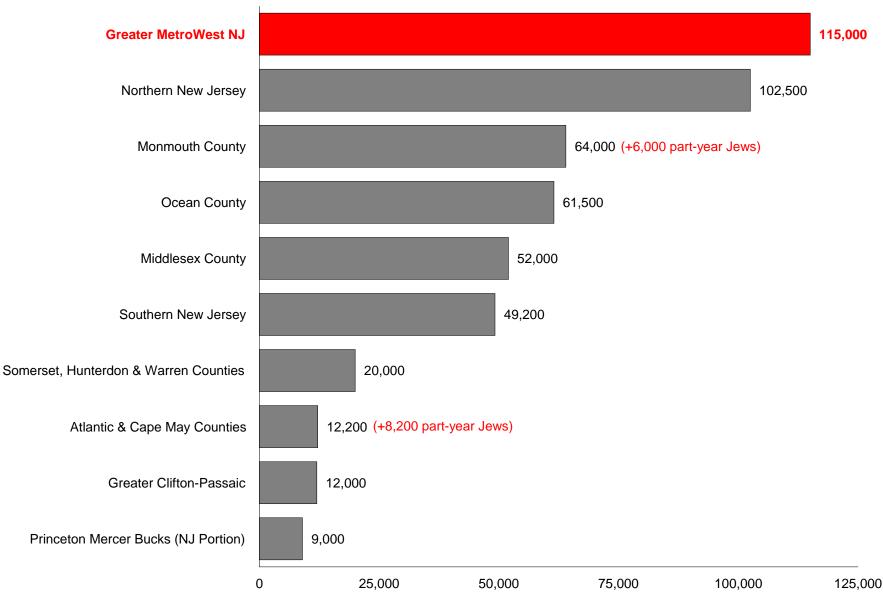
41 New Jersey Jewish Communities by County, 2012

(Number of Jews)

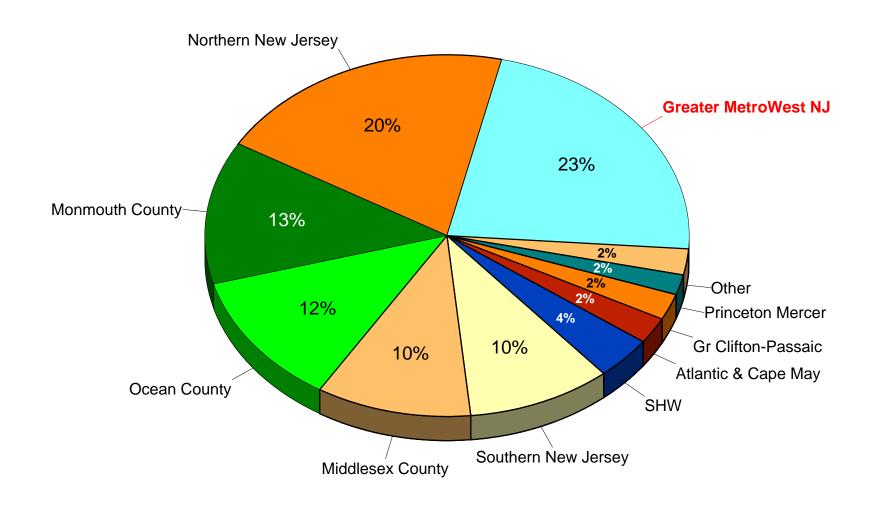


42 Largest New Jersey Jewish Federations, 2012

(Number of Jews)



PERCENTAGE OF NEW JERSEY JEWS IN EACH FEDERATION SERVICE AREA, 2012



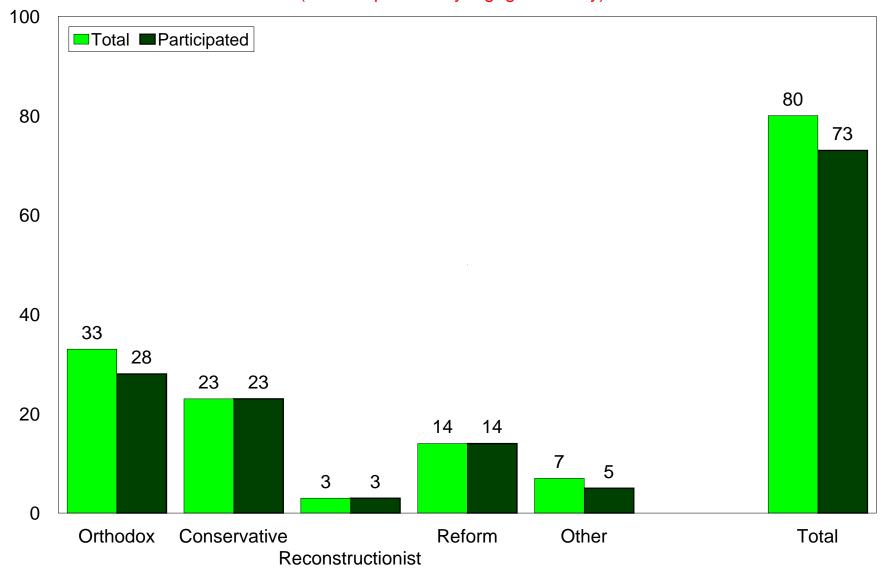
Major Findings 6

THE NUMBER OF SYNAGOGUE MEMBER HOUSEHOLDS
IS DOWN 3%
SINCE 2008

THE DECREASE IN CONSERVATIVE AND REFORM SYNAGOGUE MEMBER HOUSEHOLDS IS CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL TRENDS

NUMBER OF SYNAGOGUES

(Based upon the Synagogue Survey)



46

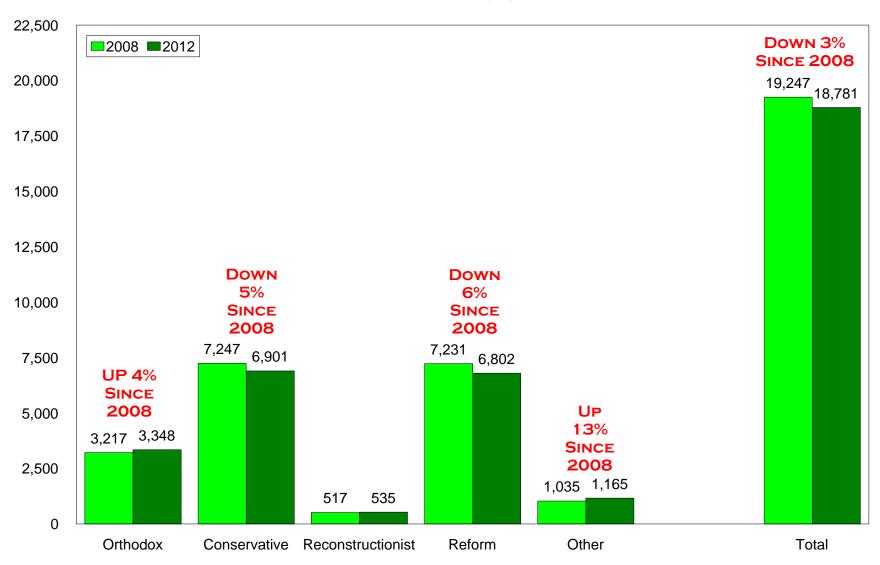
GMW SYNAGOGUES WITH 385+ MEMBER HOUSEHOLDS

(Based upon the Synagogue Survey)

| Synagogue | Location | Denomination | 2008 Households | 2012 Households |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Congregation B'nai Jeshurun | Short Hills (E) | Reform | 1,127 | 1,157 |
| Temple Emanu-El | Westfield (U) | Reform | 1,077 | 1,031 |
| Congregation Agudath Israel | Caldwell (E) | Conservative | 925 | 940 |
| Temple B'nai Abraham | Livingston (E) | Non-Denominational | 850 | 910 |
| Temple Sharey Tefilo-Israel | South Orange (E) | Reform | 950 | 850 |
| Temple Beth Shalom | Livingston (E) | Conservative | 819 | 748 |
| Temple B'nai Or | Morristown (M) | Reform | 600 | 550 |
| Congregation B'nai Israel | Millburn (E) | Conservative | 500 | 515 |
| Pine Brook Jewish Center | Montville (M) | Conservative | 500 | 450 |
| Temple Sinai | Summit (U) | Reform | 499 | 444 |
| Congregation AABJD | West Orange (E) | Orthodox | 420 | 420 |
| Temple Beth Ahm Yisrael | Springfield (U) | Conservative | 337 | 420 |
| Temple Shalom | Succasunna (M) | Reform | 467 | 409 |
| Oheb Shalom Congregation | South Orange (E) | Conservative | 425 | 400 |
| Morristown JC Beit Yisrael | Morristown (M) | Conservative | 415 | 385 |

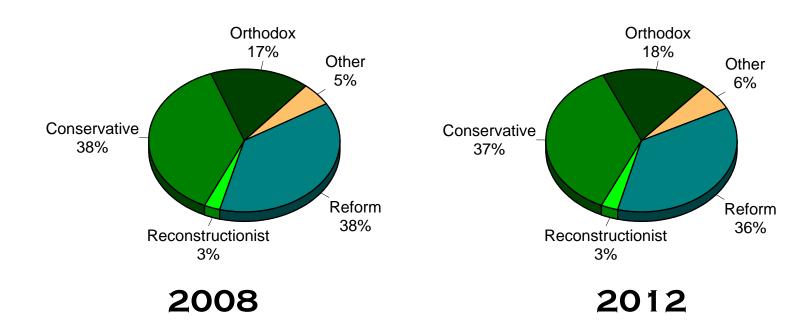
47 Number of Synagogue Member Households By Denomination

(Based upon the Synagogue Survey)

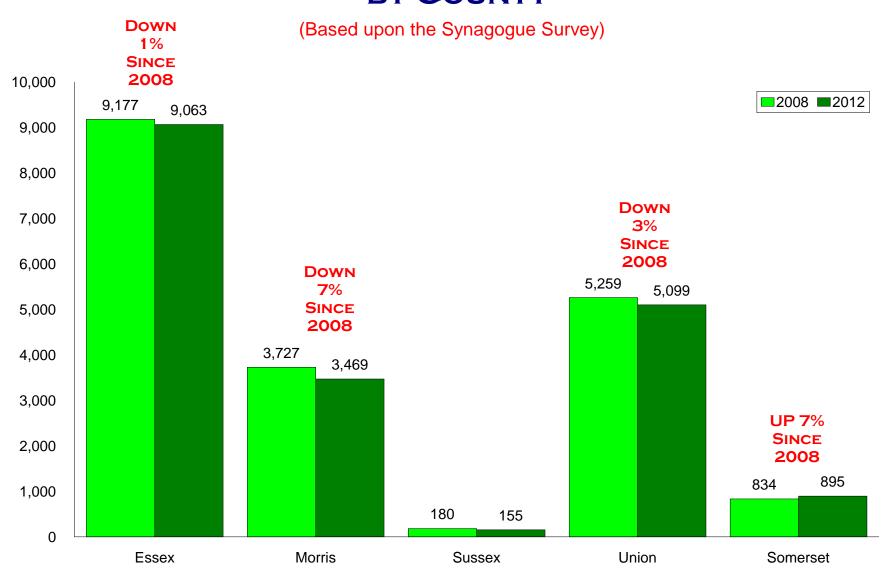


DENOMINATION OF SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP 2008 AND 2012

(Based upon the Synagogue Survey) (Synagogue Member Households)



Number of Synagogue Member Households
By County



Major Findings 7

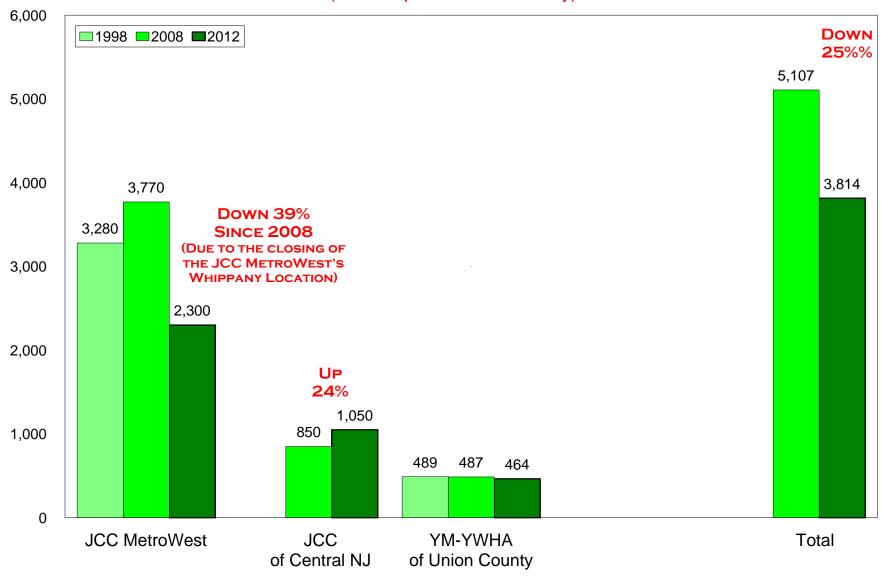
SINCE 2008

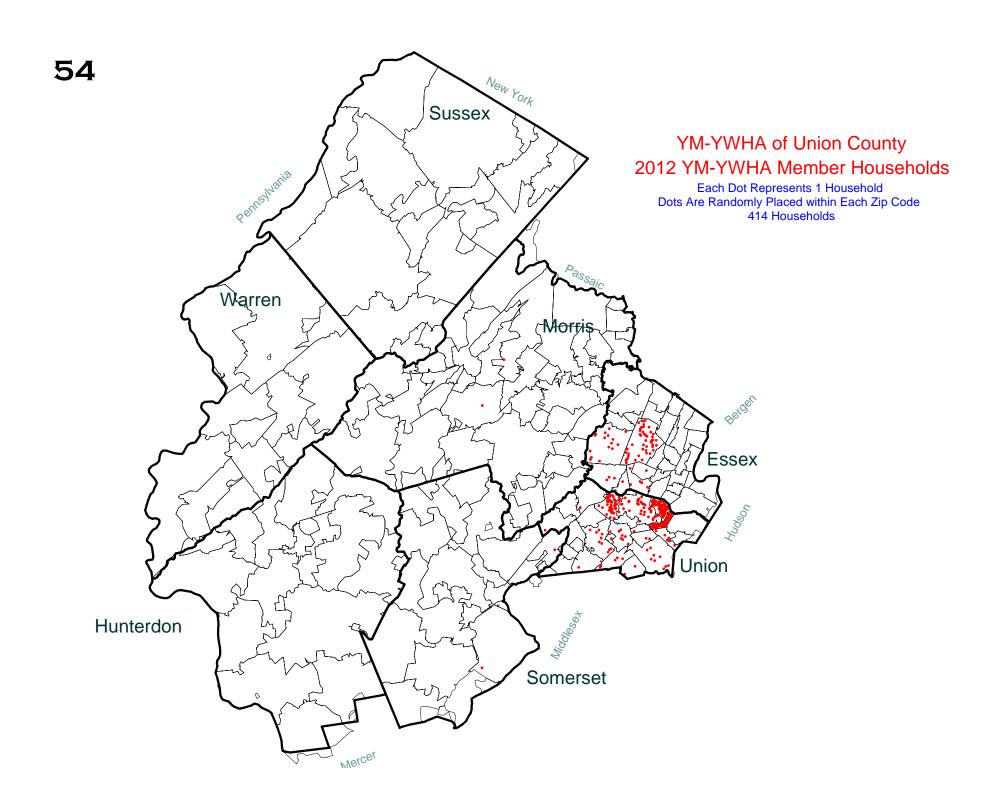
Number of Jewish JCC Member Households at the 3 JCCs
Decreased by 25%
Due to the Closing of the Whippany Location

THE NUMBER OF JEWISH JCC MEMBER HOUSEHOLDS
AT THE JCC OF CENTRAL NEW JERSEY
INCREASED BY 24%

Number of Jewish JCC Member Households

(Based upon the JCC Survey)



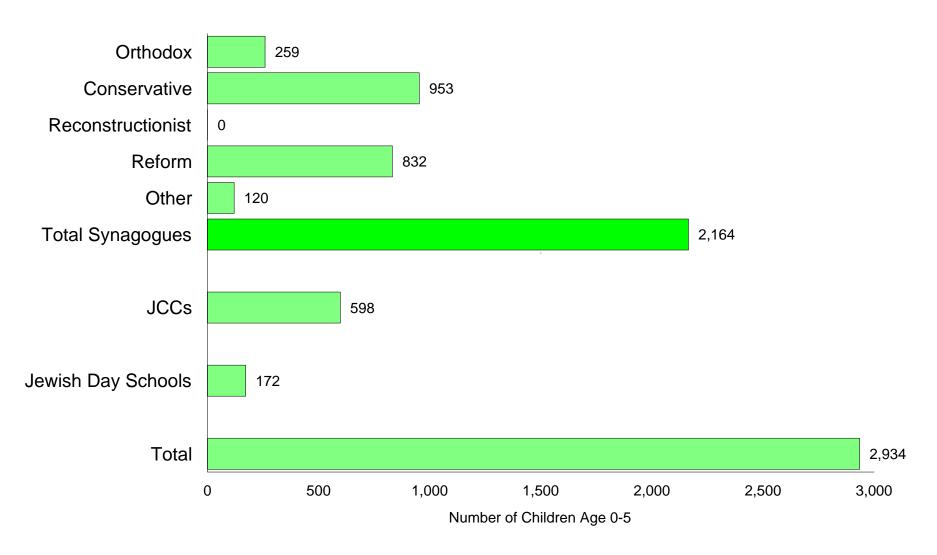


Major Findings 8

JEWISH PRESCHOOL ENROLLMENT IS:
73% AT SYNAGOGUES
20% AT JCCs
6% AT JEWISH DAY SCHOOLS

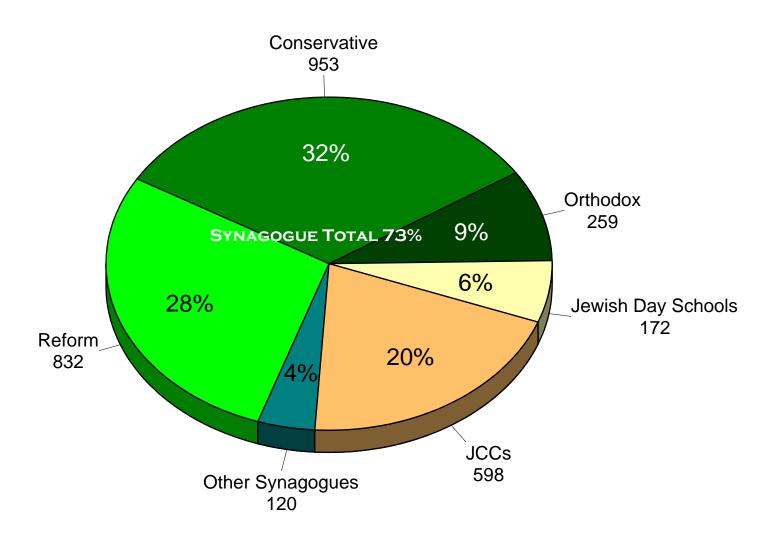
JEWISH CHILDREN WHO CURRENTLY ATTEND JEWISH PRESCHOOL/CHILD CARE, 2012

(Based upon the Institutional Surveys)



LOCATION OF JEWISH PRESCHOOL 2012

(Based upon the Institutional Surveys)



Major Findings 9

JEWISH DAY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

ALL GRADES
IS DOWN 17% FROM 1998-2012

GRADES K-8 Is Down 26% From 1998-2012

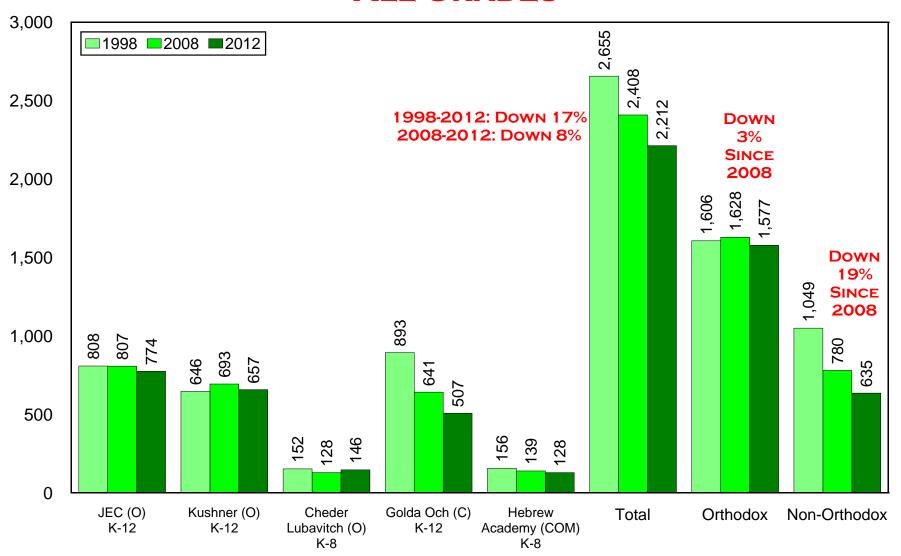
GRADES 9-12 IS UP 3% FROM 1998-2012

GRADES K-1 Is Down 30% FROM 1998-2012

MOST OF THE DECREASE IS IN NON-ORTHODOX SCHOOLS

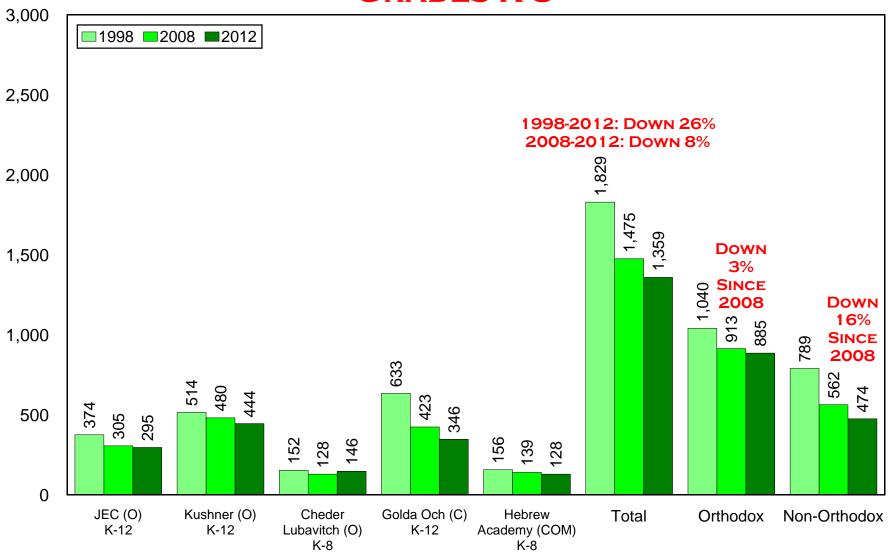
(Based upon the Jewish Day School Survey)

ALL GRADES



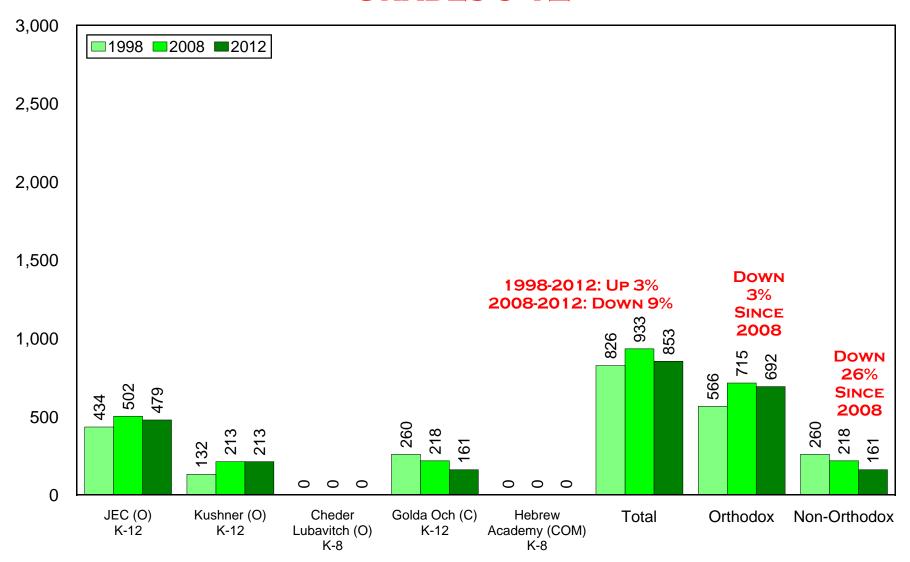
(Based upon the Jewish Day School Survey)

GRADES K-8



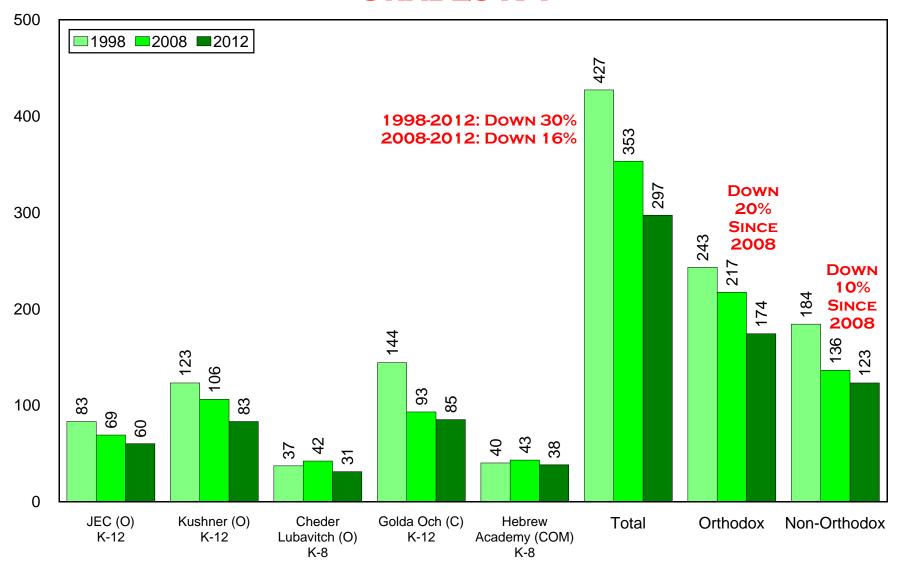
(Based upon the Jewish Day School Survey)

GRADES 9-12



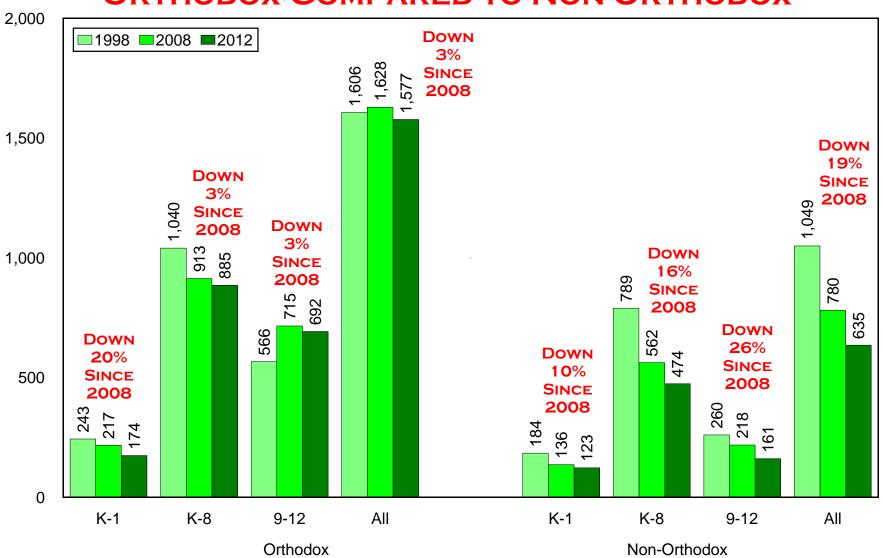
(Based upon the Jewish Day School Survey)

GRADES K-1



(Based upon the Jewish Day School Survey)

ORTHODOX COMPARED TO NON-ORTHODOX



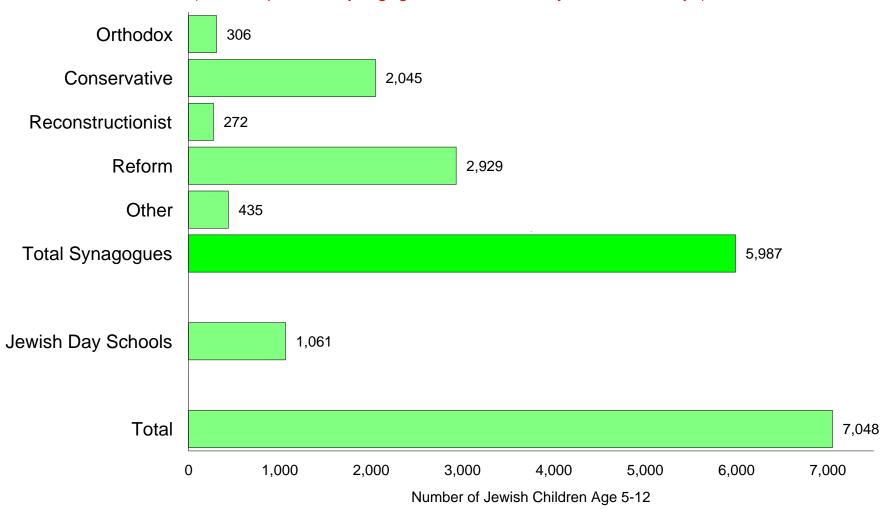
Major Findings 10

85% of Pre-B'nai Mitzvah Students Are In a Supplemental School and 15% Are in Jewish Day School

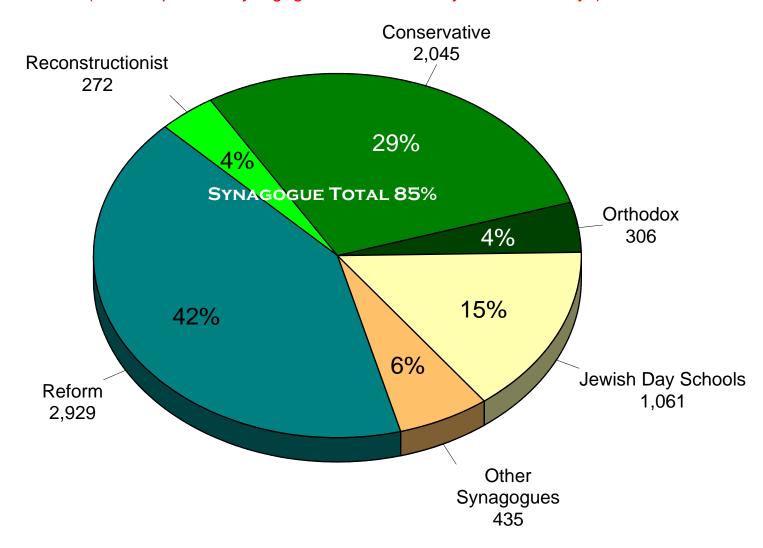
72% OF POST-B'NAI MITZVAH STUDENTS ARE IN A SUPPLEMENTAL SCHOOL AND 28% ARE IN JEWISH DAY SCHOOL

JEWISH CHILDREN WHO CURRENTLY ATTEND FORMAL JEWISH EDUCATION

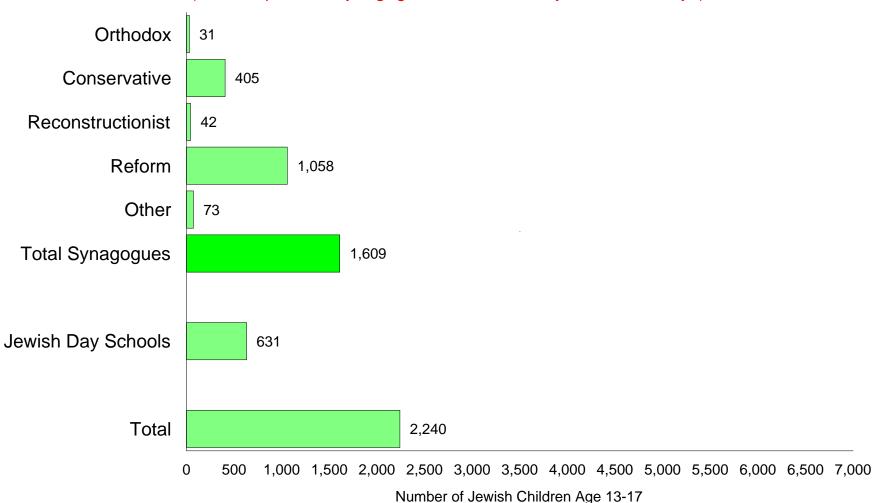
PRE-B'NAI MITZVAH



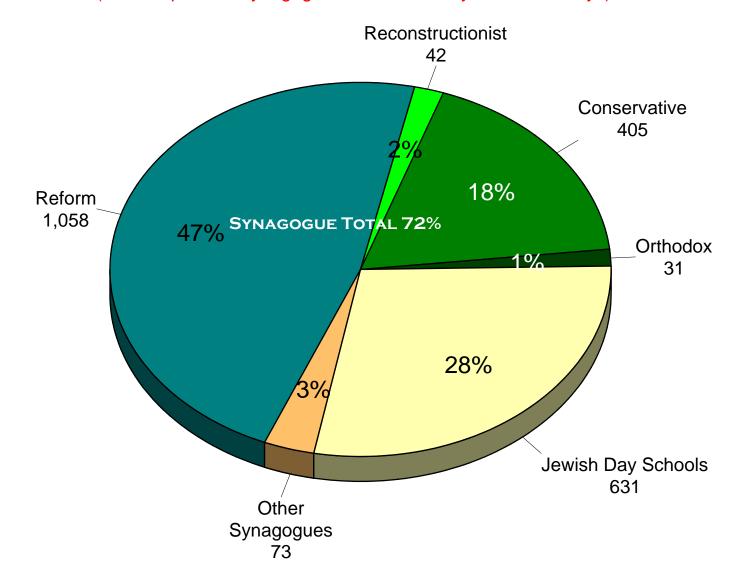
PLACE OF JEWISH CHILDREN WHO CURRENTLY ATTEND FORMAL JEWISH EDUCATION PRE-B'NAI MITZVAH



JEWISH CHILDREN WHO CURRENTLY ATTEND FORMAL JEWISH EDUCATION POST-B'NAI MITZVAH



PLACE OF JEWISH CHILDREN WHO CURRENTLY ATTEND FORMAL JEWISH EDUCATION POST-B'NAI MITZVAH

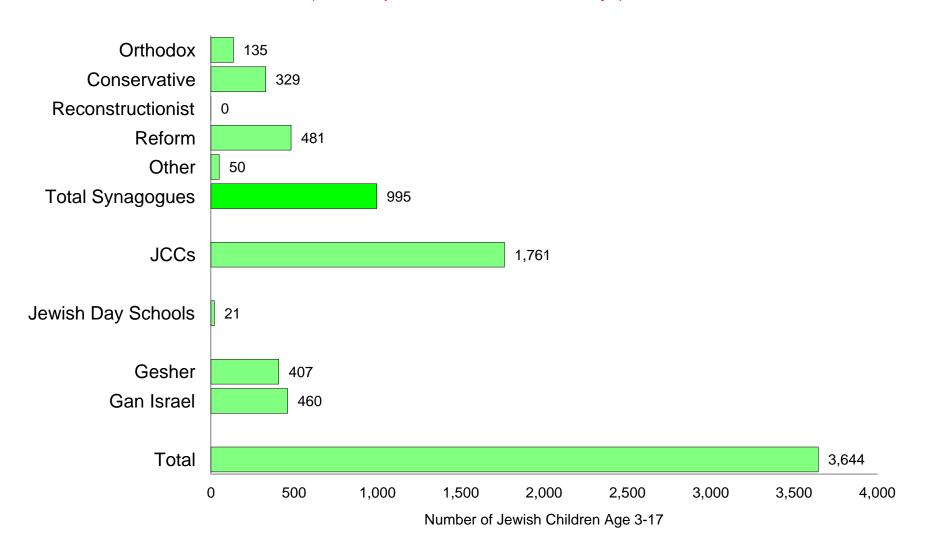


Major Findings 11

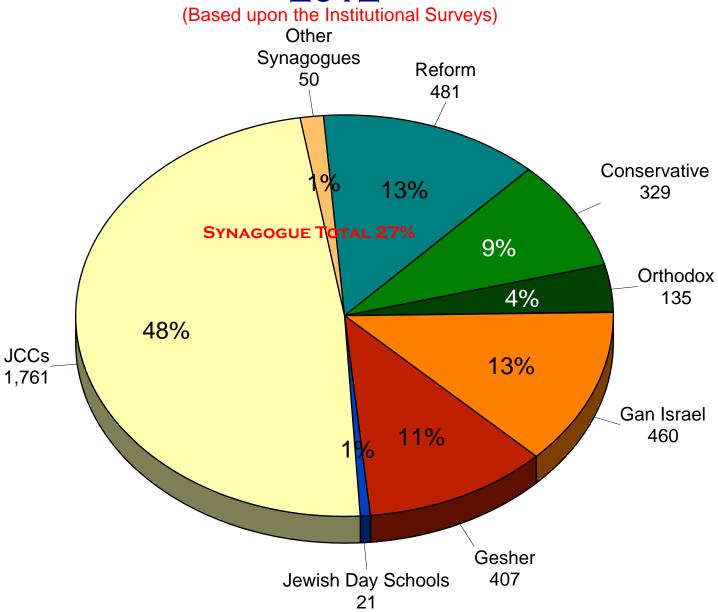
48% of Jewish Day Campers
Attended a JCC Day Camp Last Summer
24% Attended an Independent Jewish Day Camp
27% Attended a Synagogue Day Camp

70 JEWISH CHILDREN WHO ATTENDED OR WORKED AT JEWISH DAY CAMP THIS PAST SUMMER

(Based upon the Institutional Surveys)

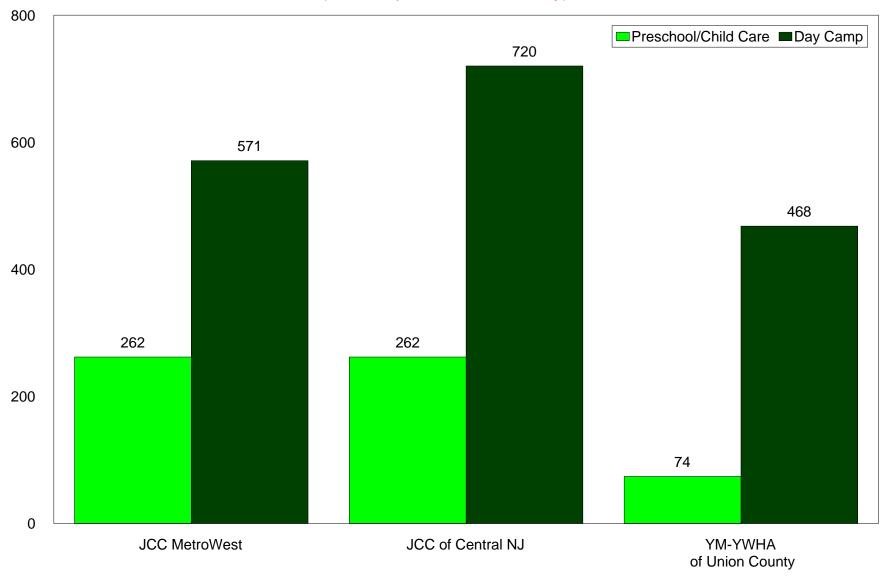


LOCATION OF JEWISH DAY CAMP



72 NUMBER OF JEWISH CHILDREN IN JCC PROGRAMS

(Based upon the JCC Survey)



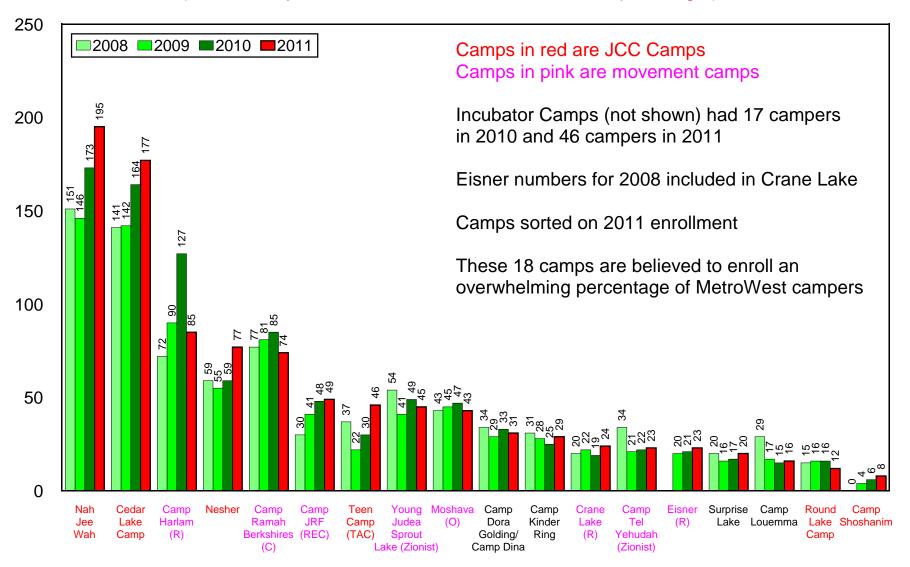
Major Findings 12

JEWISH OVERNIGHT CAMP ENROLLMENT IS UP 21% AT ALL TRACKED CAMPS IS UP 28% AT THE JCC CAMPS

IN 2011,
50% OF CAMPERS ATTENDED A JCC CAMP,
36% A MOVEMENT CAMP,
4% AN INCUBATOR CAMP
AND 9% AN OTHER TYPE OF CAMP

JEWISH OVERNIGHT CAMP ENROLLMENT

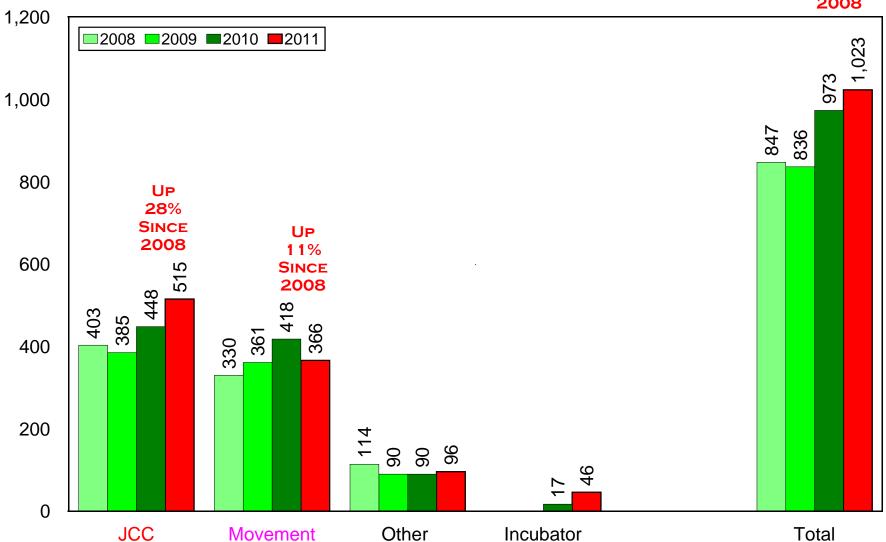
(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey) (includes only the MetroWest Area since all data are pre-Merger)



JEWISH OVERNIGHT CAMP ENROLLMENT

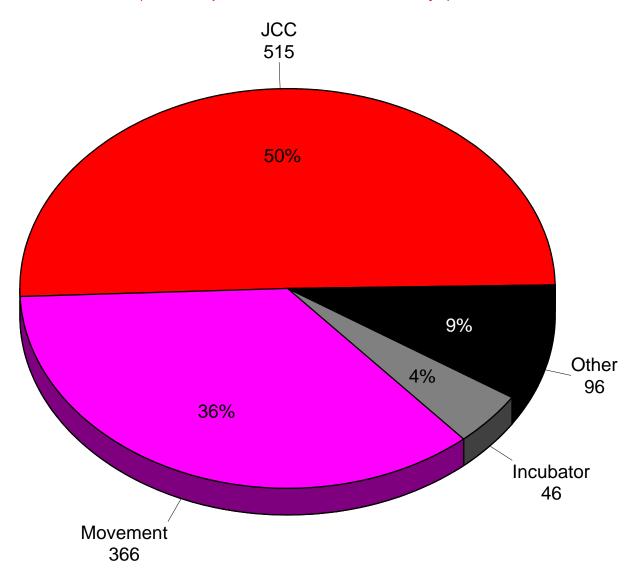
(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)

UP 21% SINCE 2008



ATTENDANCE AT JEWISH OVERNIGHT CAMP IN SUMMER 2011 BY TYPE OF CAMP

(Based upon the Institutional Surveys)

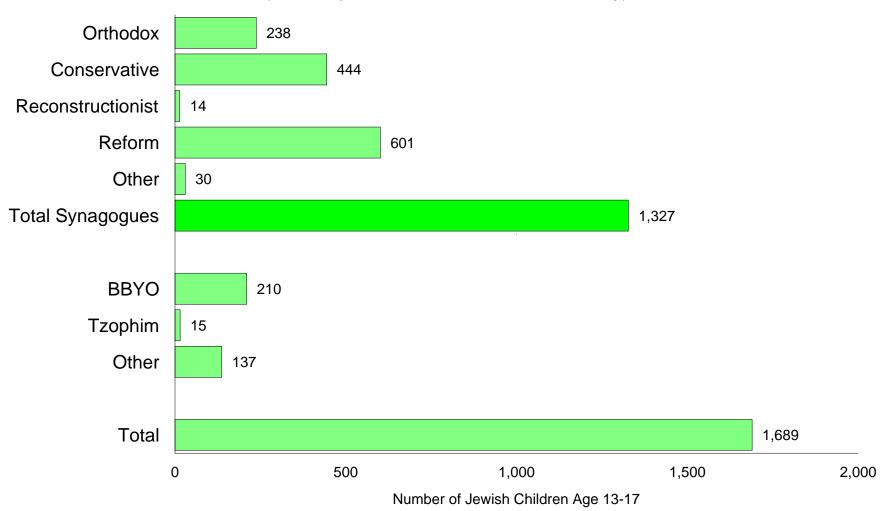


Major Findings 13

79% of Jewish Teenage Youth Group Participants
Participate at a Synagogue
21% Participate at an Independent Youth Group

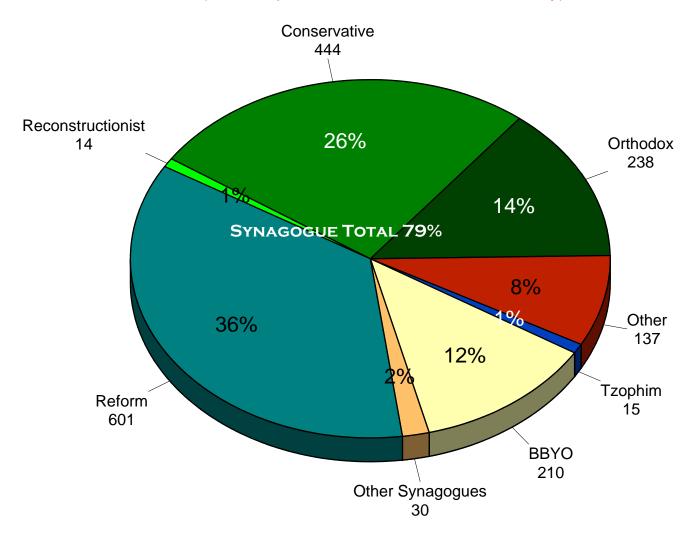
REGULAR PARTICIPANTS IN A JEWISH TEENAGE YOUTH GROUP 2012

(Based upon the Jewish Institutions Survey)



LOCATION OF REGULAR PARTICIPANTS IN A JEWISH TEENAGE YOUTH GROUP 2012

(Based upon the Jewish Institutions Survey)



Major Findings 14

SINCE 1998, ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION, JFGMW HAS RAISED IN EXCESS OF \$500 MILLION

SINCE 2008

ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION, THE JFGMW ANNUAL CAMPAIGN IS DOWN \$7.6 MILLION (23%)

THE NUMBER OF DONATIONS TO THE JFGMW ANNUAL CAMPAIGN IS DOWN 5,377 (24%)

ADJUSTED FOR INFLATION,
THE AVERAGE DONATION TO THE JFGMW ANNUAL CAMPAIGN
IS DOWN 24%
SINCE 2008

LIKE MANY OTHER FEDERATIONS, THE ANNUAL CAMPAIGN IS DOWN UNLIKE OTHER FEDERATIONS, THE AVERAGE DONATION IS ALSO DOWN

THE FOUNDATION HAS BEEN PERFORMING AT A VERY HIGH LEVEL

Adjustments for inflation use the Inflation Calculator at www.bls.gov

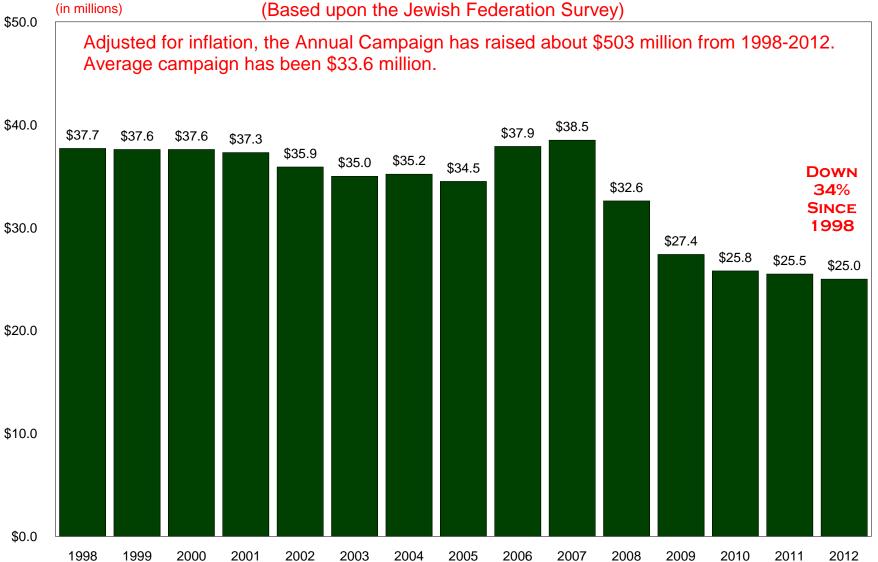
JFGMW ANNUAL CAMPAIGN

(Not Adjusted for Inflation)
upon the Jewish Federation Survey



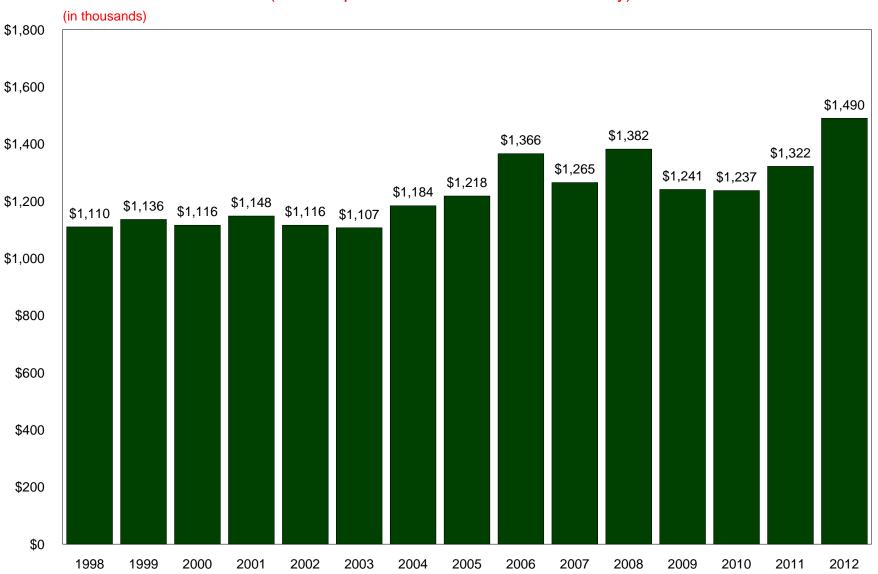
JFGMW ANNUAL CAMPAIGN

(Adjusted for Inflation to 2012 Dollars) (Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



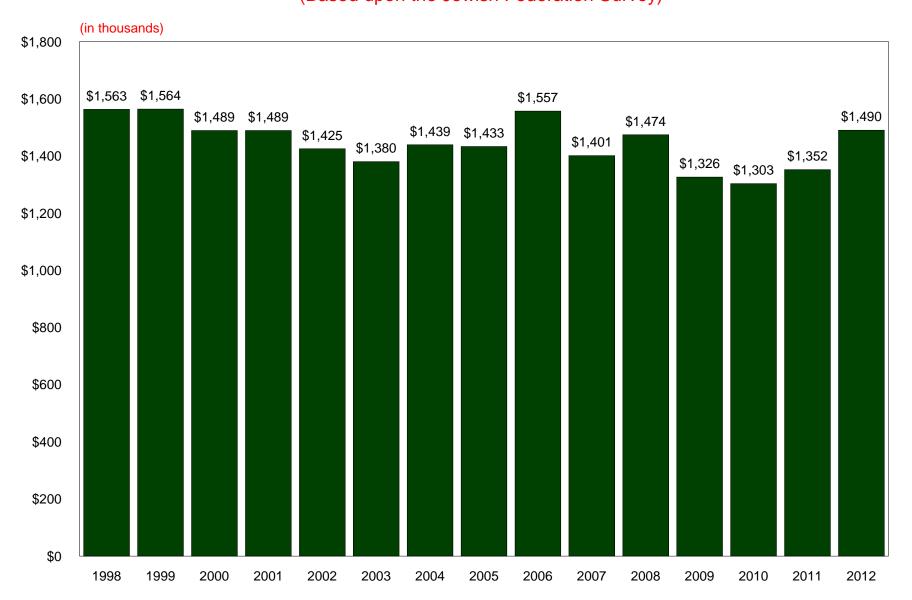
JFGMW AVERAGE DONATION

(Not Adjusted for Inflation to 2012 Dollars) (Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



JFGMW AVERAGE DONATION

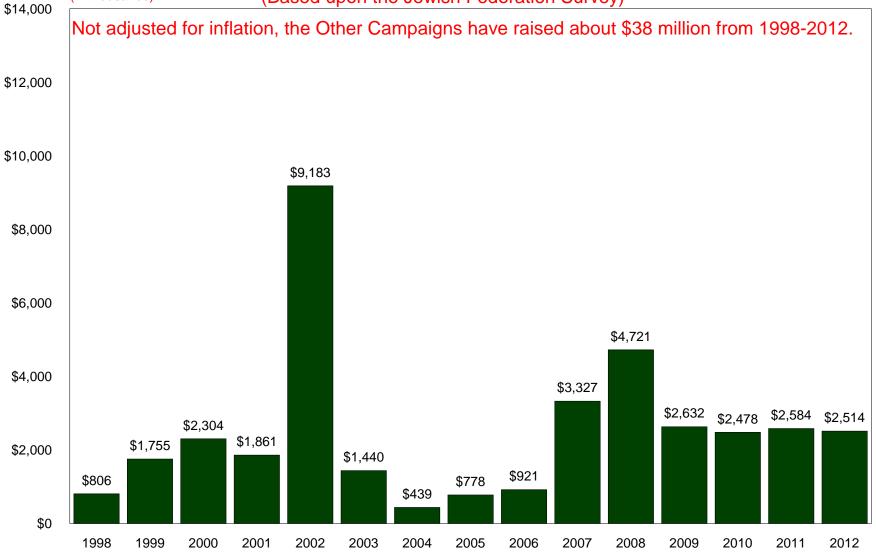
(Adjusted for Inflation to 2012 Dollars)
(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



(in thousands)

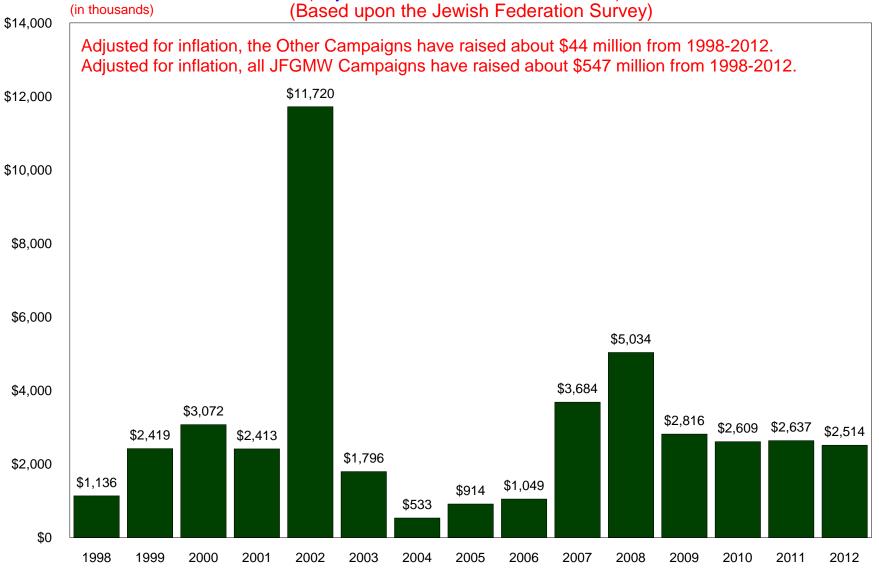
JFGMW OTHER CAMPAIGNS

(Not Adjusted for Inflation)
(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



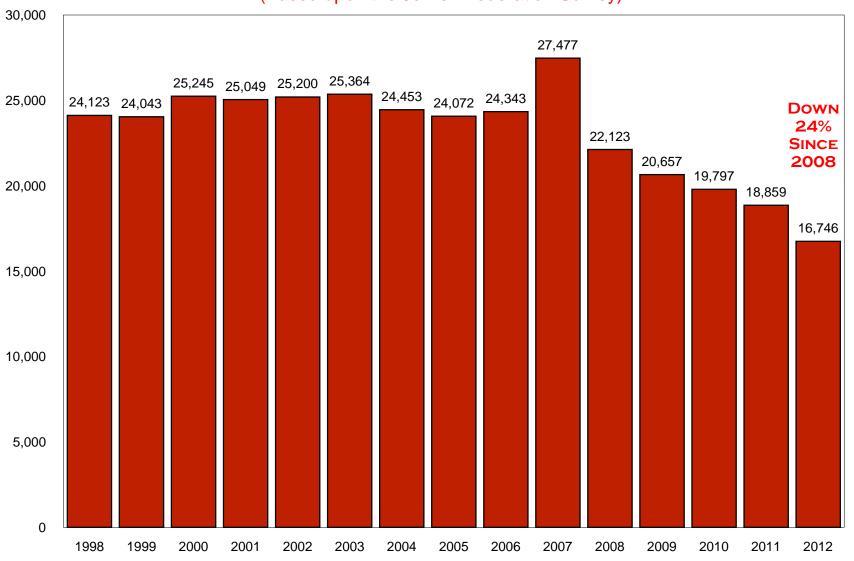
JFGMW OTHER CAMPAIGNS

(Adjusted for Inflation to 2012 Dollars) (Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



Number of Donations TO THE JFGMW ANNUAL CAMPAIGN

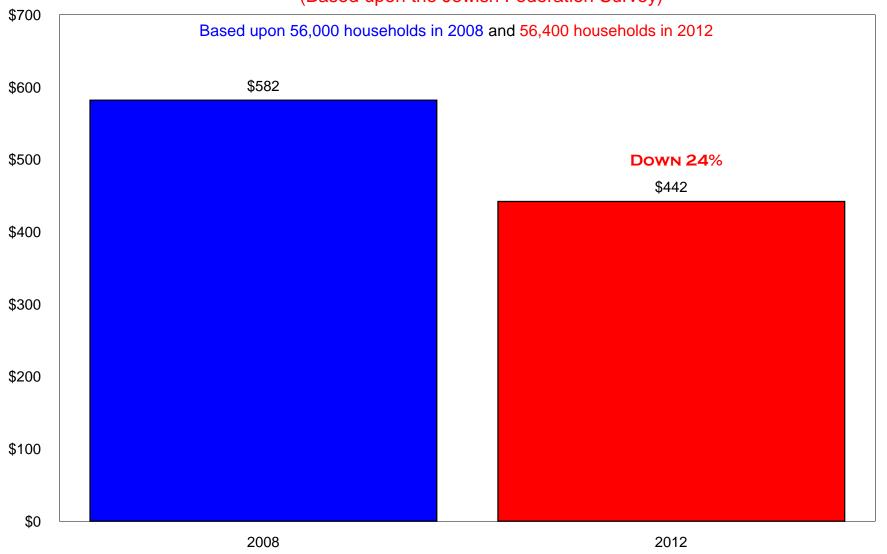
(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



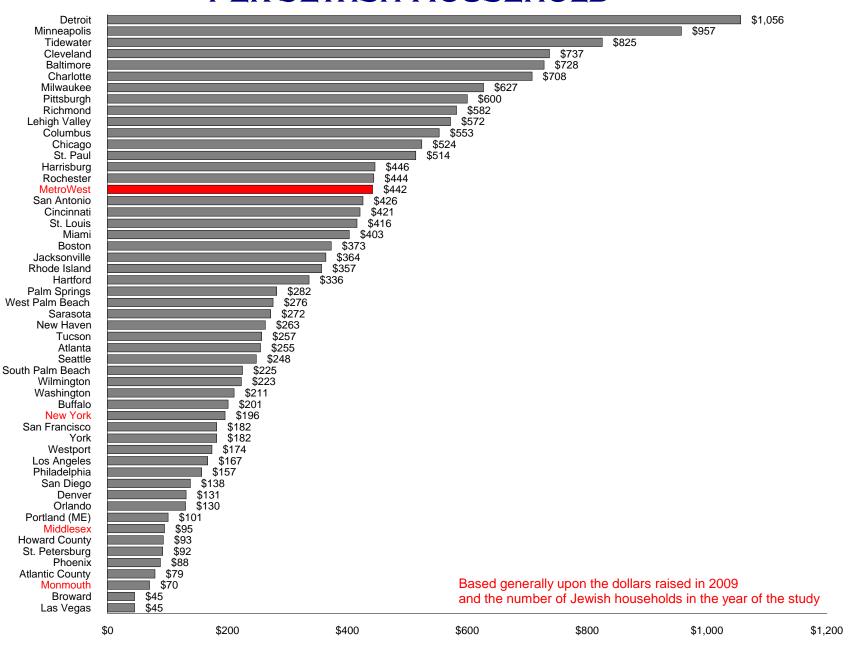
88

AVERAGE DONATION TO JFGMW PER JEWISH HOUSEHOLD

(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



89AVERAGE DONATION TO LOCAL JEWISH FEDERATION PER JEWISH HOUSEHOLD

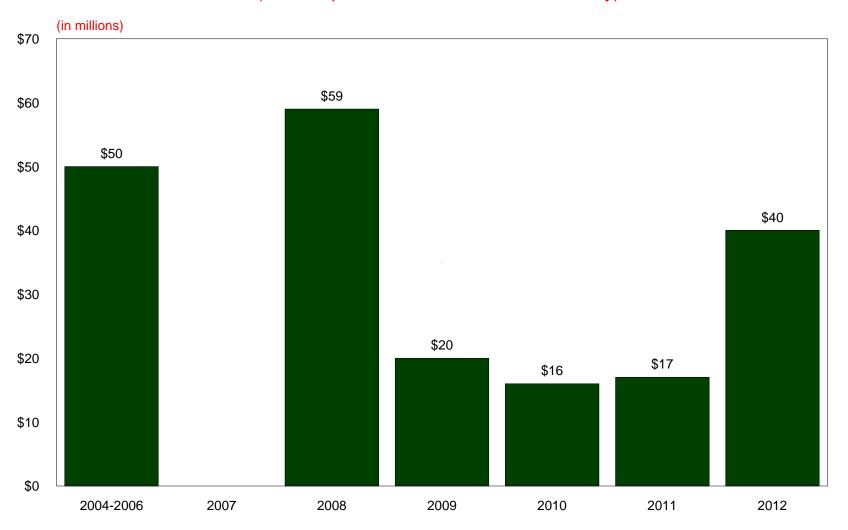


90

ASSETS ADDED JEWISH COMMUNITY FOUNDATION OF GREATER METROWEST NJ

(Not Adjusted for Inflation)

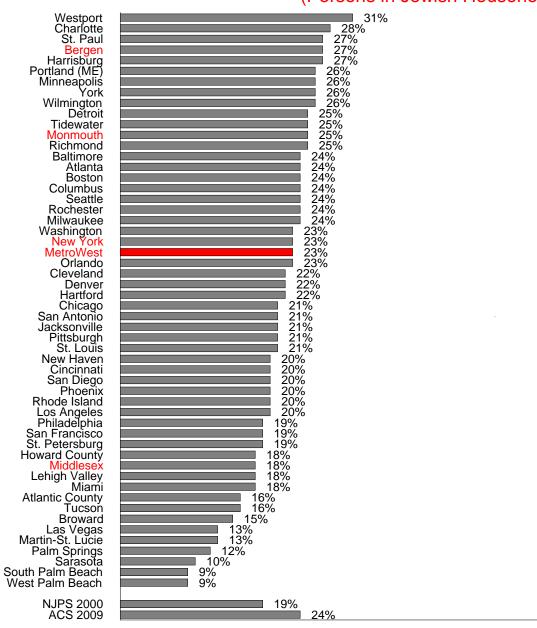
(Based upon the Jewish Federation Survey)



ADDITIONAL COMPARISON TABLES
SHOWING INSTANCES WHERE
METROWEST (1998)
IS SIGNIFICANTLY
HIGHER OR LOWER
THAN MOST JEWISH COMMUNITIES

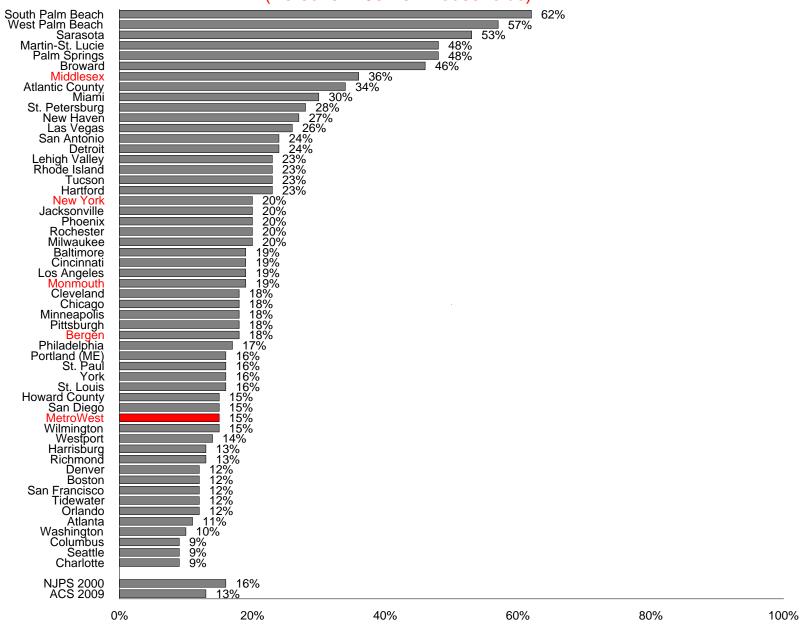
AGE 0-17

(Persons in Jewish Households)



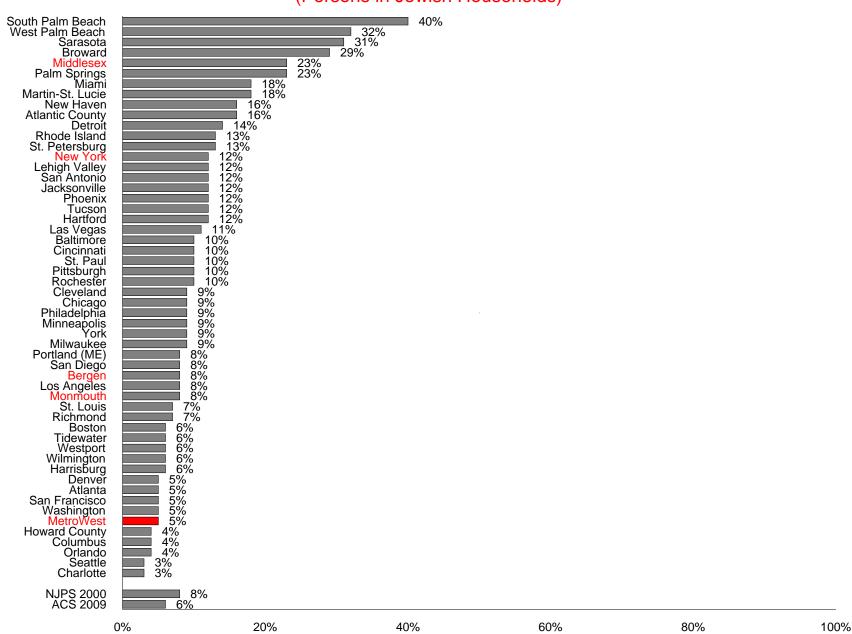
AGE 65 AND OVER

(Persons in Jewish Households)



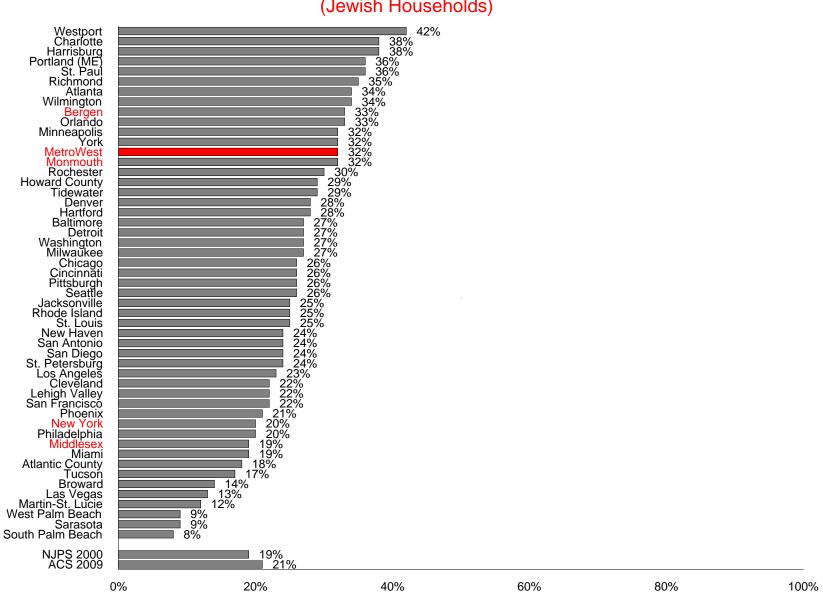
AGE 75 AND OVER

(Persons in Jewish Households)



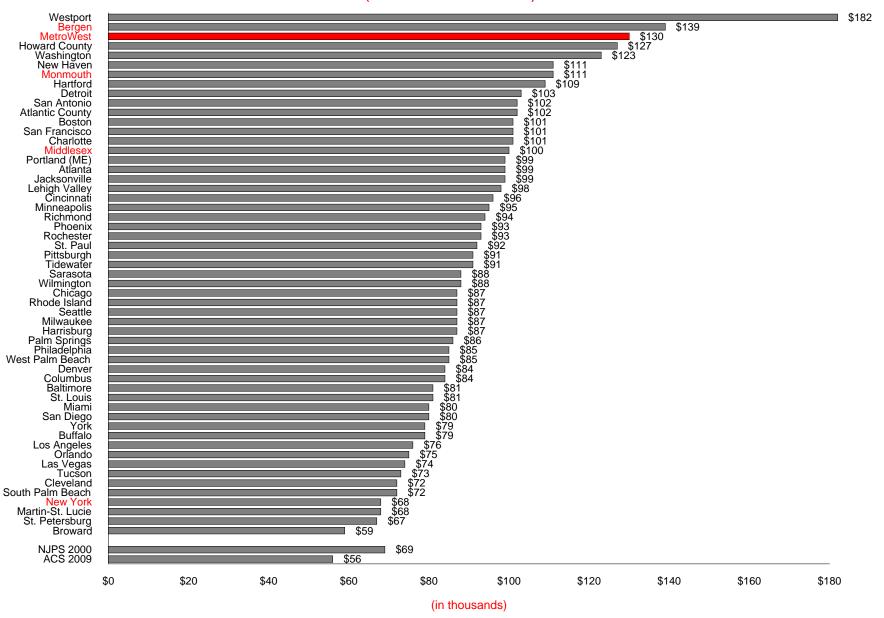
MARRIED HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN AGE 0-17 AT HOME

(Jewish Households)



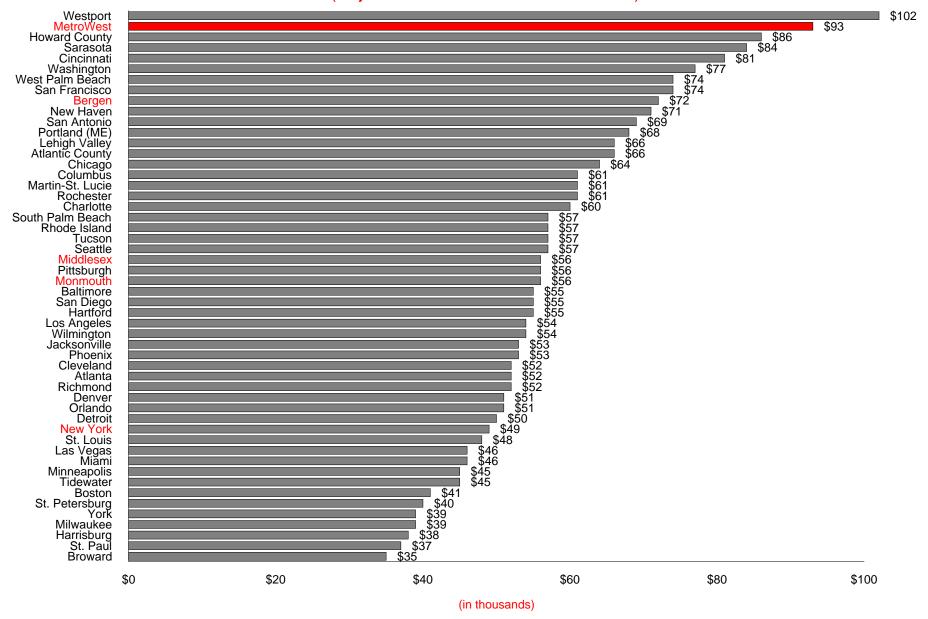
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME

(Adjusted for inflation to 2012 dollars) (Jewish Households)

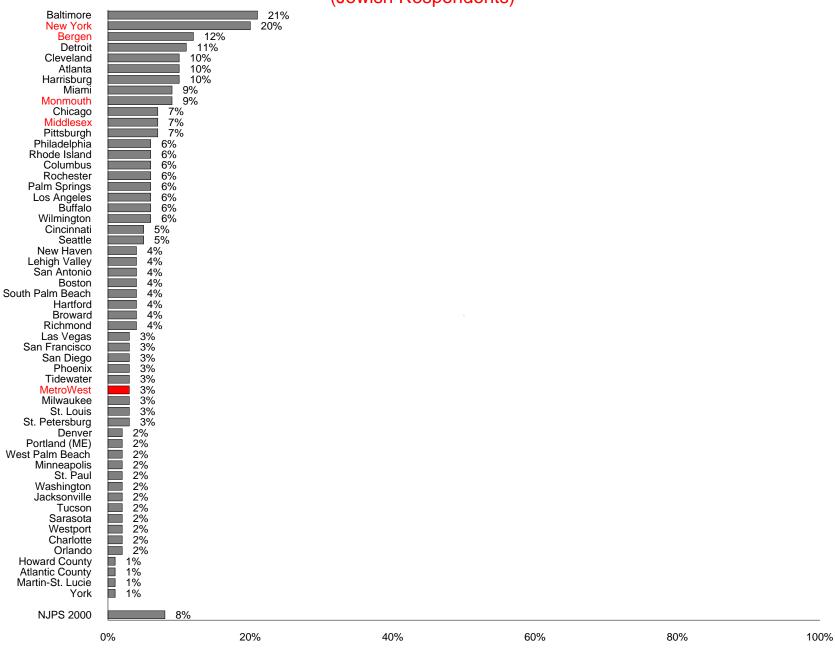


MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME OF ELDERLY HOUSEHOLDS

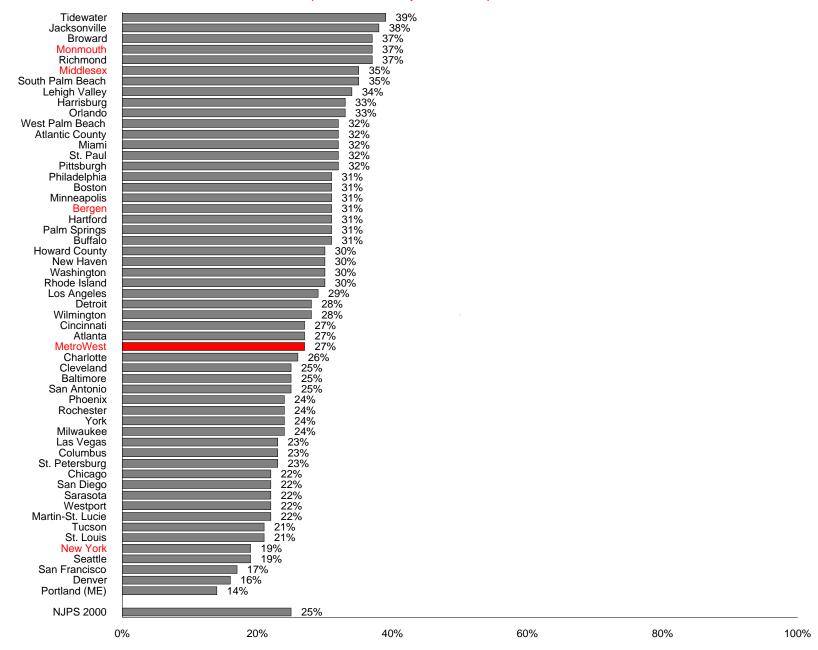
(Jewish Households with Persons Age 65 and Over) (Adjusted for inflation to 2012 dollars)



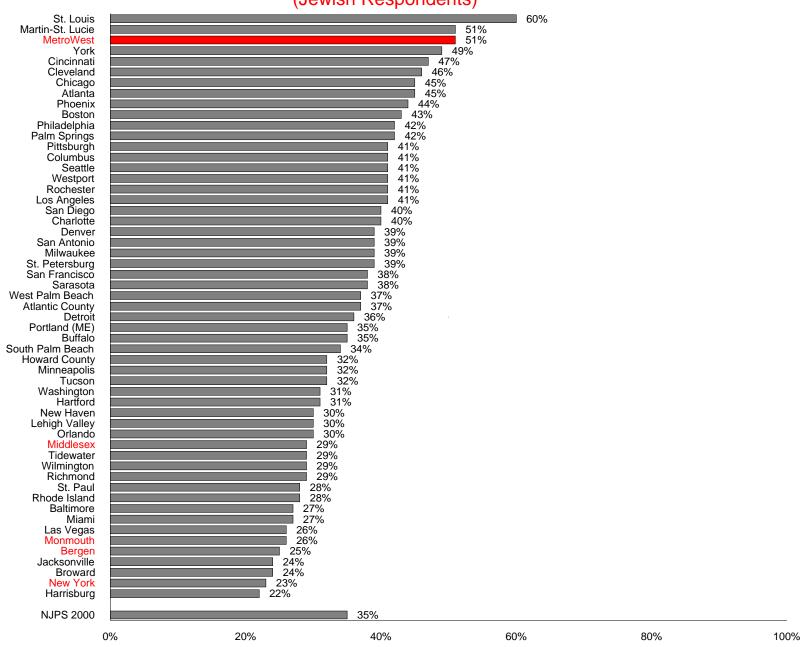
ORTHODOX IDENTIFICATION



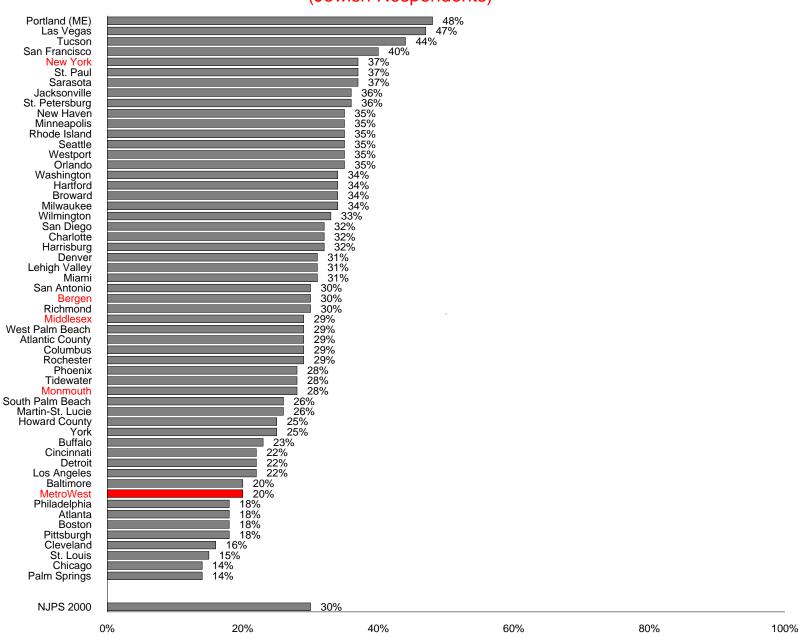
CONSERVATIVE IDENTIFICATION



REFORM IDENTIFICATION

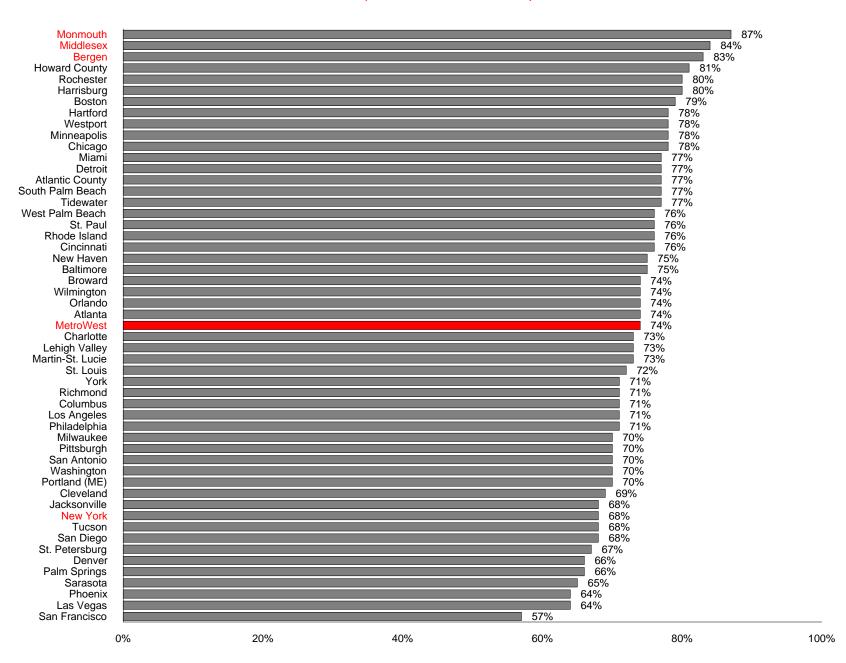


JUST JEWISH IDENTIFICATION



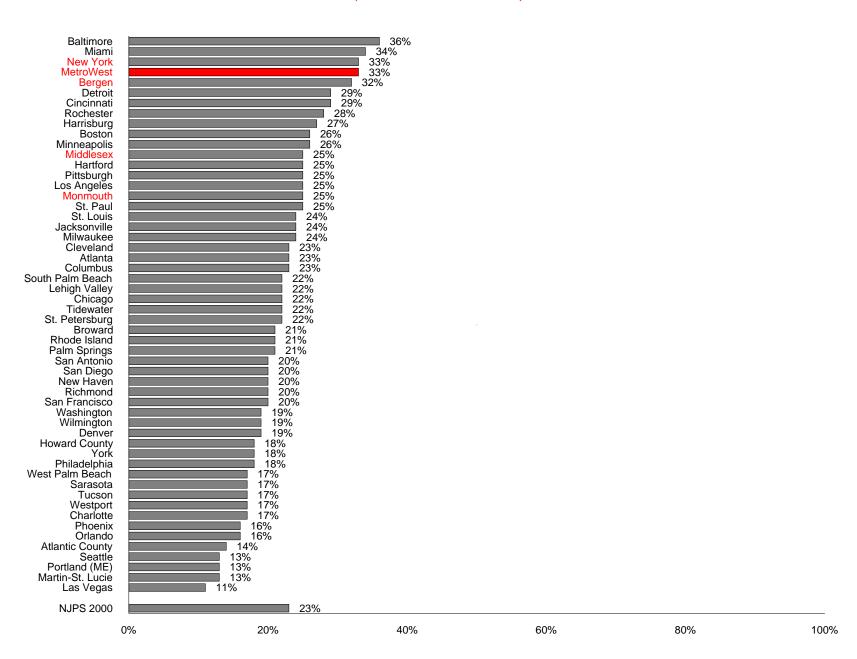
102 ALWAYS/USUALLY LIGHT CHANUKAH CANDLES

(Jewish Households)



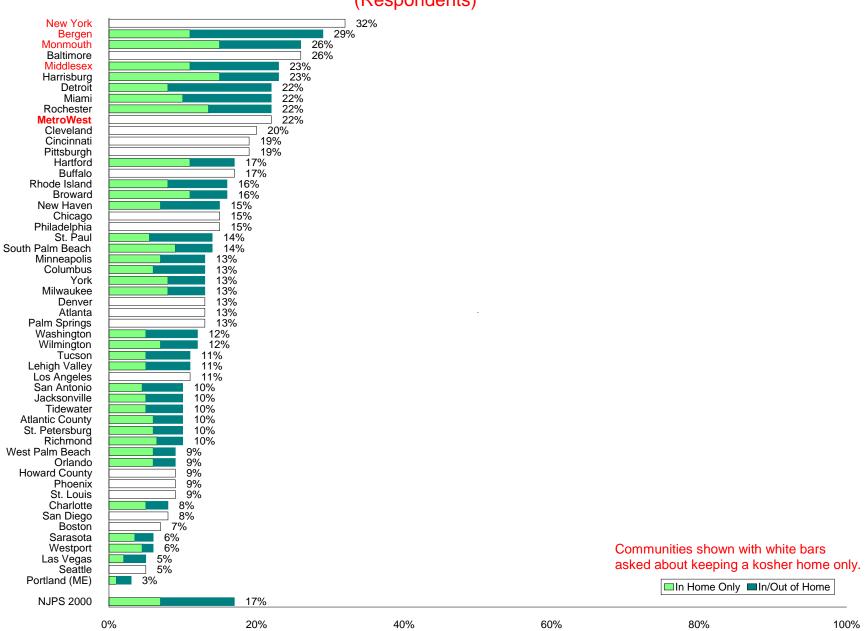
ALWAYS/USUALLY LIGHT SABBATH CANDLES

(Jewish Households)



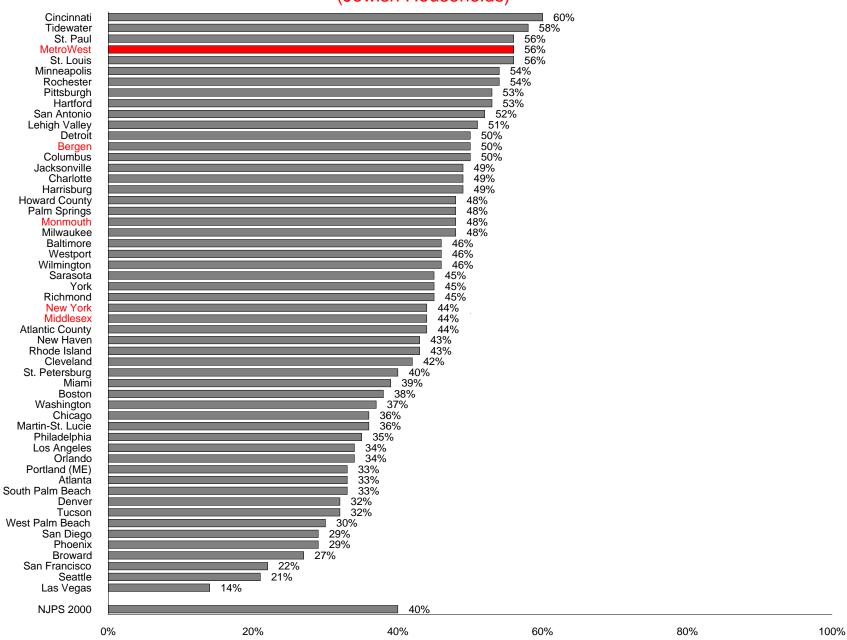
KEEP A KOSHER HOME

(Respondents)



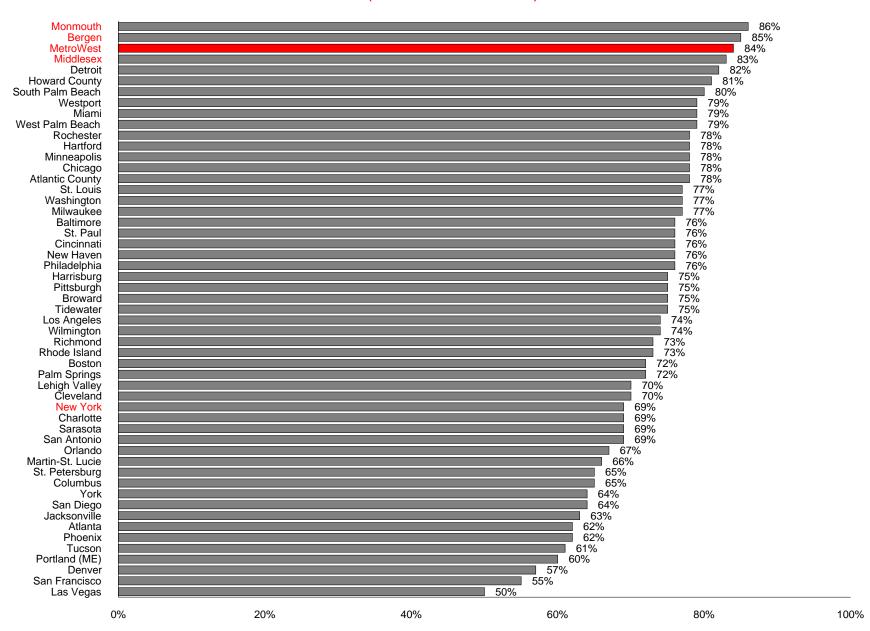
CURRENT SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP

(Jewish Households)



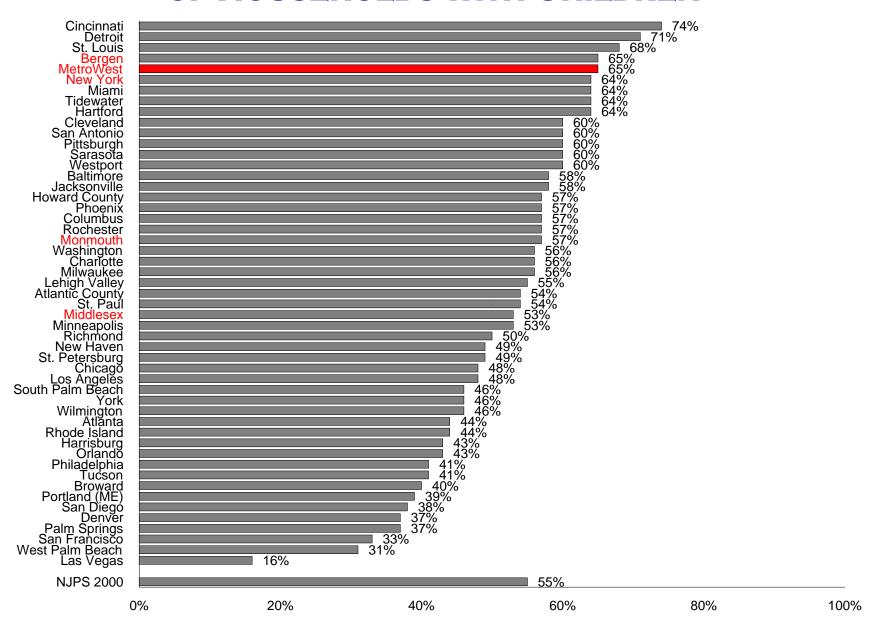
106 ALWAYS/USUALLY PARTICIPATE IN A PASSOVER SEDER

(Jewish Households)



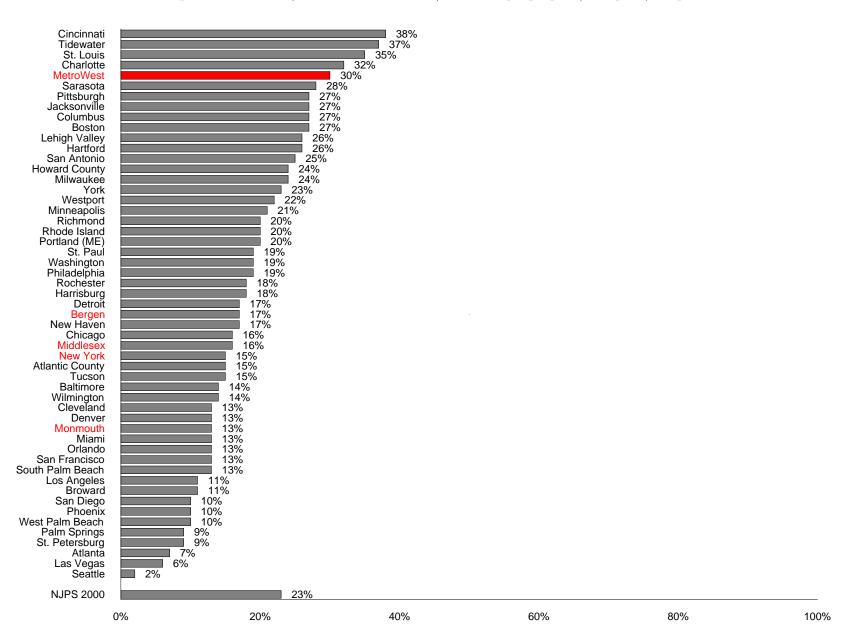
107

CURRENT SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN



108

CURRENT SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP OF INTERMARRIED HOUSEHOLDS



THANK YOU

QUESTIONS?

IRA M. SHESKIN, PH.D.

DIRECTOR OF THE JEWISH DEMOGRAPHY PROJECT OF THE SUE AND LEONARD MILLER CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY JUDAIC STUDIES AND PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND REGIONAL STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

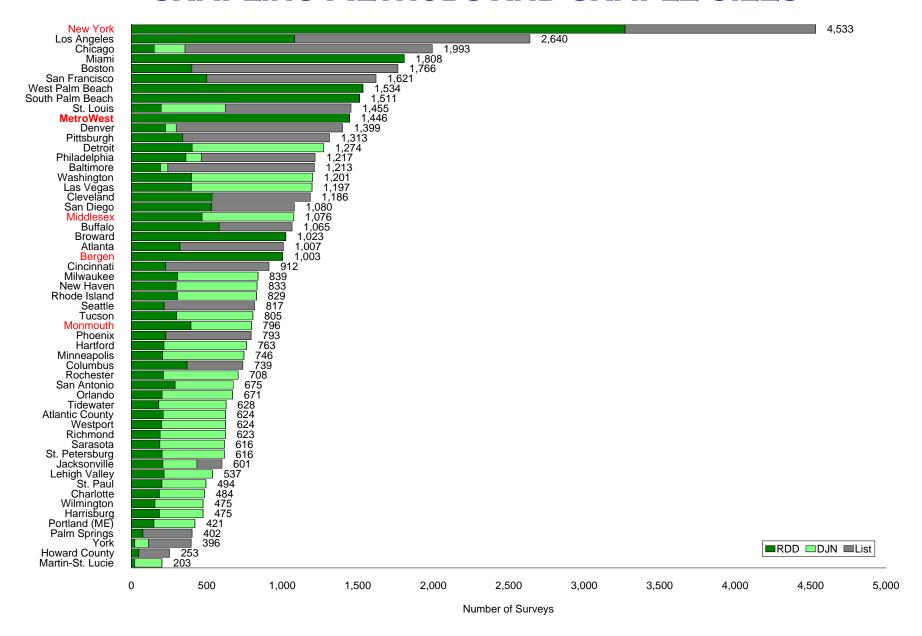
ISHESKIN@MIAMI.EDU

THIS PRESENTATION IS AT <u>www.jewishdatabank.org</u>

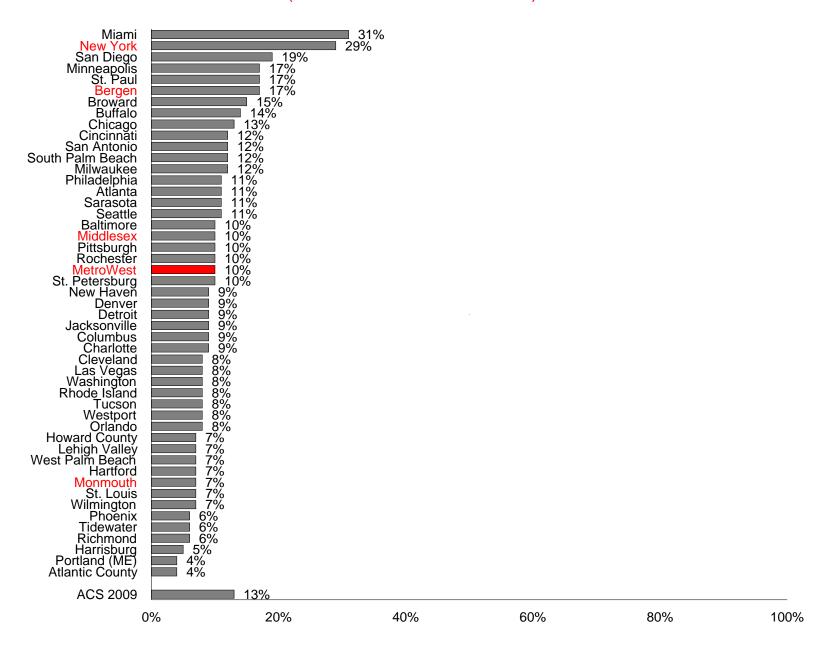
COMPARISON TABLES SHOWING INSTANCES WHERE METROWEST (1998) IS NOT SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER OR LOWER THAN MOST JEWISH COMMUNITIES

111

LOCAL JEWISH COMMUNITY STUDIES: SAMPLING METHODS AND SAMPLE SIZES

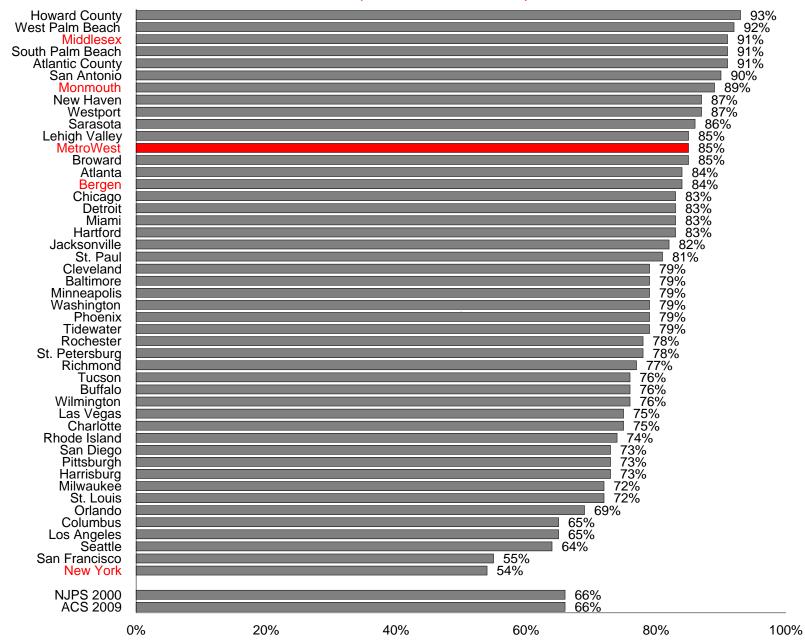


FOREIGN BORN



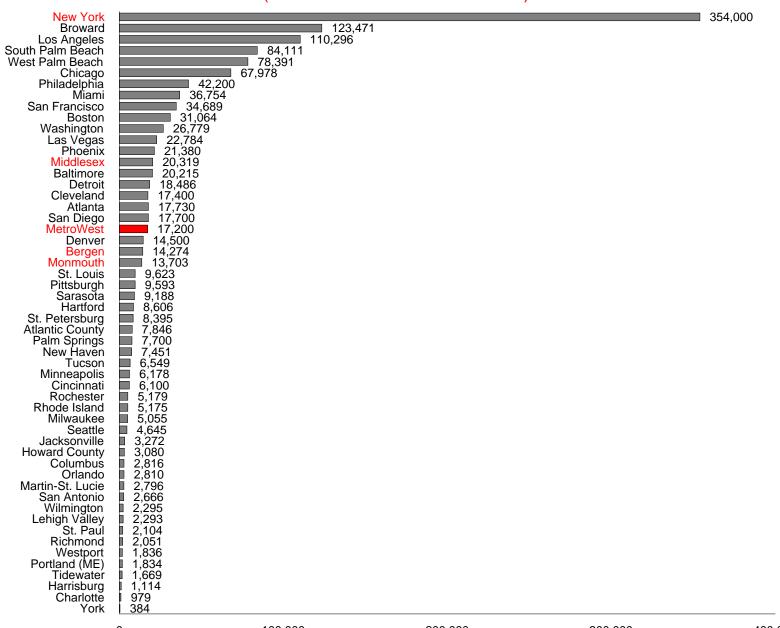
HOME OWNERSHIP

(Jewish Households)



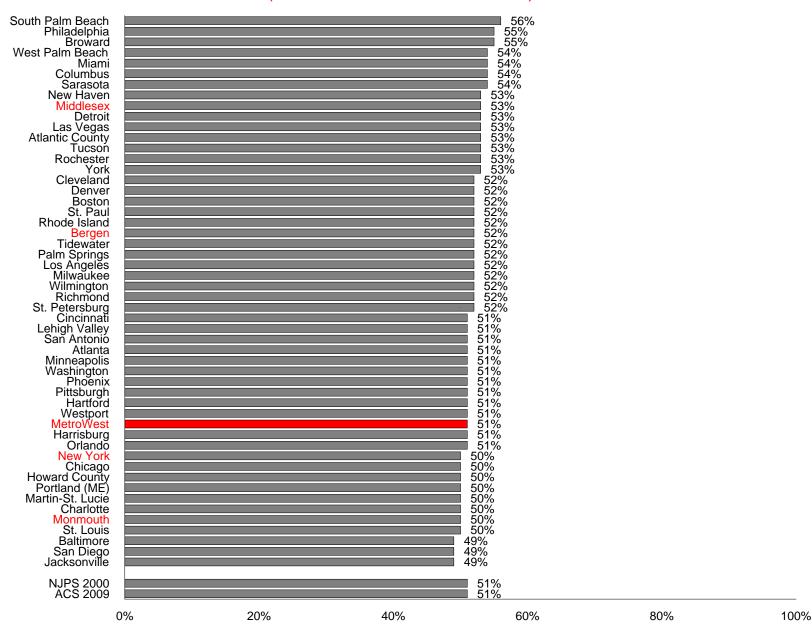
NUMBER OF PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER

(Persons in Jewish Households)

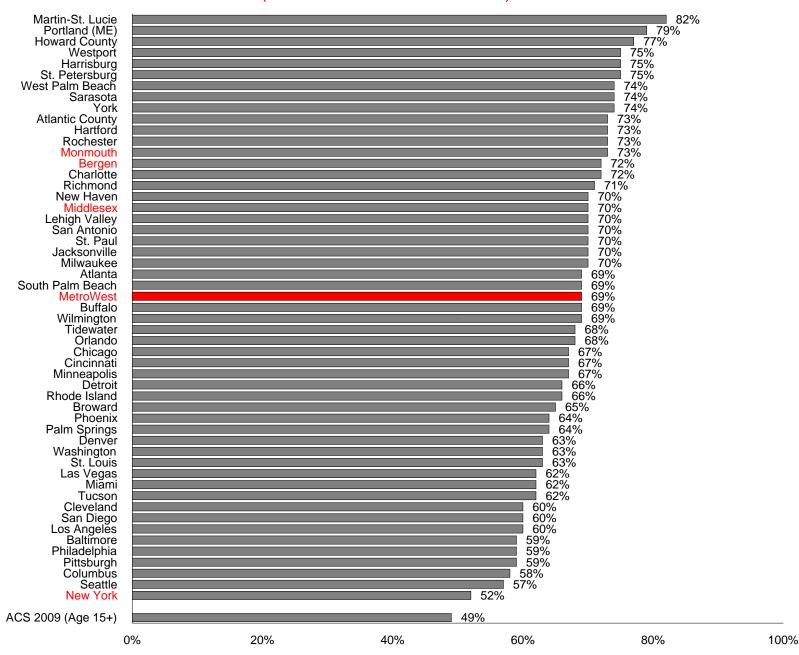


PERCENTAGE FEMALE

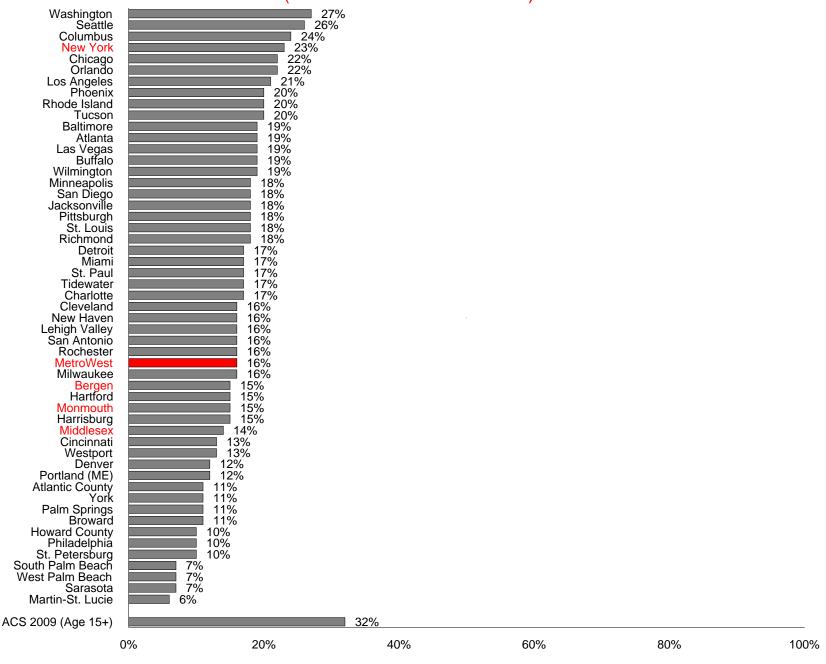
(Persons in Jewish Households)



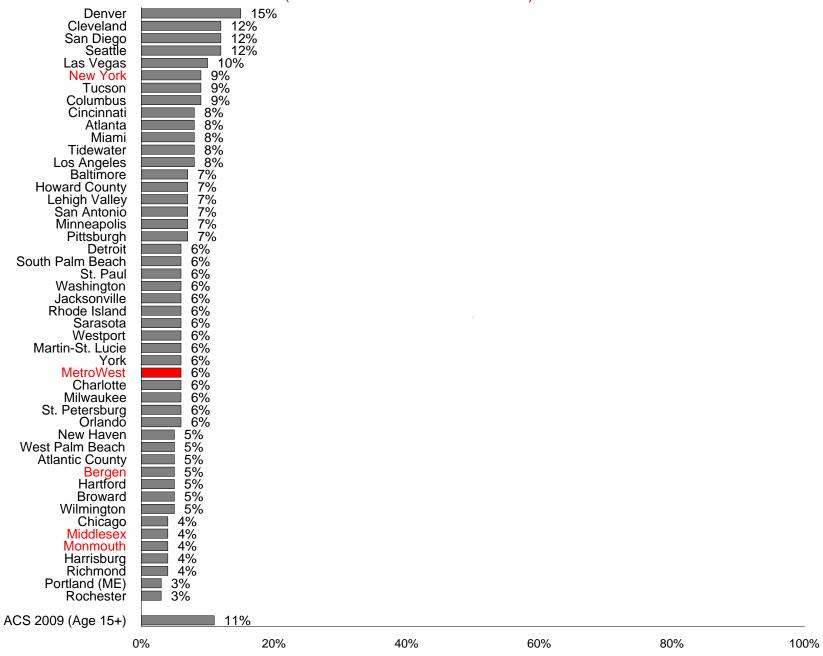
CURRENTLY MARRIED



SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED

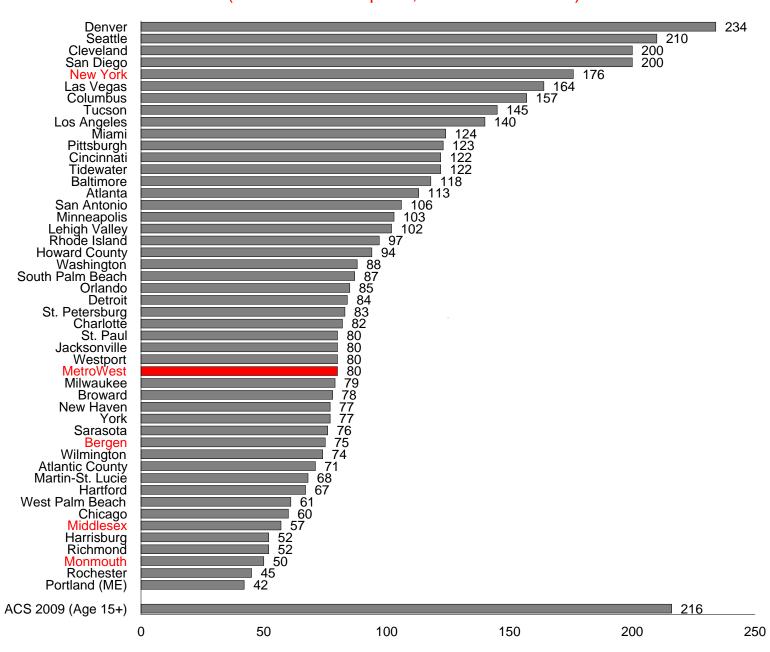


CURRENTLY DIVORCED

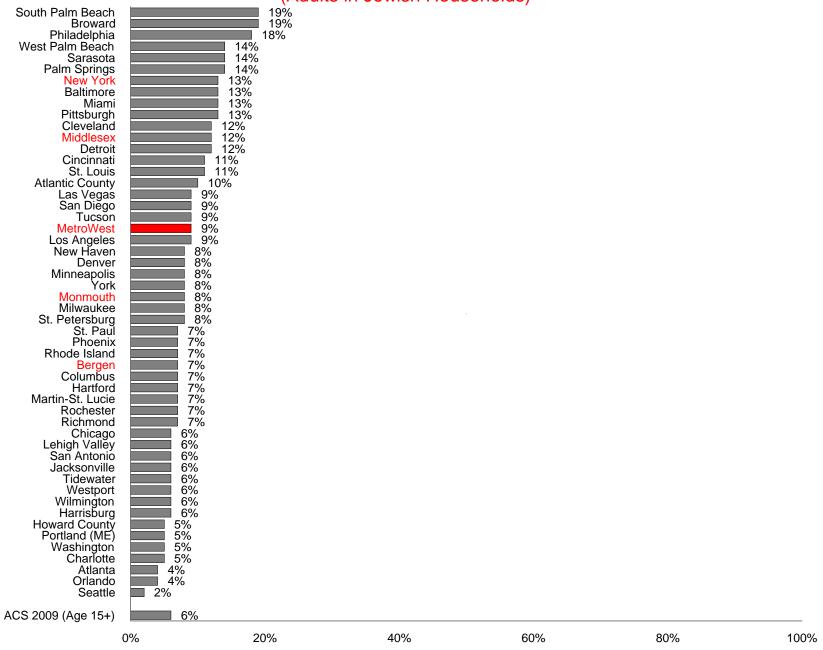


DIVORCE RATE

(Adults in Jewish Households)
(Divorced Adults per 1,000 Married Adults)

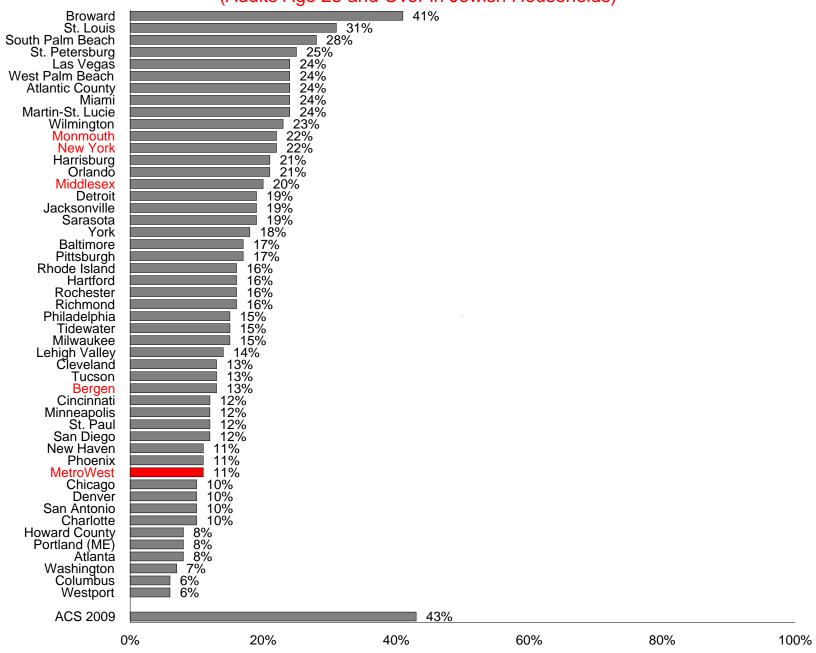


CURRENTLY WIDOWED



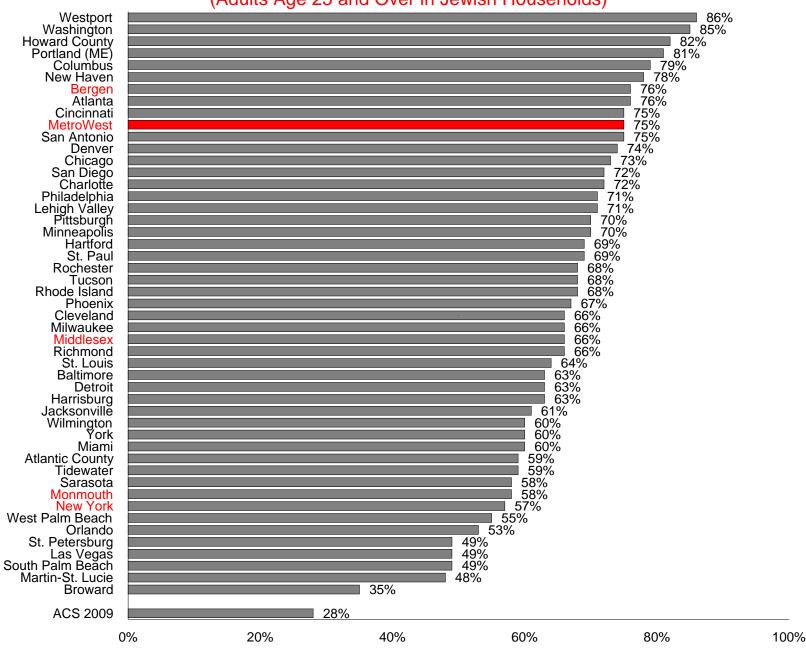
HIGH SCHOOL DEGREE OR LESS

(Adults Age 25 and Over in Jewish Households)



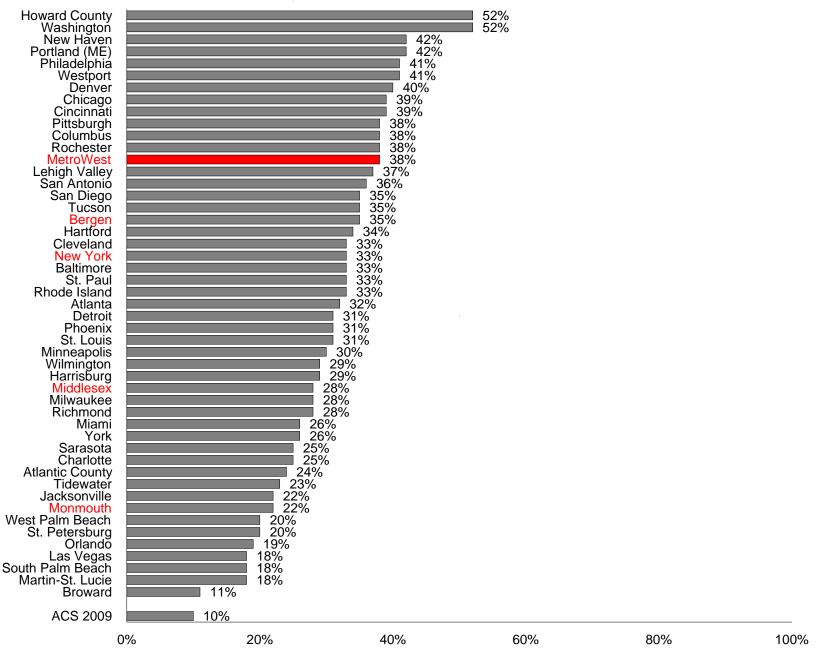
4-YEAR COLLEGE DEGREE OR HIGHER

(Adults Age 25 and Over in Jewish Households)

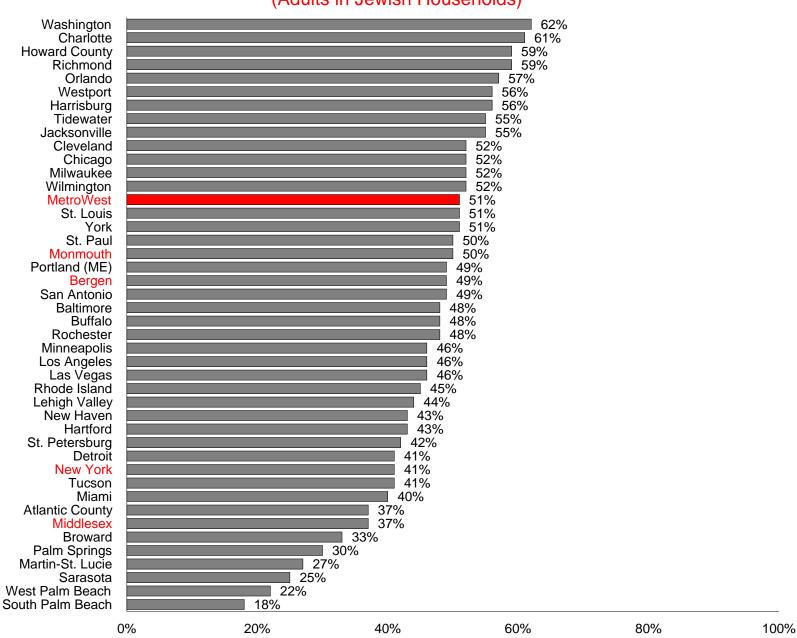


GRADUATE DEGREE

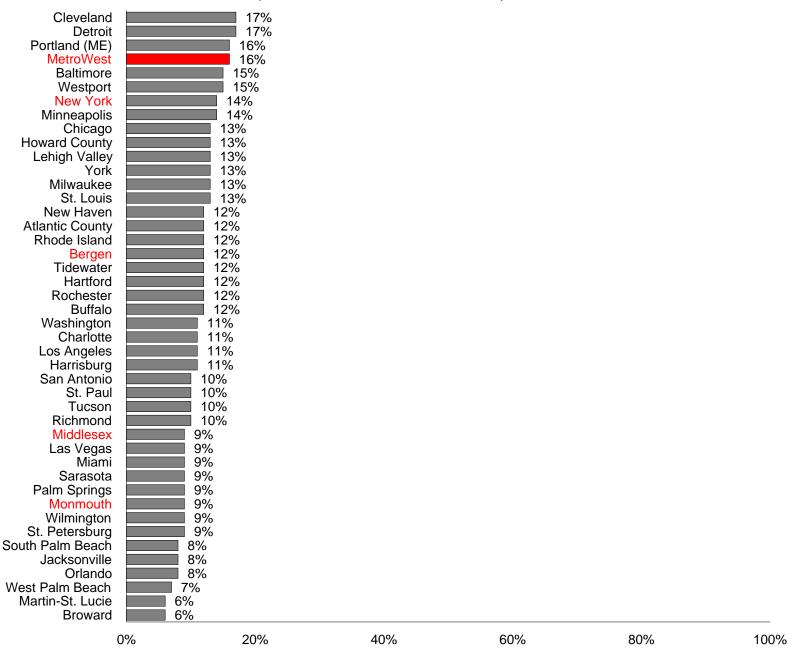
(Adults Age 25 and Over in Jewish Households)



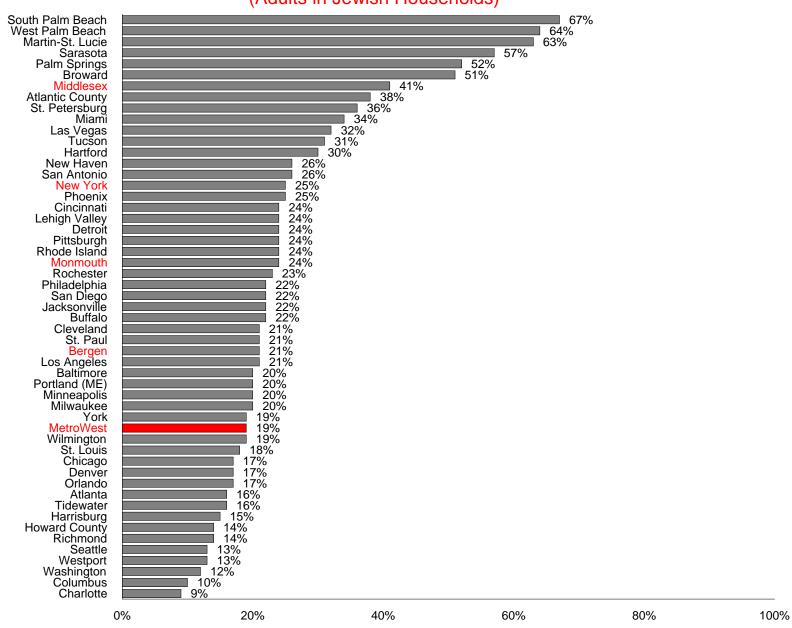
EMPLOYED FULL TIME



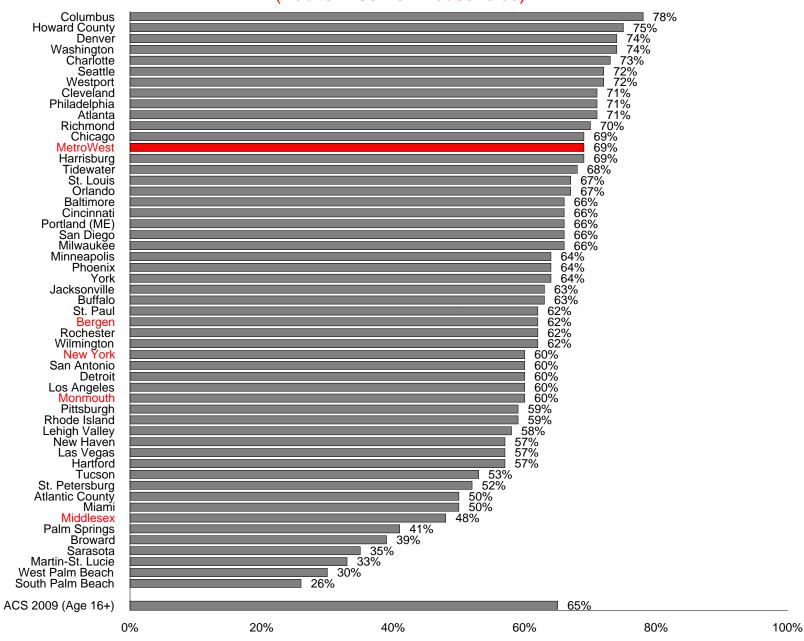
EMPLOYED PART TIME



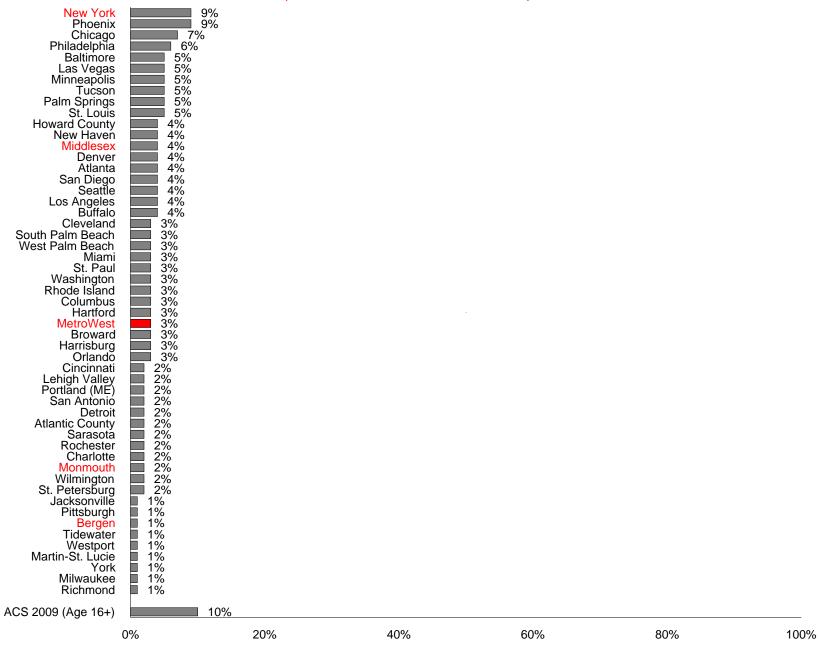
RETIRED



IN THE LABOR FORCE

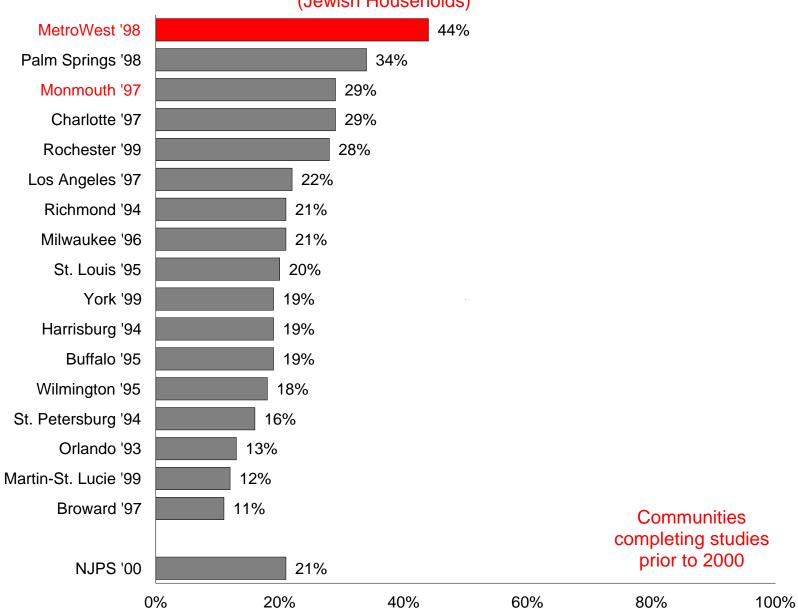


UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



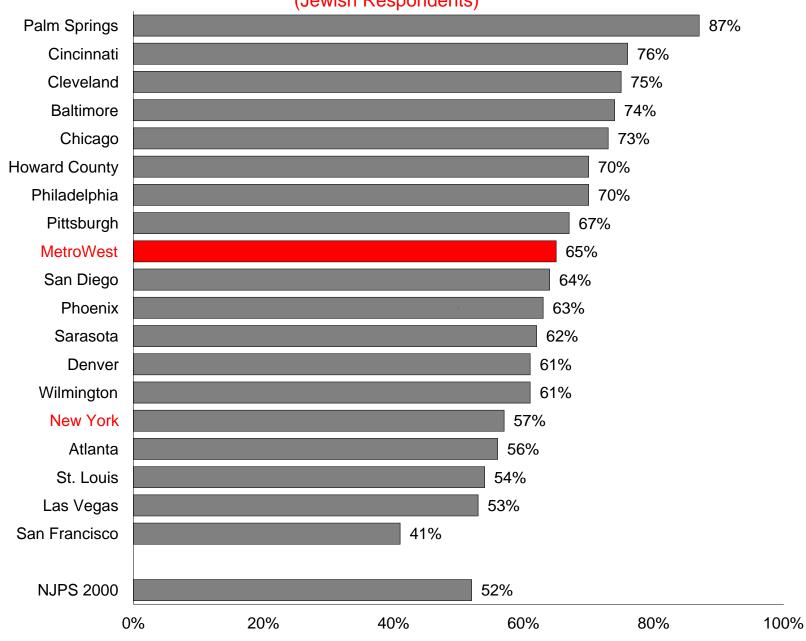
EARN \$100,000 AND OVER

(NOT adjusted for inflation) (Jewish Households)



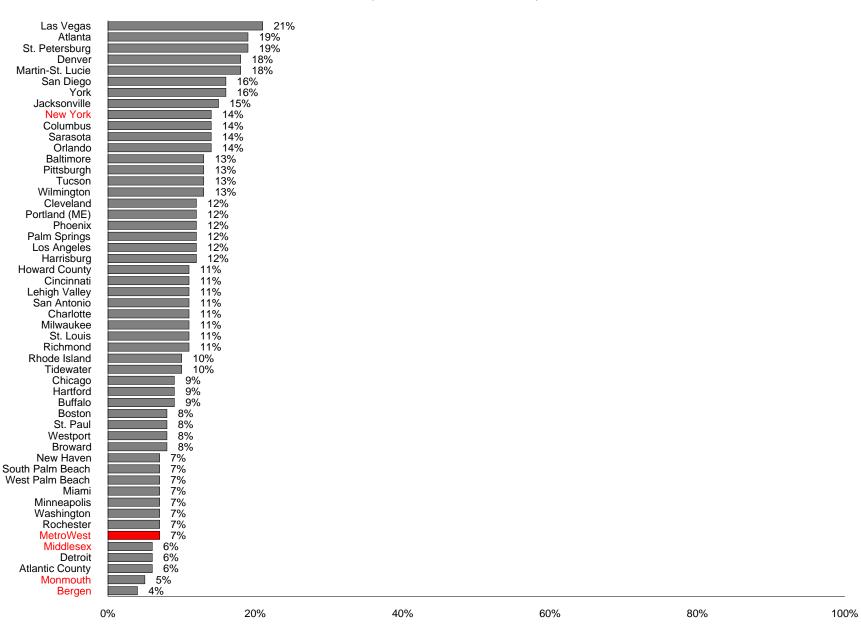
IMPORTANCE OF BEING JEWISH

% Very Important (Jewish Respondents)



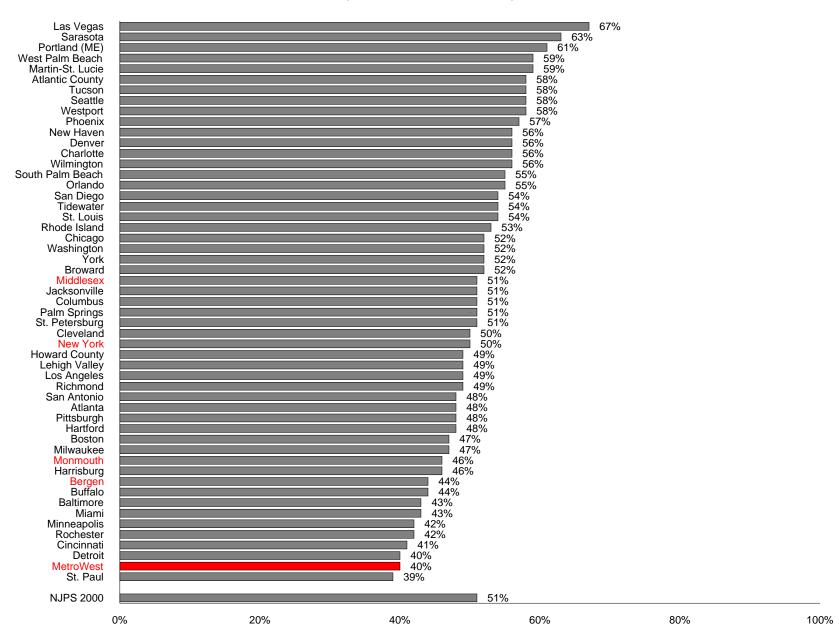
NEVER PARTICIPATE IN A PASSOVER SEDER

(Jewish Households)



NEVER LIGHT SABBATH CANDLES

(Jewish Households)

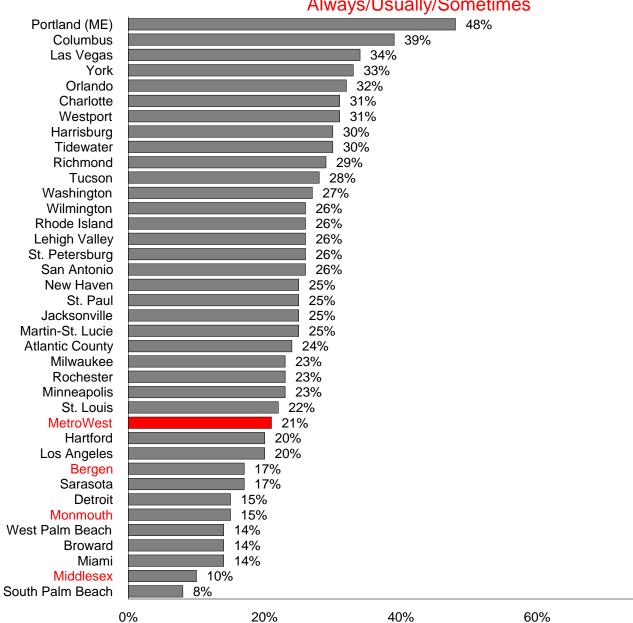


HAVE A CHRISTMAS TREE IN HOME

(Jewish Households) Always/Usually/Sometimes

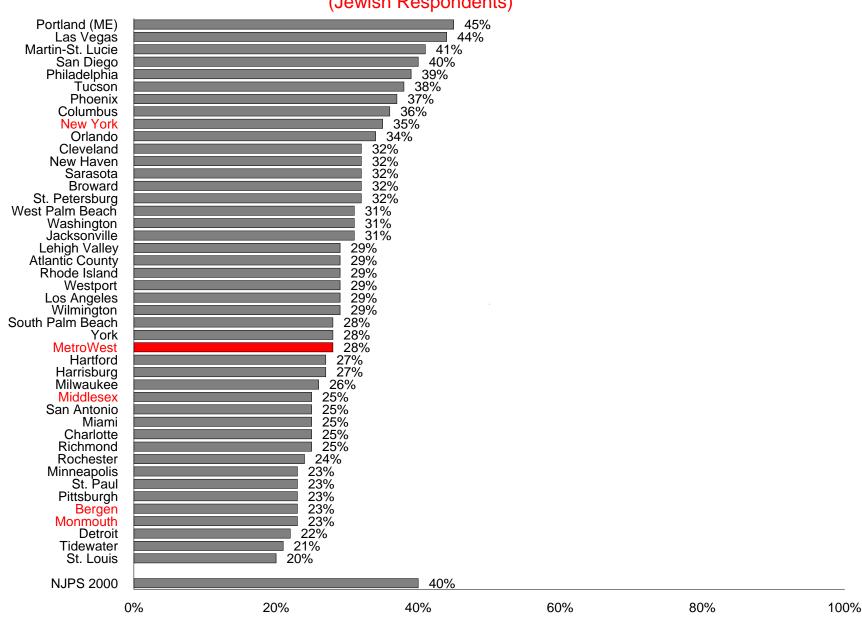
80%

100%



NEVER ATTEND SYNAGOGUE SERVICES

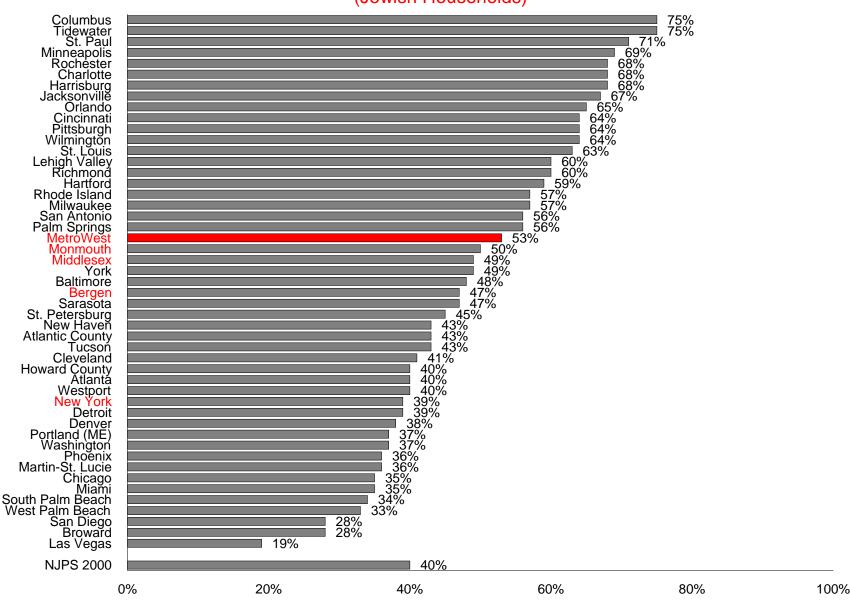
(or only for weddings/b'nai mitzvah) (Jewish Respondents)



CURRENT SYNAGOGUE MEMBERSHIP

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AGE 65 AND OVER

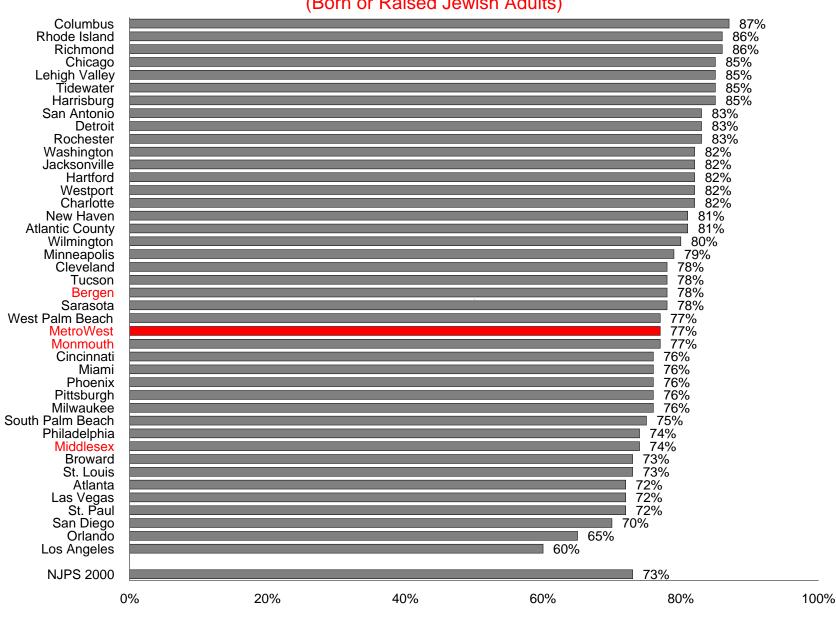
(Jewish Households)



136

RECEIVED SOME FORMAL JEWISH EDUCATION AS A CHILD

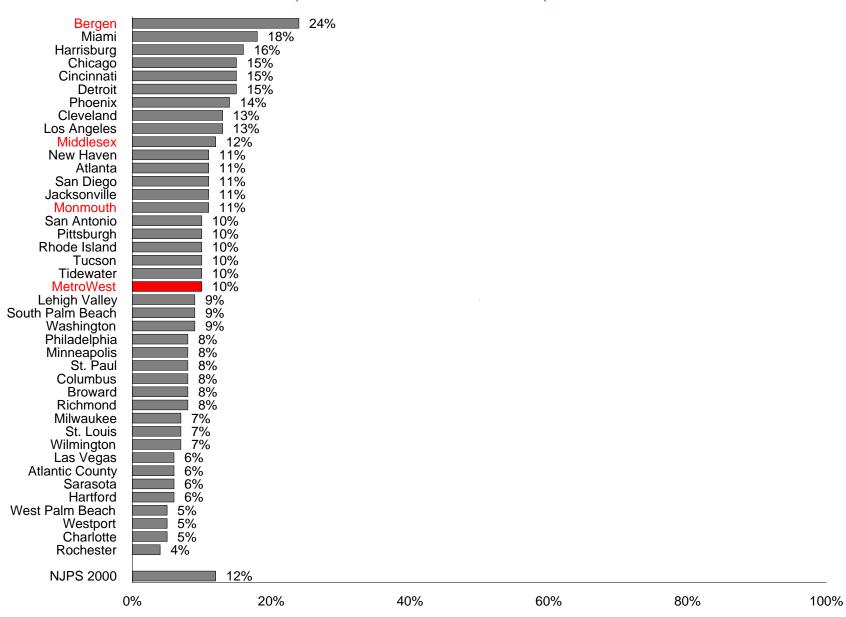
(Born or Raised Jewish Adults)



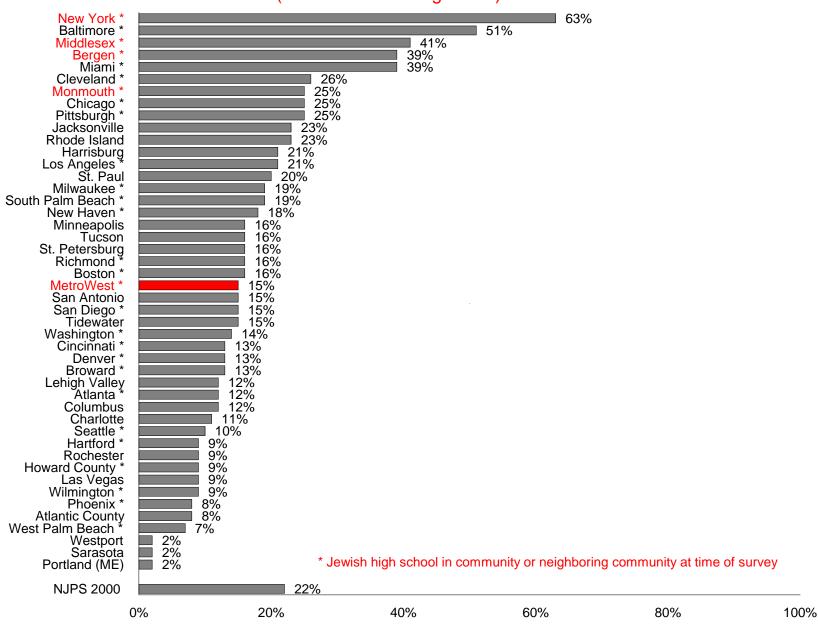
137

ATTENDED A JEWISH DAY SCHOOL AS CHILDREN

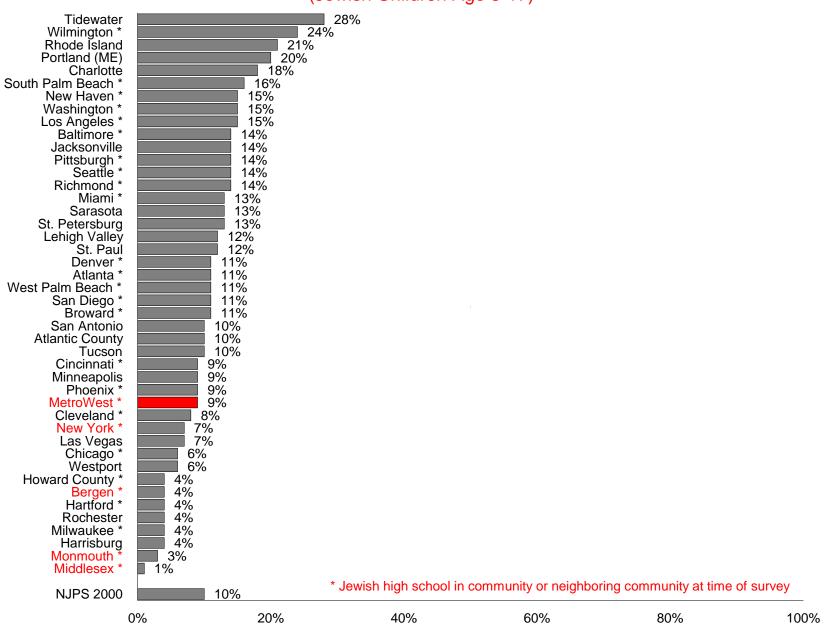
(Born or Raised Jewish Adults)



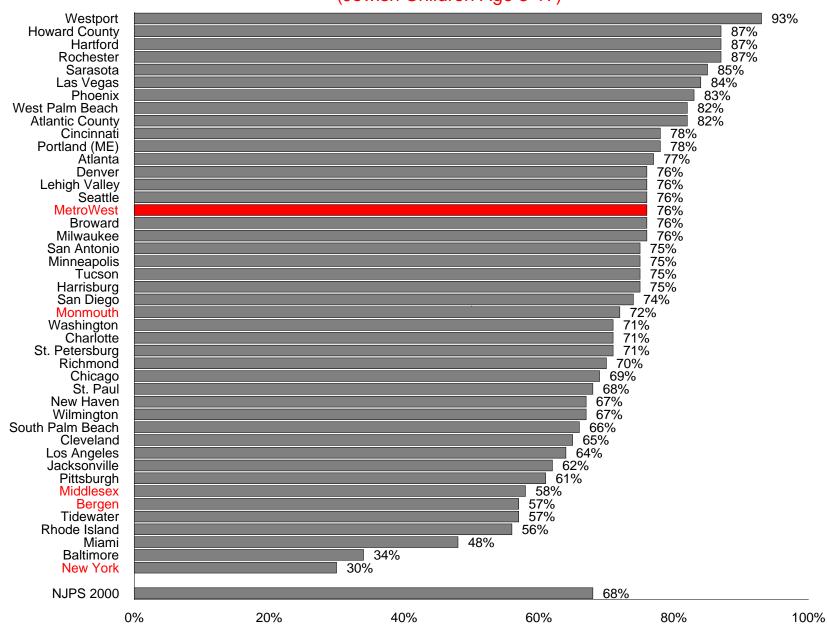
CURRENTLY ATTEND JEWISH DAY SCHOOL



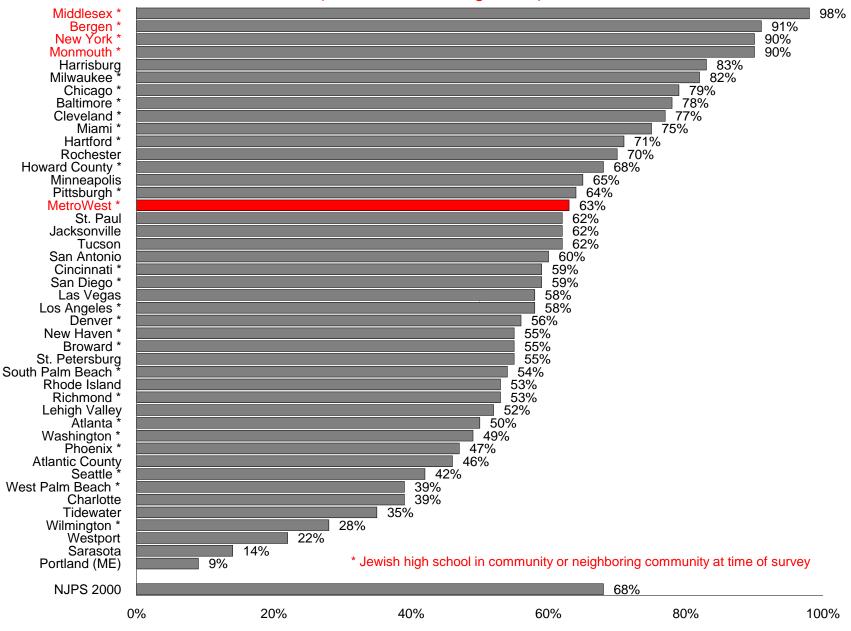
139 CURRENTLY ATTEND NON-JEWISH PRIVATE SCHOOL



CURRENTLY ATTEND PUBLIC SCHOOL

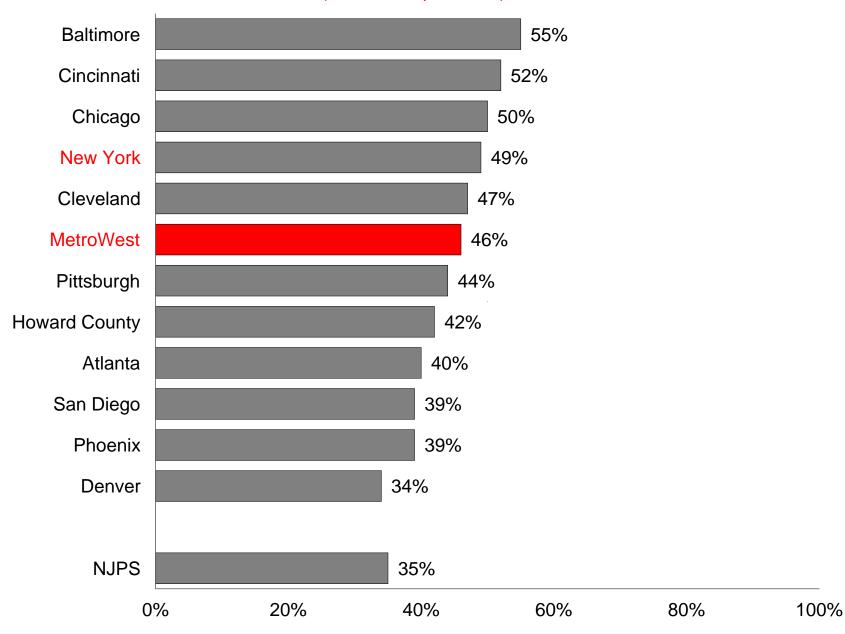


MARKET SHARE FOR JEWISH DAY SCHOOL



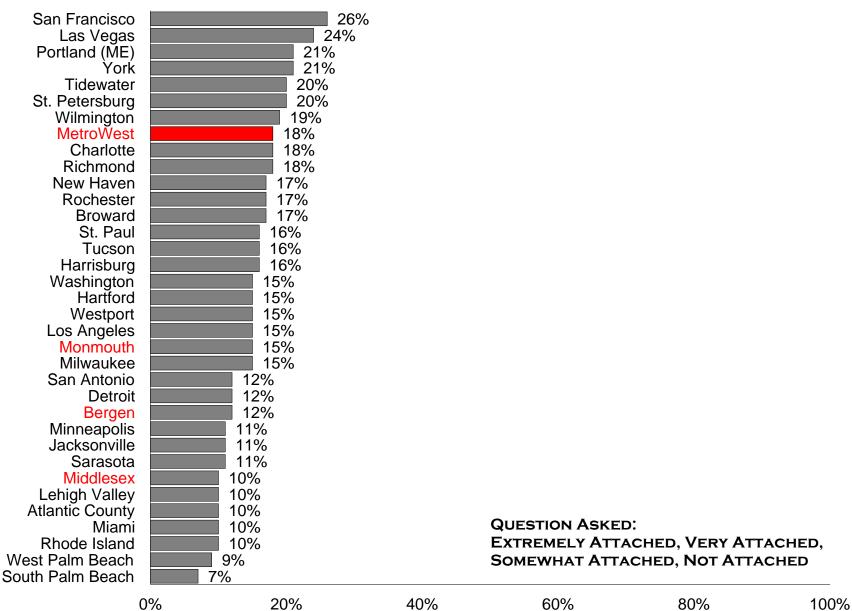
JEWISH RESPONDENT VISITED ISRAEL

(Jewish Respondents)



143 NOT EMOTIONALLY ATTACHED TO ISRAEL

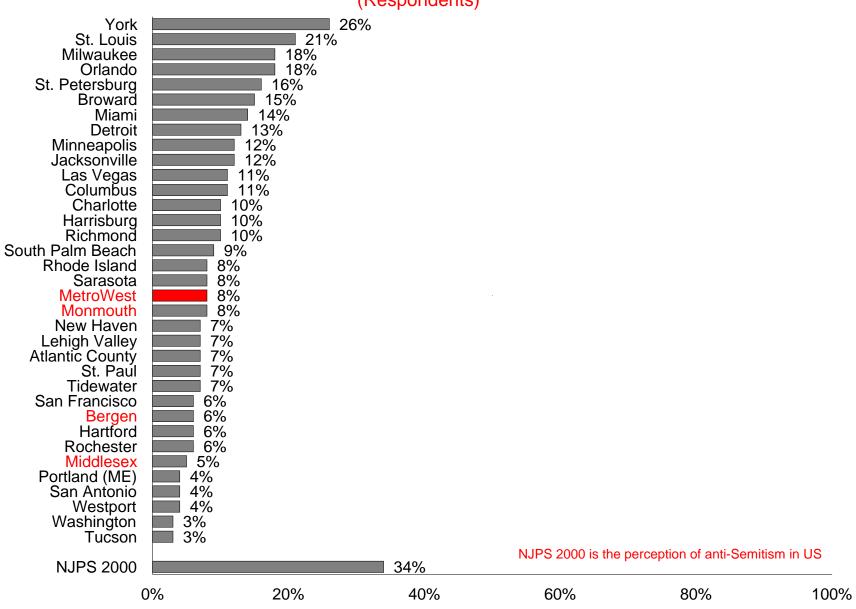
(Jewish Respondents)



144

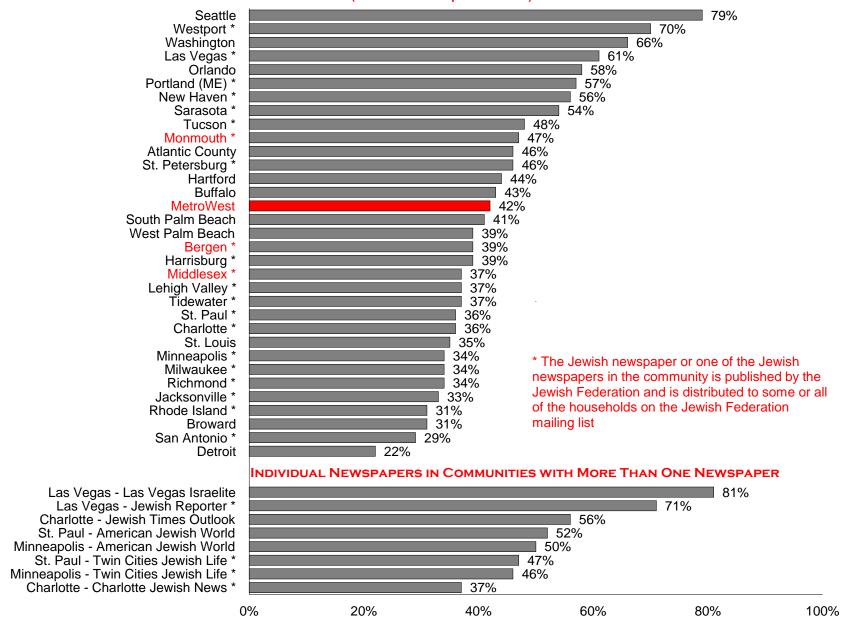
PERCEIVE A GREAT DEAL OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN LOCAL COMMUNITY

(Respondents)



NEVER READ A LOCAL JEWISH NEWSPAPER

(Jewish Respondents)



146

LOCAL JEWISH FEDERATION ANNUAL CAMPAIGN

(In millions)

