AJC SURVEY OF AMERICAN JEWISH OPINION 2017: QUESTIONS AND RESPONSES (%)

AJC’s 2017 Survey of American Jewish Opinion, conducted by the research company SSRS, is based on telephone interviews carried out August 10-28 with a national sample of 1,000 Jews over age 18. The margin of error is plus or minus 3.71%.

1. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean Liberal</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate, Middle of the Road</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lean Conservative</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. In politics today, do you consider yourself....

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. In last November’s presidential election, whom did you vote for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hillary Clinton</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another candidate</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t vote</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Conducted 8/10-8/28. Margin of error +/- 3.71%. AJC is a non-partisan organization that neither supports nor opposes candidates for elective offices.
4. Is your opinion of the job President Trump is doing favorable or unfavorable?
Favorable 21
Unfavorable 77
Not sure 1

*Conducted 8/10-8/28. Margin of error +/- 3.71%. AJC is a non-partisan organization that neither supports nor opposes candidates for elective offices.*
5. Is your opinion of the job Vice President Pence is doing favorable or unfavorable?

- Favorable: 30
- Unfavorable: 62
- Not sure: 7

*Conducted 8/10-8/28. Margin of error +/- 3.71%. AJC is a non-partisan organization that neither supports nor opposes candidates for elective offices.

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling National Security?

- Approve strongly: 13
- Approve somewhat: 14
- Disapprove somewhat: 62
- Disapprove strongly: 11
- Not sure: 1

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling Terrorism?

- Approve strongly: 18
- Approve somewhat: 12
- Disapprove somewhat: 54
- Disapprove strongly: 15
- Not sure: 1
8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling U.S.-Russia relations?
   - Approve strongly: 10
   - Approve somewhat: 13
   - Disapprove somewhat: 62
   - Disapprove strongly: 13
   - Not sure: 2

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling NATO and the Transatlantic Alliance?
   - Approve strongly: 13
   - Approve somewhat: 12
   - Disapprove somewhat: 56
   - Disapprove strongly: 15
   - Not sure: 3

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling Race Relations?
    - Approve strongly: 11
    - Approve somewhat: 9
    - Disapprove somewhat: 69
    - Disapprove strongly: 8
    - Not sure: 1

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling Immigration?
    - Approve strongly: 17
    - Approve somewhat: 6
    - Disapprove somewhat: 65
    - Disapprove strongly: 11
    - Not sure: 1

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump Administration’s handling of the Iran nuclear issue?
    - Approve strongly: 11
    - Approve somewhat: 15
    - Disapprove somewhat: 42
    - Disapprove strongly: 26
    - Not sure: 6
13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump is handling U.S.-Israel relations?
   
   Approve strongly  
   Approve somewhat  
   Disapprove somewhat  
   Disapprove strongly  
   Not sure

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Netanyahu is handling U.S.-Israel relations?
   
   Approve strongly  
   Approve somewhat  
   Disapprove somewhat  
   Disapprove strongly  
   Not sure

14. Regarding a possible move of the U.S. Embassy in Israel from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem, which of the following courses of action do you most support?
   
   Move the Embassy to Jerusalem immediately  
   Move the Embassy to Jerusalem at a later date in conjunction with progress in Israeli-Palestinian peace talks  
   Not move the embassy  
   Not sure

16. In the current situation, do you favor or oppose the establishment of a Palestinian state?
   
   Favor  
   Oppose  
   Not sure

17. Compared to one year ago, do you think prospects for Israeli-Palestinian peace have increased, decreased, or stayed the same?
   
   Increased  
   Decreased  
   Stayed the same  
   Not sure

18. What role do you think the U.S. should play in solving international problems?
   
   The leading role  
   A major role, but not the leading role  
   A minor role  
   No role at all  
   Not sure
19. In your opinion, which foreign nation poses the single greatest danger to the United States?

China: 10
Iran: 16
North Korea: 57
Russia: 22
Another country: 5
Not sure: 1

20. In your opinion, is anti-Semitism currently a problem in the United States?

Yes, a very serious problem: 41
Yes, somewhat of a problem: 43
No, not much of a problem: 12
No, not a problem at all: 4
Not sure: -
21. In your opinion, is anti-Semitism currently a problem on the American college campus?

- Yes, a very serious problem: 29
- Yes, somewhat of a problem: 40
- No, not much of a problem: 16
- No, not a problem at all: 6
- Not sure: 8

### ON U.S. COLLEGE CAMPUSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

22. In your opinion, is anti-Semitism currently a problem in Europe?

- Yes, a very serious problem: 54
- Yes, somewhat of a problem: 32
- No, not much of a problem: 6
- No, not a problem at all: 2
- Not sure: 6

23. In your opinion, is anti-Semitism currently a problem in the Arab World?

- Yes, a very serious problem: 78
- Yes, somewhat of a problem: 17
- No, not much of a problem: 1
- No, not a problem at all: 1
- Not sure: 3
24. Do you think of yourself as....
- Orthodox: 9
- Conservative: 16
- Reconstructionist: 2
- Reform: 31
- Just Jewish: 39

25. What is your current marital status?
- Unmarried: 47
- Married to a born Jew: 32
- Married to a convert to Judaism: 3
- Married to a non-Jew: 17

26. How important is being Jewish in your life?
- Very important: 47
- Somewhat important: 33
- Not too important: 12
- Not at all important: 7

27. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Caring about Israel is a very important part of my being a Jew."
- Agree strongly: 48
- Agree somewhat: 24
- Disagree somewhat: 18
- Disagree strongly: 9

28. Looking ahead five years, do you think that the ties between American Jews and Israel will be...
- Stronger than today: 25
- Weaker than today: 14
- About the same as today: 59
- Not sure: 2

29. Have you ever been to Israel?
- No: 50
- Yes, once: 24
- Yes, more than once: 26
30. Do you think the fact that Orthodox Judaism is the only denomination recognized by Israel as an official form of Judaism...

- Strengthens Israel's ties with American Jews: 7
- Weakens Israel's ties with American Jews: 56
- Has no effect on Israel's ties with American Jews: 36
- No opinion: 1

31. Currently, Jewish weddings and divorces in Israel are legally recognized only if carried out under the authority of the Chief Rabbinate, which is Orthodox. Are you satisfied with this system or should legal recognition also be extended to non-Orthodox weddings and divorces?

- Yes, satisfied with this system: 20
- No, legal recognition should also be extended to non-Orthodox weddings and divorces: 76
- Not sure: 3

32. There is a current proposal to require that conversion to Judaism in Israel shall be recognized only if carried out under the authority of the Chief Rabbinate. Do you approve or disapprove of the idea?

- Approve: 26
- Disapprove: 68
- Not sure: 5

33. Currently, prayer services at the Western Wall in Jerusalem—a site holy to Jews—are conducted according to Orthodox tradition, with men and women separated by a barrier. Do you support or oppose a mixed-gender prayer area at Robinson's Arch, adjacent to the Western Wall?

- Support: 73
- Oppose: 24
- Not sure: 3